



Statistics
in focus

GENERAL STATISTICS

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Per capita GDP below 75 % of the EU average in 50 of the 208 regions of Europe

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Figure 1: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita, average 1994-96, NUTS 2

According to the most recent estimates, for the period 1994 to 1996, average per capita GDP in purchasing power standards (PPS) in 50 of the 208 NUTS 2 regions of the European Union (not including French overseas departments) was below 75 % of the EU average of 17 379 PPS. Per capita GDP varied between 7 541 PPS (43 % of the EU average) for the Greek region of Ipeiros and 38 539 PPS (222 % of the EU average) for Inner London in the United Kingdom.



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Major regional differences in per capita GDP

According to the latest estimates of regional per capita GDP (in PPS) for the period 1994 to 1996, the average for these three years in the 208 regions observed ranged between 7 541 PPS in the Greek region of Ipeiros and 38 539 PPS in Inner London. This means that the figures for the regions with the lowest and highest per capita GDP differed by a factor of five: 43 and 222 % respectively of the EU average of 17 379 PPS.

If we disregard the French overseas departments (which we shall do from now on because of the absence of recent data), per capita GDP in Ipeiros was well below that in any other region. The second-lowest average for the three years was 8 673 PPS (50 % of the EU average) in the Portuguese region of the Azores (Açores). Regions with a similar low per capita GDP were Voreio Aigaio in Greece and Madeira in Portugal (50 and 54 % of the EU average respectively).

During the period under review, there were 46 other regions whose per capita GDP (in PPS) was below 75 % of the EU average, including all 13 Greek regions and six of Portugal's seven. The figures for two Greek regions, Attiki and Voreio Aigaio, were very near to the 75 % threshold, while in Portugal the figure for Lisboa e Vale do Tejo was well above it. The other regions were mainly in Germany (nine in the new *Länder*, but not including East Berlin), Spain (10) and Italy (six, all in the south). There was one in Austria (Burgenland), one in Finland (Itae-Suomi), and four in the United Kingdom (Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly, West Wales and the Valleys, Merseyside, and South Yorkshire).

In 1996, 80 million people lived in these 46 regions, i.e. 21 % of the EU's total population.

It should be borne in mind that the NUTS classification of regions in the United Kingdom has changed compared with previous years, as it has, to a lesser extent, in Finland, Sweden and Germany (federal region of Saxony). As a result, Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly and West Wales and the Valleys have become NUTS 2 regions as has Inner London, the region with by far the highest per capita GDP over the three-year period. Regions such as Hamburg and Darmstadt in Germany, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Austrian *Land* of Vienna (Wien) or Île-de-France in France are some way

Region ⁽¹⁾	GDP per capita as % of EU average
Ipeiros	44
Acores	50
Voreio Aigaio	50
Madeira	54
Extremadura	55
Dessau	55
.	.
.	.
.	.
Bremen	152
Oberbayern	158
Ile de France	163
Wien	165
Luxembourg	170
Bruxelles	172
Darmstadt	173
Hamburg	194
Inner London	222

Table 1: The regions of the EU with the highest/lowest GDP per capita (in PPS), average 1994 to 1996

⁽¹⁾ without French overseas departments

behind, although none of them is below 160 % of the EU average (see Table 1). Commuter flows are significant factors in all these regions except Darmstadt, which includes Frankfurt am Main. (See also the methodological notes at the end.)

Major differences within Member States

In 9 of the 12 Member States with NUTS 2 regions, the highest average regional per capita GDP for the period 1994 to 1996 was about double the lowest. Examples include Belgium (Brussels (Bruxelles): 172 % of the EU average, Hainault: 81 %), Spain (Madrid: 100 %, Extremadura: 55 %), Italy (Lombardia: 132 %, Calabria: 59 %) and Austria (Vienna: 165 %, Burgenland: 71 %). There were, however, two countries with much more pronounced regional differences (Germany and the United Kingdom). In Sweden, the lowest and highest figures (91 % in Oestra Mellansverige and 122 % in Stockholm) did not differ very greatly.

In Germany, the ratio between the highest and lowest value was 4:1, while that in the United Kingdom was 3:1. The result for the United Kingdom, however, has been considerably distorted by the changes to the regions. If we disregard Inner London and take the region with the second-highest figure (127 %, in north-eastern Scotland), the United Kingdom is no different to most other Member States. This effect is absent in Germany, where the figure for the district of Darmstadt (173 %) is not far below that for Hamburg (196 %).

Some three-year averages are very different from the figures for 1996

If we compare the averages for the period 1994-96 with the figures for 1996, we see that the three-year averages do not always accurately reflect the latest situation. In 31 of the 208 regions observed, the difference between the two was 2 percentage points or more. In 14 of these 31, the average value was up to 3.2 percentage points above the figure for 1996, which indicates that economic growth in these regions was lagging behind the EU average. It is striking that all of the regions concerned, apart from two French regions, Île-de-France (3.2 percentage points) and Alsace (2.4

percentage points), were in western Germany (including Greater Berlin).

In the other 17 regions, the average for the three years was below the 1996 figure, which suggests it paints too negative a picture of the latest developments. There were much bigger differences here (up to 6.3 percentage points). Again, it is interesting to note that these regions are concentrated in one Member State: no fewer than 13 of the 17 regions were in the United Kingdom, and in 2 of the 13 (Hampshire and the Isle of Wight, and Surrey, East and West Sussex), the figures for 1996 differed most from the three-year averages (by 6.3 and 5.2 percentage points respectively).

ESSENTIAL INFORMATION — METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

1. Harmonised estimation procedure

Estimates of regional GDP and per capita GDP are based on GDP data provided by the national statistical offices in accordance with the rules of the European system of accounts (ESA) and processed by Eurostat. National figures are divided up between the regions according to regional shares of national gross value added. In principle, the structure of gross value added at factor cost should be used, but in some Member States, a lack of data means that gross value added at market prices has to be used.

Ideally, estimates of GDP and per capita GDP should be based on the structures of gross value added at factor cost for the respective years. However, these data were not available for all Member States and regions at the time of calculation. It therefore had to be assumed that the 1994 structure was unchanged for 1995 and 1996 in the case of Greece.

2. Interpreting the data

GDP and thus per capita GDP are indicators of a country's or region's output and are thus a way of measuring and comparing the degree of economic development of countries or regions. It should be borne in mind that GDP is not synonymous with the income ultimately available to private households resident in a country or region. GDP or per capita GDP cannot therefore be used to make statements such as 'region A is more prosperous than region B'.

Commuter flows distort comparisons between countries — and particularly regions — in terms of per capita GDP. Some well-known examples include Luxembourg, city states such as Hamburg, Bremen and Vienna, and the province of Flevoland in the Netherlands. In the case of city states, net commuter arrivals generally mean that production in these regions is higher than would be possible with the resident working population. Consequently, per capita GDP tends to overstate productivity in these regions and understate that in the regions where the commuters live. One example of this is Flevoland, many of the inhabitants of which are employed elsewhere.

Per capita GDP is also affected by population structure. All other things being equal, regions with a relatively high share of non-working age population — children, pupils/students, retired people or with high unemployment — have lower per capita GDPs than regions with relatively low shares of such population groups.

The conversion to PPS is based on national purchasing power parities.

The information used to produce these GDP figures is subject to updating as new data are made available to Eurostat.

3. Notes on the tables

When analysing the tables, the reader should bear in mind the following:

- because of the particular way in which PPS are worked out, the sum of GDP values in PPS for all regions does not tally with the corresponding value for EU-15;
- the current rules for compiling national accounts mean that values for France's overseas departments are excluded from the sums for France and the European Union.

Region	Population 1996 (1000)	GDP average 94-96 (million ECU)	GDP average 94-96 (million PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (ECU)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS) EU-15=100	GDP per capita 1996 (PPS) EU-15=100
EU-15	374 589	6486 491	6486 491	17 377	17 377	100	100
EUR-12	352 564	6038 805	6096 179	17 189	17 353	100	100
EMU (EUR-11) European Monetary Union	291 228	5211 841	5111 574	17 961	17 616	101	101
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	10 157	203 237	198 127	20 049	19 545	112	112
REG.BRUXELLES-CAP./							
BRUSSELS HFDST.GEW.	949	29 178	28 448	30 718	29 949	172	173
VLAAMS GEWEST	5 890	121 246	118 195	20 642	20 123	116	115
Antwerpen	1 634	39 978	38 971	24 523	23 905	138	137
Limburg (B)	778	15 229	14 845	19 686	19 191	110	110
Oost-Vlaanderen	1 353	25 243	24 608	18 688	18 218	105	104
Vlaams-Brabant	1 002	17 199	16 768	17 246	16 813	97	96
West-Vlaanderen	1 123	23 596	23 003	21 033	20 504	118	117
REGION WALLONNE	3 318	52 813	51 485	15 938	15 538	89	89
Brabant Wallon	340	5 356	5 221	15 861	15 459	89	89
Hainaut	1 285	18 634	18 165	14 494	14 129	81	81
Liège	1 014	17 969	17 517	17 711	17 266	99	99
Luxembourg (B)	242	4 174	4 069	17 341	16 905	97	96
Namur	437	6 681	6 513	15 357	14 972	86	86
DANMARK	5 262	131 822	105 942	25 192	20 246	117	119
DEUTSCHLAND	81 896	1814 744	1558 814	22 222	19 088	110	108
BADEN-WUERTEMBERG	10 344	261 984	225 042	25 441	21 854	126	124
Stuttgart	3 871	106 887	91 815	27 739	23 827	137	135
Karlsruhe	2 650	68 014	58 424	25 713	22 087	127	126
Freiburg	2 093	46 646	40 069	22 437	19 273	111	109
Tuebingen	1 730	40 436	34 734	23 506	20 191	116	114
BAYERN	12 016	304 620	261 666	25 479	21 886	126	124
Oberbayern	3 984	127 199	109 262	32 050	27 530	158	156
Niederbayern	1 147	22 669	19 472	19 936	17 125	99	97
Oberpfalz	1 057	21 470	18 443	20 436	17 554	101	100
Oberfranken	1 112	24 329	20 899	21 973	18 875	109	107
Mittelfranken	1 670	41 983	36 063	25 238	21 679	125	123
Unterfranken	1 320	28 102	24 140	21 414	18 394	106	104
Schwaben	1 725	38 868	33 388	22 651	19 457	112	110
BERLIN	3 465	73 478	63 115	21 176	18 189	105	102
BRANDENBURG	2 548	34 006	29 213	13 385	11 498	66	67
BREMEN	679	20 917	17 966	30 762	26 423	152	149
HAMBURG	1 708	66 952	57 511	39 238	33 705	194	192
HESSEN	6 017	181 145	155 601	30 216	25 955	149	148
Darmstadt	3 689	128 630	110 492	34 969	30 038	173	171
Giessen	1 058	22 620	19 430	21 502	18 469	106	105
Kassel	1 271	29 895	25 679	23 642	20 308	117	116
MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN	1 820	22 486	19 316	12 304	10 569	61	61
NIEDERSACHSEN	7 796	163 168	140 155	21 076	18 103	104	102
Braunschweig	1 678	36 697	31 521	21 870	18 786	108	107
Hannover	2 142	51 305	44 070	24 040	20 650	119	117
Lueneburg	1 609	27 423	23 556	17 242	14 810	85	83
Weser-Ems	2 366	47 742	41 008	20 408	17 530	101	99
NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN	17 916	404 111	347 106	22 636	19 443	112	110
Duesseldorf	5 290	129 871	111 551	24 557	21 093	121	119
Koeln	4 201	97 966	84 147	23 458	20 149	116	113
Muenster	2 579	50 304	43 208	19 604	16 839	97	95
Detmold	2 019	43 740	37 570	21 853	18 771	108	105
Arnsberg	3 826	82 231	70 631	21 526	18 489	106	104
RHEINLAND-PFALZ	3 988	78 027	67 018	19 685	16 908	97	94
Koblenz	1 494	27 562	23 673	18 589	15 966	92	89
Trier	506	8 919	7 661	17 709	15 211	88	85
Rheinhausen-Pfalz	1 987	41 545	35 684	21 010	18 045	104	101
SAARLAND	1 084	23 491	20 177	21 668	18 611	107	105
SACHSEN	4 555	58 299	50 079	12 748	10 951	63	64
Chemnitz	1 687	19 601	16 837	11 543	9 915	57	58
Dresden	1 758	22 805	19 589	12 945	11 120	64	65
Leipzig	1 110	15 894	13 652	14 274	12 261	71	72
SACHSEN-ANHALT	2 731	33 851	29 078	12 316	10 580	61	61
Dessau	572	6 421	5 516	11 165	9 590	55	55
Halle	906	12 645	10 862	13 847	11 895	68	68
Magdeburg	1 253	14 784	12 699	11 732	10 077	58	58
SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN	2 733	57 547	49 430	21 179	18 191	105	103
THUERINGEN	2 497	30 662	26 340	12 219	10 497	60	61
ELLADA	10 476	89 731	120 624	8 584	11 539	66	68
VOREIA ELLADA	3 381	27 789	37 356	8 238	11 075	64	65

Table 2: Population, gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	Population 1996 (1000)	GDP average 94-96 (million ECU)	GDP average 94-96 (million PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (ECU)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS) EU-15=100	GDP per capita 1996 (PPS) EU-15=100
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	561	4 344	5 840	7 738	10 402	60	61
Kentriki Makedonia	1 777	15 184	20 411	8 588	11 545	66	67
Dytiki Makedonia	302	2 365	3 180	7 838	10 536	61	62
Thessalia	742	5 896	7 926	7 948	10 685	61	63
KENTRIKI ELLADA	2 635	19 438	26 131	7 454	10 022	58	58
Ipeiros	368	2 045	2 749	5 607	7 538	43	44
Ionia Nisia	199	1 565	2 103	7 896	10 615	61	62
Dytiki Ellada	733	5 363	7 210	7 348	9 879	57	58
Stereia Ellada	663	5 502	7 397	8 438	11 346	65	65
Peloponnisos	671	4 962	6 671	7 487	10 067	58	58
ATTIKI	3 448	33 593	45 160	9 694	13 030	75	77
NISIA AIGAIΟΥ, KRITI	1 011	8 911	11 978	8 851	11 899	68	69
Voreio Aigaio	184	1 209	1 626	6 511	8 752	50	52
Notio Aigaio	268	2 559	3 440	9 641	12 962	75	75
Kriti	559	5 142	6 913	9 256	12 444	72	72
ESPANA	39 669	443 817	536 651	11 278	13 638	78	79
NOROESTE	4 355	41 596	50 296	9 594	11 600	67	67
Galicia	2 741	24 403	29 506	8 947	10 818	62	63
Asturias	1 087	11 411	13 798	10 532	12 735	73	74
Cantabria	527	5 782	6 992	11 017	13 322	77	77
NORESTE	4 068	53 445	64 627	13 191	15 950	92	92
Pais Vasco	2 096	27 763	33 571	13 292	16 074	92	92
Navarra	520	7 247	8 762	13 995	16 922	97	98
Rioja	265	3 370	4 075	12 793	15 470	89	89
Aragon	1 187	15 066	18 218	12 747	15 414	89	89
MADRID	5 021	71 372	86 298	14 314	17 307	100	101
CENTRO (E)	5 289	51 236	61 952	9 738	11 775	68	68
Castilla-Leon	2 506	26 845	32 458	10 730	12 974	75	76
Castilla-La Mancha	1 713	15 981	19 323	9 424	11 395	66	66
Extremadura	1 070	8 411	10 171	7 907	9 562	55	55
ESTE	10 860	138 302	167 231	12 841	15 527	89	90
Cataluna	6 087	85 384	103 241	14 100	17 049	98	99
Comunidad- Valenciana	4 012	42 379	51 246	10 686	12 922	74	74
Baleares	762	10 539	12 743	14 076	17 022	98	97
SUR	8 466	70 885	85 714	8 474	10 248	59	59
Andalucia	7 240	58 987	71 327	8 246	9 971	57	57
Murcia	1 098	10 593	12 810	9 774	11 820	68	67
Ceuta y Melilla	128	1 305	1 577	10 265	12 412	71	72
CANARIAS	1 609	16 981	20 533	10 740	12 987	75	74
FRANCE	58 372	1 163 313	1 067 049	20 008	18 353	106	104
ILE DE FRANCE	11 044	340 006	311 881	30 904	28 348	163	160
BASSIN PARISIEN	10 482	186 320	170 902	17 818	16 344	94	93
Champagne-Ardenne	1 352	24 299	22 288	17 973	16 485	95	94
Picardie	1 866	30 302	27 795	16 297	14 949	86	85
Haute-Normandie	1 783	36 314	33 310	20 416	18 727	108	106
Centre	2 437	43 039	39 478	17 722	16 256	94	92
Basse-Normandie	1 419	24 231	22 226	17 132	15 715	90	89
Bourgogne	1 625	28 135	25 806	17 328	15 894	91	90
NORD-PAS-DE-CALAIS	4 004	65 812	60 365	16 460	15 099	87	85
EST	5 136	93 698	85 945	18 293	16 780	97	95
Lorraine	2 311	39 357	36 100	17 027	15 618	90	89
Alsace	1 708	34 546	31 688	20 368	18 684	108	105
Franche-Comté	1 117	19 795	18 156	17 765	16 295	94	93
OUEST	7 659	127 841	117 259	16 769	15 381	89	88
Pays de la Loire	3 166	54 990	50 439	17 462	16 017	92	91
Bretagne	2 868	46 953	43 066	16 452	15 090	87	86
Poitou-Charentes	1 625	25 898	23 755	15 982	14 659	84	83
SUD-OUEST	6 126	103 587	95 011	16 978	15 572	90	89
Aquitaine	2 895	50 730	46 530	17 601	16 144	93	92
Midi-Pyrénées	2 513	41 646	38 198	16 654	15 276	88	87
Limousin	718	11 211	10 283	15 604	14 313	82	81
CENTRE-EST	6 940	129 351	118 645	18 733	17 183	99	97
Rhône-Alpes	5 625	108 251	99 291	19 366	17 763	102	100
Auvergne	1 315	21 099	19 354	16 043	14 715	85	84
MEDITERRANEE	6 981	116 697	107 039	16 831	15 439	89	87
Languedoc-Roussillon	2 254	33 913	31 107	15 184	13 928	80	78
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	4 465	78 702	72 188	17 726	16 260	94	92
Corse	261	4 083	3 745	15 696	14 397	83	82

Table 2: Population, gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	Population 1996 (1000)	GDP average 94-96 (million ECU)	GDP average 94-96 (million PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (ECU)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS) EU-15=100	GDP per capita 1996 (PPS) EU-15=100
DEPARTEMENTS D'OUTRE-MER *	1 644	13 331	12 321	8 400	7 764	:	47
Gouadeloupe	425	3 001	2 773	7 248	6 699	:	40
Martinique	390	3 723	3 441	9 771	9 031	:	54
Guyane	160	1 250	1 156	8 683	8 026	:	48
Réunion	670	5 357	4 952	8 268	7 641	:	46
IRELAND	3 634	52 237	59 239	14 519	16 469	95	97
ITALIA	58 450	876 224	1034 950	15 016	17 736	102	103
NORD OVEST	6 176	106 755	126 109	17 261	20 390	117	118
Piemonte	4 370	74 920	88 505	17 128	20 234	116	118
Valle d'Aosta	121	2 318	2 737	19 183	22 654	130	131
Liguria	1 685	29 517	34 867	17 468	20 633	119	119
LOMBARDIA	9 106	175 819	207 680	19 351	22 858	132	132
NORD EST	6 667	120 679	142 541	18 144	21 432	123	125
Trentino-Alto Adige	933	17 288	20 415	18 632	22 003	127	128
Veneto	4 524	81 203	95 912	17 999	21 260	122	124
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1 209	22 188	26 214	18 312	21 635	125	126
EMILIA-ROMAGNA	4 003	76 976	90 918	19 253	22 740	131	133
CENTRO (I)	5 904	92 755	109 554	15 726	18 575	107	108
Toscana	3 589	57 982	68 486	16 152	19 078	110	111
Umbria	843	12 107	14 302	14 422	17 036	98	98
Marche	1 472	22 665	26 767	15 430	18 223	105	106
LAZIO	5 305	88 237	104 204	16 666	19 682	113	114
ABRUZZO-MOLISE	1 633	20 860	24 639	12 798	15 117	87	87
Abruzzo	1 295	17 015	20 099	13 168	15 554	90	90
Molise	337	3 845	4 540	11 385	13 444	77	79
CAMPANIA	5 880	57 103	67 441	9 748	11 514	66	66
SUD	6 893	68 124	80 460	9 889	11 680	67	67
Puglia	4 160	43 512	51 386	10 477	12 372	71	71
Basilicata	620	6 224	7 351	10 024	11 838	68	69
Calabria	2 113	18 386	21 723	8 697	10 274	59	59
SICILIA	5 191	50 501	59 650	9 762	11 530	66	66
SARDEGNA	1 692	18 417	21 754	10 894	12 868	74	73
LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHE)	416	13 310	12 131	32 453	29 579	170	169
NEDERLAND	15 523	298 673	284 198	19 323	18 386	106	107
NOORD-NEDERLAND	1 630	30 288	28 820	18 642	17 739	102	103
Groningen	558	13 198	12 560	23 663	22 519	130	134
Friesland	613	9 761	9 287	15 980	15 204	87	87
Drenthe	459	7 329	6 973	16 070	15 289	88	87
OOST-NEDERLAND	3 213	53 913	51 299	16 904	16 083	93	93
Overijssel	1 055	17 882	17 015	17 002	16 177	93	94
Gelderland	1 880	32 286	30 720	17 266	16 428	95	95
Flevoland	277	3 746	3 564	13 996	13 314	77	75
WEST-NEDERLAND	7 250	150 465	143 171	20 817	19 807	114	115
Utrecht	1 074	23 127	22 007	21 670	20 619	119	120
Noord-Holland	2 470	53 600	51 003	21 737	20 684	119	121
Zuid-Holland	3 337	66 815	63 574	20 073	19 099	110	111
Zeeland	368	6 924	6 587	18 896	17 978	103	102
ZUID-NEDERLAND	3 431	64 007	60 907	18 747	17 838	103	104
Noord-Brabant	2 296	43 925	41 799	19 241	18 308	105	107
Limburg (NL)	1 134	20 081	19 108	17 750	16 888	97	98
OESTERREICH	8 059	173 607	155 554	21 578	19 334	111	112
OOSTOESTERREICH	3 395	82 770	74 163	24 436	21 895	126	127
Burgenland	275	3 792	3 398	13 819	12 383	71	71
Niederoesterreich	1 524	27 917	25 017	18 388	16 478	95	96
Wien	1 595	51 061	45 747	32 021	28 689	165	167
SUEDOESTERREICH	1 770	30 573	27 394	17 301	15 502	89	90
Kaernten	563	9 768	8 752	17 406	15 595	90	90
Steiermark	1 207	20 805	18 641	17 252	15 458	89	90
WESTOESTERREICH	2 894	60 264	53 998	20 843	18 676	107	108
Oberoesterreich	1 381	27 085	24 269	19 579	17 544	101	102
Salzburg	509	11 937	10 695	23 549	21 100	121	121
Tirol	660	13 793	12 360	20 968	18 789	108	108
Vorarlberg	344	7 449	6 674	21 703	19 444	112	112
PORTUGAL	9 927	80 226	120 731	8 091	12 176	70	70
CONTINENTE	9 427	77 242	116 241	8 202	12 343	71	71
Norte	3 538	25 262	38 015	7 166	10 785	62	62
Centro (P)	1 711	11 835	17 806	6 912	10 399	60	61

* 1994 data

Table 2: Population, gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	Population 1996 (1000)	GDP average 94-96 (million ECU)	GDP average 94-96 (million PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (ECU)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS)	GDP per capita average 94-96 (PPS) EU-15=100	GDP per capita 1996 (PPS) EU-15=100
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	3 312	33 826	50 910	10 221	15 384	89	89
Alentejo	522	3 524	5 302	6 701	10 080	58	60
Algarve	346	2 796	4 208	8 104	12 195	70	71
ACORES	242	1 389	2 090	5 762	8 672	50	50
MADEIRA	258	1 595	2 400	6 210	9 342	54	54
SUOMI/FINLAND	5 125	92 452	84 130	18 099	16 471	95	97
MANNER-SUOMI	5 100	91 878	83 607	18 076	16 449	95	97
Itae-Suomi	703	9 979	9 083	14 140	12 869	74	74
Vaela-Suomi	706	11 018	10 026	15 599	14 194	82	83
Pohjois-Suomi	559	8 836	8 039	15 860	14 430	83	83
Uusimaa (Suurlalue)	1 319	31 010	28 222	23 793	21 656	125	130
Etelae-Suomi	1 813	31 035	28 238	17 142	15 597	90	91
AHVENANMAA/AALAND	25	574	523	22 793	20 759	119	119
SVERIGE	8 841	181 626	153 637	20 597	17 424	100	101
Stockholm	1 735	43 053	36 412	25 067	21 205	122	123
Oestra Mellansverige	1 500	28 031	23 709	18 703	15 820	91	92
Sydsverige	1 265	23 950	20 260	19 007	16 080	93	93
Norra Mellansverige	860	17 046	14 422	19 748	16 706	96	97
Mellersta Norrland	392	8 058	6 819	20 419	17 278	99	99
Oevre Norrland	525	10 539	8 919	20 029	16 949	98	97
Smaaland Med Oearna	809	16 115	13 631	19 877	16 812	97	98
Vaestsverige	1 755	34 834	29 466	19 903	16 837	97	98
UNITED KINGDOM	58 782	871 470	997 723	14 872	17 026	98	100
NORTH EAST	2 600	32 928	37 694	12 642	14 472	83	85
Tess Valley & Durham	1 165	14 450	16 542	12 385	14 178	82	83
Northumberland and Tyne & Wear	1 434	18 477	21 152	12 850	14 710	85	86
NORTH WEST (INC MERSEYSIDE)	6 889	93 533	107 070	13 562	15 525	89	91
Cumbria	490	7 556	8 648	15 410	17 639	102	101
Cheshire	980	16 421	18 801	16 793	19 227	111	113
Greater Manchester	2 575	35 140	40 228	13 636	15 611	90	91
Lancashire	1 424	18 700	21 406	13 126	15 024	86	88
Merseyside	1 420	15 716	17 987	11 013	12 604	73	73
YORKSHIRE & THE HUMBER	5 034	67 441	77 210	13 409	15 351	88	89
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	886	12 496	14 308	14 067	16 107	93	95
North Yorkshire	734	11 006	12 601	15 067	17 250	99	101
South Yorkshire	1 304	14 595	16 707	11 188	12 807	74	74
West Yorkshire	2 109	29 343	33 594	13 932	15 949	92	93
EAST MIDLANDS	4 140	58 661	67 150	14 230	16 289	94	94
Derbyshire & Nottinghamshire	1 993	26 796	30 674	13 470	15 419	89	90
Leicestershire, Rutland & Northants	1 531	23 591	27 004	15 502	17 743	102	102
Lincolnshire	616	8 274	9 472	13 540	15 499	89	90
WEST MIDLANDS	5 315	73 874	84 577	13 924	15 941	92	93
Herefordshire, Worcestershire & Warks	1 197	17 439	19 973	14 589	16 709	96	100
Shropshire & Staffordshire	1 476	18 957	21 710	12 856	14 721	85	88
Westmidlands	2 642	37 478	42 895	14 220	16 275	94	93
EASTERN	5 291	75 536	86 483	14 366	16 447	95	97
East Anglia	2 141	31 689	36 279	14 924	17 084	98	100
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	1 564	23 547	26 960	15 127	17 318	100	102
Essex	1 586	20 300	23 244	12 865	14 730	85	87
LONDON	7 072	147 422	168 774	21 011	24 052	138	140
Inner London	2 707	90 277	103 353	33 658	38 529	222	224
Outer London	4 365	57 145	65 421	13 184	15 093	87	88
SOUTH EAST	7 893	121 943	139 640	15 548	17 803	102	107
Berkshire, Bucks & Oxfordshire	2 065	37 274	42 677	18 237	20 878	120	124
Surrey, East & West Sussex	2 518	37 738	43 224	15 062	17 250	99	105
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	1 752	25 696	29 427	14 752	16 892	97	104
Kent	1 557	21 235	24 312	13 686	15 668	90	92
SOUTH WEST	4 840	68 287	78 183	14 161	16 212	93	95
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire &							
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Dorset & Somerset	1 164	15 471	17 711	13 356	15 289	88	88
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	483	5 112	5 851	10 609	12 143	70	71
Devon	1 059	13 548	15 508	12 817	14 671	84	84
WALES	2 920	36 308	41 566	12 448	14 250	82	83
West Wales & the Valleys	1 870	20 181	23 109	10 774	12 338	71	73
East Wales	1 050	16 127	18 457	15 456	17 687	102	100
SCOTLAND	5 126	75 433	86 358	14 699	16 829	97	98
Northe Eastern Scotland	508	9 839	11 263	19 327	22 123	127	128
Eastern Scotland	1 891	28 930	33 126	15 314	17 534	101	104
South Western Scotland	2 355	32 339	37 022	13 697	15 681	90	91
Highlands & Islands	372	4 324	4 949	11 610	13 290	76	77
NORTHERN IRELAND	1 663	20 104	23 017	12 174	13 936	80	81

Table 2: Population, gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

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➤ Reference publications

Title: Regions — Statistical yearbook
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