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STATISTICAL ANNEX

Accompanying the document

**REPORT FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT,
THE COUNCIL AND THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE**

Alert Mechanism Report 2022

**Prepared in accordance with Articles 3 and 4 of Regulation
(EU) No 1176/2011 on the prevention and correction of macroeconomic imbalances**

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Statistical Annex of Alert Mechanism Report 2022

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Table of Contents

BACKGROUND INFORMATION	8
STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY IMPROVEMENTS	10
THE MIP QUALITY FRAMEWORK	12
Chapter 1: Tables by year - Headline indicators	15
Table 1.1: MIP Scoreboard 2020.....	15
Table 1.2: MIP Scoreboard 2019.....	16
Table 1.3: MIP Scoreboard 2018.....	17
Table 1.4: MIP Scoreboard 2017.....	18
Table 1.5: MIP Scoreboard 2016.....	19
Table 1.6: MIP Scoreboard 2015.....	20
Table 1.7: MIP Scoreboard 2014.....	21
Table 1.8: MIP Scoreboard 2013.....	22
Table 1.9: MIP Scoreboard 2012.....	23
Table 1.10: MIP Scoreboard 2011.....	24
Chapter 2: Tables by year - Auxiliary indicators used in the economic reading of the MIP scoreboard	25
Table 2.1: Auxiliary indicators, 2020.....	25
Table 2.1 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2020.....	26
Table 2.2: Auxiliary indicators, 2019.....	27
Table 2.2 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2019.....	28
Table 2.3: Auxiliary indicators, 2018.....	29
Table 2.3 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2018.....	30
Table 2.4: Auxiliary indicators, 2017.....	31
Table 2.4 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2017.....	32
Table 2.5: Auxiliary indicators, 2016.....	33
Table 2.5 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2016.....	34
Table 2.6: Auxiliary indicators, 2015.....	35
Table 2.6 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2015.....	36
Table 2.7: Auxiliary indicators, 2014.....	37
Table 2.7 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2014.....	38
Table 2.8: Auxiliary indicators, 2013.....	39

Table 2.8 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2013.....	40
Table 2.9: Auxiliary indicators, 2012.....	41
Table 2.9 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2012.....	42
Table 2.10: Auxiliary indicators, 2011.....	43
Table 2.10 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2011.....	44
Chapter 3: Tables by indicator.....	45
Table 3.1: Current account balance, % of GDP (3 year average).....	45
Table 3.2: Current account balance (% of GDP).....	46
Table 3.3: Net International Investment Position (% of GDP).....	47
Table 3.4: Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change).....	48
Table 3.5: Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (1 year % change).....	49
Table 3.6: Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change).....	50
Table 3.7: Export market share - % of world exports (1 year % change).....	51
Table 3.8: Nominal unit labour cost index, 2010=100 (3 year % change).....	52
Table 3.9: Nominal unit labour cost index, 2010=100 (1 year % change).....	53
Table 3.10: House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change).....	54
Table 3.11: Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP).....	55
Table 3.12: Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP).....	56
Table 3.13: General government gross debt (% of GDP).....	57
Table 3.14: Unemployment rate (3 year average).....	58
Table 3.15: Unemployment rate (%).....	59
Table 3.16: Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change).....	60
Table 3.17: Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (Millions NC).....	61
Table 3.18: Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp).....	62
Table 3.19: Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64.....	63
Table 3.20: Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)....	64
Table 3.21: Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74.....	65
Table 3.22: Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp).....	66
Table 3.23: Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24.....	67
Table 3.24: Real GDP (1 year % change).....	68
Table 3.25: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP).....	69
Table 3.26: Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP).....	70
Table 3.27: Current plus capital account - Net lending-borrowing (% of GDP).....	71
Table 3.28: Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)....	72

Table 3.29: Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	73
Table 3.30: Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	74
Table 3.31: Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	75
Table 3.32: Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	76
Table 3.33: Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	77
Table 3.34: Terms of trade (5 year % change)	78
Table 3.35: Export market share, volume (1 year % change)	79
Table 3.36: Real labour productivity (1 year % change).....	80
Table 3.37: Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans).....	81
Table 3.38: Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change).....	82
Table 3.39: House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change).....	83
Table 3.40: Residential construction (% of GDP).....	84
Table 3.41: Household debt, consolidated (incl. Non-profit institutions serving households, % of GDP) .	85
Table 3.42: Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (asset-to-equity multiple).....	86
Table 3.43: Employment (1 year % change).....	87
Table 3.44: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	88
Table 3.45: People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population.....	89
Table 3.46: People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	90
Table 3.47: Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	91
Table 3.48: People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59.	92
Chapter 4: Tables by Member State - Headline indicators	93
Table 4.1: The MIP scoreboard for Belgium.....	93
Table 4.2: The MIP scoreboard for Bulgaria.....	94
Table 4.3: The MIP scoreboard for Czech Republic	95
Table 4.4: The MIP scoreboard for Denmark.....	96
Table 4.5: The MIP scoreboard for Germany.....	97
Table 4.6: The MIP scoreboard for Estonia	98
Table 4.7: The MIP scoreboard for Ireland	99
Table 4.8: The MIP scoreboard for Greece	100
Table 4.9: The MIP scoreboard for Spain	101
Table 4.10: The MIP scoreboard for France.....	102
Table 4.11: The MIP scoreboard for Croatia.....	103
Table 4.12: The MIP scoreboard for Italy	104

Table 4.13: The MIP scoreboard for Cyprus.....	105
Table 4.14: The MIP scoreboard for Latvia	106
Table 4.15: The MIP scoreboard for Lithuania	107
Table 4.16: The MIP scoreboard for Luxembourg.....	108
Table 4.17: The MIP scoreboard for Hungary.....	109
Table 4.18: The MIP scoreboard for Malta	110
Table 4.19: The MIP scoreboard for Netherlands	111
Table 4.20: The MIP scoreboard for Austria.....	112
Table 4.21: The MIP scoreboard for Poland	113
Table 4.22: The MIP scoreboard for Portugal.....	114
Table 4.23: The MIP scoreboard for Romania	115
Table 4.24: The MIP scoreboard for Slovenia.....	116
Table 4.25: The MIP scoreboard for Slovakia.....	117
Table 4.26: The MIP scoreboard for Finland	118
Table 4.27: The MIP scoreboard for Sweden.....	119

Chapter 5: Tables by Member State - Auxiliary indicators used in the economic reading of the MIP scoreboard.....

scoreboard.....	120
Table 5.1: Auxiliary indicators for Belgium	120
Table 5.1 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Belgium	121
Table 5.2: Auxiliary indicators for Bulgaria.....	122
Table 5.2 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Bulgaria	123
Table 5.3: Auxiliary indicators for Czech Republic.....	124
Table 5.3 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Czech Republic.....	125
Table 5.4: Auxiliary indicators for Denmark	126
Table 5.4 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Denmark	127
Table 5.5: Auxiliary indicators for Germany	128
Table 5.5 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Germany	129
Table 5.6: Auxiliary indicators for Estonia	130
Table 5.6 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Estonia	131
Table 5.7: Auxiliary indicators for Ireland.....	132
Table 5.7 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Ireland.....	133
Table 5.8: Auxiliary indicators for Greece.....	134
Table 5.8 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Greece.....	135
Table 5.9: Auxiliary indicators for Spain	136

Table 5.9 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Spain.....	137
Table 5.10: Auxiliary indicators for France	138
Table 5.10 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for France	139
Table 5.11: Auxiliary indicators for Croatia	140
Table 5.11 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Croatia	141
Table 5.12: Auxiliary indicators for Italy	142
Table 5.12 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Italy.....	143
Table 5.13: Auxiliary indicators for Cyprus.....	144
Table 5.13 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Cyprus	145
Table 5.14: Auxiliary indicators for Latvia.....	146
Table 5.14 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Latvia.....	147
Table 5.15: Auxiliary indicators for Lithuania	148
Table 5.15 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Lithuania.....	149
Table 5.16: Auxiliary indicators for Luxembourg.....	150
Table 5.16 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Luxembourg	151
Table 5.17: Auxiliary indicators for Hungary	152
Table 5.17 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Hungary	153
Table 5.18: Auxiliary indicators for Malta	154
Table 5.18 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Malta.....	155
Table 5.19: Auxiliary indicators for Netherlands	156
Table 5.19 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Netherlands.....	157
Table 5.20: Auxiliary indicators for Austria	158
Table 5.20 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Austria	159
Table 5.21: Auxiliary indicators for Poland	160
Table 5.21 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Poland.....	161
Table 5.22: Auxiliary indicators for Portugal.....	162
Table 5.22 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Portugal	163
Table 5.23: Auxiliary indicators for Romania.....	164
Table 5.23 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Romania	165
Table 5.24: Auxiliary indicators for Slovenia	166
Table 5.24 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Slovenia	167
Table 5.25: Auxiliary indicators for Slovakia	168
Table 5.25 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Slovakia	169
Table 5.26: Auxiliary indicators for Finland	170

Table 5.26 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Finland.....	171
Table 5.27: Auxiliary indicators for Sweden.....	172
Table 5.27 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Sweden	173
Chapter 6: Tables by year - MIP Scoreboard (base indicators)	174
Table 6.1: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2020	174
Table 6.2: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2019	175
Table 6.3: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2018	176
Table 6.4: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2017	177
Table 6.5: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2016	178
Table 6.6: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2015	179
Table 6.7: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2014	180
Table 6.8: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2013	181
Table 6.9: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2012	182
Table 6.10: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2011	183

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

This Statistical Annex to the 2022 Alert Mechanism Report (AMR 2022) presents the Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure (MIP) scoreboard and auxiliary indicators used in the economic reading of the MIP scoreboard. The Statistical annex covers the years from 2011 to 2020. Eurostat mainly compiles MIP indicators from data transmitted by Member States, following European legislation. The MIP scoreboard indicators are presented with their indicative thresholds (used in the AMR), while no threshold is applied to the auxiliary indicators.

The policy framework of the MIP relies on timely and high quality socio-economic and financial statistics. Since the publication of the first Statistical Annex in 2012, significant progress has been achieved towards enhancing the standards and methods used for the compilation of underlying data as well as strengthening the statistical quality assurance framework.

The MIP Scoreboard consists of 14 scoreboard indicators measuring internal and external imbalances as well as social and labour market developments. The MIP scoreboard indicators for the last ten years are displayed in this statistical annex by year in chapter 1, and by country in chapter 4. Table 1 lists the MIP scoreboard indicators together with detailed information on their data sources.

The cut-off date for the data, that is the date on which the data were extracted from the Eurostat database for the preparation of this document, was **22nd October 2021**. For additional information about the data, please contact ESTAT-MIP@ec.europa.eu.

Table 1. MIP scoreboard indicators (AMR 2022)

Indicator	Unit	Data source	Statistical domain
Current account balance (% of GDP)	3 year average	Eurostat	BoP/NA
Net international investment position	% of GDP	Eurostat	BoP/NA
Real effective exchange rate (42 trading partners, HICP deflator)	3 year % change	DG ECFIN	
Export market share (% of world exports)	5 year % change	Eurostat, IMF	BoP
Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	Eurostat	NA
House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	Eurostat	Price statistics/NA
Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	Eurostat	NA (FA)
Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	Eurostat	NA (FA)
General government gross debt	% of GDP	Eurostat	EDP/GFS
Unemployment rate	3 year average	Eurostat	EU-LFS
Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	Eurostat	NA (FA)
Activity rate (% of total population aged 15-64)	3 year change in pp	Eurostat	EU-LFS
Long-term unemployment rate (% of active population aged 15-74)	3 year change in pp	Eurostat	EU-LFS
Youth unemployment rate (% of active population aged 15-24)	3 year change in pp	Eurostat	EU-LFS

Note: NA – National Accounts; BoP – Balance of Payments; FA – Financial Accounts; EDP – Excessive Deficit Procedure Statistics / GFS – Government Finance Statistics; and LFS – Labour Force Survey / Labour Market Statistics; pp – percentage points

Supplementing the MIP scoreboard indicators, a list of 28 auxiliary indicators (see Table 2) provides additional information on aspects linked to the general macroeconomic situation, nominal and real convergence inside and outside the European Union and the euro area,

detailed data on external liabilities, including foreign direct investment and net external debt, and social statistics. The auxiliary indicators enhance the information base for understanding potential imbalances, as well as the adjustment capacity of the economy. The auxiliary indicators are also presented in this Statistical Annex by year (in Chapter 2) and by country (in Chapter 5).

Table 2. MIP auxiliary indicators (AMR 2022)

Indicator	Unit	Data source	Statistical domain
Real GDP	1 year % change	Eurostat	NA
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	Eurostat	NA
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	Eurostat	Business Statistics/ NA
Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing)	% of GDP	Eurostat	BoP/NA
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments	% of GDP	Eurostat	BoP/ NA
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy – net inward flows	% of GDP	Eurostat	BoP/NA
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks	% of GDP	Eurostat	BoP/NA
Net trade balance of energy products	% of GDP	Eurostat	International Trade/ NA
Real effective exchange rates – euro area trading partners	3 year % change	DG ECFIN	
Export performance against advanced economies	5 year % change	Eurostat/ OECD	BoP
Terms of trade	5 year % change	Eurostat	NA
Export market share - in volume	1 year % change	Eurostat /IMF	
Labour productivity	1 year % change	Eurostat	NA
Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities	% of gross loans	ECB	CBD
Unit labour cost performance relative to euro area	10 year % change	DG ECFIN	
House price index (2015=100) - nominal	3 year % change	Eurostat	Price statistics
Residential construction	% of GDP	Eurostat	NA
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH)	% of GDP	Eurostat	NA (FA)
Consolidated banking leverage	Total asset/ total equity	ECB	CBD
Employment	1 year % change	Eurostat	NA
Activity rate	% of total population aged 15-64	Eurostat	EU-LFS
Long term unemployment rate	% of active population aged 15-74	Eurostat	EU-LFS
Youth unemployment rate	% of active population aged 15-24	Eurostat	EU-LFS
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training	% of total population aged 15-24	Eurostat	EU-LFS
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion	% of total population	Eurostat	EU-SILC
People at risk of poverty after social transfers	% of total population	Eurostat	EU-SILC
Severely materially deprived people	% of total population	Eurostat	EU-SILC
People living in households with very low work intensity	% of total population aged 0-59	Eurostat	EU-SILC

Note: NA – National Accounts; BoP – Balance of Payments; CBD – Consolidated banking data; FA – Financial Accounts; LFS – Labour Force Survey/Labour Market Statistics; SILC – Statistics on Income and Living Conditions

In Chapter 3, the data are presented by indicator to allow easy comparison of Member States, for the 10-year time series. In addition, short descriptions of the indicators and detailed information on sources and methods employed for their compilation are provided.

STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY IMPROVEMENTS

Since 2014, MIP indicators stemming from the National Accounts (NA) and Balance of Payments (BoP) and International Investment Position (IIP) domains have been computed following the ESA 2010 and BPM6 statistical standards (the European System of Accounts 2010 and the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th edition) that guarantee a high level of comparability across European Union Member States.

The implementation of the standards ensures conceptual consistency between National Accounts and Balance of Payments / International Investment Position. However, in practice, differences in the components of the accounts (the BoP/IIP and NA Rest of the world data) still persist.

Eurostat has further elaborated on the reconciliation of the Balance of Payments and the Rest of the World (RoW) account at national level, and regularly assesses the state of consistency between Balance of Payments and National Accounts statistics.

Additional changes in 2020

Concerning the COVID-19 pandemic, which impacted the ability of statistical authorities to collect and process data in the traditional manner, Eurostat and national statistical authorities in the European Statistical System (ESS) have worked together to elaborate guidelines and notes¹ on how to address the methodological issues triggered by these changes in statistical production. This ensured that European statistics continued to be based on sound foundations.

The COVID-19 pandemic's impact on 2020 economic data was substantial. Notably, drops in GDP were sharper than during the 2008/9 economic and financial crisis in most countries, with the highest contractions in the output of trade, transport, accommodation and food service activities, as well as industry, and impacts on both external trade and private consumption (on the expenditure side). This impacted on indicators expressed as a percentage of GDP. There was also a large impact of COVID-19 on the employment data, especially for hours worked, while employment in persons decreased less, due to the government support measures to preserve employment. Therefore, labour productivity and unit labour cost should be interpreted with caution for 2020, especially for indicators based on employed persons rather than hours worked.

The implementation of the harmonised European revision policy (HERP) for **National Accounts** and Balance of Payments statistics covering benchmark and routine revisions is progressing on a voluntary basis². All Member States³ have now carried out benchmark revisions since the introduction of ESA 2010 in September 2014, with Luxembourg completing the exercise in September 2021.

While the introduction of benchmark revisions is usually associated with more significant data updates, such revisions improve the overall quality and consistency of data through further improvements in the methodology, sources or estimation techniques applied. The revisions often relate to statistical improvements and actions agreed in the context of the verification of GNI and/or EDP data. The coordinated benchmark revisions were considered

¹ <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/metadata/covid-19-support-for-statisticians>

² Information on data revisions and on the publication of benchmark data is available on the Eurostat website: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/esa-2010/esa-2010-implementation-and-data-quality> and https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/737960/9861115/Benchmark_revisions_2019.pdf

³ Greece has still to complete its revision for back years prior to 2010.

successfully implemented and improved the quality of the accounts. The good practices developed will be retained for the next harmonised benchmark revisions in 2024.

The COVID-19 crisis has impacted the compilation of **Balance of Payments** statistics. Eurostat and ECB jointly published on 1 July 2020 a note “Guidance on the compilation of balance of payments statistics in the context of the Covid-19 crisis”. This joint guidance note elaborated on common and alternative data sources that can be used to compile the Balance of Payments statistics. It provided additional advice on data collection and compilation to ensure continuity; and provided guidance on data and metadata dissemination.

In the **Balance of Payments** domain, progress has been made in particular concerning the asymmetries in trade in goods and services. In summer 2020, Eurostat launched a comprehensive survey on asymmetries in services, in which thirty countries participated. The survey elaborates on data sources used by countries, and their contribution to the reported values (impact) on the compilation of Extended Balance of Payments Services (EBOPS) categories. Based on the results, in close cooperation with the Balance of Payments Working Group, Eurostat has broadened the scope of its work and intends to publish an “Inventory of identified causes of asymmetries in trade in goods and services, primary income, and foreign direct investments, and the related methodology”.

In addition, Asymmetries Resolution Meetings (ARM) are set up by ECB and Eurostat in the context of the quarterly BOP production. The purpose of ARM is to facilitate bilateral and/or multilateral reconciliation exercises to reduce bilateral asymmetries in foreign direct investment.

In the domain of **Financial Accounts**, regarding Total Financial Sector Liabilities, work is ongoing to ensure a comprehensive and timely coverage of Other financial institutions (OFIs). Other areas of ongoing or planned statistical work which are important for the quality of MIP indicators concern the recording of other equity, of derivatives, of loans between non-financial corporations, of foreign-controlled corporations, and of the vertical discrepancy with non-financial sector accounts. On the latter, Eurostat and the ECB are cooperating in order to develop methodology and propose a solution for reducing the discrepancies. It is aimed to further align the national revision policies and practices in financial accounts to the harmonized European revision policy.

Concerning the **Labour Force Survey**, no major methodological changes were implemented during 2020. In view of the entry into force of the Framework Regulation 2019/1700 (IESS FR) in the beginning of 2021, all countries postponed methodological changes, in order to introduce them together with the new standards provided by the regulation. An exception is the German data, due to the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS. German 2020 data are not directly estimated from LFS micro-data, but are based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys, with the intention to return to purely LFS-based data as soon as possible.

Nevertheless, the spread of COVID-19 across Europe implied that field activities have been halted in many countries. This has negatively impacted the collection of household survey data during 2020 and put simultaneous pressures on the producers of EU-LFS data: data collection impacted by decreases in the overall volume of attempted interviews, higher non-response and changes in the shares of interview modes. At the same time, the real impact of

the crisis has led to large shifts in the labour market, with loss of labour inputs both in headcounts and in working hours. The European Statistical System reacted quickly, with the purpose of providing data allowing the users to evaluate these shifts, and compare data over time and between countries. Eurostat drafted a series of methodological papers to guide, in a harmonised way, the reactions of the EU National Statistical Institutes to the COVID-19 crisis.

In the **House Prices** domain, the index for France has been slightly revised for the years 2011 to 2019 following an improvement in the estimation methods for the weights for new and existing dwellings.

General Government Gross Debt data notified for the years 2017 to 2020 were released on 21 October 2021 within the EDP notification. For more information on the main revisions between the April 2021 and the October 2021 notifications please see the latest [EDP news release](#).

Timeliness and availability of general government gross debt data remained generally excellent despite the COVID-19 pandemic-related challenges. Extensive guidance on the recording of policy measures to combat the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic was developed and a specific reporting template aided in maintaining the accuracy of data reported.

THE MIP QUALITY FRAMEWORK

The credibility of the MIP and its smooth implementation depends critically on the availability and quality of the MIP underlying statistics. The statistics used in the procedure have to be fit for the purpose, reliable and comparable among Member States and in time. For that reason, the scoreboard indicators are regularly reviewed; the underlying statistical methodology and the statistical production processes are constantly improved. Statistics underlying the MIP indicators are based on European Union legislation and compiled by the ESS and in part by the European System of Central Banks (ESCB).

In 2020, the Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN)⁴ welcomed the progress on quality assurance of statistics underlying the MIP, and appreciated the annual ESS-ESCB quality assessment report on MIP statistics by Eurostat and the ECB, taking note of the actions identified therein.

The MIP quality assurance framework, developed jointly by Eurostat and the Directorate General Statistics of the European Central Bank, follows a three-level structure. A comprehensive [webpage](#)⁵ with information and links to all relevant quality documents is available on the MIP dedicated section of Eurostat website. In this framework, the work performed consisted of the following actions:

- Level 1: preparation of an annual ESS-ESCB quality assessment report on MIP statistics by Eurostat and the ECB towards the European Parliament and Council, policy makers and the public at large, to assess the reliability and comparability of

⁴ Council conclusions of ECOFIN Council meeting on 6 November 2020 - <https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-12693-2020-INIT/en/pdf>

⁵ <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/macroeconomic-imbances-procedure/quality>

MIP underlying statistics and address the most relevant quality issues. The seventh report was published on 7 July 2021 on the websites of Eurostat, the ECB, and of the Committee on Monetary, Financial and Balance of Payments Statistics (CMFB). The report relates to recent developments, with a clear separation from more permanent features.

- Level 2: domain-specific quality reports produced by Eurostat and the ECB summarising the main findings for the euro area or the European Union Member States. These reports assess the underlying compilation process and its robustness, describe its legal basis and evaluate whether the statistics are in line with international statistical standards. The following level 2 reports are currently available:
 - National Accounts (including Financial Accounts) ([Eurostat](#)) and Financial Accounts ([ECB](#))
 - Balance of Payments and International Investment Position statistics ([Eurostat](#), [ECB](#))
 - House Price Statistics ([Eurostat](#))
 - Labour Force Survey ([Eurostat](#))

In line with the legal requirements of quality reporting for national and regional accounts⁶, the fourth annual Eurostat quality report was published on 18 December 2020⁷, and covered data transmissions in 2019 in line with the ESA 2010 transmission programme. The fifth quality report, based on 2020 data, is close to completion. The Eurostat quality report also explicitly covers data underlying the MIP indicators. In 2021, the complete set of quality indicators was applied for the assessment of 2020 data transmissions, in line with the requirements of the 2016 implementing regulation. An overview on ESA 2010 implementation and quality is available on the Eurostat website⁸. All ESA 2010 derogations expired on 1 January 2020. Eurostat is closely monitoring remaining compliance gaps and encouraging countries to address them urgently.

The implementation of the alignment of the existing Quality Reports on Balance of Payments/International Investment Position produced by the ESS and the ESCB has been achieved. While due to the different data coverage and legislation, it is currently not possible to have one common report, its structure, the indicators and the findings included in the Eurostat and the ECB reports are harmonized to a large extent.

In addition, the Commission (DG ECFIN), in its capacity as compiler of the Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) indicator, publishes quality information on real effective exchange rate indicators on its website⁹.

⁶ http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2016.345.01.0027.01.ENG

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2016/2304 of 19 December 2016 on the modalities, structure, periodicity and assessment indicators of the quality reports on data transmitted pursuant to Regulation (EU) No 549/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council, OJ L 345, 20.12.2016, p. 27-36.

⁷ [Quality report on national and regional accounts — 2019 data — 2020 edition - Products Statistical reports - Eurostat \(europa.eu\)](#)

⁸ [ESA 2010 implementation and data quality - ESA 2010 - Eurostat \(europa.eu\)](#)

⁹ https://ec.europa.eu/info/files/report-quality-sources-and-methods_en

- Level 3: development of condensed country specific self-assessment reports on the quality and statistical processes for statistics underlying the MIP indicators that are easily understandable by users. They should provide the basis for assuring the quality of the statistics and their comparability across countries. Member States are encouraged to publish such reports. The latest updates to the level 3 are usually published on the CMFB website¹⁰; in particular, House Price Statistics reports were updated in 2020 and Financial Accounts ones in 2021, for almost all countries.

Moreover, in the context of the MoU, joint ECB-Eurostat visits to the Member States have taken place, focusing on Balance of Payments and Financial Accounts. The next visit is planned to Finland in 2022.

The rest of this document presents MIP scoreboard and auxiliary indicators by different perspectives: Chapter 1 and Chapter 2 illustrate the headline and auxiliary indicators by year respectively, Chapter 3 focuses on the evolution of indicators in time, while Chapter 4 and Chapter 5 present the scoreboard and auxiliary indicators by Member State respectively, and finally Chapter 6 illustrates untransformed scoreboard indicators by year.

¹⁰ <https://www.cmfb.org/main-topics/mip-quality>

Chapter 1: Tables by year - Headline indicators

Table 1.1: MIP Scoreboard 2020

Year2020	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.1	44.4	2.5	10.9	7.5p	3.6	1.1p	192.0p	112.8	5.7	8.8	0.6b	-1.2	-4.0
BG	0.8	-26.3	7.1	16.0	20.4	5.2p	4.2	94.3	24.7	4.8	11.1	0.9	-1.1	1.3
CZ	1.5	-12.5	5.6	10.1	19.2	5.5	2.4	81.9	37.7	2.3	3.4	0.5	-0.4	0.1
DK	8.1	68.8	0.9	11.5	6.2	4.6	4.8	220.9	42.1	5.2	5.7	1.1b	-0.3	-0.8
DE	7.4	61.7	2.4	1.3	11.1p	7.1	6.0p	120.1p	68.7	3.4bp	11.3	1.1bp	-0.5bp	0.6bp
EE	1.0	-21.5	5.3	17.6	17.1	6.9	3.6	104.4	19.0	5.5	17.5	0.5	-0.7	5.8
IE	-5.8	-174.0	-1.2	50.0	-6.3	-0.2	-1.8	188.9	58.4	5.5	7.2	-0.8	-1.7	0.9
EL	-3.7	-175.0	0.4	-10.1	6.4p	5.5e	5.4p	125.3p	206.3	17.6	27.4	-0.9	-4.7	-8.6
ES	1.6	-85.5	1.1	-6.8	11.0p	2.2	4.4p	146.4p	120.0	15.0	9.5	-1.7	-2.7	-0.3
FR	-1.0	-30.2	2.7	-6.9	4.6p	4.4	13.0p	173.7p	115.0	8.5	11.6p	-0.5	-1.3	-1.9
HR	1.6	-47.8	0.5	0.1	13.7p	7.3	1.3p	98.0p	87.3	7.5	7.3	0.7	-2.5	-6.3
IT	3.2	2.4	0.6	-2.8	5.5	2.2	4.1	118.9	155.6	9.9	6.8	-1.3	-1.8	-5.3
CY	-6.6	-136.7	0.1	28.5	5.8p	0.7p	-2.6p	260.5p	115.3	7.7	-2.5	1.9	-2.4	-6.5
LV	0.7	-34.7	5.9	18.2	18.4	2.7	-1.8	66.5	43.2	7.3	10.8	1.2	-1.1	-2.1
LT	3.7	-15.8	6.9	39.3	18.3	6.4	0.3	54.7	46.6	7.0	28.5	2.6	-0.2	6.3
LU	4.5	39.9	1.5	20.6	11.1	13.8	44.5	316.8	24.8	6.0	-3.6	2.0	-0.4	7.8
HU	-0.7	-48.1	-4.9	8.2	13.2p	1.9p	7.7p	76.4p	80.1	3.8	55.3	1.6	-0.6	2.1
MT	3.0	60.3	2.1	13.2	19.7	2.2p	9.0	139.1	53.4	3.9	1.9	4.9	-0.9	0.3
NL	9.1	113.9	3.8	7.4	14.0p	6.0p	-1.3p	233.7p	54.3	3.7	3.3p	1.2	-1.0	0.2
AT	1.6	9.3	3.2	5.2	12.2	6.2	4.7	131.2	83.2	4.9	10.6	0.2	-0.5	0.7
PL	0.7	-44.5	1.1	36.9	12.3p	7.1p	1.5	75.9	57.4	3.5	11.7	1.4	-0.9	-4.0
PT	0.0	-106.4	0.0	-0.9	16.2p	7.7	4.4p	163.7p	135.2	6.8	7.2	-0.4	-2.2	-1.3
RO	-4.9	-48.3	3.4	20.6	26.1p	2.3	1.3p	48.5p	47.4	4.4	13.4	1.9	-0.5	-1.0
SI	6.4	-15.2	1.9	20.2	14.9	5.2	-0.9	69.7	79.8	4.9	14.0	0.4	-1.2	3.0
SK	-1.8	-65.7	5.3	8.1	16.4	7.2	3.7	95.3	59.7	6.3	9.9	0.3	-1.9	0.4
FI	-0.4	-5.3	2.3	12.3	6.1	1.3	6.5	155.2	69.5	7.3	7.7	1.6	-0.9	1.3
SE	4.6	16.4	-4.8	4.5	9.4	3.0	11.6	215.7	39.7	7.2b	11.2	0.0	-0.1	6.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.2: MIP Scoreboard 2019

Year2019	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.0	41.1	2.7	-2.5	4.9	2.6	7.6	186.6	97.7	6.2b	4.8	1.4	-1.7	-5.9
BG	2.0	-30.2	4.6	15.3	20.4	3.9	5.6	90.7	20.0	5.2	5.2	4.5	-2.1	-8.3
CZ	0.8	-19.8	8.7	5.0	14.6	6.2	1.4	78.6	30.0	2.4	4.6	1.7	-1.1	-4.9
DK	8.0	77.5	-0.2	2.8	2.7	1.6	10.7	221.0	33.6	5.3b	13.1	1.6b	-0.4	-2.1
DE	7.7	58.8	2.0	-1.2	7.9p	4.4	5.8p	110.7p	58.9	3.4	7.4	1.3	-0.5	-1.3
EE	1.9	-22.8	6.1	1.9	15.4	4.4	3.4	99.0	8.6	5.2	11.7	1.4	-1.2	-2.3
IE	-4.7	-193.5	-1.4	73.4	-4.3	0.3	-9.6	209.4	57.2	5.8	15.3	0.6	-2.6	-4.3
EL	-2.1	-154.2	0.5	3.4	-1.4p	7.2e	-0.9p	110.5p	180.7	19.4	11.8	0.2	-4.8	-12.1
ES	2.3	-75.0	1.7	2.5	5.0p	4.1	1.1p	128.6p	95.5	15.5	0.7	-0.4	-4.2	-11.9
FR	-0.6	-25.3	1.6	-0.4	0.9p	2.5	7.9p	152.5p	97.5	8.9	7.3	0.3	-1.2	-5.0
HR	2.8	-46.7	1.5	22.3	2.8p	7.8	1.2	88.3	71.1	8.8	6.7	0.9	-4.2	-14.7
IT	2.8	-1.0	0.2	-2.2	3.3	-0.7	0.3	106.1	134.3	10.6	4.6	0.8	-1.1	-8.6
CY	-4.9	-116.1	0.0	23.1	5.3	2.6	1.7	249.9	91.1	8.9	5.6	2.6	-3.7	-12.5
LV	0.1	-40.1	3.8	3.4	15.4	5.8	1.1	66.2	36.7	7.5	4.6	1.0	-1.6	-4.9
LT	1.4	-24.0	3.8	16.4	16.7	4.6	2.6	55.3	35.9	6.5	6.2	2.5	-1.1	-2.6
LU	4.7	58.2	2.0	10.7	12.4	8.3	19.6	302.0	22.3	5.6	3.8	2.0	-0.9	-1.9
HU	0.5	-48.7	0.4	5.2	11.8	11.8	3.9	67.1	65.5	3.8	36.7	2.5	-1.3	-1.5
MT	5.9	53.2	1.8	20.7	6.6	4.2	10.2	121.3	40.7	3.8	7.1	5.3	-1.5	-1.4
NL	10.3	89.9	2.4	-0.1	5.8p	4.6	-0.1	232.3p	48.5	4.0	6.3p	1.2	-1.5	-4.1
AT	1.5	13.5	2.1	0.9	5.7	4.0	5.0	121.5	70.6	5.0	4.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.7
PL	-0.4	-49.8	2.8	24.9	8.1	6.1	3.6	73.9	45.6	4.0	4.3	1.8	-1.5	-7.8
PT	0.8	-100.0	-0.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	2.6	149.5	116.6	7.5	-0.2	1.8	-3.4	-9.7
RO	-4.2	-43.6	0.2	17.6	26.3	-1.9	2.0	46.7	35.3	4.3	10.3	3.0	-1.3	-3.8
SI	6.1	-15.9	1.0	16.0	8.2	5.3	0.8	68.8	65.6	5.4	9.9	3.6	-2.4	-7.1
SK	-2.5	-65.9	2.6	1.5	14.3	6.2	4.3	92.1	48.1	6.8	5.6	0.8	-2.4	-6.1
FI	-1.0	4.0	0.1	3.3	1.1	0.0	6.5	146.6	59.5	7.6	7.8	2.4	-1.1	-2.9
SE	3.7	17.7	-8.3	-2.8	7.1	0.4	9.9	203.2	34.9	6.6b	10.7	0.8	-0.4	1.2

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Unemployment rate, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.3: MIP Scoreboard 2018

Year 2018	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.1	34.3	7.0	-1.3	3.9	0.8	2.6	184.6	99.9	7.0b	-3.3	1.0	-1.5	-6.3
BG	2.4	-37.0	4.2	13.1	20.5	4.1	3.9	95.0	22.1	6.3	6.6	2.2	-2.6	-8.9
CZ	1.3	-24.4	11.0	11.1	13.1	5.9	6.8	83.0	32.1	3.0	3.4	2.6	-1.7	-5.9
DK	7.7	64.0	2.6	0.0	1.2	3.7	4.8	215.3	34.0	5.6b	-0.3	1.3	-0.6	-1.7
DE	8.1	52.6	5.3	3.3	5.9p	5.1	6.1p	107.7p	61.3	3.8	1.9	1.0	-0.6	-1.0
EE	1.4	-30.0	7.6	-0.3	13.0	2.2	4.6	101.7	8.2	6.0	6.6	2.4	-1.1	-1.3
IE	0.5	-183.6	2.3	78.5	-1.7	8.1	-8.8	231.2	63.1	7.0	5.2	0.8	-3.2	-6.4
EL	-2.2	-148.6	3.8	6.4	-1.0	1.7e	-0.9	119.2	186.4	21.5	-4.9	0.4	-4.6	-9.9
ES	2.6	-80.1	4.2	4.4	1.0	5.2	0.0	132.7	97.5	17.4	-1.8	-0.6	-5.0	-14.0
FR	-0.7	-19.3	4.5	0.6	2.4	1.2	8.2	148.3	97.8	9.5	1.7b	0.6	-0.8	-3.9
HR	2.5	-55.7	4.2	22.4	-0.1p	4.6	2.2	92.0	73.3	10.9	4.5	-0.6	-6.8	-18.6
IT	2.6	-4.3	3.4	-0.2	2.3	-1.5	2.0	107.8	134.4	11.2	0.0	1.6	-0.7	-8.1
CY	-4.4	-125.6	2.0	21.9	-0.4	0.5	11.5	282.9	98.4	10.8	-1.8	1.1	-4.1	-12.6
LV	0.9	-45.2	5.1	8.5	14.7	6.3	-0.2	69.7	37.1	8.6	-3.5	2.0	-1.4	-4.1
LT	-0.1	-30.5	6.6	3.0	16.4	4.5	4.3	56.1	33.7	7.1	9.1	3.2	-1.9	-5.2
LU	4.7	33.0	3.3	14.3	8.7	5.1	5.2	282.7	20.8	5.8	-1.1	0.2b	-0.5	-3.1
HU	2.2	-50.7	2.0	8.3	12.4	10.7	4.2	68.7	69.1	4.3	-9.1	3.3	-1.7	-7.1
MT	3.9	55.4	4.5	19.1	9.6	5.0	6.9	121.3	43.6	4.1	2.7	5.9	-0.9	-2.5
NL	9.9	72.8	3.3	1.6	3.7	7.1	5.6	243.6	52.4	4.9	-2.8	0.7	-1.6	-4.1
AT	1.7	6.0	4.8	2.8	4.9	2.6	4.9	122.7	74.0	5.5	-0.8	1.3	-0.3	-1.2
PL	-0.8	-55.9	0.1	26.5	8.0	4.8	3.7	76.8	48.8	5.0	3.3	2.0	-2.0	-9.1
PT	1.0	-106.4	3.3	8.6	6.3	8.6	0.8	155.1	121.5	9.1	0.4	1.7	-4.1	-11.7
RO	-3.1	-43.8	-0.7	23.5	29.3	1.7	1.9	47.5	34.7	5.0	3.4	1.7	-1.2	-5.5
SI	5.6	-18.9	2.0	19.6	5.7	6.6	1.3	72.6	70.3	6.6	4.1	3.2	-2.5	-7.5
SK	-2.3	-69.8	2.5	2.1	11.6	4.9	7.3	91.9	49.6	8.1	9.0	1.5	-3.6	-11.6
FI	-1.5	-5.6	2.9	-4.1	-2.0	-0.2	4.3	144.5	59.8	8.3	20.1	2.1	-0.7	-5.4
SE	2.7	8.0	-4.0	-6.7	8.0	-3.3	9.0	201.0	38.9	6.7b	-2.7	1.0b	-0.4b	-3.0b

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) In Total financial sector liabilities, the increase for FI is largely explained by international group changes in the deposit-taking corporations sector. 4) Unemployment rate, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.4: MIP Scoreboard 2017

Year 2017	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.9	56.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	187.8	102.0	7.8b	1.4	0.3b	-0.8b	-3.9b
BG	2.1	-43.0	-3.3	20.1	15.8	3.9	4.5	98.6	25.1	7.7	7.1	2.3	-3.5	-10.9
CZ	1.3	-24.9	5.3	8.3	5.7	9.1	6.0	80.3	34.2	4.0	28.3	2.4	-1.7	-8.0
DK	8.0	55.4	-2.1	1.5	0.9	3.5	2.0	216.7	35.9	6.0b	2.5	1.3b	-0.5b	-1.8b
DE	8.3	42.0	-2.0	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.1	106.6	64.7	4.2	4.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.9
EE	1.8	-33.0	3.0	1.7	12.3	1.1	4.2	106.2	9.1	6.3	12.3	3.6	-1.4	-2.9
IE	0.2	-167.3	-6.3	70.9	-14.4	9.8	0.3	249.8	67.8	8.4	4.2	0.9	-3.6	-9.0
EL	-1.5	-143.4	-3.0	-0.6	-3.3	-1.4e	-1.2	120.6	179.5	23.3	-12.8	0.9	-3.9	-8.8
ES	2.7	-85.5	-2.6	9.5	-0.6	4.6	0.6	139.2	98.6	19.6	4.3	-0.3	-5.2	-14.6
FR	-0.5	-20.1	-3.0	2.5	1.7	2.3	7.1	145.0	98.1	10.0	4.3	0.5	-0.3	-2.1
HR	3.0	-64.2	0.1	23.0	-4.0p	2.9	1.5	96.3	76.7	13.5	3.9	0.3	-5.5	-18.1
IT	2.2	-7.0	-3.1	0.6	1.2	-2.1	1.2	109.4	134.2	11.6	1.9	1.5	-1.2	-8.0
CY	-3.2	-136.1	-6.4	21.1	-4.6	1.2	7.4	304.3	92.9	13.0	0.8	-0.4	-3.2	-11.3
LV	0.7	-51.4	1.7	7.3	14.2	5.3	2.7	75.6	39.0	9.4	6.2	2.4	-1.3	-2.6
LT	-1.0	-36.5	2.6	3.5	16.3	5.2	4.5	56.2	39.1	8.0	12.9	2.2	-2.1	-6.0
LU	4.8	80.6	-1.0	23.6	6.0	3.3	-4.7	286.5	21.8	6.2b	0.5	-0.6	0.5	-7.2
HU	2.9	-54.4	0.0	10.2	9.3	8.6	0.6	69.9	72.1	5.4	-7.1	4.2	-2.0	-9.7
MT	2.7	56.5	-2.5	24.1	6.5	4.3	6.4	123.6	47.7	4.7	7.7	4.4	-0.9	-1.1
NL	8.4	61.1	-1.8	1.3	0.1	6.1	4.0	249.6	56.9	5.9	0.5	0.7	-1.0	-3.8
AT	1.9	4.3	0.2	2.2	4.3	3.4	3.6	122.3	78.5	5.7	4.4	1.0	0.3	-0.5
PL	-0.7	-61.2	-3.5	28.3	4.1	1.8	3.0	76.9	50.6	6.2	4.7	1.7	-2.3	-9.1
PT	0.9	-110.4	-0.8	13.9	2.8	7.6	2.9	163.0	126.1	10.9	1.3	1.5	-3.9	-10.9
RO	-1.8	-47.4	-5.6	38.0	16.6	3.3	1.7	50.9	35.1	5.9	8.2	1.6	-0.8	-5.7
SI	4.9	-24.2	-2.0	17.8	3.6	6.6	0.9	76.1	74.2	7.9	5.3	3.3	-2.2	-9.0
SK	-2.2	-68.3	-2.0	4.9	7.7	4.4	5.0	90.0	51.6	9.8	16.6	1.8	-4.2	-10.8
FI	-1.2	1.2	-2.6	-5.3	-3.7	0.5	8.3	147.7	61.2	8.9	-4.1	1.3	0.2	-0.4
SE	2.9	-1.2	-5.5	-5.7	4.0	4.8	13.1	198.6	40.7	7.0	6.9	1.0	-0.2	-5.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.5: MIP Scoreboard 2016

Year2016	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.9	54.5	-0.4	-5.2	-0.7	1.1	23.7	194.8	105.0	8.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	-3.6
BG	1.4	-47.5	-4.7	9.2	11.0	5.3	3.0	103.9	29.1	9.4	9.5	0.3	-2.9	-11.2
CZ	0.8	-27.2	-3.7	2.5	3.3	6.8	6.2	80.4	36.6	5.1	16.8	2.1	-1.3	-8.5
DK	8.3	52.6	-1.7	-3.1	1.3	5.1	3.1	222.4	37.2	6.4b	15.4	0.9b	-0.6b	-2.6b
DE	8.1	39.2	-2.1	1.9	5.2	6.7	4.6	107.1	69.0	4.6	5.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.7
EE	1.2	-39.5	4.4	-0.9	12.6	3.7	6.3	111.9	10.0	6.8	8.4	2.4	-1.7	-5.3
IE	0.4	-172.7	-7.1	58.3	-16.2	7.2	-15.8	283.2	74.3	10.1	1.5	0.9	-3.8	-9.9
EL	-1.1	-139.1	-4.0	-10.0	-4.7	-1.5e	-2.1	127.0	180.5	25.0	-10.2	0.7	-1.5	-11.0
ES	2.3	-85.5	-4.3	2.7	-1.2	4.5	-0.4	147.8	99.2	22.1	1.8	-0.1	-3.5	-11.1
FR	-0.6	-13.0	-3.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	6.2	143.2	98.0	10.3	4.9	0.5e	0.1	-0.4
HR	1.9	-72.4	0.0	9.3	-5.5p	2.0	-0.2	102.8	79.8	15.5	3.5	1.9	-4.4	-18.7
IT	2.0	-11.7	-3.4	-4.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	112.1	134.8	12.1	3.3	1.5	-0.2	-2.2
CY	-2.9	-133.8	-7.4	7.8	-9.2	2.2	11.9	327.9	103.1	14.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-9.8
LV	-0.2	-54.2	4.8	9.1	14.9	7.2	2.5	78.3	40.4	10.1	4.7	2.3	-1.7	-5.9
LT	0.0	-42.8	5.3	-1.5	15.0	4.4	4.4	56.6	39.7	9.2	15.8	3.1	-2.1	-7.4
LU	4.8	55.5	-1.5	25.7	2.6	5.2	-8.5	302.0	19.6	6.3b	5.0	0.1	0.4	3.4
HU	2.7	-59.0	-5.2	-2.3	5.7	12.3	-3.2	76.7	74.8	6.5	19.5	5.4	-2.5	-13.7
MT	2.6	47.7	-2.9	17.7	6.4	4.4	10.3	132.7	54.6	5.3	3.8	4.3	-1.1	-2.0
NL	7.6	62.3	-2.3	-3.1	-0.3	4.4	3.7	259.5	61.9	6.8	7.4	0.3	0.0	-2.4
AT	2.3	4.1	0.9	-3.0	5.5	7.0	3.3	123.3	82.8	5.8	-3.5	0.7	0.6	1.5
PL	-1.4	-61.5	-5.1	17.6	2.5	2.3	5.3	81.9	54.2	7.6	9.2	1.8	-2.2	-9.6
PT	0.5	-110.5	-1.8	5.0	-0.5	6.1	-1.8	169.3	131.5	12.6	-0.4	0.7	-3.1	-10.1
RO	-0.9	-49.2	-2.6	24.5	10.0	5.2	0.6	53.8	37.3	6.5	7.0	0.7	-0.2	-3.1
SI	4.6	-28.8	-0.6	3.2	1.3	3.6	-0.8	81.0	78.5	8.9	3.4	1.1	-0.9	-6.4
SK	-1.2	-66.8	-1.6	7.1	4.0	7.0	9.2	88.2	52.4	11.5	8.6	2.0	-4.2	-11.5
FI	-1.4	5.5	0.4	-15.9	0.3	0.6	1.3	148.1	63.2	9.0	3.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
SE	3.3	-3.5	-9.2	-9.5	3.1	7.3	8.4	192.4	42.3	7.5	9.1	1.0	-0.1	-4.6

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Private sector debt: the decline for IE relative to 2015 predominantly reflects restructuring and re-domiciling activities of large multinational companies. 4) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.6: MIP Scoreboard 2015

Year2015	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	1.0	45.2	-1.7	-13.7	0.4	0.8	11.5	175.3	105.2	8.5	2.6	0.7	1.0	2.3
BG	0.8	-61.5	-4.3	12.9	17.2	0.4b	-3.8	108.7	25.9	11.2	9.6	2.2	-1.2	-6.5
CZ	0.0	-32.9	-8.2	-2.1	0.6	4.0	-0.4	78.2	39.7	6.1	7.9	2.4	-0.6	-6.9
DK	8.3	30.8	-1.7	-8.7	2.2	6.6	2.9	211.4	39.8	6.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-3.6
DE	7.5	34.6	-1.5	-3.3	6.2	4.1	2.9	106.3	72.0	4.9	3.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.8
EE	0.9	-40.2	5.8	7.1	15.0	7.3	2.7	113.6	10.1	7.4	8.6	1.9	-3.1	-7.8
IE	2.3	-198.4	-6.4	37.6	-19.3	10.7	-2.3	304.0	76.7	11.9	9.6	1.0	-3.9	-10.6
EL	-1.0	-136.1	-5.6	-14.1	-11.0	-3.8e	-3.1	129.1	176.7	26.3	6.3	0.3	3.7	-5.5
ES	1.9	-88.9	-3.2	-3.5	-1.1	3.7	-2.1	155.8	99.3	24.2	-1.8	0.0	0.4	-4.6
FR	-0.6	-12.9	-2.9	-3.8	2.3	-1.6	4.6	142.8	95.6	10.3e	2.2	0.9e	0.4	0.3
HR	0.8	-79.0	0.1	-5.9	-6.1p	-2.6	-1.5	110.5	83.3	16.9	2.0	3.0	0.0	0.2
IT	1.5	-18.8	-2.4	-9.9	2.0	-4.0	-1.3	116.0	135.3	12.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	5.0
CY	-2.0	-154.0	-6.2	-4.9	-10.8	1.0b	4.3	346.4	107.2	15.7	9.7	0.4	3.2	5.1
LV	-1.7	-60.1	2.5	13.0	16.7	-2.8	-0.8	78.3	37.1	10.9	13.3	1.3	-3.3	-12.2
LT	0.9	-43.8	4.2	6.3	11.8	4.7	2.6	55.2	42.5	10.5	7.1	2.3	-2.7	-10.4
LU	4.9	63.3	-0.7	17.9	5.6	4.5	21.3	322.7	21.1	6.2b	16.8	1.5b	0.3b	-1.5b
HU	2.3	-67.5	-7.2	-9.5	1.3	12.5	-2.5	83.7	75.7	8.2	0.4	4.9	-1.9	-10.9
MT	2.8	36.1	-2.8	8.9	0.9	4.1	6.8	130.4	56.3	5.7	3.6	4.9	-1.1	-2.2
NL	8.2	49.6	-0.9	-6.9	-0.4	3.4	0.1	263.2	64.6	7.2	4.0	0.6	1.1	-0.4
AT	2.0	2.2	1.3	-9.3	6.4	3.4	2.1	124.0	84.9	5.6	-0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2
PL	-1.8	-62.1	-1.4	8.5	0.5	2.6	3.5	79.1	51.3	8.9	2.9	1.6	-1.1	-5.7
PT	0.7	-118.9	-3.1	0.7	0.2	2.2	-1.4	179.3	131.2	14.4	-1.4	0.0	-0.5	-5.9
RO	-0.7	-54.7	2.7	21.3	0.8	1.6	0.2	58.1	37.8	6.9	4.1	1.3	0.0	-0.9
SI	4.1	-31.2	0.3	-5.0	-0.1	1.4	-5.0	87.4	82.6	9.6	-3.8	1.4	0.4	-4.3
SK	0.3	-63.8	-1.2	3.9	2.4	5.5	5.0	80.4	51.8	13.0	10.4	1.5	-1.8	-7.5
FI	-1.4	4.8	2.1	-23.2	3.3	-0.5b	6.9	152.1	63.6	8.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	3.4
SE	4.3	-6.6	-8.3	-10.5	2.5	12.0	7.5	190.9	43.7	7.8	1.8	1.4	0.0	-3.2

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL; b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology for BG and CY; b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments) for FI. 4) Private sector debt: significant increases for IE due to re-domiciling of large multinational corporations and movement of large parts of their balance sheets. 5) Labour Force Survey indicators. b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.7: MIP Scoreboard 2014

Year2014	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.5	44.8	-0.6	-13.5	4.3	-1.3	-2.1	162.5	107.0	8.2	2.6	1.0	0.8	4.5
BG	0.6	-71.9	-2.8	5.4	19.2	0.1	2.3	125.1	27.0	12.2	7.9	3.1b	0.6	-1.2
CZ	-0.6	-36.3	-10.0	-6.4	4.6	1.6	2.3	83.0	41.9	6.7	5.2	3.0b	0.0	-2.2
DK	7.7	43.3	-1.2	-16.0	2.3	3.1	-0.3	214.0	44.3	7.4	7.3	-1.2	-0.1	-2.2
DE	7.0	29.0	-0.4	-9.7	7.4	2.2	0.3	107.0	75.3	5.2	5.3	0.4b	-0.6	-0.8
EE	-0.3	-47.0	4.8	20.3	14.7	12.9	5.7	116.2	10.6	8.7	13.0	0.5	-3.8	-7.4
IE	-0.3	-164.6	-3.6	-14.8	-3.4	15.7	2.6	276.6	104.3	13.7	19.5	0.6	-2.2	-6.2
EL	-1.9	-133.0	-5.6	-19.6	-8.5	-5.2e	-3.1	132.4	180.3	26.2	-8.3	0.1	10.7	7.7
ES	1.3	-95.9	-1.0	-11.7	-3.6	0.2	-7.0	167.7	100.7	25.1	0.3	0.3	4.0	7.0
FR	-0.8	-15.6	-1.3	-14.7	4.4	-1.6	3.2	141.5	94.9	10.1e	5.6	1.1e	0.6	1.5
HR	-0.9	-86.8	-0.8	-19.5	-6.9p	-1.3	-0.2	115.8	83.9	16.9	0.6	2.0	1.7	8.8
IT	0.9	-20.9	0.2	-15.7	2.6	-4.9	-0.3	119.8	135.4	11.9	0.9	1.8	3.4	13.5
CY	-3.1	-163.6	-1.7	-20.3	-6.5	-1.1	-0.8	352.1	109.1	14.6	11.6	0.8	6.1	13.6
LV	-2.7	-64.1	0.4	11.5	13.2	4.7	-4.6	82.2	41.6	12.6	10.9	1.8	-4.2	-11.4
LT	1.2	-46.8	1.7	19.6	8.7	6.4	0.2	54.1	40.5	12.0	16.7	2.3	-3.2	-13.3
LU	5.1	67.3	0.5	9.0	5.8	3.7	28.1	313.2	21.9	5.6	38.4	2.9	0.2	5.8
HU	2.1	-80.1	-6.8	-17.0	6.1	2.8	-0.3	91.3	76.5	9.6	8.7	4.6	-1.5	-5.6
MT	1.8	41.8	0.1	-12.7	2.3	2.0	6.3	139.6	62.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	-1.0	-1.6
NL	9.5	48.0	0.7	-11.5	3.7	-0.1	4.3	267.6	67.9	6.8	8.0	0.9	1.3	2.7
AT	2.0	3.4	1.9	-15.9	7.9	1.4	0.9	124.8	84.0	5.3	-0.8	0.8	0.3	1.4
PL	-2.8	-69.4	-1.0	3.4	3.4	1.1	4.8	78.7	51.1	9.8	1.7	2.2	0.2	-1.9
PT	0.1	-123.8	-1.8	-7.5	-2.9	4.0	-6.8	190.1	132.9	15.4	-7.3	-0.4b	2.2	4.5
RO	-2.1	-57.0	-1.0	20.8	6.0	-3.3	-2.3	62.0	39.2	6.9	1.2	1.6	-0.1	0.1
SI	3.2	-38.4	1.2	-13.2	0.1	-6.2	-4.7	97.9	80.3	9.6	-0.1	0.6	1.7	4.5
SK	1.3	-63.6	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.5	5.0	79.1	53.7	13.8	9.4	1.6b	0.1	-3.7
FI	-1.7	-3.1	2.7	-27.5	7.6	-1.6	1.7	148.8	59.8	8.2	9.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
SE	5.0	-3.7	-3.7	-10.1	7.4	8.3	4.5	193.1	45.0	8.0	12.6	1.6	-0.1	0.1

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.8: MIP Scoreboard 2013

Year2013	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	-0.4	43.2	-0.2	-13.2	7.4	0.1	7.9	163.0	105.5	7.7	1.2	-0.2	-0.1	1.3
BG	0.3	-73.3	-0.9	-0.4	16.2	-0.8	2.6	130.1	17.0	12.2b	1.1	1.7b	2.7	6.5
CZ	-1.4	-40.9	-3.1	-10.0	4.3	-0.7	4.3	84.8	44.4	6.9b	10.1	2.7	0.0	0.7
DK	6.9	37.2	-2.5	-18.0	1.5	3.1	-3.0	216.1	44.0	7.7	1.8	-1.4	0.4	-0.8
DE	6.6	24.7	-1.8	-13.2	6.0	1.7	2.7	114.8	78.3	5.5b	-6.6	0.9b	-1.0	-2.0
EE	-0.1	-50.0	3.1	9.6	11.6	7.3	4.8	115.9	10.2	10.3	10.3	1.2	-3.8	-14.2
IE	-1.2	-133.6	-3.8	-10.8	-1.7	0.0	-1.4	266.1	120.0	14.9	2.1	0.2	1.1	-1.4
EL	-4.6	-131.0	-4.4	-26.9	-4.4	-9.3e	-4.0	133.4	178.2	23.3	-17.6	-0.3	12.8	25.3
ES	-0.2	-92.8	-0.3	-10.5	-5.1	-10.0	-10.0	178.2	95.8	24.1	-10.4	0.8	5.7	14.0
FR	-0.8	-16.6	-2.2	-14.5	4.6	-2.5	2.1	137.4	93.4	9.8e	0.5	0.9e	0.6e	1.6e
HR	-1.6	-88.6	-3.9	-23.6	-5.0p	-5.7	-0.6	115.6	80.3	15.7	2.7	-1.4	4.4	17.6
IT	-0.6	-23.4	0.1	-20.6	2.9	-7.5	-2.8	122.0	132.5	10.4	-2.3	1.4	2.9	12.1
CY	-2.6	-162.5	-0.8	-12.3	-0.7	-3.9	-12.2	341.1	104.0	11.9	-3.1	0.0	4.8	22.3
LV	-3.3	-67.9	-1.7	5.6	9.6	6.4	-0.6	90.7	40.4	14.4	5.7	1.0	-3.1	-13.0
LT	-1.2	-50.8	-0.6	10.8	6.1	0.4	-0.2	56.6	38.7	13.5	-1.3	2.2	-2.3	-13.8
LU	5.3	61.5	0.8	6.9	9.9	3.4	26.4	296.8	22.4	5.3	10.3	1.7	0.5	1.3
HU	1.9	-82.0	-3.8	-23.1	7.3	-4.2	-0.8	95.6	77.2	10.7	-1.2	2.8	-0.6	0.2
MT	-0.8	25.9	-1.2	-0.9	9.3	-1.6	3.0	146.9	66.4	6.2	0.0	5.9	-0.6	-0.5
NL	9.5	30.7	0.5	-11.6	4.8	-7.9	9.8	258.2	67.7	6.0	-1.6	1.5	1.2	2.1
AT	1.7	1.3	0.7	-18.7	6.4	3.0	1.0	127.1	81.3	5.0	-3.2	1.1	0.1	0.2
PL	-3.7	-69.4	-4.3	-1.6	3.8	-4.8	3.2	75.9	56.5	10.0	6.3	1.7b	1.4	3.6
PT	-2.0	-120.2	-0.6	-8.4	-3.8	-2.6	-2.3	201.6	131.4	15.0b	-5.2	-0.7	3.6	15.3
RO	-3.7	-63.3	0.5	13.8	-4.7	-2.8	-1.4	66.8	37.6	7.0	0.8	0.0b	0.8	1.6
SI	1.3	-39.3	-0.6	-18.6	0.1	-7.2	-3.7	107.2	70.0	9.1	-10.1	-1.0	2.0	6.9
SK	-0.7	-62.3	2.1	-4.4	3.4	-0.4	5.0	75.3	54.9	13.9b	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.1
FI	-1.8	3.0	0.2	-32.7	9.3	-1.3	2.8	147.0	56.2	7.9	-11.5	0.7	-0.3	-1.5
SE	5.4	-17.2	5.1	-16.9	8.7	4.5	4.6	193.8	40.3	8.0	9.8	2.0	-0.2	-1.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.9: MIP Scoreboard 2012

Year2012	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	-0.1	40.8	-4.3	-15.6	4.9	0.2	14.6	191.0	104.8	7.7	-5.1	0.0	-0.1	-2.1
BG	-0.7	-77.3	-4.0	-1.1	10.9	-4.6	2.6	127.6	16.6	11.3b	11.7	-0.1	3.8	11.9
CZ	-2.4	-45.6	0.5	-4.6	4.3	-3.5	3.1	81.8	44.2	7.0b	5.0	1.5	1.0	2.9
DK	6.5	36.1	-7.8	-17.8	-0.2	-4.9	7.9	224.0	44.9	7.8	2.5	-1.5	1.5	2.3
DE	6.4	28.7	-9.0	-16.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	114.6	80.7	6.1b	3.3	0.9	-1.1	-3.2
EE	0.4	-51.1	-3.6	6.8	0.7	3.1	7.7	118.1	9.8	13.0	10.9	0.8	1.8	-6.5
IE	-2.1	-137.4	-12.2	-18.4	-9.9	-14.4	-0.5	276.5	119.7	15.2	-1.1	-1.9	5.7	6.3
EL	-7.5	-117.6	-5.0	-26.3	1.6	-12.5e	-4.8	135.1	162.0	18.4	-2.1	0.1b	10.6	29.6
ES	-2.1	-88.9	-5.3	-17.6	-5.0	-16.5	-11.2	188.5	86.3	22.0	0.6	1.2	6.7	15.2
FR	-0.8	-12.8	-7.8	-18.4	4.1	-1.9	4.2	138.3	90.6	9.4e	1.4	0.5e	0.9e	0.8e
HR	-2.0	-90.5	-8.4	-25.8	-2.1p	-4.6	-2.8	117.0	69.4	13.8	0.9	-1.7	5.1	16.9
IT	-2.1	-23.0	-6.2	-25.8	2.0	-5.0	-0.9	124.7	126.5	9.2	7.1	1.2	2.2	10.0
CY	-5.6	-141.1	-5.9	-19.1	3.2	-5.5	0.7	326.0	80.3	8.7	11.8	0.5b	3.0	13.9
LV	-1.8	-68.4	-8.6	8.2	-5.7	-0.3	-2.4	96.3	42.4	16.9	5.4	0.9	3.3	-4.8
LT	-1.7	-54.4	-6.7	23.9	-4.3	-3.2	0.4	61.0	39.7	15.5	-0.6	2.2	3.3	-2.9
LU	5.6	63.2	-2.4	-6.3	8.0	2.0	24.5	287.9	20.9	4.8	14.9	0.7b	0.4	1.6
HU	0.8	-91.6	-0.8	-23.3	7.0	-8.9	-5.9	101.7	78.1	11.1	-5.8	2.5	0.8	1.8
MT	-2.8	19.1	-7.6	12.1	7.2	0.4	0.7	158.0	66.6	6.5	8.3	4.5	0.9	-0.7
NL	8.6	26.7	-6.0	-12.9	2.6	-7.9	6.1	252.5	66.2	5.3	6.0	0.9	0.8	1.5
AT	2.0	-3.2	-4.7	-21.8	3.8	4.8	1.2	128.2	81.9	4.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	-1.3
PL	-5.0	-65.6	1.4	0.7	5.6	-6.6	4.8	73.8	54.4	9.8b	9.0	1.8	1.6	5.9
PT	-5.9	-119.3	-4.0	-17.4	-6.2	-8.7	-4.3	210.6	129.0	13.2b	-3.5	0.0	3.5	17.6
RO	-5.1	-67.8	-2.0	12.2	6.7	-8.9	0.3	72.3	37.1	7.0b	4.8	1.7	0.8	1.8
SI	-0.1	-44.0	-4.5	-20.9	0.1	-8.5	-2.8	112.2	53.6	8.1	-0.7	-1.4	2.5	7.0
SK	-2.9	-60.7	-3.2	-10.4	-0.1	-5.9	1.9	71.1	51.9	14.0b	1.1	1.0	2.9	6.7
FI	-0.7	10.6	-8.3	-32.4	5.8	-0.4	7.1	147.7	53.6	8.0	-1.3	0.2	0.2	-2.5
SE	5.6	-15.5	10.3	-19.6	4.1	0.7	2.3	191.0	37.5	8.1	5.6	1.4	0.4	-1.4

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 1.10: MIP Scoreboard 2011

Year2011	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (3 year average)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)	Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (3 year % change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (3 year average)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)
Thresholds	-4%/+6%	-35%	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-6%	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6%	14%	133%	60%	10%	16.5%	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	2 pp
BE	0.4	51.4	-1.5	-7.8	5.1	1.1	22.2	180.6	103.5	7.8	5.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7
BG	-3.2	-82.4	1.9	11.1	16.9	-8.9	3.5	128.4	15.2	9.5b	4.3	-1.9b	3.4b	12.3b
CZ	-2.6	-44.9	-0.5	7.4	3.5	-1.6	2.5	79.2	39.7	6.9b	4.8	0.8b	0.5b	8.2b
DK	5.5	27.8	-2.5	-13.8	3.6	-4.0	4.4	221.0	46.1	7.3	1.6	-1.5b	1.3	6.9
DE	5.9	23.3	-4.9	-9.4	5.6	1.6	2.1	115.0	79.4	6.9b	3.1	1.4b	-1.1b	-2.1b
EE	1.9	-54.4	-0.8	24.4	-2.2	3.1	-0.8	120.0	6.2	14.2	-0.2	0.5	5.4	10.4
IE	-2.5	-138.6	-9.6	-10.3	-14.4b	-17.8	16.3	273.1	110.5	14.2	-2.2	-3.6	7.1	16.1
EL	-10.4	-90.4	1.8	-17.2	9.5	-8.2e	-6.6	133.0	175.2	13.4b	-3.9	0.6	5.1	22.8
ES	-3.5	-93.8	-2.5	-8.3	-1.4	-9.8	-4.2	198.2	69.9	19.7	3.4	1.2	6.9	21.7
FR	-0.7	-8.7	-4.4	-15.4	5.4	3.8	6.4	135.3	87.8	9.2e	6.9	0.4e	1.0e	3.7e
HR	-3.6	-91.9	-4.7	-15.6	6.3p	-2.0	-2.4	119.5	63.7	11.5	1.9	-1.7	3.1	13.0
IT	-2.7	-18.2	-3.2	-19.2	4.9	-1.5	3.1	122.2	119.7	8.2	4.9	-0.8	1.3	8.0
CY	-6.6	-141.9	-3.0	-9.1	9.4	-4.4	17.7	319.8	65.9	6.5b	9.6	-0.1	1.1	13.4
LV	2.0	-78.0	-2.4	27.4	-17.6	4.0	-2.3	114.5	45.1	17.7	-4.3	-1.4	6.9	17.4
LT	-0.5	-53.6	1.7	23.0	-8.0	2.2	-2.2	64.6	37.1	15.7	1.9	3.0	6.7	19.3
LU	5.7	28.5	0.1	-0.9	12.1	0.7	20.8	276.8	18.5	4.8b	14.3	1.1	-0.2	-1.1
HU	0.1	-103.6	-4.2	-4.3	3.2	-6.6	-4.3	114.1	80.3	10.7	6.2	1.2	1.6	6.5
MT	-5.5	6.2	-5.0	17.6	9.3	-3.9	6.4	166.3	70.0	6.7	10.2	2.7	1.3	1.6
NL	7.0	20.1	-2.4	-8.4	5.3	-4.0	8.0	247.6	61.7	4.8	10.3	0.3	0.4	1.4
AT	2.4	-1.9	-1.8	-12.5	5.8	3.0	3.0	129.4	82.4	4.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.4
PL	-5.0	-62.5	-11.4	14.8	4.1	-4.7	6.6	74.0	54.7	9.2b	6.4	1.9	1.2	8.5
PT	-8.8	-104.1	-3.0	-9.9	-0.5	-6.5	-0.8	204.6	114.4	11.2b	-4.9	-0.3b	2.6b	13.6b
RO	-5.0	-66.1	-3.2	49.5	2.2	-15.5	2.8	73.7	34.0	7.0b	4.5	1.2	0.5	5.3
SI	-0.9	-39.8	-1.1	-5.6	7.7	0.9	0.5	112.9	46.5	7.1	-1.2	-1.5	1.7	5.3
SK	-4.3	-63.7	3.4	-2.8	5.1	-5.2	4.6	68.6	43.3	13.3b	0.6	-0.1b	2.6b	14.4b
FI	0.7	13.9	-2.8	-23.5	9.0	-0.1	5.3	144.6	48.3	8.1	28.7	-1.1	0.5	3.6
SE	5.8	-8.3	3.2	-12.2	4.3	1.2	6.9	188.0	37.2	8.3	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.6

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Chapter 2: Tables by year - Auxiliary indicators used in the economic reading of the MIP scoreboard

Table 2.1: Auxiliary indicators, 2020

Year 2020	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NFIISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	-5.7p	23.9p	na	0.8	37.8	-3.6	174.8	-1.7p	0.4	11.4	0.8p	2.4p	-5.6p	2.1p	0.5	11.5	6.2p	66.4	14.2p
BG	-4.4	19.2	0.9p	1.3	47.1	3.9	84.8	-2.1	3.0	16.6	12.7	-4.2	-2.1	5.9p	39.2	18.2p	2.9	24.7	7.9p
CZ	-5.8	26.2	2.0p	4.8	36.9	2.5	81.5	-1.5	3.7	10.6	2.2	1.0	-4.2	1.9p	10.9	28.6	4.8	34.0	12.1p
DK	-2.1	22.4	3.0p	8.1	30.0	0.4	58.4	-0.4	-2.0	12.0	1.2	0.9	-1.4	1.9p	-8.1	12.3	5.5	111.7	17.4p
DE	-4.6p	21.9p	3.1p	6.8	53.2	2.9	49.8	-1.3p	0.1	1.8	2.9p	-1.4p	-3.8p	1.2p	11.2	21.6	7.0p	57.7	14.4p
EE	-3.0	30.7	1.8p	1.9	42.3	11.4	113.5	-0.5	1.3	18.1	1.4	2.9	-0.3	1.6p	23.4	20.2	5.5	41.8	8.8p
IE	5.9	39.7	1.2p	-6.8	-292.9	8.2	428.5	-0.7	-2.5	50.7	-3.0	17.4	7.5	3.4p	-35.4	13.2	2.1	35.9	8.8p
EL	-9.0p	11.7p	1.5p	-5.0	-155.2	1.8	23.4	-1.8p	-3.2	-9.7	-3.1p	-13.6p	-7.9p	26.4p	-13.7	14.0e	1.1p	59.5	13.8p
ES	-10.8p	20.3p	1.4p	1.2	-52.8	2.6	78.9	-1.3p	-1.2	-6.4	0.9p	-12.2p	-7.0p	2.8p	-11.2	14.8	6.0p	62.5	15.8p
FR	-7.9p	23.0p	2.4p	-1.8	-41.9	0.4	50.3	-1.1p	0.6	-6.4	0.0p	-7.9p	-7.0p	2.2p	-3.6	11.9	6.1p	68.7p	16.2p
HR	-8.1p	22.3p	1.3p	2.1	-0.3	2.1	65.3	-2.0p	-2.0	0.6	1.5p	-14.8p	-7.0p	5.3p	-11.9	24.5	na	38.3	7.6p
IT	-8.9	17.8	1.5p	3.7	1.4	-1.1	30.8	-1.3	-1.9	-2.4	5.9	-6.1	-7.0	4.5p	-7.5	1.2	4.1	45.1	13.9p
CY	-5.2p	20.0p	na	-10.0	-170.4	-0.6	1886.4	-3.3p	-3.0	29.1	-0.8p	2.8p	-4.7p	11.0p	-15.0	5.3p	7.6p	91.0	13.6p
LV	-3.6	24.5	0.7p	4.7	14.5	2.8	60.0	-1.6	1.5	18.8	9.3	5.7	-1.3	4.6p	27.8	23.5	3.0	20.9	10.0p
LT	-0.1	21.1	1.2p	9.1	15.2	8.0	56.2	-2.4	2.1	39.9	2.8	8.3	1.5	2.2p	26.5	23.0	3.2	24.6	15.5p
LU	-1.8	16.8	na	4.0	-4095.3	-214.4	6136.5	-2.0	0.0	21.2	-0.5	9.2	-3.6	0.7p	6.6	35.0	3.7	69.2	14.3p
HU	-4.7p	26.8p	1.6	0.5	-2.4	111.5	327.3	-2.2p	-6.5	8.7	1.4p	2.0p	-3.7p	3.6p	14.4	40.4p	4.1p	20.9	10.8p
MT	-8.3	21.7p	0.7	-2.3	270.2	29.4	1602.5	-5.5	0.7	13.7	2.4	1.6	-10.7	3.6p	20.7	16.1p	3.9p	54.0	10.7p
NL	-3.8p	21.3p	na	6.9	9.2	-16.7	567.0	-0.5p	2.0	7.9	1.8p	3.1p	-3.3p	1.9p	3.0	26.4p	5.3p	103.0p	16.7p
AT	-6.7	25.2	3.2p	1.8	-5.6	-4.1	57.4	-1.4	1.4	5.7	-0.2	-2.9	-5.2	2.0p	5.5	19.3	5.1	53.2	11.9p
PL	-2.5	16.6	1.4p	5.2	-6.2	2.9	48.5	-1.6	-1.0	37.6	3.5	8.0	-2.4p	6.0p	4.9	28.0p	2.0	34.8	10.5p
PT	-8.4p	19.1p	1.6p	0.0	-47.0	2.0	87.2	-1.7p	-1.9	-0.4	2.2p	-10.7p	-6.7p	4.9p	-1.0	31.1	3.4p	69.5	11.4p
RO	-3.9p	24.6p	0.5p	-3.1	-7.2	1.4	46.4	-1.2p	1.0	21.2	5.4p	-1.8p	-2.2p	3.9p	23.5	14.3	2.6p	16.2	9.1p
SI	-4.2	18.9	2.2p	6.9	2.0	0.9	42.9	-2.0	-0.2	20.8	1.4	-0.8	-3.7	3.0p	-0.5	21.4	2.3	27.8	9.3p
SK	-4.4	19.6	0.9	1.3	-14.8	-0.2	70.4	-2.1	3.8	8.6	-2.2	0.6	-2.5	2.5p	10.1	28.4	3.9	47.2	9.7p
FI	-2.9	24.2	2.9	0.9	4.9	-0.8	50.3	-0.9	-1.0	12.8	0.1	1.1	-0.8	1.5p	-5.5	3.9	7.1	69.6	16.0p
SE	-2.8	24.8	3.5p	5.7	-4.5	5.3	92.4	-0.8	-7.4	5.0	-0.8	3.3	-1.5	1.0p	7.4	5.8	5.0	94.7	17.6p

Flags:e:Estimated, p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data on Gross domestic expenditure on R&D is 31 October 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.1 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2020

Year 2020	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	0.0p	68.6	2.3	15.3	9.2	-0.1b	18.9b	-1.7b	14.1b	-1.8b	3.9b	-1.3b	11.9b	-2.0b
BG	-2.3	72.2	2.3	14.2	14.4	-0.9	32.1	-6.8	23.8	0.4	19.4	-10.6	8.5	-2.6
CZ	-1.7	76.4	0.6	8.0	6.6	0.3	11.9	-0.3	9.5	0.4	2.4	-1.3	4.4	-1.1
DK	-0.7	79.0	0.9	11.6	7.4	-0.2b	15.9b	-1.3b	12.1b	-0.3b	2.4	-0.7	9.1	-0.9
DE	-0.8p	79.3bp	1.1bp	7.4bp	7.3bp	1.0bp	24.0b	5.0b	18.5b	2.4b	6.6bu	3.2bu	9.5b	0.8b
EE	-2.7	79.3	1.2	17.9	8.9	-0.5	23.3	-0.1	20.7	-0.3	2.8	-1.3	4.7	-1.1
IE	-1.5	71.9	1.3	15.3	12.0	1.1b	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
EL	-1.2p	67.4	10.9	35.0	13.2	-2.1	28.9	-5.9	17.7	-2.5	16.5	-4.6	12.8	-2.8
ES	-4.1p	72.2	5.0	38.3	13.9	0.6	26.4	-0.2	21.0	-0.6	7.0	1.9	9.9	-2.9
FR	-0.9p	71.0	2.9	20.2	11.4	0.0	18.2p	1.2p	13.8p	0.6p	4.8p	0.7p	8.8p	0.7p
HR	-1.2p	67.1	2.1	21.1	12.2	-3.2	23.2	-3.2	18.3	-1.7	6.9	-3.4	8.6	-3.6
IT	-2.1	64.1	4.7	29.4	19.0	-1.1	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
CY	-0.6p	75.8	2.1	18.2	14.4	-1.7	21.3	-3.9	14.3	-1.4	8.3	-3.2	5.6	-3.8
LV	-2.3	78.2	2.2	14.9	7.1	-3.2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
LT	-1.6	78.5	2.5	19.6	10.8	1.7	24.8	-4.8	20.9	-2.0	7.7	-4.7	7.3	-2.4
LU	1.9	72.2	1.7	23.2	6.6	0.7	20.9b	1.5b	17.4b	1.0b	1.7b	0.5b	7.9b	1.0b
HU	-1.0	72.8	1.1	12.8	11.7	0.7	17.8	-7.8	12.3	-1.1	8.0	-6.5	5.0	-1.6
MT	2.7	77.1	1.1	10.9	9.3	0.7b	19.0	-0.3	16.9	0.2	3.3	0.0	5.4	-1.7
NL	-0.5p	80.9	0.9	9.1	4.5	0.5	16.3p	-0.7p	13.6p	0.4p	2.1p	-0.5p	8.9p	-0.6p
AT	-1.6	76.6	1.3	10.5	8.0	1.5	17.5	-0.6	13.9	-0.5	2.7	-1.0	7.1	-1.2
PL	-0.1p	71.0	0.6	10.8	8.6	-0.9	17.3p	-2.2p	14.8p	-0.2p	2.6p	-3.3p	4.3p	-1.4p
PT	-1.9p	74.3	2.3	22.6	9.1	-0.2	19.8	-3.5	16.2	-2.1	4.6	-2.3	5.1	-2.9
RO	-1.8p	69.2	1.5	17.3	14.8	-0.4	30.4	-5.3	23.4	-0.2	15.2	-4.5	6.3	-0.6
SI	-0.6	74.6	1.9	14.2	7.7	1.2	15.0	-2.1	12.4	-0.9	3.0	-1.6	4.8	-1.4
SK	-1.9	72.4	3.2	19.3	10.7	-1.4	14.8p	-1.5p	11.4p	-1.0p	5.9p	-1.1p	4.3p	-1.1p
FI	-2.1	78.3	1.2	21.4	9.3	-0.1	16.0	0.3	12.2	0.7	2.6	0.5	9.9	-0.8
SE	-1.3	82.5	1.1	23.9	6.5	0.3	17.9	0.2	16.1	0.3	1.8u	0.7u	8.5	-0.3

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. u:Low reliability.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data for the Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) indicators is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021; b = major substantive and methodological changes for DE.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.2: Auxiliary indicators, 2019

Year 2019	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	2.1	24.2	2.9p	0.3	38.8	-5.5	182.1	-2.6	1.1	-4.1	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.1e	0.4	10.9	6.1	60.6	13.4e
BG	4.0	18.6	0.8	3.3	40.2	3.2	81.2	-3.0	1.7	13.3	8.9	3.1	3.7	6.5e	42.9	22.8	2.8	23.1	8.2e
CZ	3.0	27.1	1.9p	0.8	30.2	4.3	77.1	-2.4	7.5	3.2	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.7e	9.4	32.4	4.4	31.6	12.1e
DK	2.1	21.3	2.9p	8.8	28.9	-1.0	56.3	-0.4	-2.5	1.0	-0.7	4.1	0.8	1.9e	-7.4	11.7	5.0	110.2	16.7e
DE	1.1p	21.4p	3.2e	7.4	51.1	1.7	45.0	-1.8p	0.3	-2.9	3.2p	0.2p	0.1p	1.2e	10.6	19.7	6.4p	53.4	13.7e
EE	4.1	25.4	1.6p	4.3	30.9	9.8	98.8	-1.3	4.4	0.2	1.0	5.6	2.8	1.6e	21.6	19.6	4.9	38.6	7.5e
IE	4.9	53.6	0.8	-29.8	-282.8	7.1	469.2	-1.2	-2.9	70.4	2.0	9.5	2.0	3.4e	-35.4	25.1	2.3	38.7	7.4e
EL	1.8p	10.6p	1.3p	-1.1	-133.6	2.4	23.8	-2.4p	-2.0	1.6	1.9p	4.0p	0.9p	35.5e	-16.3	8.1e	0.9p	56.0	10.9e
ES	2.1p	20.1p	1.3p	2.4	-46.8	1.8	67.8	-1.9p	0.0	0.8	-0.8p	1.6p	-0.7p	3.1e	-12.0	19.2	5.9p	56.9	13.5e
FR	1.8p	23.5p	2.2e	-0.2	-34.8	2.1	46.7	-1.8p	-0.1	-2.1	2.6p	0.7p	0.6p	2.5e	-2.0	9.7	6.5p	62.1	15.1e
HR	3.5	21.5	1.1p	4.6	-1.5	6.3	60.2	-2.8	0.5	20.2	3.7	5.9	0.4p	5.2e	-16.0	20.0	na	34.6	7.5e
IT	0.4	17.9	1.5p	3.1	0.2	1.5	28.9	-2.0	-1.7	-3.9	4.4	0.7	-0.1	6.7e	-2.9	-1.8	4.0	41.1	12.9e
CY	5.3	18.8	0.6p	-5.6	-167.0	162.4	1824.7	-3.9	-2.5	21.0	1.7	6.6	1.4	18.1e	-12.1	7.9	7.6	86.0	12.8e
LV	2.5	23.2	0.6p	0.8	5.9	3.2	56.0	-2.7	2.8	1.7	6.9	1.2	2.6	3.9e	16.9	29.9	2.7	20.2	9.8e
LT	4.6	21.5	1.0	5.2	5.1	6.3	48.2	-3.6	3.4	14.4	3.8	9.0	4.0	1.7e	16.7	24.9	3.0	23.0	14.5e
LU	3.3	17.6	1.2p	4.5	-4076.8	-538.6	6782.7	-3.2	0.9	8.8	-2.4	4.9	-0.2	0.6e	8.3	24.5	4.0	66.8	15.0e
HU	4.6	27.1	1.5	1.2	-2.6	60.8	210.0	-3.8	-0.6	3.4	0.3	4.5	3.4	4.2e	11.2	50.1	3.2	18.4	9.5e
MT	5.7	21.4p	0.6p	6.1	234.9	27.1	1426.9	-6.0	0.0	18.6	3.7	4.9	0.0	3.2e	13.3	18.2	4.6p	47.6	11.2e
NL	2.0	21.3	2.2p	9.3	-1.8	-18.5	578.8	-0.9	0.9	-1.8	1.9	1.1	0.0p	1.8e	-1.3	26.3	5.1	99.6p	16.1e
AT	1.5	25.0	3.2p	2.1	-1.4	-3.0	58.0	-2.2	1.1	-0.8	0.5	2.5	0.3	2.2e	5.4	16.6	4.7	49.6	11.2e
PL	4.7	18.3	1.3	2.4	-12.5	2.8	47.2	-2.4	1.6	22.7	3.6	4.3	4.8	6.1e	5.2	20.3	1.9	34.4	9.7e
PT	2.7	18.1	1.4	1.3	-46.7	4.3	81.1	-2.5	-1.6	6.6	4.3	3.2	1.9	6.1e	-5.7	32.1	3.2	63.5	10.8e
RO	4.2	22.6	0.5	-3.6	-4.1	2.9	44.3	-1.7	-1.2	15.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.3e	32.7	15.8	2.2	15.5	9.1e
SI	3.3	19.6	2.0p	5.6	1.1	4.0	40.5	-3.5	0.4	14.0	2.0	3.6	0.8	3.4e	-2.0	25.6	2.2	26.9	8.2e
SK	2.6	21.6	0.8	-2.6	-14.1	2.2	69.9	-3.1	1.9	-0.3	-2.0	-0.1	1.5	2.9e	6.9	24.1	3.3	43.6	9.6e
FI	1.3	23.7	2.8	-0.2	6.8	5.8	51.0	-1.7	-1.7	1.5	2.4	5.9	-0.4	1.4e	-2.9	3.7	7.0	65.7	16.6e
SE	2.0	24.4	3.4e	5.5	-7.8	3.2	87.8	-1.1	-9.7	-4.4	-0.8	5.1	1.4	1.1e	6.2	8.3	4.7	88.5	17.9e

Flags:e:Estimated, p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.2 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2019

Year 2019	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0- 59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	1.6	69.0	2.3	14.2	9.3	-0.6	19.5b	-1.4b	14.8b	-0.7b	4.4b	-1.1b	12.4b	-2.5b
BG	0.3	73.2	2.4	8.9	13.7	-4.5	32.8	-7.6b	22.6	-0.3b	20.9	-11.0b	9.3	-2.6b
CZ	0.2	76.7	0.6	5.6	5.7	-1.3	12.5	-0.8	10.1	0.4	2.7	-2.1	4.2	-2.5
DK	1.4	79.1	0.8	10.1	7.7	1.0b	16.3	-0.5	12.5	0.6	2.6	0.0	9.3	-1.4
DE	0.9p	79.2	1.2	5.8	5.7	-1.0	17.4	-2.3	14.8	-1.7	2.6	-1.1	7.6	-2.0
EE	1.3	78.9	0.9	11.1	6.9	-2.2	24.3	-0.1	21.7	0.0	3.3	-1.4	5.4	-0.4
IE	2.9	73.3	1.6	12.5	10.1	-2.5	20.6	-3.8	13.1	-3.7	5.4	-1.3	13.6	-4.2
EL	0.9p	68.4	12.2	35.2	12.5	-3.3	30.0	-5.6	17.9	-3.3	16.2	-6.2	13.8	-3.4
ES	2.8p	73.8	5.3	32.5	12.1	-2.5	25.3	-2.6	20.7	-1.6	4.7	-1.1	10.8	-4.1
FR	1.2p	71.7	3.4	19.5	10.6	-1.3	17.9	-0.3	13.6	0.0	4.7	0.3	7.9	-0.5
HR	3.1p	66.5	2.4	16.6	11.8	-5.1	23.3	-4.6	18.3	-1.2	7.2	-5.3	9.2	-3.8
IT	0.5	65.7	5.6	29.2	18.1	-1.8	25.6	-4.4	20.1	-0.5	7.4	-4.7	10.0	-2.8
CY	3.8	76.0	2.1	16.6	13.7	-2.3	22.3	-5.4	14.7	-1.4	9.1	-4.5	6.8	-3.8
LV	-0.1	77.3	2.4	12.4	7.9	-3.3	27.3	-1.2	22.9	1.1	7.8	-5.0	7.6	0.4
LT	0.6	78.0	1.9	11.9	8.6	-0.8	26.3	-3.8	20.6	-1.3	9.4	-4.1	7.5	-2.7
LU	3.5	72.0	1.3	17.0	5.6	0.2	20.6	1.5b	17.5	1.7b	1.3	-0.3b	7.5	0.9b
HU	1.1	72.6	1.1	11.4	11.0	0.0	18.9	-7.4	12.3	-2.2	8.7	-7.5	5.0	-3.2
MT	5.7	75.9	0.9	9.3	8.6	-0.2	20.1	-0.2	17.1	0.6	3.6	-0.8	4.9	-2.4
NL	2.0p	80.9	1.0	6.7	4.3	-0.3	16.5	-0.2b	13.2	0.5b	2.5	-0.1b	9.2	-0.5b
AT	1.1	77.1	1.1	8.5	7.1	-0.6	16.9	-1.1	13.3	-0.8	2.6	-0.4	7.8	-0.3
PL	0.0	70.6	0.7	9.9	8.1	-2.4	18.2	-3.7	15.4	-1.9	3.6	-3.1	4.7	-1.7
PT	0.8	75.5	2.8	18.3	8.0	-2.6	21.6	-3.5	17.2	-1.8	5.6	-2.8	6.2	-2.9
RO	0.1	68.6	1.7	16.8	14.7	-2.7	31.2	-7.6	23.8	-1.5	14.5	-9.3	6.0	-2.2
SI	2.5	75.2	1.9	8.1	7.0	-1.0	14.4	-4.0	12.0	-1.9	2.6	-2.8	5.2	-2.2
SK	1.0	72.7	3.4	16.1	10.3	-2.0	16.4	-1.7	11.9	-0.8	7.9	-0.3	6.2	-0.3
FI	1.8	78.3	1.2	17.2	8.2	-1.7	15.6	-1.0	11.6	0.0	2.4	0.2	9.7	-1.7
SE	0.6	82.9	0.9	20.1	5.5	-1.0	18.8	0.5	17.1	0.9	1.8	1.0	8.6	0.1

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Income and Living Conditions indicators. b = major substantive and methodological changes for BE.
Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.3: Auxiliary indicators, 2018

Year 2018	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	1.8	23.6	2.7e	-0.7	34.4	-7.7	187.5	-3.4	2.8	-3.5	0.9	-3.1	0.3	2.3e	-1.2	9.4	5.9	58.9	13.1e
BG	2.7	18.8	0.8	2.0	36.4	2.7	84.5	-3.4	-1.1	10.5	7.5	-2.0	2.8	7.7e	47.8	24.0	2.7	23.0	7.5e
CZ	3.2	26.3	1.9	0.7	27.9	3.4	78.9	-2.9	7.6	8.6	1.9	0.0	1.8	2.1e	4.8	30.0	4.3	31.8	12.5e
DK	2.0	21.7	3.0	7.3	15.9	2.5	57.8	-0.2	-1.8	-2.2	1.0	-0.3	0.5	2.3e	-5.2	14.8	4.8	111.9	16.4e
DE	1.1p	21.1p	3.1	7.9	45.8	4.0	45.3	-2.0p	0.4	1.0	3.8p	-1.4p	-0.3p	1.4e	11.7	21.7	6.2p	52.6	13.9e
EE	4.1	24.7	1.4	2.2	24.6	4.0	94.4	-1.0	4.1	-2.5	2.9	0.2	3.2	1.3e	16.3	17.1	4.5	38.7	6.9e
IE	9.0	28.2	1.1	-10.7	-250.3	19.0	487.7	-1.4	-3.0	74.5	-1.3	7.8	5.7	5.5e	-40.1	31.3	2.3	43.0	6.7e
EL	1.7	11.1	1.2	-2.7	-135.1	1.9	19.4	-2.5	-1.5	4.0	4.3	5.4	-2.8	41.6e	-13.0	-1.6e	0.7	58.7	11.5e
ES	2.3	19.4	1.2	2.4	-52.7	4.0	67.6	-2.1	-0.2	2.0	-1.0	-2.0	0.1	3.7e	-15.3	18.6	5.4	59.0	13.6e
FR	1.9	22.9	2.2p	-0.7	-34.1	2.8	44.6	-1.9	-0.1	-1.7	2.9	0.8	0.9	2.7e	-0.2	7.3	6.3	60.4	15.3e
HR	2.9	20.1	1.0	3.1	-13.6	2.0	55.5	-3.2	1.2	19.7	3.2	0.0	0.3p	7.3e	-13.9	11.1	na	33.9	7.5e
IT	0.9	17.8	1.4	2.5	-5.4	2.1	27.6	-2.3	-1.3	-2.4	6.2	-1.6	0.0	8.4e	-1.7	-1.4	4.1	40.8	13.1e
CY	5.7	18.8	0.6	-3.4	-181.4	-2.6	1822.4	-4.1	-3.2	19.2	2.6	3.6	0.3	20.2e	-9.5	4.3	6.5	96.4	14.1e
LV	4.0	22.1	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	55.7	-3.4	1.3	6.1	5.1	0.8	2.5	5.3e	-3.5	29.3	2.5	21.0	7.8e
LT	4.0	20.9	0.9	1.8	-2.9	2.4	42.8	-4.0	3.0	0.7	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6e	7.5	23.2	2.7	22.6	10.4e
LU	2.0	16.3	1.2	7.5	-3596.0	-836.7	7350.1	-3.3	0.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	-1.6	0.8e	10.3	19.9	3.7	65.4	14.6e
HU	5.4	24.7	1.5b	2.5	-3.9	-42.3	161.1	-3.8	-0.9	5.9	0.6	1.3	3.0	5.4e	7.0	45.5	3.0	17.7	9.4e
MT	6.1	21.1p	0.6	7.3	230.3	29.1	1476.5	-8.6	0.3	16.4	4.1	-3.8	0.1	3.1e	11.1	17.5	4.8p	46.9	12.2e
NL	2.4	20.4	2.1	10.8	-17.0	-39.0	603.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	1.3	0.6	-0.4	1.9e	-1.4	23.6	4.9	103.4	16.1e
AT	2.5	24.1	3.1p	0.3	-6.2	-6.6	61.4	-2.5	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.6e	5.3	19.6	4.5	49.7	11.4e
PL	5.4	18.2	1.2	0.8	-16.8	3.0	48.1	-2.7	-3.0	23.6	4.3	3.2	4.8	6.2e	0.4	12.7	1.9	35.0	9.3e
PT	2.8	17.5	1.4	1.5	-55.3	3.2	79.6	-2.5	-0.3	6.1	4.5	0.4	0.5	9.4e	-6.4	29.0	3.1	66.0	11.0e
RO	4.5	21.1	0.5	-3.4	-3.9	3.0	43.7	-1.6	-4.1	20.7	5.2	1.6	4.4	5.0e	19.5	18.6	2.0	15.8	9.3e
SI	4.4	19.3	2.0	5.5	-0.9	2.9	39.2	-2.9	-0.4	16.9	2.5	2.5	1.2	6.0e	-0.6	21.6	2.1	26.9	8.2e
SK	3.8	21.0	0.8	-1.2	-16.6	2.1	71.1	-4.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.7	1.4	1.8	3.2e	5.3	21.3	3.3	42.4	9.5e
FI	1.1	24.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.8	-3.9	46.6	-2.0	-1.4	-6.2	3.8	-2.2	-1.3	1.5e	1.2	3.4	7.2	65.2	16.1e
SE	2.0	25.2	3.3	2.7	-14.5	-0.1	86.2	-1.3	-7.6	-8.8	-1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0e	5.9	14.4	5.2	88.1	18.1e

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.3 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2018

Year 2018	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	1.5	68.6	2.9	15.8	9.2	-3.0	20.0	-1.1	16.4	1.5	5.0	-0.8	12.6	-2.3
BG	-0.1	71.5	3.0	12.7	15.0	-4.3	32.8	-8.5	22.0	0.0	20.9	-13.3	9.0	-2.6
CZ	1.3	76.6	0.7	6.7	5.6	-1.9	12.2	-1.8	9.6	-0.1	2.8	-2.8	4.5	-2.3
DK	1.5	78.2	1.0	10.5	7.7	0.7	17.0	-0.7	12.7	0.5	3.4	-0.3	9.8	-1.8
DE	1.4p	78.6	1.4	6.2	5.9	-0.3	18.7	-1.3	16.0	-0.7	3.1	-1.3	8.1	-1.7
EE	0.9	79.1	1.3	11.8	9.8	-1.0	24.4	0.2	21.9	0.3	3.8	-0.7	5.2	-1.4
IE	3.2	72.9	2.1	13.8	10.1	-4.2	21.1	-5.1	14.9	-1.3	4.9	-3.6	13.0	-5.7
EL	4.6	68.2	13.6	39.9	14.1	-3.1	31.8	-3.9	18.5	-2.9	16.7	-5.5	14.6	-2.2
ES	2.2	73.7	6.4	34.3	12.4	-3.2	26.1	-2.5	21.5	-0.6	5.4	-1.0	10.7	-4.7
FR	1.0	71.9	3.8	20.8	11.1	-0.9	17.4	-0.3	13.4	-0.2	4.7	0.2	8.0	-0.6
HR	2.6p	66.3	3.4	23.7	13.6	-4.5	24.8	-4.3	19.3	-0.7	8.6	-5.1	11.2	-3.2
IT	0.9	65.6	6.2	32.2	19.2	-2.2	27.3	-1.4	20.3	0.4	8.5	-3.0	11.3	-0.4
CY	5.3	75.0	2.7	20.2	13.2	-2.1	23.9	-5.0	15.4	-0.8	10.2	-5.2	8.6	-2.3
LV	1.5	77.7	3.1	12.2	7.8	-2.7	28.4	-2.5	23.3	0.8	9.5	-6.9	7.6	-0.2
LT	1.4	77.3	2.0	11.1	8.0	-1.2	28.3	-1.0	22.9	0.7	11.1	-2.8	9.0	-0.2
LU	3.6	71.1	1.4	14.2	5.3	-0.9b	20.7	2.2	16.7	1.4	1.3	-0.7	8.3	2.6
HU	2.3	71.9	1.4	10.2	10.7	-0.9b	19.6	-8.6	12.8	-2.1	10.1	-9.3	5.7	-3.7
MT	6.0	74.7	1.8	9.1	7.3	-3.2	19.0	-4.0	16.8	0.2	3.0	-5.5	5.5	-3.7
NL	2.7	80.3	1.4	7.2	4.2	-0.5	16.7	0.3	13.3	1.7	2.4	-0.2	8.6	-1.6
AT	1.7	76.8	1.4	9.4	6.8	-0.7	17.5	-0.8	14.3	0.4	2.8	-0.8	7.3	-0.9
PL	0.5	70.1	1.0	11.7	8.7b	-2.3b	18.9	-4.5	14.8	-2.8	4.7	-3.4	5.6	-1.3
PT	2.3	75.1	3.1	20.3	8.4	-2.9	21.6	-5.0	17.3	-2.2	6.0	-3.6	7.2	-3.7
RO	0.1	67.8	1.8	16.2	14.5	-3.6	32.5	-4.9	23.5	-1.9	16.8	-5.9	7.4	-0.5
SI	3.2	75.0	2.2	8.8	6.6	-2.9	16.2	-3.0	13.3	-1.0	3.7	-2.1	5.4	-2.0
SK	2.0	72.4	4.0	14.9	10.2	-3.5	16.3	-2.1	12.2	-0.1	7.0	-2.0	5.2	-1.9
FI	2.5	77.9	1.6	17.0	8.5	-2.1	16.5	-0.3	12.0	-0.4	2.8	0.6	10.8	0.0
SE	1.6	82.7b	1.1b	17.4b	6.0b	-0.7b	18.0	-0.6	16.4	0.1	1.6	0.5	9.1	0.4

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = changes in the weighting procedure for PL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.4: Auxiliary indicators, 2017

Year 2017	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	1.6	23.3	2.7	0.8	44.7	-7.2	201.4	-2.5	2.6	-0.3	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.7e	0.8	8.2	5.7	58.9	13.2e
BG	2.8	18.3	0.7	4.3	32.9	3.3	86.4	-3.0	-3.2	17.9	5.7	0.4	1.0	10.2e	53.9	19.5	2.8	22.6	7.7e
CZ	5.2	24.9	1.8	2.4	26.5	5.2	77.3	-2.5	5.6	6.4	3.0	1.8	3.6	2.8e	1.2	24.4	4.2	31.5	12.4e
DK	2.8	21.2	2.9	8.1	18.6	1.0	53.9	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	2.8	-0.6	1.3	2.5e	-2.7	17.7	4.6	113.8	16.4e
DE	2.7	20.4	3.1	7.7	42.9	3.0	43.8	-1.7	0.8	3.7	5.7	-0.5	1.3	1.8e	8.4	19.5	6.0	52.9	14.1e
EE	5.8	25.9	1.3	3.2	19.8	6.5	95.5	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	4.1	-0.6	3.0	1.9e	23.9	18.1	4.6	39.4	6.8e
IE	8.9	33.3	1.2	-8.2	-264.7	19.2	479.1	-1.2	-2.2	67.8	-0.1	4.2	5.8	9.9e	-34.6	32.8	2.1	46.8	6.6e
EL	1.1	11.8	1.2	-1.4	-128.9	1.7	18.0	-1.8	-1.9	-2.4	8.3	3.1	1.6	45.0e	-11.3	-8.3e	0.6	58.2	8.8e
ES	3.0	18.7	1.2	3.0	-57.4	2.5	64.8	-1.8	-1.1	7.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.4e	-12.3	15.1	4.8	61.2	13.5e
FR	2.3	22.5	2.2p	-0.8	-33.7	1.4	44.4	-1.7	-0.7	0.6	5.3	-1.0	1.1	3.1e	-0.3	2.8	6.3	58.4	15.2e
HR	3.4	19.7	0.9	4.4	-19.8	0.9	57.4	-2.8	0.6	20.7	2.4	1.5	0.9p	8.8e	-14.5	1.7	na	34.0	7.4e
IT	1.7	17.5	1.4	2.7	-5.5	0.6	26.2	-1.9	-0.8	-1.3	8.6	0.0	0.5	11.2e	-1.1	-4.6	4.0	40.8	12.2e
CY	5.9	20.9	0.6	-4.7	-219.6	63.0	1997.0	-4.0	-3.9	18.9	3.2	5.8	0.4	30.7e	-9.8	1.0	5.0	105.3	12.1e
LV	3.3	20.6	0.5	2.2	-3.1	3.7	59.5	-2.9	0.7	5.4	3.8	1.0	3.3	5.6e	7.6	14.0	2.1	22.3	8.9e
LT	4.3	20.1	0.9	1.8	-6.5	2.8	44.2	-3.0	1.4	1.6	4.9	8.1	5.0	3.2e	8.3	19.0	2.7	22.4	10.7e
LU	1.3	17.8	1.3	4.4	-3837.5	-94.6	8286.9	-2.7	0.0	21.4	-0.2	-5.6	-2.1	0.7e	13.9	18.0	3.6	62.5	13.2e
HU	4.3	22.1	1.3	2.8	-8.7	-8.2	208.4	-3.7	0.4	8.2	2.1	1.1	2.3	8.4e	6.9	43.9	2.7	18.6	9.7e
MT	11.0	21.7	0.6	6.5	226.4	28.6	1529.6	-6.1	1.2	21.8	4.0	5.4	2.8	3.1e	7.4	17.5	4.3	47.3	13.5e
NL	2.9	20.1	2.2	10.8	-19.0	26.4	640.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	1.8	1.1	0.5	2.1e	-1.7	17.0	4.5	106.8	16.7e
AT	2.3	23.6	3.1	1.3	-4.3	3.2	71.1	-2.1	1.8	0.4	2.5	-0.5	0.6	3.5e	5.6	19.9	4.5	50.3	11.6e
PL	4.8	17.5	1.0	0.9	-20.7	2.2	49.6	-2.0	-3.2	26.0	6.5	4.2	3.4	6.6e	3.4	7.4	2.2	34.9	8.8e
PT	3.5	16.8	1.3	2.2	-58.4	4.9	83.0	-2.2	0.8	11.8	6.9	3.0	0.2	13.3e	-9.2	20.6	2.8	69.2	10.6e
RO	7.3	22.4	0.5	-1.9	-5.5	2.8	44.5	-1.3	-5.1	35.5	5.1	2.4	4.8	6.6e	33.9	15.6	2.7	16.1	9.6e
SI	4.8	18.3	1.9	5.5	-9.6	2.5	37.9	-2.6	-1.6	15.6	3.4	5.7	1.9	9.2e	1.2	12.7	2.1	27.1	8.0e
SK	3.0	21.2	0.9	-1.8	-15.2	4.4	71.5	-2.9	-1.7	3.0	-1.6	-1.7	0.8	3.7e	3.8	19.0	3.1	41.0	9.3e
FI	3.2	23.3	2.7	-0.7	4.8	6.9	56.8	-1.6	-1.2	-7.0	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.2e	2.6	2.4	6.8	64.4	18.9e
SE	2.6	25.1	3.4	2.9	-10.0	5.2	88.5	-0.9	-4.0	-7.5	0.4	-1.3	0.1	1.3e	5.7	30.6	5.7	87.2	16.5e

Flags:e:Estimated, p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.4 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2017

Year 2017	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	1.6	68.0b	3.5b	19.3b	9.3b	-2.7b	20.6	-0.6	15.9	0.4	5.2	-0.7	13.9	-0.7
BG	1.8	71.3	3.4	12.9	15.3	-4.9	38.9	-1.2b	23.4	1.6	30.0	-3.1	11.1	-1.0
CZ	1.5	75.9	1.0	7.9	6.3	-1.8	12.2	-2.6	9.1	-0.6	3.7	-3.0	5.5	-2.1
DK	1.5	77.9b	1.2b	12.4b	7.6b	1.2b	17.2	-0.7	12.4	0.3	3.1	-0.1	10.0	-2.2
DE	1.4	78.2	1.6	6.8	6.3	-0.1	19.0	-1.6	16.1	-0.6	3.4	-1.6	8.7	-1.3
EE	2.7	78.8	1.9	12.1	9.4	-2.3	23.4	-2.6b	21.0	-0.8	4.1	-2.1	5.8	-1.8b
IE	3.0	72.7	3.0	14.4	10.9b	-4.4b	22.7	-5.6	15.6	-1.2	5.2	-4.0	16.2	-4.8
EL	-0.5	68.3	15.6	43.6	15.3	-3.8	34.8	-1.2	20.2	-1.9	21.1	-0.4	15.6	-1.6
ES	2.6	73.9	7.7	38.6	13.3	-3.8b	26.6	-2.6	21.6	-0.6	5.1	-2.0	12.8	-4.3
FR	1.1	71.5	4.2	22.1	11.4	0.2b	17.0	-1.5	13.2	-0.1	4.1	-0.7	8.1	-1.5
HR	2.4p	66.4	4.6	27.4	15.4	-3.9	26.4	-2.9	20.0	0.6	10.3	-3.6	12.2	-2.5
IT	1.2	65.4	6.5	34.7	20.1	-2.0	28.9	0.6	20.3	0.9	10.1	-1.5	11.8	-0.3
CY	5.4	73.9	4.5	24.7	16.1	-0.9	25.2	-2.2	15.7	1.3	11.5	-3.8	9.4	-0.3
LV	0.0	77.0	3.3	17.0	10.3	-1.7	28.2	-4.5	22.1	0.9	11.3	-7.9	7.8	-1.8
LT	-0.7	75.9	2.7	13.3	9.1	-0.8	29.6	2.3	22.9	3.8	12.4	-1.2	9.7	0.9
LU	3.5	70.2	2.1	15.4	5.9	-0.4	19.4	0.4	16.4	0.0	1.2	-0.2	6.9	0.8
HU	1.9	71.2	1.7	10.7	11.0	-2.6	25.6	-6.2	13.4	-1.6	14.5	-9.5	6.6	-6.2
MT	8.0	72.2	2.0	10.6	8.6b	-1.7b	19.3	-4.6	16.7	0.9	3.3	-7.0	7.1	-2.8
NL	2.4	79.7	1.9	8.9	4.0	-1.5	17.0	0.5	13.2	1.6	2.6	-0.6	9.5	-0.7
AT	1.6	76.4	1.8	9.8	6.5	-1.2	18.1	-1.1	14.4	0.3	3.7	-0.3	8.3	-0.8
PL	1.3	69.6	1.5	14.8	9.5	-2.5	19.5	-5.2	15.0	-2.0	5.9	-4.5	5.7	-1.6
PT	3.3	74.7	4.5	23.9	9.3	-3.0	23.3	-4.2	18.3	-1.2	6.9	-3.7	8.0	-4.2
RO	2.4	67.3	2.0	18.3	15.2	-1.8	35.7	-4.6	23.6	-1.5	19.7	-6.2	6.9	-0.3
SI	2.9	74.2	3.1	11.2	6.5	-2.9	17.1	-3.3	13.3	-1.2	4.6	-2.0	6.2	-2.5
SK	2.2	72.1	5.1	18.9	12.1	-0.7	16.3	-2.1	12.4	-0.2	7.0	-2.9	5.4	-1.7
FI	1.0	76.7	2.1	20.1	9.4	-0.8	15.7	-1.6	11.5	-1.3	2.1	-0.7	10.7	0.7
SE	2.5	82.5	1.2	17.9	6.2	-1.0	17.7	-0.5	15.8	0.2	1.1	0.1	8.8	-0.2

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = improvement in the data collection and introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK. 2) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = introduction of the new Labour Force Survey in substitution to the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) as data source for IE; b = changes in the weighting procedure for MT.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.5: Auxiliary indicators, 2016

Year 2016	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	1.3	23.3	2.5	0.7	52.2	12.2	221.9	-2.2	1.9	-7.9	2.6	3.9	0.0	3.2e	0.0	3.8	5.7	58.2	14.2e
BG	3.0	18.4	0.8	5.3	30.1	2.7	89.4	-2.4	-4.8	6.1	3.1	6.3	2.5	12.8e	53.4	11.6	2.7	22.7	7.7e
CZ	2.5	24.9	1.7	2.9	27.6	5.5	78.0	-2.0	-3.8	-0.4	3.4	2.0	0.9	4.0e	0.4	14.2	3.8	31.1	10.7e
DK	3.2	21.0	3.1	7.8	15.5	2.5	56.3	0.0	-0.4	-5.8	3.4	1.8	1.5	3.3e	1.5	16.8	4.2	116.4	16.7e
DE	2.2	20.3	2.9	8.6	37.9	1.8	42.9	-1.5	1.0	-1.0	6.4	0.2	1.0	2.6e	5.1	16.1	6.0	53.3	18.4e
EE	3.2	24.4	1.2	2.3	18.1	3.8	98.5	-1.0	0.2	-3.7	3.7	2.5	2.9	1.7e	32.2	27.3	4.4	40.0	7.7e
IE	2.0	35.8	1.2	-5.8	-249.3	34.8	517.9	-1.1	-1.1	53.8	-0.3	2.3	-1.6	13.1e	-29.7	39.6	1.8	52.4	7.4e
EL	-0.5	11.0	1.0	-1.2	-128.4	1.4	15.8	-1.6	-3.3	-12.5	7.3	-2.7	-3.8	46.3e	-9.2	-14.2e	0.7	61.3	10.1e
ES	3.0	18.0	1.2	3.4	-61.7	3.6	63.8	-1.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.4	3.1	0.9	5.7e	-10.0	8.7	4.4	64.5	13.2e
FR	1.1	21.8	2.2	-0.4	-30.4	1.3	44.7	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	6.4	-0.5	0.5	3.6e	-0.1	-1.8	6.0	57.1	16.0e
HR	3.5	19.8	0.9	3.6	-27.9	0.8	57.1	-2.6	-1.1	6.2	1.5	4.7	3.3p	10.7e	-11.5	-3.6	na	35.1	7.2e
IT	1.3	17.2	1.4b	2.4	-11.3	1.4	26.3	-1.5	-0.9	-6.9	8.6	-0.4	-0.1	15.0e	0.7	-8.1	4.1	41.2	14.2e
CY	6.5	18.1	0.5	-4.1	-227.6	40.8	2069.6	-3.3	-3.5	4.7	3.9	4.8	1.7	35.4e	-11.2	-2.9	4.4	116.2	10.7e
LV	2.4	19.3	0.4	2.8	-6.9	1.2	57.6	-2.4	-0.3	6.0	0.4	1.6	2.7	6.3e	30.2	11.1	2.0	23.4	9.9e
LT	2.5	19.9	0.8	0.4	-12.6	2.7	44.7	-2.6	-0.9	-4.3	4.0	2.6	0.2	4.0e	6.2	16.3	3.0	22.8	11.6e
LU	5.0	17.3	1.3	4.5	-3639.2	56.8	8972.9	-2.3	-0.4	22.2	0.5	3.0	1.9	0.8e	8.8	16.6	4.1	60.5	13.4e
HU	2.2	19.5	1.2	4.5	-11.9	55.2	257.0	-3.1	-5.3	-5.1	1.5	1.5	-1.5	11.9e	7.6	33.6	2.4	20.1	9.9e
MT	3.8	24.3	0.6	-0.2	213.1	23.8	1646.7	-8.1	1.8	14.4	3.1	-0.7	-0.7	4.1e	7.2	14.4	3.6	50.1	15.8e
NL	2.2	20.0	2.2	7.9	-34.1	29.8	641.2	-0.6	-0.6	-5.9	2.0	-0.6	0.6	2.4e	0.1	9.7	4.1	109.6	17.7e
AT	2.0	23.1	3.1e	2.6	-9.4	-7.5	65.0	-1.9	2.1	-5.8	3.2	0.7	0.7	5.1e	5.7	17.8	4.3	51.1	12.5e
PL	3.1	18.0	1.0	0.3	-22.9	3.9	50.5	-1.4	-5.7	14.3	4.9	7.0	2.3	6.4e	4.0	4.4	2.4	36.6	9.4e
PT	2.0	15.5	1.3	2.1	-64.2	3.6	80.2	-1.6	0.3	2.1	8.4	2.1	0.4	17.2e	-11.2	15.1	2.6	72.6	12.9e
RO	4.7	22.9	0.5	0.9	-6.4	3.3	45.4	-0.9	-2.8	21.0	3.6	14.0	5.9	9.7e	23.4	6.7	2.6	16.7	9.8e
SI	3.2	17.4	2.0	4.0	-14.7	3.2	37.1	-2.1	-1.8	0.3	2.9	3.9	1.3	12.3e	2.2	-2.8	2.1	27.3	8.0e
SK	1.9	21.1	0.8	-1.0	-14.8	5.3	70.9	-2.5	-2.2	4.1	-2.3	2.7	-0.4	4.6e	-0.7	14.0	3.1	38.4	9.2e
FI	2.8	22.7	2.7	-1.9	10.2	2.1	54.5	-1.4	0.3	-18.3	3.2	1.6	2.3	1.4e	5.4	0.5	6.6	64.1	17.7e
SE	2.1	24.2	3.3p	2.3	-13.7	2.9	85.3	-0.8	-7.9	-12.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.2e	7.4	34.0	5.3	85.7	17.6e

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.5 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2016

Year 2016	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	1.3	67.6	4.0	20.1	9.9	-2.8	20.9	0.1	15.5	0.4	5.5	0.4	14.9	0.9
BG	0.5	68.7	4.5	17.2	18.2	-3.4	40.4b	-7.6b	22.9b	1.9b	31.9b	-11.1b	11.9b	-1.1b
CZ	1.6	75.0	1.7	10.5	7.0	-2.1b	13.3	-1.3	9.7	1.1	4.8	-1.8	6.7	-0.2
DK	1.7	77.5b	1.2b	12.2b	6.7b	0.1b	16.8	-1.5	11.9	0.0	2.6	-1.0	10.7	-1.2
DE	1.2	77.9	1.7	7.1	6.7	0.4	19.7	-0.6	16.5	0.4	3.7	-1.7	9.6	-0.3
EE	0.3	77.5	2.1	13.4	9.1	-2.2	24.4	0.9	21.7	3.1	4.7	-2.9	5.8	-2.6
IE	3.7	72.7	4.2	16.8	12.6	-3.8	24.4	-5.5	16.8	1.1	6.7	-3.2	17.8	-6.1
EL	3.4	68.2	17.0	47.3	15.8	-4.6	35.6	-0.1	21.2	-1.9	22.4	2.1	17.2	-1.0
ES	2.1	74.2	9.5	44.4	14.6	-4.0	27.9	0.6	22.3	1.9	5.8	-0.4	14.9	-0.8
FR	0.6	71.4	4.6	24.5	11.9	0.7b	18.2	0.1	13.6	-0.1	4.4	-0.5	8.4	0.3
HR	0.2p	65.6	6.6	31.3	16.9	-2.7	27.9	-2.0	19.5	0.0	12.5	-2.2	13.0	-1.8
IT	1.4	64.9	6.7	37.8	19.9	-2.3	30.0	1.5	20.6	1.3	12.1	-0.2	12.8	1.5
CY	4.7	73.4	5.8	29.1	16.0	-2.7	27.7	-0.1	16.1	0.8	13.6	-2.5	10.6	2.7
LV	-0.3	76.3	4.0	17.3	11.2	-1.8	28.5	-6.6	21.8	2.4	12.8	-11.2	7.2	-2.8
LT	2.3	75.5	3.0	14.5	9.4	-1.7	30.1	-0.7	21.9	1.3	13.5	-2.5	10.2	-0.8
LU	3.0	70.0	2.2	18.9	5.4	0.4	19.1b	0.1b	15.8b	-0.1b	1.6b	-0.2b	6.6b	0.0b
HU	3.7	70.1	2.4	12.9	11.0	-4.5	26.3	-8.5	14.5	-0.5	16.2	-11.6	8.2	-5.4
MT	4.5	70.6	2.4	10.7	8.8	-1.1	20.3	-4.3	16.5	0.7	4.4	-5.8	7.3	-1.8
NL	1.5	79.7	2.5	10.8	4.6	-1.0b	16.7b	0.8b	12.7b	2.3b	2.6b	0.1b	9.7b	0.4b
AT	1.3	76.2	1.9	11.2	7.7	0.4	18.0	-0.8	14.1	-0.3	3.0	-1.2	8.1	0.3
PL	0.8	68.8	2.2	17.7	10.5	-1.7b	21.9	-3.9	17.3	0.0	6.7	-5.2	6.4	-0.8
PT	1.6	73.7	6.2	28.0	10.6	-3.5	25.1	-2.4	19.0	0.3	8.4	-2.5	9.1	-3.1
RO	-1.1	65.6	3.0	20.6	17.4	0.4	38.8	-3.1	25.3	2.3	23.8	-6.0	8.2	0.6
SI	1.8	71.6	4.3	15.2	8.0	-1.2	18.4	-2.0	13.9	-0.6	5.4	-1.3	7.4	-0.6
SK	2.4	71.9	5.8	22.2	12.3	-1.4	18.1	-1.7	12.7	-0.1	8.2	-2.0	6.5	-1.1
FI	0.5	75.9	2.3	20.1	9.9	0.6	16.6	0.6	11.6	-0.2	2.2	-0.3	11.4	2.4
SE	1.9	82.1	1.3	18.9	6.5	-1.0	18.3	0.0	16.2	0.2	0.8	-1.1	8.5	-0.9

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK. 2) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = data are impacted from the changes in the questionnaire introduced in 2013 and inclusion of French overseas departments (DROM) for FR. 3) Income and Living Conditions indicators, b = for BG, the increase of rotational groups from 4 to 6 in 2016 leads to increase of overall sample size. The number of pensioners (from National Social Security Institute) was used as calibration variable for the first time; b = for LU, new procedures developed in data validation and compilation, weighting, estimation and imputation, adjustment. Better coverage of certain segments of the resident population by use of Luxembourg's National Population Register; b = for NL, introduction of CAWI, oversampling of lower income groups, use of register information for housing costs, changes in fieldwork period, weighting, calculation of imputed rent.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.6: Auxiliary indicators, 2015

Year 2015	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	2.0	23.0	2.4	1.4	51.7	-4.3	225.3	-2.7	0.1	-13.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	3.8e	1.9	2.3	5.7	57.9	14.7e
BG	3.4	20.9	1.0	3.1	21.4	4.4	92.5	-3.8	-4.1	13.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	14.5e	54.3	2.0b	1.4	23.3	7.7e
CZ	5.4	26.5	1.9	2.6	20.3	0.9	75.3	-2.4	-8.2	-1.5	0.8	2.9	3.9	na	-1.2	6.5	3.8	30.2	10.1e
DK	2.3	19.9	3.1	7.9	9.6	0.6	50.0	0.0	-1.5	-8.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	3.9e	4.0	15.3	4.0	128.9	16.7e
DE	1.5	20.0	2.9	8.6	34.5	1.9	42.2	-2.0	1.0	-2.8	1.9	2.3	0.5	3.0e	0.5	11.4	5.8	53.6	18.6e
EE	1.9	24.5	1.5	3.8	16.7	-3.2	98.0	-1.5	1.5	7.7	2.9	-4.6	-1.0	2.2e	44.9	34.5	4.0	39.8	7.7e
IE	25.2	24.1	1.2	3.9	-243.3	82.0	497.7	-1.5	-1.5	38.3	1.9	36.1	20.8	14.9e	-29.7	31.5	1.5	56.5	7.8e
EL	-0.2	10.8	1.0	0.3	-128.5	0.7	14.8	-2.2	-5.3	-13.7	4.5	1.9	2.8	46.8e	-9.9	-21.7e	0.8	62.8	11.0e
ES	3.8	18.0	1.2	2.7	-64.8	1.9	61.2	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	-3.6	1.2	1.0	6.3e	-5.7	-5.6	4.0	68.0	13.7e
FR	1.1	21.5	2.3p	-0.4	-29.7	1.8	43.9	-1.8	-0.6	-3.3	2.8	1.5	0.9	4.0e	1.1	-4.7	5.9	56.1	17.3e
HR	2.5	19.3	0.8	4.0	-39.1	0.1	53.7	-3.4	-1.2	-5.4	0.5	7.2	1.3p	13.0e	-7.7	-8.2	na	38.4	8.0e
IT	0.8	16.9	1.3	1.8	-17.0	0.7	25.5	-2.0	-0.7	-9.4	2.5	1.2	0.1	16.5e	3.5	-14.3	4.1	41.8	13.1e
CY	3.4	12.9	0.5	-0.4	-258.2	146.0	2131.8	-4.0	-2.6	-4.4	1.4	5.8	1.8	36.3e	-7.3	-7.1b	3.6	126.8	10.7e
LV	3.9	21.9	0.6	2.2	-10.9	3.0	59.1	-3.5	-2.2	13.6	0.5	-0.1	2.4	6.5e	43.4	9.5	2.4	24.3	9.5e
LT	2.0	19.6	1.0	0.6	-13.5	2.5	42.9	-3.6	-1.6	6.8	1.4	-0.7	0.6	5.6e	11.2	11.7	2.8	22.3	9.0e
LU	2.3	17.3	1.3	4.6	-3679.7	960.6	9052.3	-2.9	0.1	18.5	1.3	2.0	-0.3	1.1e	12.9	15.5	3.8	59.0	13.4e
HU	3.7	22.2	1.3	6.9	-18.3	-4.3	219.8	-4.1	-7.3	-9.0	-0.5	4.3	1.4	15.2e	6.3	14.8	2.2	21.1	11.2e
MT	9.6	24.2	0.7	5.4	191.3	32.8	1662.6	-8.5	0.8	9.5	2.0	12.3	5.6	5.1e	5.0	8.1	2.9	50.7	14.1e
NL	2.0	22.1	2.2	5.8	-53.5	42.2	615.5	-1.1	0.8	-6.4	-0.1	4.3	1.0	2.7e	-0.4	-1.8	3.5	111.3	18.0e
AT	1.0	22.7	3.1	1.2	-11.3	-2.1	75.4	-2.3	2.0	-8.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	6.5e	6.1	14.2	4.3	50.8	13.5e
PL	4.2	20.1	1.0	1.4	-26.0	3.2	48.1	-1.6	-2.1	9.1	2.8	4.9	2.7	6.6e	1.4	-2.0	2.5	36.0	9.2e
PT	1.8	15.5	1.2	1.5	-72.3	0.6	81.0	-2.3	-1.1	1.2	4.7	3.2	0.4	17.5e	-12.0	5.4	2.4	77.0	12.4e
RO	3.0	24.8	0.5	1.6	-12.9	2.4	44.4	-0.9	2.2	21.9	5.7	1.5	4.3	13.4e	20.5	0.5	2.4	17.4	9.8e
SI	2.2	18.7	2.2	4.9	-19.0	4.0	34.4	-3.1	-0.9	-4.5	0.6	1.6	0.9	17.9e	2.1	-10.8	2.1	27.6	8.6e
SK	5.2	23.7	1.2	1.1	-14.0	1.7	62.7	-3.0	-1.5	4.4	-3.2	3.5	3.2	4.4e	-0.9	7.8	2.5	34.4	9.0e
FI	0.5	21.2	2.9	-0.9	15.2	7.4	57.3	-1.8	0.9	-22.8	1.9	-2.7	0.6	1.5e	8.4	0.8b	6.0	63.3	19.1e
SE	4.5	23.8	3.2	3.2	-15.1	2.0	83.9	-0.8	-7.9	-10.0	0.3	2.7	3.0	1.3e	5.3	30.2	4.7	82.4	18.8e

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL; b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology for BG and CY; b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments) for FI.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.6 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2015

Year 2015	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	0.9	67.6	4.4	22.1	12.2	-0.1	21.1	-0.5	14.9	-0.4	5.8	-0.5	14.9	1.0
BG	0.4	69.3	5.6	21.6	19.3	-2.2	41.3	-8.0	22.0	0.8	34.2	-9.9	11.6	-0.9
CZ	1.4	74.0	2.4	12.6	7.5	-1.4	14.0	-1.4	9.7	0.1	5.6	-1.0	6.8	0.0
DK	1.4	76.9	1.6	12.2	7.0	-0.3	17.7	0.2	12.2	0.2	3.7	1.0	11.6	1.4
DE	0.9	77.6	2.0	7.2	6.2	-0.9	20.0	0.4	16.7	0.6	4.4	-0.5	9.8	-0.1
EE	2.9	76.7	2.4	13.1	10.8	-1.4	24.2	0.8	21.6	4.1	4.5	-4.9	6.6	-2.5
IE	3.6	72.1	5.3	20.2	14.3	-4.9	26.2	-3.9	16.2	-0.1	8.5	-1.4	18.7	-4.7
EL	-2.9	67.8	18.2	49.8	17.2	-3.0	35.7	1.1	21.4	-1.7	22.2	2.7	16.8	2.6
ES	2.8	74.3	11.4	48.3	15.6	-3.0	28.6	1.4	22.1	1.3	6.4	0.6	15.4	1.1
FR	0.2	71.3	4.6	24.7	12.0	-0.5	17.7	-1.4	13.6	-0.5	4.5	-0.8	8.6	0.2
HR	1.3p	66.9	10.2	42.3	18.1	1.5	29.1	-3.5	20.0	-0.4	13.7	-2.2	14.4	-2.4
IT	0.7	64.0	6.9	40.3	21.4	0.4	28.7	-1.2	19.9	0.4	11.5	-3.0	11.7	1.1
CY	1.6	73.9	6.8	32.8	15.3	-0.7	28.9	1.8	16.2	1.5	15.4	0.4	10.9	4.4
LV	1.4	75.7	4.5	16.3	10.5	-4.4	30.9	-5.3	22.5	3.3	16.4	-9.2	7.8	-3.9
LT	1.4	74.1	3.9	16.3	9.2	-2.0	29.3	-3.2	22.2	3.6	13.9	-5.9	9.2	-2.2
LU	2.6	70.9b	1.9b	17.3b	6.2b	0.3b	18.5	0.1	15.3	0.2	2.0	0.7	5.7	-0.4
HU	2.2	68.6	3.1	17.3	11.6b	-3.2b	28.2	-5.3	14.9	0.6	19.4	-6.9	9.4	-4.1
MT	3.8	68.8	2.7	11.6	10.5	-0.3	23.0	-0.1	16.6	1.5	8.5	-0.7	9.2	0.2
NL	1.0	79.6	3.0	11.3	4.7	-0.2	16.4	1.4	11.6	1.5	2.6	0.3	10.2	1.3
AT	0.6	75.5	1.7	10.6	7.5	0.7	18.3	-0.2	13.9	-0.5	3.6	-0.4	8.2	0.5
PL	1.5	68.1	3.0	20.8	11.0	-0.8	23.4	-3.3	17.6	0.5	8.1	-5.4	6.9	0.0
PT	1.4	73.4	7.2	32.0	11.3	-2.6	26.6	1.3	19.5	1.6	9.6	1.0	10.9	0.8
RO	-1.3	66.1	3.0	21.7	18.1	1.3	37.4	-5.8	25.4	2.5	22.7	-8.4	7.9	0.0
SI	1.3	71.8	4.7	16.3	9.5	0.2	19.2	-0.4	14.3	0.8	5.8	-0.8	7.4	-0.1
SK	2.0	70.9	7.6	26.5	13.7	-0.1	18.4	-2.1	12.3	-0.9	9.0	-1.5	7.1	-0.1
FI	-0.1	75.8	2.3	22.4	10.6	2.0	16.8	-0.4	12.4	-0.8	2.2	-0.7	10.8	1.5
SE	1.5	81.7	1.5	20.4	6.7	-1.1	18.6	0.9	16.3	1.1	1.1	-0.7	8.7	0.6

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in the sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.7: Auxiliary indicators, 2014

Year 2014	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	1.6	22.8	2.4	0.6	51.8	-2.7	226.9	-3.8	-0.1	-8.3	-2.5	1.6	1.2	4.3e	3.3	2.9	5.9	57.5	15.1e
BG	1.0	21.1	0.8	3.5	10.8	1.9	92.8	-5.6	-3.0	11.7	3.0	-0.5	0.6	16.0e	56.2	-2.7	1.6	25.2	7.9e
CZ	2.3	25.4	2.0	0.9	19.0	3.9	76.7	-3.9	-10.1	-0.8	-1.6	5.1	1.7	na	-1.1	0.9	3.8	30.2	10.0e
DK	1.6	19.2	2.9	8.7	11.4	2.0	49.8	0.0	-1.4	-11.0	3.7	-0.5	0.7	5.1e	5.2	4.9	3.9	131.5	18.4e
DE	2.2	20.0	2.9	7.3	31.7	0.5	41.3	-2.8	0.0	-4.3	-2.6	1.2	1.3	3.9e	-4.5	10.0	5.9	54.2	19.2e
EE	3.0	25.7	1.4	1.8	12.8	6.6	103.8	-2.1	3.1	27.5	0.4	-1.0	2.2	3.2e	41.1	35.0	3.8	38.9	6.6e
IE	8.7	20.6	1.5	-2.4	-351.9	38.4	388.2	-2.7	-1.8	-9.7	-5.3	11.0	5.9	21.6e	-13.2	2.1	1.8	81.0	9.1e
EL	0.5	10.8	0.8	0.7	-129.7	1.1	11.9	-3.4	-5.6	-14.7	3.7	4.6	-3.0	39.7e	0.4	-27.1e	1.1	64.4	12.8e
ES	1.4	17.8	1.2	2.1	-70.1	2.3	60.0	-2.9	-0.6	-6.4	-6.7	0.9	0.3	8.1e	-3.7	-22.3	4.2	73.4	14.0e
FR	1.0	21.8	2.2	-1.0	-31.0	0.2	42.1	-2.5	-0.7	-9.6	-1.7	-0.3	0.4	4.2e	2.2	-3.9	6.0	55.6	18.9e
HR	-0.3	19.0	0.8	0.7	-46.3	5.2	56.3	-4.0	-1.4	-14.7	0.7	3.8	-2.9p	13.6e	-5.9	-6.9	na	40.1	7.2e
IT	0.0	16.7	1.3e	2.1	-21.0	0.8	25.0	-2.6	0.4	-10.6	-3.8	-1.0	-0.1	16.5e	3.9	-13.1	4.3	42.6	14.0e
CY	-1.8	13.3	0.5	-3.3	-197.6	222.8	1941.5	-5.9	-0.1	-15.5	-0.8	2.6	0.2	38.6e	-1.5	-8.7	3.9	131.4	10.3e
LV	1.9	22.8	0.7	1.4	-17.2	3.3	56.6	-4.7	-1.3	18.2	0.1	2.6	3.3	9.7e	56.8	16.6	2.5	26.4	10.2e
LT	3.5	18.9	1.0	6.2	-16.9	0.8	41.4	-4.7	-0.1	26.8	-0.5	-5.4	1.5	6.8e	11.4	7.5	2.5	21.5	9.7e
LU	2.6	19.2	1.3	3.9	-3277.8	274.7	7568.0	-4.2	0.8	15.5	2.3	2.9	0.1	1.4e	15.8	14.2	3.6	58.5	13.4e
HU	4.2	22.0	1.4	4.8	-29.5	9.5	216.4	-6.1	-7.0	-12.0	-1.2	5.6	-0.3	19.4e	9.1	-2.2	1.9	25.6	10.9e
MT	7.6	16.7	0.7	7.3	205.7	2.7	1789.7	-14.4	0.7	-7.4	1.2	-0.1	1.5	6.0e	3.6	5.2	2.5	54.8	11.9e
NL	1.4	17.6	2.2	8.4	-45.8	13.0	558.1	-1.6	1.3	-6.2	-3.0	0.9	1.5	3.4e	-0.1	-11.6	3.1	113.2	18.5e
AT	0.7	22.7	3.1e	2.4	-11.3	0.4	77.8	-3.0	1.6	-10.9	-2.7	-0.7	-0.3	7.5e	5.4	16.8	4.3	51.0	14.2e
PL	3.4	19.8	0.9	-0.1	-26.4	3.6	51.7	-2.6	-1.5	9.6	-1.4	3.1	1.6	7.2e	2.4	-6.8	3.1	35.8	9.3e
PT	0.8	15.0	1.3	1.5	-77.7	5.3	81.5	-3.6	-1.2	-1.9	0.1	0.7	-0.6	16.6e	-10.1	-4.9	2.5	81.9	13.7e
RO	3.6	24.4	0.4	2.4	-14.5	1.9	44.9	-1.4	-1.3	28.1	3.7	4.9	2.8	20.7e	48.0	-7.3	2.4	18.0	10.5e
SI	2.8	19.1	2.4	5.3	-28.5	2.0	31.5	-4.1	0.4	-8.0	-4.6	2.4	2.3	22.8e	2.9	-17.6	2.2	28.3	9.3e
SK	2.7	20.5	0.9	2.1	-13.0	-0.4	62.1	-4.0	0.5	7.8	-3.7	0.1	1.3	5.2e	1.8	-0.4	2.7	32.5	8.4e
FI	-0.4	21.5	3.2	-1.2	0.1	6.4	52.0	-2.4	2.0	-23.1	-3.2	-5.6	0.1	1.6e	9.2	3.2	6.0	62.5	24.3e
SE	2.7	23.2	3.1e	4.1	-22.8	-1.7	83.4	-1.3	-3.8	-4.7	-0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3e	5.4	16.5	4.2	82.1	20.6e

Flags:e:Estimated, p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.7 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2014

Year 2014	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	0.4	67.7	4.3	23.2	12.0	0.2b	21.2	0.2	15.5	0.2	5.9	0.2	14.6	0.8
BG	0.4	69.0	6.9	23.8	20.2	-1.6	40.1b	-9.0b	21.8	-0.4	33.1	-10.5	12.1	1.1
CZ	0.6	73.5	2.7	15.9	8.1	-0.2b	14.8	-0.5	9.7	-0.1	6.7	0.6	7.6	1.0
DK	0.9	76.6	1.7	14.2	6.4	-0.8	17.9	0.3b	12.1	0.0	3.2	0.9	12.2	1.7
DE	0.9	77.7	2.2	7.7	6.4	-1.1b	20.6	0.7	16.7	0.9	5.0	-0.3	10.0	-1.2
EE	0.8	75.2	3.3	15.0	11.7	0.1	26.0b	2.9b	21.8	4.3	6.2	-2.5	7.6b	-2.4b
IE	2.7	71.8	6.6	23.4	15.3	-3.8	28.3	-2.6	16.8	1.6	9.2	1.4	21.0	-5.9
EL	3.6	67.4	19.5	52.4	19.1	1.7	36.0	5.0	22.1	0.7	21.5	6.3	17.2	5.2
ES	1.0	74.2	12.9	53.2	17.1b	-1.1b	29.2	2.5	22.2	1.6	7.1	2.6	17.1	3.7
FR	0.5	71.0	4.5	24.2	11.2b	-1.1b	18.5	-0.8	13.3	-0.7	4.8	-0.4	9.6	0.2
HR	2.6p	66.1	10.1	45.5	19.3	3.1	29.3	-3.3	19.4	-1.5	13.9	-1.3	14.7	-1.2
IT	0.1	63.9	7.7	42.7	22.1	2.4	28.3	0.2	19.4	-0.4	11.6	0.5	12.1	1.6
CY	-2.0	74.3	7.7	36.0	17.0	2.4	27.4	2.8	14.4	-0.4	15.3	3.6	9.7	4.8
LV	-1.3	74.6	4.6	19.6	12.0	-4.0	32.7	-7.4	21.2	2.2	19.2	-11.8	9.6	-3.0
LT	2.0	73.7	4.8	19.3	9.9	-1.9	27.3	-5.8	19.1	-0.1	13.6	-5.4	8.8	-3.9
LU	2.5	70.8	1.6	22.6	6.3	1.6	19.0	2.2	16.4	2.8	1.4	0.2	6.1	0.3
HU	4.6	67.0	3.7	20.4	13.6	0.4	31.8	0.3	15.0	0.9	24.0	0.6	12.8	0.0
MT	6.1	67.8	2.9	11.7	10.3	0.1	23.9	1.8	15.8	0.2	10.3	3.7	9.9	1.0
NL	-0.1	79.0	2.9	12.7	5.5	1.2	16.5	0.8	11.6	0.6	3.2	0.7	10.2	1.3
AT	1.0	75.4	1.5	10.3	7.7	0.4	19.2	0.0	14.1	-0.4	4.0	0.0	9.1	0.5
PL	1.7	67.9	3.8	23.9	12.0	0.5	24.7	-2.5	17.0	-0.7	10.4	-2.6	7.3	0.4
PT	1.4	73.2	8.4	34.8	12.3	-0.3b	27.5	3.1	19.5	1.5	10.6	2.3	12.2	3.9
RO	0.8	65.7	2.8	24.0	17.0	-0.5	40.3	-0.6	25.1	2.8	25.9	-3.6	7.2	-0.1
SI	0.4	70.9	5.3	20.2	9.4	2.3	20.4	1.1	14.5	0.9	6.6	0.5	8.7	1.1
SK	1.4	70.3	9.3	29.7	12.8	-1.0b	18.4	-2.2	12.6	-0.4	9.9	-0.7	7.1	-0.6
FI	-0.4	75.4	1.9	20.5	10.2	1.8	17.3	-0.6	12.8	-0.9	2.8	-0.4	10.0	0.0
SE	1.4	81.5	1.4	22.9	7.2	-0.3	18.2	-0.3	15.6	0.2	1.0	-0.7	9.0	-0.4

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = change in the classification of non-formal education activities for ES; b = data are impacted from the changes in the questionnaire introduced in 2013 and inclusion of French overseas departments (DROM) for FR.
Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.8: Auxiliary indicators, 2013

Year 2013	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	0.5	22.2	2.3	0.9	58.5	-5.6	231.9	-4.5	0.6	-7.6	0.2	-3.2	0.8	na	2.9	7.6	5.7	55.7	15.7e
BG	-0.6	21.2	0.6	2.4	7.3	3.6	89.2	-6.2	-0.4	6.0	4.2	6.0	-0.1	na	53.2	-9.3	1.7	25.6	7.8e
CZ	0.0	25.4	1.9	1.5	14.8	3.5	76.6	-4.7	-2.4	-4.3	-1.0	-3.3	-0.4	na	1.1	-1.4	3.8	31.4	10.8e
DK	0.9	19.1	3.0	7.7	-3.6	0.2	41.8	0.3	-1.3	-12.8	2.4	-2.0	0.9	na	4.5	-0.6	3.7	133.3	18.4e
DE	0.4	19.9	2.8	6.5	29.5	1.8	41.3	-3.4	-0.7	-7.7	0.4	-2.6	-0.3	na	-7.3	10.4	5.9	55.7	20.3e
EE	1.5	27.9	1.7	2.9	7.4	4.4	98.9	-2.2	5.3	16.7	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	na	42.3	28.8	3.4	40.1	6.8e
IE	1.3	18.6	1.6e	1.0	-310.7	29.6	348.3	-3.2	-3.1	-5.1	-4.8	-0.6	-1.6	na	-7.1	-27.3	1.6	93.3	15.0e
EL	-2.5	11.2	0.8	0.3	-130.3	1.2	12.1	-3.7	-3.5	-22.2	1.2	-1.8	-1.9	na	3.6	-25.5e	2.3	66.4	14.0e
ES	-1.4	17.4	1.3	2.6	-69.7	3.5	57.7	-3.4	0.4	-4.8	-1.6	0.8	1.0	na	-0.4	-28.5	3.9	77.8	14.9e
FR	0.6	22.0	2.2	-0.5	-26.9	1.1	41.3	-3.1	-1.4	-9.0	-0.4	-1.5	0.4	na	2.1	3.2	6.1	55.6	18.1e
HR	-0.4	19.4	0.8	-0.9	-50.2	1.7	50.6	-5.0	-2.9	-18.6	1.4	-1.1	2.5p	na	-2.5	-5.3	na	40.2	7.5e
IT	-1.8	17.2	1.3	1.1	-23.8	0.9	23.7	-3.3	1.0	-15.6	-0.8	-3.2	-0.1	na	6.6	-7.6	4.7	43.3	15.0e
CY	-6.6	14.1	0.5	-1.0	-141.5	108.8	1650.4	-6.4	1.0	-6.7	-0.6	-2.4	-1.0	na	3.0	-8.5	4.1	129.6	16.2e
LV	2.0	24.3	0.6	-0.3	-22.3	3.3	54.0	-5.6	0.2	12.4	1.2	-2.9	-0.3	na	57.4	21.5	2.2	29.2	9.9e
LT	3.6	18.4	1.0	4.9	-18.6	1.7	42.9	-6.1	1.4	17.9	-5.2	3.7	2.2	na	12.6	7.7	2.2	22.3	9.6e
LU	3.2	18.5	1.3	4.4	-2546.8	974.2	6123.9	-5.1	1.7	13.8	3.0	2.7	1.3	na	16.9	13.4	3.4	57.0	13.9e
HU	1.8	20.8	1.4	7.2	-35.1	-2.6	211.0	-6.3	-3.0	-18.1	-1.1	0.5	0.5	na	14.5	-9.4	1.8	28.2	10.7e
MT	5.5	16.5	0.7	1.8	216.5	5.4	1898.1	-8.7	0.1	5.5	0.3	-2.7	0.9	na	6.0	1.2	2.6	57.1	6.6e
NL	-0.1	18.4	2.2b	9.9	-66.9	37.5	534.5	-1.4	1.3	-5.9	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	na	0.0	-14.0	3.0	115.1	20.8e
AT	0.0	23.0	3.0	1.8	-11.7	0.1	75.2	-3.5	1.6	-13.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.3	na	3.3	19.9	4.3	51.2	13.4e
PL	1.1	18.9	0.9	0.5	-27.2	0.2	50.4	-2.7	-3.3	4.7	-0.1	1.9	1.2	na	0.5	-7.6	3.0	35.3	9.0e
PT	-0.9	14.8	1.3	3.3	-78.1	6.9	77.4	-3.7	0.1	-2.5	3.9	3.6	2.0	na	-8.8	-13.3	2.5	86.1	14.8e
RO	3.8	24.7	0.4	1.2	-20.4	2.0	45.1	-1.9	0.7	21.1	2.7	17.0	4.7	na	45.9	-17.0	2.4	19.2	9.7e
SI	-1.0	19.6	2.6	3.7	-32.8	0.2	28.9	-5.5	0.0	-13.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.1	na	7.9	-9.4	2.4	29.6	11.3e
SK	0.7	20.5	0.8	3.3	-10.5	1.0	64.7	-6.0	2.5	1.8	-4.8	2.4	1.4	na	3.9	-3.3	3.2	29.7	8.2e
FI	-0.9	22.0	3.3	-1.7	-4.6	-1.9	46.6	-2.6	1.9	-28.3	-2.7	-3.0	-0.1	na	8.4	6.9	6.4	61.5	21.7e
SE	1.2	22.4	3.3e	5.0	-25.6	0.2	89.5	-1.5	5.9	-11.6	0.2	-4.7	0.2	na	3.6	9.2	3.6	81.2	21.3e

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.8 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2013

Year 2013	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0- 59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	-0.3	67.5	3.9	23.7	12.7	1.8	20.8	0.0	15.1	0.5	5.1	-0.8	14.0	1.3
BG	-0.4	68.4	7.4	28.4	21.6	0.6b	48.0	-1.2	21.0	0.3	43.0	-2.7	13.0	5.0
CZ	0.3	72.9	3.0	19.0	9.1b	0.3b	14.6	0.2	8.6	-0.4	6.6	0.4	6.9	0.5
DK	0.0	76.6	1.8	14.8	6.6	-0.3	18.3	0.0	11.9	-1.4	3.6	0.9	11.9	1.3
DE	0.8	77.6	2.3	7.8	6.3	-2.0b	20.3	0.6	16.1	0.5	5.4	0.9	9.9	-1.3
EE	1.2	75.1	3.8	18.7	11.3	-2.7	23.5	1.8	18.6	2.8	7.6	-1.4	8.4	-0.6
IE	2.9	71.8	8.0	26.7	16.4	-3.0	29.9	2.6	15.7	0.5	9.9	4.2	23.9	1.0
EL	-0.6	67.5	18.5	58.3	20.4	5.6	35.7	8.0	23.1	3.0	20.3	8.7	18.2	10.6
ES	-2.4	74.3	13.0	55.5	18.6	0.8	27.3	1.2	20.4	-0.3	6.2	1.3	15.7	4.9
FR	0.2	70.9e	4.5e	24.9e	11.2b	-1.5b	18.1	-1.1	13.7	0.4	4.9	-0.9	8.1	-1.8
HR	-2.8p	63.7	11.0	50.0	19.6	3.9	29.9	-1.2	19.5	-1.1	14.7	0.4	14.8	0.9
IT	-1.8	63.4	6.9	40.0	22.2	3.2	28.5	3.5	19.3	0.6	12.3	4.9	11.3	0.7
CY	-5.6	73.6	6.1	38.9	18.7	7.0	27.8	3.2	15.3	-0.3	16.1	4.9	7.9	3.0
LV	2.3	74.0	5.7	23.2	13.0	-4.8	35.1	-3.1	19.4	-1.5	24.0	-3.6	10.0	-2.6
LT	1.4	72.4	5.1	21.9	11.1	-2.1	30.8	-3.2	20.6	0.1	16.0	-3.9	11.0	1.5
LU	1.8	69.9	1.8	15.5	5.0	-0.1	19.0	1.9	15.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	6.6	1.1
HU	1.3	64.7	4.9	26.6	15.5	2.9	34.8	4.9	15.0	2.7	27.8	6.2	13.6	1.7
MT	4.5	66.3	3.5	12.7	9.9	0.4	24.6	3.4	15.8	0.3	10.2	3.7	9.1	-0.1
NL	-1.2	79.4	2.5	13.2	5.6b	0.8b	15.9	0.8	10.4	0.1	2.5	0.3	9.3	0.9
AT	0.3	75.5	1.3	9.7	7.3	-0.1	18.8	-0.1	14.4	-0.3	4.2	-0.1	7.8	0.0
PL	-0.1	67.0	4.4	27.3	12.2b	1.4b	25.8	-2.0	17.3	-0.3	11.9	-2.3	7.2	-0.1
PT	-2.9	73.0	9.3	38.1	14.1	2.7	27.5	2.2	18.7	0.8	10.9	1.9	12.2	3.6
RO	-0.9	64.9	3.2	23.7	17.0	0.4b	41.9	0.4	23.0	1.4	29.8	-0.7	7.6	-0.1
SI	-1.1	70.5	5.2	21.6	9.2	2.1	20.4	2.1	14.5	1.8	6.7	0.8	8.0	1.0
SK	-0.8	69.9	10.0	33.7	13.7	-0.4	19.8	-0.8	12.8	0.8	10.2	-1.2	7.6	-0.3
FI	-0.8	75.2	1.7	19.9	9.3	0.3	16.0	-0.9	11.8	-1.3	2.5	-0.3	9.0	-0.3
SE	1.0	81.1	1.4	23.5	7.5	-0.2	18.3	0.6	16.0	1.2	1.9	0.0	9.4	0.9

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = changes in the implementation of variables on education used for the derivation of the indicator for PL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.9: Auxiliary indicators, 2012

Year 2012	Real GDP* (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation* (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products* (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade* (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume* (1 year % change)	Labour productivity* (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction* (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	0.7	23.0	2.3	0.6	58.6	2.4	244.0	-5.0	1.9	-8.7	-2.8	-3.7	0.3	na	1.1	9.7	5.9	55.1	17.4e
BG	0.8	21.1	0.6	0.4	4.2	3.3	89.5	-6.8	1.9	7.0	5.9	-1.2	3.3	na	42.1	-16.7e	1.7	25.5	7.6e
CZ	-0.8	26.2	1.8	-0.3	9.3	4.5	74.2	-4.6	5.6	3.3	-3.3	1.1	-1.2	na	3.5	-3.1	4.1	30.7	10.4e
DK	0.2	18.8	3.0	6.3	-2.7	-4.9	43.6	0.8	0.7	-11.0	3.1	-2.0	0.9	na	5.4	-1.7	4.1	136.3	20.3e
DE	0.4	20.3	2.9	7.1	22.1	1.8	40.0	-3.6	-1.3	-10.0	-2.3	-0.3	-0.7	na	-9.7	8.2	5.9	56.6	23.5e
EE	3.2	28.7	2.1	1.5	3.3	7.8	94.3	-1.3	5.2	15.6	-1.5	1.6	1.6	na	42.0	23.0	2.9	42.0	7.1e
IE	-0.1	19.6	1.6e	-3.3	-256.2	25.8	337.1	-3.0	-5.1	-11.7	-3.6	-4.0	0.5	na	-4.0	-37.9	1.5	98.3	15.8e
EL	-7.1	11.5	0.7	-2.3	-124.1	0.7	11.7	-4.1	2.0	-20.3	-1.6	-1.2	-3.2	na	12.4	-20.4e	3.3	66.3	26.6e
ES	-3.0	18.5	1.3	0.6	-73.7	1.6	55.4	-3.8	0.8	-10.8	-4.6	-2.3	1.1	na	1.5	-22.7	4.6	81.6	17.9e
FR	0.3	22.5	2.2	-1.1	-27.0	1.2	40.5	-3.3	-0.5	-11.7	-2.1	-0.4	0.0	na	1.7	10.0	6.2	55.1	20.1e
HR	-2.3	19.4	0.8	-1.8	-50.1	2.3	51.8	-5.5	-2.6	-19.7	2.9	-4.7	1.4p	na	4.0	-7.6	na	41.1	na
IT	-3.0	18.3	1.3	-0.1	-24.6	0.0	23.0	-3.8	1.4	-19.7	-4.8	-1.2	-2.7	na	10.4	-0.5e	4.9	43.7	14.4e
CY	-3.4	15.5	0.4	-3.7	-104.1	276.8	1436.8	-7.6	2.0	-12.4	-2.1	-3.7	0.1	na	14.1	-10.1	4.9	127.9	26.0e
LV	7.0	26.0	0.7	-0.8	-26.0	3.8	49.4	-6.1	-0.7	17.1	-1.1	6.3	5.5	na	54.7	1.2	2.4	32.7	10.2e
LT	3.8	17.3	0.9	1.4	-22.9	1.6	42.2	-7.5	1.7	34.1	-1.5	7.6	1.9	na	9.3	-1.5	1.9	23.6	10.2e
LU	1.6	19.2	1.3b	4.8	-2328.9	980.0	5978.7	-6.0	2.8	1.5	5.7	-1.6	-0.8	na	17.2	13.9	2.9	57.9	15.1e
HU	-1.3	19.1	1.3	4.1	-41.8	8.2	225.6	-6.3	4.6	-16.9	-2.4	-4.9	-2.2	na	23.6	-9.2	2.0	31.7	11.5e
MT	4.1	17.6	0.8	1.5	260.8	35.2	1996.3	-11.9	1.1	21.3	-0.2	2.3	1.3	na	6.9	2.7	2.8	58.9	5.0e
NL	-1.0	18.8	1.9b	8.9	-69.6	29.4	503.2	-2.6	-0.4	-5.7	-2.6	0.1	-0.8	na	1.2	-10.1	3.5	117.9	22.3e
AT	0.7	22.6	2.9e	1.3	-16.0	1.3	74.7	-3.9	1.3	-15.4	-3.2	-1.8	-0.4	na	1.3	21.1e	4.3	52.0	13.5e
PL	1.3	19.9	0.9	-1.8	-26.5	1.5	47.9	-3.4	7.3	9.0	-2.6	1.1	1.2	na	-3.4	-7.0e	3.2	34.2	9.1e
PT	-4.1	15.8	1.4	0.5	-82.1	9.9	70.8	-4.7	0.9	-10.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	na	-8.5	-11.0	3.0	90.5	15.5e
RO	2.0	27.5	0.5	-3.5	-25.1	1.8	43.5	-3.1	3.2	21.4	4.6	-2.1	0.6	na	79.1	-23.0	3.1	20.7	9.7e
SI	-2.6	19.0	2.6	1.4	-37.6	0.1	29.6	-6.7	0.2	-14.4	-4.3	-2.7	-1.7	na	11.4	-4.2	2.5	30.7	12.9e
SK	1.4	20.4	0.8	2.9	-8.6	1.8	64.1	-5.7	1.9	-3.0	-6.0	5.9	1.3	na	5.5	-8.0	2.9	28.2	8.5e
FI	-1.4	23.1	3.4	-2.0	-2.2	1.9	51.7	-2.6	1.6	-26.9	-5.3	-3.0	-2.2	na	6.2	12.3	6.7	61.0	26.3e
SE	-0.6	22.7	3.2e	5.3	-20.5	0.8	90.1	-1.7	19.3	-13.0	-0.3	-2.1	-1.3	na	1.7	12.0	3.5	79.3	22.1e

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) House price index e = Eurostat estimate for PL; e = NSI estimates for BG; e = estimate by NCB for EL, IT and AT.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.9 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2012

Year 2012	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	0.4	66.9	3.4	19.8	12.3	1.2	21.6	1.4	15.3	0.7	6.3	1.1	13.9	1.6
BG	-2.5	67.1	6.8	28.1	21.5	2.0	49.3	3.1	21.2	-0.6	44.1	2.2	12.5	5.6
CZ	0.4	71.6	3.0	19.5	8.9	0.4	15.4	1.4	9.6	1.0	6.6	0.5	6.8	0.8
DK	-0.7	77.2	2.1	15.8	7.3	0.8	17.5	-0.1	12.0	-1.1	2.7	0.4	10.2	1.4
DE	1.1	77.2	2.4	8.0	7.1	-1.7	19.6	-0.4	16.1	0.6	4.9	-0.5	9.9	-1.0
EE	1.6	74.8	5.5	20.9	12.2	-2.3b	23.4	0.0	17.5	-2.2	9.4	3.2	9.1	3.5
IE	-0.5	71.1	9.2	30.8	19.2	0.9	30.1	4.4	16.3	1.3	9.9	3.8	23.4	3.4
EL	-4.0	67.5	14.5	55.3	20.2	7.8b	34.6	7.0	23.1	3.4	19.5	8.5	14.2	7.6
ES	-4.0	74.3	11.0	52.9	18.6	0.5	27.2	2.5	20.8	0.4	5.8	1.3	14.3	6.7
FR	0.3	70.4e	4.2e	24.4e	12.5	-0.2	19.1	0.6	14.1	1.2	5.3	-0.3	8.4	0.0
HR	-3.6p	63.9	10.2	42.1	16.6	3.2	32.6	na	20.4	na	15.9	na	16.8	na
IT	-0.3	63.5	5.6	35.3	21.0	3.4	29.9	5.0	19.5	1.1	14.5	7.2	10.6	1.4
CY	-3.5	73.5	3.6	27.7	16.0	6.1b	27.1	3.6	14.7	-1.1	15.0	5.5	6.5	2.5
LV	1.4	74.4	7.8	28.5	14.9	-2.6	36.2	-1.7	19.2	-7.2	25.6	3.5	11.7	4.3
LT	1.9	71.8	6.6	26.7	11.2	-0.9	32.5	2.9	18.6	-1.7	19.8	4.2	11.4	4.2
LU	2.4	69.4	1.6	18.8	5.9	0.1b	18.4	0.6	15.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	6.1	-0.2
HU	0.9	63.7	5.0	28.2	14.8	1.2	33.5	3.9	14.3	1.9	26.3	6.0	13.5	2.2
MT	2.8	63.9	3.8	13.8	10.8	0.9	23.1	2.8	15.1	0.2	9.2	4.2	9.0	-0.2
NL	-0.2	79.0	1.9	11.7	4.9	-0.1	15.0	-0.1	10.1	-1.0	2.3	0.9	8.9	0.4
AT	1.0	75.1	1.2	9.4	6.8	-1.4	18.5	-0.6	14.4	-0.1	4.0	-0.6	7.7	0.6
PL	0.1	66.5	4.1	26.5	11.8	1.7	26.7	-1.1	17.1	0.0	13.5	-1.5	6.9	0.0
PT	-4.1	73.4	7.7	37.9	13.9	2.7	25.3	0.4	17.9	0.0	8.6	-0.5	10.1	3.1
RO	1.4	64.8	3.0	22.6	16.8	2.9	43.2	0.2	22.9	0.8	31.1	-1.0	7.9	-0.2
SI	-0.9	70.4	4.3	20.6	9.3	1.8	19.6	2.5	13.5	2.2	6.6	0.5	7.5	1.9
SK	0.1	69.4	9.4	34.0	13.8	1.3	20.5	0.9	13.2	2.2	10.5	-0.6	7.2	1.6
FI	0.9	75.2	1.6	19.0	8.6	-1.3	17.2	0.3	13.2	-0.6	2.9	0.1	9.3	0.9
SE	0.7	80.3	1.5	23.6	7.8	-1.8	17.7	-0.1	15.2	0.8	1.8	-0.2	8.1	-0.4

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 2.10: Auxiliary indicators, 2011

Year 2011	Real GDP (1 year % change)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	Current plus capital account (Net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)	Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	Terms of trade (5 year % change)	Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	Labour productivity (1 year % change)	Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	Residential construction (% of GDP)	Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)
BE	1.7	23.0	2.2	-2.0	63.9	31.5	242.2	-4.7	1.3	-0.6	-2.7	-2.3	0.4	na	0.7	6.8	5.8	54.8	21.7e
BG	2.1	20.8	0.5	1.5	-1.9	3.7	87.4	-6.2	3.9	19.8	11.5	5.7	4.4	na	34.9	-32.4e	2.2	26.5	7.4e
CZ	1.8	26.8	1.5	-1.8	7.7	1.9	69.1	-4.3	0.8	15.8	-1.7	2.3	2.0	na	7.5	-5.5	4.2	29.8	11.8e
DK	1.3	18.2	2.9	6.9	-12.0	3.8	43.9	0.7	1.5	-7.1	2.0	0.3	1.4	na	8.1	-11.0	4.3	138.4	21.1e
DE	3.9	20.4	2.8	6.2	15.5	2.6	35.9	-3.6	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.4	2.7	na	-12.8	5.5	5.6	57.1	25.7e
EE	7.3	26.5	2.3	5.4	-1.7	4.9	89.9	-0.4	2.8	34.1	1.0	17.3	0.7	na	41.7	-28.0	2.7	45.6	8.1e
IE	1.1	16.7	1.6e	-1.5	-238.1	15.2	312.8	-3.3	-6.5	-3.3	-1.3	-3.8	3.3	na	-4.0	-42.0	2.0	104.2	17.7e
EL	-10.1	13.7	0.7	-7.5	-99.2	0.4	12.4	-3.6	4.5	-10.7	0.6	-6.3	-6.1	na	23.2	-13.2e	4.9	65.5	na
ES	-0.8	20.0	1.3	-2.8	-76.9	1.9	55.3	-3.8	0.4	-1.2	-2.7	1.3	1.8	na	6.9	-15.3	5.4	82.5	17.4e
FR	2.2	22.4	2.2	-0.9	-23.1	1.5	40.2	-3.0	-0.4	-8.9	-0.7	-0.5	1.4	na	2.0	3.9	6.4	54.8	21.1e
HR	-0.1	20.0	0.8	-1.7	-52.4	2.0	50.4	-5.3	-2.2	-9.1	4.8	-4.6	4.0p	na	10.8	-10.9	na	41.3	na
IT	0.7	19.7	1.2	-2.8	-22.3	1.5	21.4	-3.6	0.9	-12.9	-2.3	-1.5	0.4	na	12.6	1.6e	5.2	43.5	14.9e
CY	0.4	19.0	0.5	-1.9	-100.8	146.0	1156.6	-6.7	0.7	-2.0	-1.7	0.1	0.1	na	14.0	-13.3	6.2	121.9	19.9e
LV	2.6	23.0	0.7	-1.2	-34.0	5.5	51.3	-5.6	0.3	37.3	6.5	5.7	1.0	na	46.9	-38.4	2.0	40.0	10.7e
LT	6.0	18.5	0.9	-0.3	-21.4	4.3	42.5	-7.6	4.8	32.6	0.2	7.6	5.5	na	9.8	-30.8	2.0	25.8	11.3e
LU	1.0	19.2	1.5	5.6	-1891.9	683.1	4665.6	-5.7	2.0	6.8	4.2	-2.5	-1.9	na	15.3	8.0	2.8	56.2	17.7e
HU	1.9	19.5	1.2	2.9	-47.2	10.0	234.5	-6.0	-2.5	3.1	-1.1	-0.5	1.9	na	25.0	-10.7	2.2	37.4	13.5e
MT	0.5	18.2	0.7	-0.8	215.4	81.0	1999.1	-2.8	1.9	26.8	0.6	-1.6	-2.4	na	5.3	-4.6	3.7	59.3	5.1e
NL	1.6	20.1	1.9b	8.7	-74.1	37.1	472.5	-1.9	0.0	-1.2	-2.9	-1.7	0.7	na	3.4	-8.0	4.2	118.0	24.2e
AT	2.9	22.5	2.7	1.5	-14.2	5.4	72.8	-3.7	1.2	-5.7	-3.1	-1.0	1.3	na	-1.2	17.3e	4.4	53.2	14.7e
PL	4.8	20.7	0.8	-3.4	-25.6	3.4	47.3	-3.3	-9.5	23.8	0.3	0.8	4.2	na	-7.7	-6.4e	3.0	35.2	9.9e
PT	-1.7	18.4	1.5	-4.5	-71.6	4.0	58.1	-4.2	-0.5	-2.9	-0.4	0.0	0.3	na	-3.6	-5.1	3.3	90.5	19.6e
RO	1.9	27.2	0.5b	-4.5	-25.1	1.3	41.8	-2.7	-1.6	61.1	17.6	5.2	4.3	na	72.0	-38.2e	2.7	21.8	10.0e
SI	0.9	19.9	2.4b	-1.1	-35.4	1.7	28.5	-6.2	0.4	1.7	-2.4	0.0	2.6	na	17.9	-6.9	2.8	29.9	13.3e
SK	2.6	23.3	0.7	-3.7	-12.4	5.5	65.0	-6.8	4.9	4.8	-5.9	3.7	0.8	na	9.6	-17.5	2.8	26.1	9.4e
FI	2.5	22.6	3.6	-1.3	2.9	-2.2	50.4	-3.7	2.2	-17.6	-4.3	-4.9	0.9	na	2.3	11.3	6.6	59.0	26.1e
SE	3.2	22.9	3.2	5.2	-18.6	1.1	90.0	-1.8	7.4	-5.4	1.1	-0.2	0.9	na	-1.5	14.1	4.0	76.5	24.1e

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) House price index e = Eurostat estimate for PL; e = NSI estimates for BG and RO; e = estimate by NCB for EL, IT, and AT.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 2.10 (continued): Auxiliary indicators, 2011

Year 2011	Employment (1 year % change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (%)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (%)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (%)	Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24		People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population		People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population		Severely materially deprived people - % of total population		People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0- 59	
					%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp	%	3 year change in pp
BE	1.3	66.7	3.5	18.7	11.8b	1.7b	21.0	0.2	15.3	0.6	5.7	0.1	13.8	2.1
BG	-2.2	65.9b	6.3b	25.0b	21.8	4.4b	49.1	4.3b	22.2	0.8	43.6	2.4	11.0	2.9b
CZ	-0.3	70.5b	2.7b	18.1b	8.3b	1.6b	15.3	0.0	9.8	0.8	6.1	-0.7	6.6	-0.6
DK	0.0	77.8	1.8	16.4	7.2	2.0b	17.6b	1.3b	12.1	0.3	2.3	0.3	10.5	2.0
DE	1.2	77.3b	2.8b	8.5b	7.5b	-0.9b	19.9	-0.2	15.8	0.6	5.3	-0.2	11.2	-0.5
EE	6.5	74.7	7.1	22.4	11.6	2.9	23.1	1.3	17.5	-2.0	8.7	3.8	10.0	4.7
IE	-2.2	71.2	8.8	29.6	19.1	5.2	30.9	7.2	15.2	-0.3	7.8	2.3	26.9	13.2
EL	-4.3	67.3	8.8	44.7	17.4	6.0b	31.0	2.9	21.4	1.3	15.2	4.0	12.0	4.5
ES	-2.5	73.9	8.9	46.2	18.2	3.9	26.7	2.9b	20.6	0.8	4.5	0.9	13.4	6.8
FR	0.8	69.9e	3.9e	22.7e	12.3	1.8	19.3	0.8b	14.0	1.5	5.2	-0.2	9.4	0.6
HR	-4.0p	64.1	8.4	36.7	16.2	4.6	32.6	na	20.9	na	15.2	na	15.9	na
IT	0.3	62.1	4.3	29.2	19.7	3.1	28.1	2.6	19.8	0.9	11.1	3.6	10.5	0.1
CY	0.3	73.5	1.6	22.4	14.6	4.9	24.6	1.3b	14.8	-1.1	11.7	2.6	4.9	0.4b
LV	1.5	72.8	8.8	31.0	16.0	4.2	40.1	5.9b	19.0	-6.9	31.0	11.7	12.6	7.2
LT	0.6	71.4	8.0	32.6	11.8	3.0	33.1	4.8	19.2	-1.7	19.0	6.5	12.7	6.6
LU	3.0	67.9	1.4	16.8	4.7	-1.5	16.8	1.3	13.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	5.8	1.1
HU	0.0	62.4	5.2	26.0	13.2	1.7	31.5	3.3	14.1	1.7	23.4	5.5	12.8	0.8
MT	2.9	61.8	3.9	13.3	10.2	1.9	22.1	2.0	15.6	0.3	6.6	2.3	8.9	0.3
NL	0.9	78.1	1.6	10.0	4.3	0.4	15.7	0.8	11.0	0.5	2.5	1.0	8.9	0.7
AT	1.6	74.6	1.2	8.9	7.3	-0.1	19.2	-1.4b	14.5	-0.7	4.0	-1.9	8.6	1.2b
PL	0.6	65.7	3.6	25.8	11.5	2.5b	27.2	-3.3b	17.7	0.8	13.0	-4.7b	6.9	-1.1
PT	-1.9	73.6b	6.2b	30.3b	12.6b	2.4b	24.4	-1.6	18.0	-0.5	8.3	-1.4	8.3	2.0
RO	-2.3	64.1	2.9	23.9	17.5	5.9	40.9	-3.3	22.3	-1.3	29.5	-3.2	7.3	-1.2
SI	-1.7	70.3	3.6	15.7	7.1	0.6	19.3	0.8	13.6	1.3	6.1	-0.6	7.6	0.9
SK	1.8	68.7b	9.2b	33.4b	13.8b	2.7b	20.6	0.0	13.0	2.1	10.6	-1.2	7.7	2.5
FI	1.6	74.9	1.7	20.1	8.4	0.6	17.9	0.5	13.7	0.1	3.2	-0.3	10.0	2.5
SE	2.3	79.9	1.5	22.8	7.5	-0.3b	18.5	1.8b	15.4	1.9b	1.7	-0.1b	9.4	2.4b

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Chapter 3: Tables by indicator

Table 3.1: Current account balance, % of GDP (3 year average)

The Current account provides information about the transactions of a country with the rest of the world. It covers all transactions (other than those in financial items) in goods, services, primary income and secondary income, which occur between resident and non-resident units. The MIP scoreboard indicator is the three-year backward moving average of the current account balance expressed in percentage of GDP. The indicator is based on Balance of Payments (BoP) data. Starting from October 2014 definitions are based on the Sixth Edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
BG	-3.2	-0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	0.8
CZ	-2.6	-2.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5
DK	5.5	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.1
DE	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4
EE	1.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0
IE	-2.5	-2.1	-1.2	-0.3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	-4.7	-5.8
EL	-10.4	-7.5	-4.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-3.7
ES	-3.5	-2.1	-0.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.6
FR	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0
HR	-3.6	-2.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.6
IT	-2.7	-2.1	-0.6	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2
CY	-6.6	-5.6	-2.6	-3.1	-2.0	-2.9	-3.2	-4.4	-4.9	-6.6
LV	2.0	-1.8	-3.3	-2.7	-1.7	-0.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.7
LT	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	3.7
LU	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5
HU	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.2	0.5	-0.7
MT	-5.5	-2.8	-0.8	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.9	5.9	3.0
NL	7.0	8.6	9.5	9.5	8.2	7.6	8.4	9.9	10.3	9.1
AT	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6
PL	-5.0	-5.0	-3.7	-2.8	-1.8	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.7
PT	-8.8	-5.9	-2.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
RO	-5.0	-5.1	-3.7	-2.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	-3.1	-4.2	-4.9
SI	-0.9	-0.1	1.3	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.1	6.4
SK	-4.3	-2.9	-0.7	1.3	0.3	-1.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5	-1.8
FI	0.7	-0.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4
SE	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.7	4.6

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.2: Current account balance (% of GDP)

The Current account provides information about the transactions of a country with the rest of the world. It covers all transactions (other than those in financial items) in goods, services, primary income and secondary income, which occur between resident and non-resident units. The indicator is expressed in percentage of GDP and based on Balance of Payments (BoP) data. Starting from October 2014 definitions are based on the Sixth Edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-1.9	-0.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	-0.8	0.2	0.8
BG	0.3	-0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	3.1	3.3	0.9	1.9	-0.3
CZ	-2.1	-1.5	-0.5	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3	3.6
DK	6.6	6.3	7.8	8.9	8.2	7.8	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.1
DE	6.2	7.1	6.6	7.2	8.6	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9
EE	1.3	-1.9	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.8	2.5	-0.3
IE	-1.6	-3.4	1.6	1.1	4.4	-4.2	0.5	5.2	-19.9	-2.7
EL	-8.8	-3.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.9	-1.5	-6.6
ES	-2.7	0.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.1	0.8
FR	-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.9
HR	-1.8	-1.9	-1.1	0.3	3.3	2.2	3.5	1.8	3.0	-0.1
IT	-2.8	-0.2	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.8
CY	-2.3	-3.9	-1.5	-4.1	-0.4	-4.2	-5.1	-4.0	-5.7	-10.1
LV	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-1.6	-0.6	1.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	2.9
LT	-3.7	-1.6	1.7	3.5	-2.4	-1.1	0.5	0.3	3.5	7.3
LU	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3
HU	0.6	1.6	3.4	1.2	2.3	4.5	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-1.5
MT	-2.0	-0.4	0.1	5.6	2.7	-0.6	5.8	6.4	5.4	-2.9
NL	8.6	10.2	9.8	8.5	6.3	8.1	10.8	10.8	9.4	7.0
AT	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.9
PL	-5.4	-4.0	-1.8	-2.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-1.3	0.5	2.9
PT	-6.0	-1.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	-1.1
RO	-5.1	-5.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	-1.6	-3.1	-4.6	-4.9	-5.0
SI	-0.8	1.3	3.3	5.1	3.8	4.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	7.4
SK	-4.9	0.9	1.9	1.1	-2.1	-2.7	-1.9	-2.2	-3.4	0.1
FI	-1.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.8	-0.3	0.8
SE	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.2	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.6	5.5	5.7

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.3: Net International Investment Position (% of GDP)

The international investment position (IIP) is a statistical statement that shows at a point in time the value and composition of financial assets of residents of an economy that are claims on non-residents and gold bullion held as reserve assets, and liabilities of residents of an economy to non-residents. The difference between an economy's external financial assets and liabilities is the economy's net IIP (NIIP), which may be positive or negative. The NIIP provides an aggregate view of the net financial position (assets minus liabilities) of a country vis-à-vis the rest of the world. The MIP scoreboard indicator is expressed in percentage of GDP and based on Balance of Payments (BoP) statistics. Starting from October 2014 definitions are based on the Sixth Edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	51.4	40.8	43.2	44.8	45.2	54.5	56.0	34.3	41.1	44.4
BG	-82.4	-77.3	-73.3	-71.9	-61.5	-47.5	-43.0	-37.0	-30.2	-26.3
CZ	-44.9	-45.6	-40.9	-36.3	-32.9	-27.2	-24.9	-24.4	-19.8	-12.5
DK	27.8	36.1	37.2	43.3	30.8	52.6	55.4	64.0	77.5	68.8
DE	23.3	28.7	24.7	29.0	34.6	39.2	42.0	52.6	58.8	61.7
EE	-54.4	-51.1	-50.0	-47.0	-40.2	-39.5	-33.0	-30.0	-22.8	-21.5
IE	-138.6	-137.4	-133.6	-164.6	-198.4	-172.7	-167.3	-183.6	-193.5	-174.0
EL	-90.4	-117.6	-131.0	-133.0	-136.1	-139.1	-143.4	-148.6	-154.2	-175.0
ES	-93.8	-88.9	-92.8	-95.9	-88.9	-85.5	-85.5	-80.1	-75.0	-85.5
FR	-8.7	-12.8	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-13.0	-20.1	-19.3	-25.3	-30.2
HR	-91.9	-90.5	-88.6	-86.8	-79.0	-72.4	-64.2	-55.7	-46.7	-47.8
IT	-18.2	-23.0	-23.4	-20.9	-18.8	-11.7	-7.0	-4.3	-1.0	2.4
CY	-141.9	-141.1	-162.5	-163.6	-154.0	-133.8	-136.1	-125.6	-116.1	-136.7
LV	-78.0	-68.4	-67.9	-64.1	-60.1	-54.2	-51.4	-45.2	-40.1	-34.7
LT	-53.6	-54.4	-50.8	-46.8	-43.8	-42.8	-36.5	-30.5	-24.0	-15.8
LU	28.5	63.2	61.5	67.3	63.3	55.5	80.6	33.0	58.2	39.9
HU	-103.6	-91.6	-82.0	-80.1	-67.5	-59.0	-54.4	-50.7	-48.7	-48.1
MT	6.2	19.1	25.9	41.8	36.1	47.7	56.5	55.4	53.2	60.3
NL	20.1	26.7	30.7	48.0	49.6	62.3	61.1	72.8	89.9	113.9
AT	-1.9	-3.2	1.3	3.4	2.2	4.1	4.3	6.0	13.5	9.3
PL	-62.5	-65.6	-69.4	-69.4	-62.1	-61.5	-61.2	-55.9	-49.8	-44.5
PT	-104.1	-119.3	-120.2	-123.8	-118.9	-110.5	-110.4	-106.4	-100.0	-106.4
RO	-66.1	-67.8	-63.3	-57.0	-54.7	-49.2	-47.4	-43.8	-43.6	-48.3
SI	-39.8	-44.0	-39.3	-38.4	-31.2	-28.8	-24.2	-18.9	-15.9	-15.2
SK	-63.7	-60.7	-62.3	-63.6	-63.8	-66.8	-68.3	-69.8	-65.9	-65.7
FI	13.9	10.6	3.0	-3.1	4.8	5.5	1.2	-5.6	4.0	-5.3
SE	-8.3	-15.5	-17.2	-3.7	-6.6	-3.5	-1.2	8.0	17.7	16.4

1) 2011-2015: LU international investment position has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.4: Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (3 year % change)

Real effective exchange rate (REER) aims to assess a country's price or cost competitiveness relative to its principal competitors in international markets. Changes in cost and price competitiveness depend not only on exchange rate movements but also on cost and price trends. The specific REER for the Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure is deflated by the consumer price indices relative to a panel of 42 countries (double export weights are used to calculate REERs, reflecting not only competition in the home markets of the various competitors, but also competition in export markets elsewhere). A positive value means real appreciation. The MIP scoreboard indicator is the percentage change over three years of the real effective exchange rate based on consumer price index deflators relative to 42 trading partners.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-1.5	-4.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.9	7.0	2.7	2.5
BG	1.9	-4.0	-0.9	-2.8	-4.3	-4.7	-3.3	4.2	4.6	7.1
CZ	-0.5	0.5	-3.1	-10.0	-8.2	-3.7	5.3	11.0	8.7	5.6
DK	-2.5	-7.8	-2.5	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1	2.6	-0.2	0.9
DE	-4.9	-9.0	-1.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.1	-2.0	5.3	2.0	2.4
EE	-0.8	-3.6	3.1	4.8	5.8	4.4	3.0	7.6	6.1	5.3
IE	-9.6	-12.2	-3.8	-3.6	-6.4	-7.1	-6.3	2.3	-1.4	-1.2
EL	1.8	-5.0	-4.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.0	-3.0	3.8	0.5	0.4
ES	-2.5	-5.3	-0.3	-1.0	-3.2	-4.3	-2.6	4.2	1.7	1.1
FR	-4.4	-7.8	-2.2	-1.3	-2.9	-3.2	-3.0	4.5	1.6	2.7
HR	-4.7	-8.4	-3.9	-0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	1.5	0.5
IT	-3.2	-6.2	0.1	0.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.1	3.4	0.2	0.6
CY	-3.0	-5.9	-0.8	-1.7	-6.2	-7.4	-6.4	2.0	0.0	0.1
LV	-2.4	-8.6	-1.7	0.4	2.5	4.8	1.7	5.1	3.8	5.9
LT	1.7	-6.7	-0.6	1.7	4.2	5.3	2.6	6.6	3.8	6.9
LU	0.1	-2.4	0.8	0.5	-0.7	-1.5	-1.0	3.3	2.0	1.5
HU	-4.2	-0.8	-3.8	-6.8	-7.2	-5.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	-4.9
MT	-5.0	-7.6	-1.2	0.1	-2.8	-2.9	-2.5	4.5	1.8	2.1
NL	-2.4	-6.0	0.5	0.7	-0.9	-2.3	-1.8	3.3	2.4	3.8
AT	-1.8	-4.7	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.2	4.8	2.1	3.2
PL	-11.4	1.4	-4.3	-1.0	-1.4	-5.1	-3.5	0.1	2.8	1.1
PT	-3.0	-4.0	-0.6	-1.8	-3.1	-1.8	-0.8	3.3	-0.3	0.0
RO	-3.2	-2.0	0.5	-1.0	2.7	-2.6	-5.6	-0.7	0.2	3.4
SI	-1.1	-4.5	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.6	-2.0	2.0	1.0	1.9
SK	3.4	-3.2	2.1	1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	2.5	2.6	5.3
FI	-2.8	-8.3	0.2	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.6	2.9	0.1	2.3
SE	3.2	10.3	5.1	-3.7	-8.3	-9.2	-5.5	-4.0	-8.3	-4.8

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Table 3.5: Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (1 year % change)

Real effective exchange rate (REER) aims to assess a country's price or cost competitiveness relative to its principal competitors in international markets. Changes in cost and price competitiveness depend not only on exchange rate movements but also on cost and price trends. The specific REER for the MIP is deflated by the consumer price indices relative to a panel of 42 countries (double export weights are used to calculate REERs, reflecting not only competition in the home markets of the various competitors, but also competition in export markets elsewhere). The indicator is the 1-year percentage change of REER.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	0.6	-2.3	1.5	0.2	-3.4	2.9	1.5	2.5	-1.2	1.3
BG	1.0	-2.1	0.1	-0.8	-3.6	-0.4	0.6	4.0	0.0	2.9
CZ	2.0	-2.8	-2.2	-5.2	-0.9	2.5	3.7	4.4	0.3	0.7
DK	-0.6	-2.9	1.0	0.8	-3.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	-1.8	1.5
DE	-0.6	-3.3	2.2	0.8	-4.4	1.6	1.0	2.7	-1.5	1.4
EE	1.1	-0.9	2.9	2.8	0.1	1.5	1.5	4.5	0.0	0.7
IE	-1.0	-4.4	1.6	-0.8	-7.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	-2.7	0.3
EL	0.6	-4.5	-0.6	-0.6	-4.5	1.1	0.5	2.1	-2.1	0.4
ES	0.3	-2.4	1.9	-0.5	-4.5	0.7	1.4	2.1	-1.7	0.7
FR	-0.6	-3.2	1.6	0.3	-4.7	1.3	0.5	2.6	-1.4	1.5
HR	-2.7	-2.5	1.2	0.5	-1.5	1.1	0.5	2.5	-1.5	-0.5
IT	0.1	-1.9	1.9	0.3	-4.5	0.8	0.6	1.9	-2.2	0.9
CY	0.2	-2.1	1.1	-0.8	-6.5	-0.2	0.4	1.8	-2.2	0.5
LV	0.8	-1.5	-1.0	2.9	0.6	1.2	-0.1	3.9	0.0	2.0
LT	0.6	-2.0	0.9	3.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	4.2	-0.7	3.3
LU	0.8	-1.6	1.6	0.5	-2.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	-0.6	0.4
HU	-0.5	-1.9	-1.4	-3.6	-2.4	0.8	1.7	-0.5	-0.8	-3.6
MT	-0.7	-2.0	1.5	0.6	-4.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	-1.2	1.4
NL	-0.3	-1.8	2.7	-0.1	-3.4	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.8
AT	0.5	-1.8	2.1	1.7	-2.4	1.7	1.0	2.1	-1.0	2.1
PL	-2.3	-2.2	0.2	1.0	-2.6	-3.5	2.7	1.0	-0.9	1.1
PT	0.7	-1.6	0.3	-0.5	-2.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	-1.9	0.8
RO	2.9	-6.1	4.0	1.4	-2.6	-1.3	-1.8	2.3	-0.3	1.4
SI	-0.7	-1.2	1.4	1.1	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	1.8	-0.5	0.6
SK	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	-2.4	0.5	-0.1	2.1	0.6	2.5
FI	0.0	-2.6	2.9	2.5	-3.2	1.2	-0.6	2.3	-1.5	1.6
SE	4.1	-0.7	1.7	-4.6	-5.5	0.8	-0.8	-4.0	-3.8	3.0

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Table 3.6: Export market share - % of world exports (5 year % change)

The export market share is calculated by dividing the exports (goods and services) of the country by the total exports of the region/world. The MIP indicator is expressed as the percentage change over five years. The total world export data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) data.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-7.8	-15.6	-13.2	-13.5	-13.7	-5.2	1.6	-1.3	-2.5	10.9
BG	11.1	-1.1	-0.4	5.4	12.9	9.2	20.1	13.1	15.3	16.0
CZ	7.4	-4.6	-10.0	-6.4	-2.1	2.5	8.3	11.1	5.0	10.1
DK	-13.8	-17.8	-18.0	-16.0	-8.7	-3.1	1.5	0.0	2.8	11.5
DE	-9.4	-16.8	-13.2	-9.7	-3.3	1.9	5.7	3.3	-1.2	1.3
EE	24.4	6.8	9.6	20.3	7.1	-0.9	1.7	-0.3	1.9	17.6
IE	-10.3	-18.4	-10.8	-14.8	37.6	58.3	70.9	78.5	73.4	50.0
EL	-17.2	-26.3	-26.9	-19.6	-14.1	-10.0	-0.6	6.4	3.4	-10.1
ES	-8.3	-17.6	-10.5	-11.7	-3.5	2.7	9.5	4.4	2.5	-6.8
FR	-15.4	-18.4	-14.5	-14.7	-3.8	1.0	2.5	0.6	-0.4	-6.9
HR	-15.6	-25.8	-23.6	-19.5	-5.9	9.3	23.0	22.4	22.3	0.1
IT	-19.2	-25.8	-20.6	-15.7	-9.9	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-2.8
CY	-9.1	-19.1	-12.3	-20.3	-4.9	7.8	21.1	21.9	23.1	28.5
LV	27.4	8.2	5.6	11.5	13.0	9.1	7.3	8.5	3.4	18.2
LT	23.0	23.9	10.8	19.6	6.3	-1.5	3.5	3.0	16.4	39.3
LU	-0.9	-6.3	6.9	9.0	17.9	25.7	23.6	14.3	10.7	20.6
HU	-4.3	-23.3	-23.1	-17.0	-9.5	-2.3	10.2	8.3	5.2	8.2
MT	17.6	12.1	-0.9	-12.7	8.9	17.7	24.1	19.1	20.7	13.2
NL	-8.4	-12.9	-11.6	-11.5	-6.9	-3.1	1.3	1.6	-0.1	7.4
AT	-12.5	-21.8	-18.7	-15.9	-9.3	-3.0	2.2	2.8	0.9	5.2
PL	14.8	0.7	-1.6	3.4	8.5	17.6	28.3	26.5	24.9	36.9
PT	-9.9	-17.4	-8.4	-7.5	0.7	5.0	13.9	8.6	8.5	-0.9
RO	49.5	12.2	13.8	20.8	21.3	24.5	38.0	23.5	17.6	20.6
SI	-5.6	-20.9	-18.6	-13.2	-5.0	3.2	17.8	19.6	16.0	20.2
SK	-2.8	-10.4	-4.4	1.7	3.9	7.1	4.9	2.1	1.5	8.1
FI	-23.5	-32.4	-32.7	-27.5	-23.2	-15.9	-5.3	-4.1	3.3	12.3
SE	-12.2	-19.6	-16.9	-10.1	-10.5	-9.5	-5.7	-6.7	-2.8	4.5

Source: European Commission, Eurostat, and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 3.7: Export market share - % of world exports (1 year % change)

The export market share is calculated by dividing the exports (goods and services) of the country by the total exports of the region/world. The indicator is expressed as the percentage change over one year. The total world export data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) data.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-2.6	-6.4	1.4	0.5	-7.1	7.0	0.3	-1.5	-0.7	5.6
BG	12.0	-4.9	6.4	0.8	-1.2	8.3	4.6	0.2	2.8	-0.5
CZ	-0.3	-4.2	-1.6	4.8	-0.7	4.4	1.2	1.0	-0.9	4.2
DK	-4.3	-5.1	2.0	0.6	-2.0	1.6	-0.6	0.5	3.4	6.3
DE	-2.0	-4.7	0.9	2.6	-0.0	3.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.9	2.5
EE	15.0	-2.7	3.6	0.9	-8.4	6.5	-0.1	1.6	3.1	5.6
IE	-9.6	-6.1	1.8	13.1	40.7	4.0	1.4	6.4	9.8	21.7
EL	-6.6	-4.9	0.5	3.7	-7.2	-2.1	5.0	7.6	0.8	-19.3
ES	-0.6	-6.1	3.7	1.0	-1.4	5.8	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	-10.3
FR	-2.7	-4.6	2.3	0.2	1.0	2.2	-3.1	0.3	-0.7	-5.6
HR	-6.1	-9.0	1.7	4.5	3.7	9.0	2.4	1.2	4.4	-15.1
IT	-3.3	-5.4	0.1	0.8	-2.3	2.7	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-2.9
CY	-4.5	-7.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	8.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	6.9
LV	7.5	3.4	1.9	3.6	-3.6	3.7	1.7	3.0	-1.3	10.2
LT	12.2	4.2	5.5	-5.7	-8.6	4.0	9.6	5.0	6.5	9.4
LU	-3.8	-0.2	8.9	7.6	4.8	2.6	-1.9	0.7	4.2	14.3
HU	-4.2	-10.9	1.5	4.2	0.3	3.4	0.6	-0.3	1.2	3.2
MT	-4.3	-1.6	1.1	3.0	11.0	3.5	3.8	-3.1	4.4	4.1
NL	-3.6	-3.3	1.3	0.5	-2.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	5.4
AT	-2.6	-6.4	1.6	1.4	-3.5	4.2	-1.3	2.2	-0.5	0.6
PL	-1.7	-3.0	5.1	5.1	3.0	6.6	5.8	3.6	3.8	12.9
PT	-0.2	-5.1	6.7	0.9	-1.3	4.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	-9.8
RO	6.0	-7.3	15.7	6.7	-0.2	8.9	2.8	3.6	1.6	2.4
SI	-1.8	-7.6	2.4	3.9	-1.6	6.7	5.4	3.9	0.8	2.1
SK	2.8	0.6	4.8	-1.6	-2.6	6.0	-1.5	2.0	-2.2	3.7
FI	-6.1	-7.8	-0.4	-4.5	-6.7	2.8	3.9	0.9	2.8	1.4
SE	-0.2	-6.3	-1.2	-1.2	-2.0	0.9	-2.4	-2.2	3.0	5.4

Source: European Commission, Eurostat, and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 3.8: Nominal unit labour cost index, 2010=100 (3 year % change)

The Nominal unit labour cost (NULC) index is defined as the ratio of labour cost to labour productivity, where labour cost is the ratio of Compensation of employees (current prices) to the number of Employees, and labour productivity is the ratio of Gross domestic product (at market prices in millions, chain-linked volumes reference year 2010) to total Employment. Data on employees and employment are presented according to the domestic concept used in National accounts. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the percentage change over three years. Input data are obtained from the official National accounts' country data, through ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	5.1	4.9	7.4	4.3	0.4	-0.7	1.4	3.9	4.9	7.5p
BG	16.9	10.9	16.2	19.2	17.2	11.0	15.8	20.5	20.4	20.4
CZ	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	0.6	3.3	5.7	13.1	14.6	19.2
DK	3.6	-0.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.7	6.2
DE	5.6	2.5	6.0	7.4	6.2	5.2	4.9	5.9p	7.9p	11.1p
EE	-2.2	0.7	11.6	14.7	15.0	12.6	12.3	13.0	15.4	17.1
IE	-14.4b	-9.9	-1.7	-3.4	-19.3	-16.2	-14.4	-1.7	-4.3	-6.3
EL	9.5	1.6	-4.4	-8.5	-11.0	-4.7	-3.3	-1.0	-1.4p	6.4p
ES	-1.4	-5.0	-5.1	-3.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.6	1.0	5.0p	11.0p
FR	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.9p	4.6p
HR	6.3p	-2.1p	-5.0p	-6.9p	-6.1p	-5.5p	-4.0p	-0.1p	2.8p	13.7p
IT	4.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.3	5.5
CY	9.4	3.2	-0.7	-6.5	-10.8	-9.2	-4.6	-0.4	5.3	5.8p
LV	-17.6	-5.7	9.6	13.2	16.7	14.9	14.2	14.7	15.4	18.4
LT	-8.0	-4.3	6.1	8.7	11.8	15.0	16.3	16.4	16.7	18.3
LU	12.1	8.0	9.9	5.8	5.6	2.6	6.0	8.7	12.4	11.1
HU	3.2	7.0	7.3	6.1	1.3	5.7	9.3	12.4	11.8	13.2p
MT	9.3	7.2	9.3	2.3	0.9	6.4	6.5	9.6	6.6	19.7
NL	5.3	2.6	4.8	3.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	3.7	5.8p	14.0p
AT	5.8	3.8	6.4	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.7	12.2
PL	4.1	5.6	3.8	3.4	0.5	2.5	4.1	8.0	8.1	12.3p
PT	-0.5	-6.2	-3.8	-2.9	0.2	-0.5	2.8	6.3	8.5	16.2p
RO	2.2	6.7	-4.7	6.0	0.8	10.0	16.6	29.3	26.3	26.1p
SI	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.3	3.6	5.7	8.2	14.9
SK	5.1	-0.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	4.0	7.7	11.6	14.3	16.4
FI	9.0	5.8	9.3	7.6	3.3	0.3	-3.7	-2.0	1.1	6.1
SE	4.3	4.1	8.7	7.4	2.5	3.1	4.0	8.0	7.1	9.4

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.9: Nominal unit labour cost index, 2010=100 (1 year % change)

The Nominal unit labour cost (NULC) index is defined as the ratio of labour cost to labour productivity, where labour cost is the ratio of Compensation of employees (current prices) to the number of Employees, and labour productivity is the ratio of Gross domestic product (at market prices in millions, chain-linked volumes reference year 2010) to total Employment. Data on employees and employment are presented according to the domestic concept used in National accounts. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the percentage change over one year. Input data are obtained from the official National accounts' country data, through ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	2.8	2.8	1.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	4.4p
BG	2.3	4.3	8.9	5.0	2.5	3.2	9.5	6.7	3.1	9.5
CZ	0.8	3.2	0.3	1.1	-0.8	3.0	3.5	6.1	4.3	7.7
DK	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.8
DE	0.3	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.3	3.2p	3.2p	4.3p
EE	1.4	4.3	5.5	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
IE	-3.0b	1.0	0.3	-4.7	-15.6	4.1	-2.7	-3.0	1.4	-4.7
EL	2.9	-0.6	-6.5	-1.5	-3.3	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3p	7.8p
ES	-1.7	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.9	0.4	1.5	3.0p	6.1p
FR	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	-0.7p	4.4p
HR	-0.3p	-1.3p	-3.5p	-2.2p	-0.5p	-2.8p	-0.7p	3.6p	0.0p	9.8p
IT	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	-0.1	2.0	1.4	2.1
CY	2.2	1.6	-4.3	-3.8	-3.1	-2.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	1.6p
LV	1.4	1.8	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.4	5.1	6.9
LT	0.6	2.2	3.2	3.1	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.2	6.3	5.7
LU	5.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	-1.2	5.3	4.5	2.1	4.1
HU	2.2	5.3	-0.3	1.1	0.5	4.0	4.6	3.3	3.4	5.9p
MT	6.2	2.0	0.9	-0.6	0.5	6.5	-0.5	3.5	3.5	11.7
NL	1.2	2.8	0.8	0.1	-1.3	0.9	0.5	2.3	2.9p	8.3p
AT	0.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.5	7.3
PL	1.0	2.3	0.4	0.6	-0.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.4	6.3p
PT	-2.1	-3.1	1.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.8	2.1	3.4	2.8	9.3p
RO	-7.1	2.6	-0.1	3.3	-2.4	9.1	9.6	8.2	6.6	9.3p
SI	-1.0	0.7	0.4	-1.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.7	4.2	7.4
SK	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	2.7	4.3	4.2	5.2	6.3
FI	2.5	5.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	-1.4	-3.2	2.6	1.7	1.6
SE	2.2	4.5	1.8	1.0	-0.3	2.4	1.9	3.5	1.5	4.1

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.10: House price index (2015=100), deflated (1 year % change)

The deflated house price index (HPI), or real house price index, is the ratio between HPI and the national accounts deflator for private final consumption expenditure (households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)). The indicator measures inflation in the house market relative to inflation in the final consumption expenditure of households and NPISHs. Eurostat's HPI captures price changes of all residential properties purchased by households (flats, detached houses, terraced houses, etc.), both new and existing, independently of their final use and their previous owners. Only market prices are considered, self-built dwellings are therefore excluded. The land component is included. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the 1-year percentage change of the deflated HPI. The indicator is based on Price statistics and National accounts data.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.6	3.6
BG	-8.9	-4.6	-0.8	0.1	0.4b	5.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	5.2p
CZ	-1.6	-3.5	-0.7	1.6	4.0	6.8	9.1	5.9	6.2	5.5
DK	-4.0	-4.9	3.1	3.1	6.6	5.1	3.5	3.7	1.6	4.6
DE	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	4.1	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.4	7.1
EE	3.1	3.1	7.3	12.9	7.3	3.7	1.1	2.2	4.4	6.9
IE	-17.8	-14.4	0.0	15.7	10.7	7.2	9.8	8.1	0.3	-0.2
EL	-8.2e	-12.5e	-9.3e	-5.2e	-3.8e	-1.5e	-1.4e	1.7e	7.2e	5.5e
ES	-9.8	-16.5	-10.0	0.2	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.1	2.2
FR	3.8	-1.9	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.5	4.4
HR	-2.0	-4.6	-5.7	-1.3	-2.6	2.0	2.9	4.6	7.8	7.3
IT	-1.5	-5.0	-7.5	-4.9	-4.0	0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.7	2.2
CY	-4.4	-5.5	-3.9	-1.1	1.0b	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.6	0.7p
LV	4.0	-0.3	6.4	4.7	-2.8	7.2	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.7
LT	2.2	-3.2	0.4	6.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.6	6.4
LU	0.7	2.0	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.2	3.3	5.1	8.3	13.8
HU	-6.6	-8.9	-4.2	2.8	12.5	12.3	8.6	10.7	11.8	1.9p
MT	-3.9	0.4	-1.6	2.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.2	2.2p
NL	-4.0	-7.9	-7.9	-0.1	3.4	4.4	6.1	7.1	4.6	6.0p
AT	3.0	4.8	3.0	1.4	3.4	7.0	3.4	2.6	4.0	6.2
PL	-4.7	-6.6	-4.8	1.1	2.6	2.3	1.8	4.8	6.1	7.1p
PT	-6.5	-8.7	-2.6	4.0	2.2	6.1	7.6	8.6	8.7	7.7
RO	-15.5	-8.9	-2.8	-3.3	1.6	5.2	3.3	1.7	-1.9	2.3
SI	0.9	-8.5	-7.2	-6.2	1.4	3.6	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.2
SK	-5.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.5	5.5	7.0	4.4	4.9	6.2	7.2
FI	-0.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.6	-0.5b	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.0	1.3
SE	1.2	0.7	4.5	8.3	12.0	7.3	4.8	-3.3	0.4	3.0

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) e = source NCB for EL; b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology for BG and CY; b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments) for FI.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.11: Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)

The private sector credit flow represents the net amount of liabilities in which the sectors Non-financial corporations (S.11), Households and Non-profit institutions serving households (S.14_S.15) have incurred along the year. The instruments taken into account are Debt securities (F.3) and Loans (F.4). Data are presented in consolidated terms, i.e. data do not take into account transactions within the same sector and are expressed in percentage of GDP. The indicator is based on National accounts data. Definitions regarding sectors and instruments are based on the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	22.2	14.6	7.9	-2.1	11.5	23.7	2.0	2.6	7.6	1.1p
BG	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	-3.8	3.0	4.5	3.9	5.6	4.2
CZ	2.5	3.1	4.3	2.3	-0.4	6.2	6.0	6.8	1.4	2.4
DK	4.4	7.9	-3.0	-0.3	2.9	3.1	2.0	4.8	10.7	4.8
DE	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.3	2.9	4.6	4.1	6.1p	5.8p	6.0p
EE	-0.8	7.7	4.8	5.7	2.7	6.3	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.6
IE	16.3	-0.5	-1.4	2.6	-2.3	-15.8	0.3	-8.8	-9.6	-1.8
EL	-6.6	-4.8	-4.0	-3.1	-3.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9p	5.4p
ES	-4.2	-11.2	-10.0	-7.0	-2.1	-0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1p	4.4p
FR	6.4	4.2	2.1	3.2	4.6	6.2	7.1	8.2	7.9p	13.0p
HR	-2.4	-2.8	-0.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.2	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.3p
IT	3.1	-0.9	-2.8	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.3	4.1
CY	17.7	0.7	-12.2	-0.8	4.3	11.9	7.4	11.5	1.7	-2.6p
LV	-2.3	-2.4	-0.6	-4.6	-0.8	2.5	2.7	-0.2	1.1	-1.8
LT	-2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	2.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	2.6	0.3
LU	20.8	24.5	26.4	28.1	21.3	-8.5	-4.7	5.2	19.6	44.5
HU	-4.3	-5.9	-0.8	-0.3	-2.5	-3.2	0.6	4.2	3.9	7.7p
MT	6.4	0.7	3.0	6.3	6.8	10.3	6.4	6.9	10.2	9.0
NL	8.0	6.1	9.8	4.3	0.1	3.7	4.0	5.6	-0.1	-1.3p
AT	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	3.6	4.9	5.0	4.7
PL	6.6	4.8	3.2	4.8	3.5	5.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	1.5
PT	-0.8	-4.3	-2.3	-6.8	-1.4	-1.8	2.9	0.8	2.6	4.4p
RO	2.8	0.3	-1.4	-2.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.3p
SI	0.5	-2.8	-3.7	-4.7	-5.0	-0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	-0.9
SK	4.6	1.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	5.0	7.3	4.3	3.7
FI	5.3	7.1	2.8	1.7	6.9	1.3	8.3	4.3	6.5	6.5
SE	6.9	2.3	4.6	4.5	7.5	8.4	13.1	9.0	9.9	11.6

Flags:p:Provisional.

1) 2016: the decline for IE relative to 2015 predominantly reflects restructuring and re-domiciling activities of large multinational companies.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.12: Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)

The private sector debt is the stock of liabilities held by the sectors Non-financial corporations (S.11), Households and Non-profit institutions serving households (S.14_S.15). The instruments taken into account are Debt securities (F.3) and Loans (F.4). Data are presented in consolidated terms, i.e. do not taking into account transactions within the same sector and are expressed in percentage of GDP. The indicator is based on National accounts data. Definitions regarding sectors and instruments are based on the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	180.6	191.0	163.0	162.5	175.3	194.8	187.8	184.6	186.6	192.0p
BG	128.4	127.6	130.1	125.1	108.7	103.9	98.6	95.0	90.7	94.3
CZ	79.2	81.8	84.8	83.0	78.2	80.4	80.3	83.0	78.6	81.9
DK	221.0	224.0	216.1	214.0	211.4	222.4	216.7	215.3	221.0	220.9
DE	115.0	114.6	114.8	107.0	106.3	107.1	106.6	107.7p	110.7p	120.1p
EE	120.0	118.1	115.9	116.2	113.6	111.9	106.2	101.7	99.0	104.4
IE	273.1	276.5	266.1	276.6	304.0	283.2	249.8	231.2	209.4	188.9
EL	133.0	135.1	133.4	132.4	129.1	127.0	120.6	119.2	110.5p	125.3p
ES	198.2	188.5	178.2	167.7	155.8	147.8	139.2	132.7	128.6p	146.4p
FR	135.3	138.3	137.4	141.5	142.8	143.2	145.0	148.3	152.5p	173.7p
HR	119.5	117.0	115.6	115.8	110.5	102.8	96.3	92.0	88.3	98.0p
IT	122.2	124.7	122.0	119.8	116.0	112.1	109.4	107.8	106.1	118.9
CY	319.8	326.0	341.1	352.1	346.4	327.9	304.3	282.9	249.9	260.5p
LV	114.5	96.3	90.7	82.2	78.3	78.3	75.6	69.7	66.2	66.5
LT	64.6	61.0	56.6	54.1	55.2	56.6	56.2	56.1	55.3	54.7
LU	276.8	287.9	296.8	313.2	322.7	302.0	286.5	282.7	302.0	316.8
HU	114.1	101.7	95.6	91.3	83.7	76.7	69.9	68.7	67.1	76.4p
MT	166.3	158.0	146.9	139.6	130.4	132.7	123.6	121.3	121.3	139.1
NL	247.6	252.5	258.2	267.6	263.2	259.5	249.6	243.6	232.3p	233.7p
AT	129.4	128.2	127.1	124.8	124.0	123.3	122.3	122.7	121.5	131.2
PL	74.0	73.8	75.9	78.7	79.1	81.9	76.9	76.8	73.9	75.9
PT	204.6	210.6	201.6	190.1	179.3	169.3	163.0	155.1	149.5	163.7p
RO	73.7	72.3	66.8	62.0	58.1	53.8	50.9	47.5	46.7	48.5p
SI	112.9	112.2	107.2	97.9	87.4	81.0	76.1	72.6	68.8	69.7
SK	68.6	71.1	75.3	79.1	80.4	88.2	90.0	91.9	92.1	95.3
FI	144.6	147.7	147.0	148.8	152.1	148.1	147.7	144.5	146.6	155.2
SE	188.0	191.0	193.8	193.1	190.9	192.4	198.6	201.0	203.2	215.7

Flags:p:Provisional.

1) 2015: significant increases for IE due to re-domiciling of large multinational corporations and movement of large parts of their balance sheets; 2016: the decline for IE relative to 2015 predominantly reflects restructuring and re-domiciling activities of large multinational companies.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.13: General government gross debt (% of GDP)

Debt means total gross debt at nominal (face) value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated between and within the general government (as defined in the current Protocol 12, annexed to the 2012 consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union). This definition is supplemented by Council Regulation (EC) No 479/2009, as amended by the Commission Regulation (EU) No 220/2014. The stock of government debt in the Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP debt) is equal to the sum of liabilities, at the end of year, of all units classified within the general government (S.13) in the instruments: currency and deposits (F.2), debt securities (F.3) and loans (F.4). The MIP indicator is expressed in % of GDP. Data source from Government finance statistics.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	103.5	104.8	105.5	107.0	105.2	105.0	102.0	99.9	97.7	112.8
BG	15.2	16.6	17.0	27.0	25.9	29.1	25.1	22.1	20.0	24.7
CZ	39.7	44.2	44.4	41.9	39.7	36.6	34.2	32.1	30.0	37.7
DK	46.1	44.9	44.0	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.9	34.0	33.6	42.1
DE	79.4	80.7	78.3	75.3	72.0	69.0	64.7	61.3	58.9	68.7
EE	6.2	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.6	19.0
IE	110.5	119.7	120.0	104.3	76.7	74.3	67.8	63.1	57.2	58.4
EL	175.2	162.0	178.2	180.3	176.7	180.5	179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3
ES	69.9	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.5	95.5	120.0
FR	87.8	90.6	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.1	97.8	97.5	115.0
HR	63.7	69.4	80.3	83.9	83.3	79.8	76.7	73.3	71.1	87.3
IT	119.7	126.5	132.5	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.2	134.4	134.3	155.6
CY	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.1	107.2	103.1	92.9	98.4	91.1	115.3
LV	45.1	42.4	40.4	41.6	37.1	40.4	39.0	37.1	36.7	43.2
LT	37.1	39.7	38.7	40.5	42.5	39.7	39.1	33.7	35.9	46.6
LU	18.5	20.9	22.4	21.9	21.1	19.6	21.8	20.8	22.3	24.8
HU	80.3	78.1	77.2	76.5	75.7	74.8	72.1	69.1	65.5	80.1
MT	70.0	66.6	66.4	62.1	56.3	54.6	47.7	43.6	40.7	53.4
NL	61.7	66.2	67.7	67.9	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.5	54.3
AT	82.4	81.9	81.3	84.0	84.9	82.8	78.5	74.0	70.6	83.2
PL	54.7	54.4	56.5	51.1	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.8	45.6	57.4
PT	114.4	129.0	131.4	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.1	121.5	116.6	135.2
RO	34.0	37.1	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.3	47.4
SI	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.5	74.2	70.3	65.6	79.8
SK	43.3	51.9	54.9	53.7	51.8	52.4	51.6	49.6	48.1	59.7
FI	48.3	53.6	56.2	59.8	63.6	63.2	61.2	59.8	59.5	69.5
SE	37.2	37.5	40.3	45.0	43.7	42.3	40.7	38.9	34.9	39.7

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.14: Unemployment rate (3 year average)

The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force (the total number of people employed and unemployed), based on the International Labour Office (ILO) definition. Unemployed persons comprise persons aged 15 to 74 who fulfil all three of the following conditions: were without work during the reference week; were available to start working within the two weeks following the reference week; and have been actively seeking work in the four weeks preceding the reference week or have already found a job to start within the next three months. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the 3-year backward moving average. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.8b	7.0b	6.2b	5.7
BG	9.5b	11.3b	12.2b	12.2	11.2	9.4	7.7	6.3	5.2	4.8
CZ	6.9b	7.0b	6.9b	6.7	6.1	5.1	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.3
DK	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.4b	6.0b	5.6b	5.3b	5.2
DE	6.9b	6.1b	5.5b	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.4bp
EE	14.2	13.0	10.3	8.7	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.5
IE	14.2	15.2	14.9	13.7	11.9	10.1	8.4	7.0	5.8	5.5
EL	13.4b	18.4	23.3	26.2	26.3	25.0	23.3	21.5	19.4	17.6
ES	19.7	22.0	24.1	25.1	24.2	22.1	19.6	17.4	15.5	15.0
FR	9.2e	9.4e	9.8e	10.1e	10.3e	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.9	8.5
HR	11.5	13.8	15.7	16.9	16.9	15.5	13.5	10.9	8.8	7.5
IT	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.9	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.9
CY	6.5b	8.7	11.9	14.6	15.7	14.7	13.0	10.8	8.9	7.7
LV	17.7	16.9	14.4	12.6	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.6	7.5	7.3
LT	15.7	15.5	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.2	8.0	7.1	6.5	7.0
LU	4.8b	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.2b	6.3b	6.2b	5.8	5.6	6.0
HU	10.7	11.1	10.7	9.6	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.3	3.8	3.8
MT	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.9
NL	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.0	3.7
AT	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.9
PL	9.2b	9.8b	10.0	9.8	8.9	7.6	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.5
PT	11.2b	13.2b	15.0b	15.4	14.4	12.6	10.9	9.1	7.5	6.8
RO	7.0b	7.0b	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.3	4.4
SI	7.1	8.1	9.1	9.6	9.6	8.9	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.9
SK	13.3b	14.0b	13.9b	13.8	13.0	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.8	6.3
FI	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.3
SE	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.7b	6.6b	7.2b

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.15: Unemployment rate (%)

The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force (the total number of people employed and unemployed), based on the International Labour Office (ILO) definition. Unemployed persons comprise persons aged 15 to 74 who fulfil all three of the following conditions: were without work during the reference week; were available to start working within the two weeks following the reference week; and have been actively seeking work in the four weeks preceding the reference week or have already found a job to start within the next three months. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1b	6.0	5.4	5.6
BG	11.3b	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.1
CZ	6.7b	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6
DK	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.0b	5.8b	5.1	5.0	5.6
DE	5.8b	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.8bp
EE	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8
IE	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.0	5.7
EL	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3
ES	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5
FR	9.2e	9.8e	10.3e	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0
HR	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2	8.5	6.6	7.5
IT	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2
CY	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.6
LV	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1
LT	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5
LU	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.7b	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8
HU	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3
MT	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4
NL	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8
AT	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.4
PL	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2
PT	12.9b	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	6.9
RO	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.0
SI	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
SK	13.6b	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7
FI	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8
SE	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4b	6.8	8.3

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.16: Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (1 year % change)

The total Financial corporations sector liabilities measures the evolution of the sum of liabilities, which includes Currency and deposits (F.2), Debt securities (F.3), Loans (F.4), Equity and investment fund shares (F.5), Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantees (F.6), Financial derivatives and employee stock options (F.7) and Other accounts payable (F.8) of the Financial corporations sector (S.12). Data are presented in non-consolidated terms, i.e. data take into account transactions within the same sector and are expressed as 1-year percentage change. The indicator is based on National accounts data. Definitions regarding sectors and instruments are based on the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	5.4	-5.1	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.4	-3.3	4.8	8.8
BG	4.3	11.7	1.1	7.9	9.6	9.5	7.1	6.6	5.2	11.1
CZ	4.8	5.0	10.1	5.2	7.9	16.8	28.3	3.4	4.6	3.4
DK	1.6	2.5	1.8	7.3	-0.9	15.4	2.5	-0.3	13.1	5.7
DE	3.1	3.3	-6.6	5.3	3.1	5.4	4.1	1.9	7.4	11.3
EE	-0.2	10.9	10.3	13.0	8.6	8.4	12.3	6.6	11.7	17.5
IE	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	19.5	9.6	1.5	4.2	5.2	15.3	7.2
EL	-3.9	-2.1	-17.6	-8.3	6.3	-10.2	-12.8	-4.9	11.8	27.4
ES	3.4	0.6	-10.4	0.3	-1.8	1.8	4.3	-1.8	0.7	9.5
FR	6.9	1.4	0.5	5.6	2.2	4.9	4.3	1.7b	7.3	11.6p
HR	1.9	0.9	2.7	0.6	2.0	3.5	3.9	4.5	6.7	7.3
IT	4.9	7.1	-2.3	0.9	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.0	4.6	6.8
CY	9.6	11.8	-3.1	11.6	9.7	-0.3	0.8	-1.8	5.6	-2.5
LV	-4.3	5.4	5.7	10.9	13.3	4.7	6.2	-3.5	4.6	10.8
LT	1.9	-0.6	-1.3	16.7	7.1	15.8	12.9	9.1	6.2	28.5
LU	14.3	14.9	10.3	38.4	16.8	5.0	0.5	-1.1	3.8	-3.6
HU	6.2	-5.8	-1.2	8.7	0.4	19.5	-7.1	-9.1	36.7	55.3
MT	10.2	8.3	0.0	6.0	3.6	3.8	7.7	2.7	7.1	1.9
NL	10.3	6.0	-1.6	8.0	4.0	7.4	0.5	-2.8	6.3p	3.3p
AT	1.5	0.4	-3.2	-0.8	-0.1	-3.5	4.4	-0.8	4.3	10.6
PL	6.4	9.0	6.3	1.7	2.9	9.2	4.7	3.3	4.3	11.7
PT	-4.9	-3.5	-5.2	-7.3	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	0.4	-0.2	7.2
RO	4.5	4.8	0.8	1.2	4.1	7.0	8.2	3.4	10.3	13.4
SI	-1.2	-0.7	-10.1	-0.1	-3.8	3.4	5.3	4.1	9.9	14.0
SK	0.6	1.1	1.4	9.4	10.4	8.6	16.6	9.0	5.6	9.9
FI	28.7	-1.3	-11.5	9.4	1.4	3.8	-4.1	20.1	7.8	7.7
SE	1.9	5.6	9.8	12.6	1.8	9.1	6.9	-2.7	10.7	11.2

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) 2018: the increase for FI is largely explained by international group changes in the deposit-taking corporations sector.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.17: Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (Millions NC)

The total Financial corporations sector liabilities measures the evolution of the sum of liabilities, which includes Currency and deposits (F.2), Debt securities (F.3), Loans (F.4), Equity and investment fund shares (F.5), Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantees (F.6), Financial derivatives and employee stock options (F.7) and Other accounts payable (F.8) of the Financial corporations sector (S.12). Data are presented in non-consolidated terms, i.e. data take into account transactions within the same sector and are expressed in millions of national currency. The indicator is based on National accounts data. Definitions regarding sectors and instruments are based on the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	2298244.3	2180843.6	2207834.6	2265281.1	2324475.1	2380648.8	2413734.2	2333703.1	2445374.7	2660232.5
BG	120651.1	134824.3	136281.4	147048.9	161144.7	176511.7	189113.4	201581.0	212128.6	235645.7
CZ	6956711.0	7305355.0	8040729.0	8458862.0	9126720.0	10657615.0	13670621.0	14137163.0	14783577.0	15279750.0
DK	14396781.0	14763194.0	15027912.0	16127830.0	15986470.0	18447205.0	18914372.0	18863498.0	21336293.0	22554652.0
DE	12763471.0	13181809.0	12310478.0	12965222.0	13365694.0	14084681.0	14658773.0	14940645.0	16044474.0	17862842.0
EE	27900.6	30935.2	34133.0	38580.5	41915.5	45448.2	51021.6	54410.1	60753.2	71390.9
IE	3607446.0	3567906.0	3642539.0	4352872.0	4770136.0	4840670.0	5045712.0	5309422.0	6119496.0	6557671.0
EL	633716.8	620307.9	511346.8	469101.9	498607.9	447507.0	390107.6	371061.1	415004.6	528545.7
ES	5000341.0	5031244.0	4507449.0	4522682.0	4439334.0	4520456.0	4716994.0	4633024.0	4665878.0	5107709.0
FR	12167107.0	12341703.0	12402374.0	13091478.0	13376008.0	14035900.0	14634292.0	14888342.0b	15976147.0	17833398.0p
HR	625189.7	630960.1	648311.4	652147.8	665392.4	688589.7	715113.2	747447.5	797872.1	856322.9
IT	5522172.0	5911641.0	5775305.0	5828629.0	5909424.0	6101522.0	6215059.0	6217899.0	6504820.0	6948152.0
CY	405007.2	452927.0	438663.2	489604.8	537188.8	535827.3	540136.5	530374.8	560014.5	546203.9
LV	37417.0	39455.0	41706.0	46265.0	52434.0	54903.0	58294.0	56254.0	58820.0	65154.0
LT	36505.8	36302.2	35823.1	41793.1	44779.4	51840.0	58511.4	63861.0	67816.5	87119.5
LU	7165305.9	8236414.2	9085387.7	12575485.6	14688885.1	15425841.4	15506189.9	15331816.1	15914165.5	15334812.0
HU	96567345.0	90957564.0	89837099.0	97629411.0	98032446.0	117143616.0	108833957.0	98903585.0	135206795.0	209948350.0
MT	215962.2	233985.8	234039.4	248121.3	257162.1	266827.2	287445.0	295149.3	316229.4	322131.4
NL	8673244.0	9189981.0	9044680.0	9771090.0	10160812.0	10913111.0	10967716.0	10662866.0	11332554.0p	11704018.0p
AT	1534950.2	1541091.1	1491604.4	1479310.2	1477350.5	1426002.1	1488477.3	1475931.2	1540014.6	1703740.6
PL	2309651.0	2517978.0	2675880.0	2721249.0	2799185.0	3057639.0	3202468.0	3308736.0	3450788.0	3853018.0
PT	956187.6	922468.2	874227.2	810817.1	799708.3	796549.5	807036.9	809862.5	807981.7	866063.9
RO	600205.0	629203.6	634054.3	641823.0	667914.3	714759.1	773601.7	799619.1	881907.2	1000123.2
SI	74916.0	74385.0	66869.0	66769.0	64263.0	66455.0	69978.0	72823.0	80015.0	91205.0
SK	95434.2	96488.1	97880.9	107034.9	118179.9	128315.0	149570.4	163077.4	172278.8	189286.6
FI	875092.0	863871.0	764312.0	836122.0	847431.0	879688.0	843518.0	1013226.0	1092168.0	1176039.0
SE	17484957.0	18460396.0	20271440.0	22829100.0	23245026.0	25358800.0	27111074.0	26383823.0	29215772.0	32488495.0

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) 2018: the increase for FI is largely explained by international group changes in the deposit-taking corporations sector.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.18: Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (3 year change in pp)

The activity rate is the percentage of economically active population aged 15-64 on the total population of the same age. According to the definitions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) for the purposes of the labour market statistics people are classified as employed, unemployed or outside the labour force. The economically active population (also called labour force) is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. Persons outside the labour force are those who, during the reference week, were neither employed nor unemployed. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the 3-year change in percentage points. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS). The survey covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3b	1.0	1.4	0.6b
BG	-1.9b	-0.1	1.7b	3.1b	2.2	0.3	2.3	2.2	4.5	0.9
CZ	0.8b	1.5	2.7	3.0b	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	0.5
DK	-1.5b	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.9b	1.3b	1.3	1.6b	1.1b
DE	1.4b	0.9	0.9b	0.4b	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1bp
EE	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.9	2.4	3.6	2.4	1.4	0.5
IE	-3.6	-1.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.8
EL	0.6	0.1b	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	-0.9
ES	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-1.7
FR	0.4e	0.5e	0.9e	1.1e	0.9e	0.5e	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.5
HR	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.3	-0.6	0.9	0.7
IT	-0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	-1.3
CY	-0.1	0.5b	0.0	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	1.1	2.6	1.9
LV	-1.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.2
LT	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.6
LU	1.1	0.7b	1.7	2.9	1.5b	0.1	-0.6	0.2b	2.0	2.0
HU	1.2	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.6
MT	2.7	4.5	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.9	5.3	4.9
NL	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2
AT	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.2
PL	1.9	1.8	1.7b	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4
PT	-0.3b	0.0	-0.7	-0.4b	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	-0.4
RO	1.2	1.7	0.0b	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.9
SI	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	0.4
SK	-0.1b	1.0	1.2	1.6b	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.3
FI	-1.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.6
SE	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0b	0.8	0.0

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.19: Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64

The activity rate is the percentage of economically active population aged 15-64 on the total population of the same age. According to the definitions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) for the purposes of the labour market statistics people are classified as employed, unemployed or outside the labour force. The economically active population (also called labour force) is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. Persons outside the labour force are those who, during the reference week, were neither employed nor unemployed. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0b	68.6	69.0	68.6
BG	65.9b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	71.5	73.2	72.2
CZ	70.5b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	76.7	76.4
DK	77.8	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.5b	77.9b	78.2	79.1	79.0
DE	77.3b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3bp
EE	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	79.1	78.9	79.3
IE	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.3	71.9
EL	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	67.4
ES	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.7	73.8	72.2
FR	69.9e	70.4e	70.9e	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7	71.0
HR	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	66.3	66.5	67.1
IT	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.7	64.1
CY	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.9	75.0	76.0	75.8
LV	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	77.3	78.2
LT	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	78.0	78.5
LU	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9b	70.0	70.2	71.1	72.0	72.2
HU	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	72.6	72.8
MT	61.8	63.9	66.3	67.8	68.8	70.6	72.2	74.7	75.9	77.1
NL	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	80.9
AT	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	77.1	76.6
PL	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.0
PT	73.6b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1	75.5	74.3
RO	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	67.8	68.6	69.2
SI	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	75.2	74.6
SK	68.7b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	72.4	72.7	72.4
FI	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	77.9	78.3	78.3
SE	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.7b	82.9	82.5

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.20: Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (3 year change in pp)

The long-term unemployment rate is the number of persons unemployed for 12 months or longer as a percentage of the labour force (the total number of people employed and unemployed). The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force based on the International Labour Office (ILO) definition. Unemployed persons comprise persons aged 15 to 74 who fulfil all three of the following conditions: were without work during the reference week; were available to start working within the two weeks following the reference week; and have been actively seeking work in the four weeks preceding the reference week or have already found a job to start within the next three months. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the 3-year change in percentage points. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	-0.8b	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2
BG	3.4b	3.8	2.7	0.6	-1.2	-2.9	-3.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.1
CZ	0.5b	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4
DK	1.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6b	-0.5b	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
DE	-1.1b	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5bp
EE	5.4	1.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7
IE	7.1	5.7	1.1	-2.2	-3.9	-3.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.6	-1.7
EL	5.1	10.6	12.8	10.7	3.7	-1.5	-3.9	-4.6	-4.8	-4.7
ES	6.9	6.7	5.7	4.0	0.4	-3.5	-5.2	-5.0	-4.2	-2.7
FR	1.0e	0.9e	0.6e	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3
HR	3.1	5.1	4.4	1.7	0.0	-4.4	-5.5	-6.8	-4.2	-2.5
IT	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.4	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8
CY	1.1	3.0	4.8	6.1	3.2	-0.3	-3.2	-4.1	-3.7	-2.4
LV	6.9	3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.3	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1
LT	6.7	3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.1	-0.2
LU	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3b	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4
HU	1.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.3	-0.6
MT	1.3	0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9
NL	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0
AT	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5
PL	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9
PT	2.6b	3.5	3.6	2.2	-0.5	-3.1	-3.9	-4.1	-3.4	-2.2
RO	0.5	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5
SI	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.4	-0.9	-2.2	-2.5	-2.4	-1.2
SK	2.6b	2.9	0.8	0.1	-1.8	-4.2	-4.2	-3.6	-2.4	-1.9
FI	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9
SE	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4b	-0.4	-0.1

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.21: Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74

The long-term unemployment rate is the number of persons unemployed for 12 months or longer as a percentage of the labour force (the total number of people employed and unemployed). The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force based on the International Labour Office (ILO) definition. Unemployed persons comprise persons aged 15 to 74 who fulfil all three of the following conditions: were without work during the reference week; were available to start working within the two weeks following the reference week; and have been actively seeking work in the four weeks preceding the reference week or have already found a job to start within the next three months. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5b	2.9	2.3	2.3
BG	6.3b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.3
CZ	2.7b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
DK	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2b	1.2b	1.0	0.8	0.9
DE	2.8b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1bp
EE	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2
IE	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3
EL	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	13.6	12.2	10.9
ES	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	6.4	5.3	5.0
FR	3.9e	4.2e	4.5e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.9
HR	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.1
IT	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.7
CY	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.1
LV	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.2
LT	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.5
LU	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9b	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7
HU	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
MT	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1
NL	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9
AT	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3
PL	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
PT	6.2b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.3
RO	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
SI	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
SK	9.2b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.2
FI	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
SE	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1b	0.9	1.1

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.22: Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (3 year change in pp)

The youth unemployment rate is the unemployment rate of people aged 15-24 as a percentage of the labour force (the total number of people employed and unemployed) of the same age. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force based on the International Labour Office (ILO) definition. Unemployed persons comprise persons aged 15 to 74 who fulfil all three of the following conditions: were without work during the reference week; were available to start working within the two weeks following the reference week; and have been actively seeking work in the four weeks preceding the reference week; or have already found a job to start within the next three months. The MIP Scoreboard indicator is the 3-year change in percentage points. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	0.7	-2.1	1.3	4.5	2.3	-3.6	-3.9b	-6.3	-5.9	-4.0
BG	12.3b	11.9	6.5	-1.2	-6.5	-11.2	-10.9	-8.9	-8.3	1.3
CZ	8.2b	2.9	0.7	-2.2	-6.9	-8.5	-8.0	-5.9	-4.9	0.1
DK	6.9	2.3	-0.8	-2.2	-3.6	-2.6b	-1.8b	-1.7	-2.1	-0.8
DE	-2.1b	-3.2	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	0.6bp
EE	10.4	-6.5	-14.2	-7.4	-7.8	-5.3	-2.9	-1.3	-2.3	5.8
IE	16.1	6.3	-1.4	-6.2	-10.6	-9.9	-9.0	-6.4	-4.3	0.9
EL	22.8	29.6	25.3	7.7	-5.5	-11.0	-8.8	-9.9	-12.1	-8.6
ES	21.7	15.2	14.0	7.0	-4.6	-11.1	-14.6	-14.0	-11.9	-0.3
FR	3.7e	0.8e	1.6e	1.5	0.3	-0.4	-2.1	-3.9	-5.0	-1.9
HR	13.0	16.9	17.6	8.8	0.2	-18.7	-18.1	-18.6	-14.7	-6.3
IT	8.0	10.0	12.1	13.5	5.0	-2.2	-8.0	-8.1	-8.6	-5.3
CY	13.4	13.9	22.3	13.6	5.1	-9.8	-11.3	-12.6	-12.5	-6.5
LV	17.4	-4.8	-13.0	-11.4	-12.2	-5.9	-2.6	-4.1	-4.9	-2.1
LT	19.3	-2.9	-13.8	-13.3	-10.4	-7.4	-6.0	-5.2	-2.6	6.3
LU	-1.1	1.6	1.3	5.8	-1.5b	3.4	-7.2	-3.1	-1.9	7.8
HU	6.5	1.8	0.2	-5.6	-10.9	-13.7	-9.7	-7.1	-1.5	2.1
MT	1.6	-0.7	-0.5	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	-1.1	-2.5	-1.4	0.3
NL	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	-0.4	-2.4	-3.8	-4.1	-4.1	0.2
AT	0.4	-1.3	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	-0.5	-1.2	-2.7	0.7
PL	8.5	5.9	3.6	-1.9	-5.7	-9.6	-9.1	-9.1	-7.8	-4.0
PT	13.6b	17.6	15.3	4.5	-5.9	-10.1	-10.9	-11.7	-9.7	-1.3
RO	5.3	1.8	1.6	0.1	-0.9	-3.1	-5.7	-5.5	-3.8	-1.0
SI	5.3	7.0	6.9	4.5	-4.3	-6.4	-9.0	-7.5	-7.1	3.0
SK	14.4b	6.7	0.1	-3.7	-7.5	-11.5	-10.8	-11.6	-6.1	0.4
FI	3.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.4	3.4	0.2	-0.4	-5.4	-2.9	1.3
SE	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.1	-3.2	-4.6	-5.0	-3.0b	1.2	6.0

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.23: Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24

The youth unemployment rate is the unemployment rate of people aged 15-24 as a percentage of the labour force (the total number of people employed and unemployed) of the same age. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force based on the International Labour Office (ILO) definition. Unemployed persons comprise persons aged 15 to 74 who fulfil all three of the following conditions: were without work during the reference week; were available to start working within the two weeks following the reference week; and have been actively seeking work in the four weeks preceding the reference week or have already found a job to start within the next three months. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS), which covers the resident population in private households.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3b	15.8	14.2	15.3
BG	25.0b	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	12.7	8.9	14.2
CZ	18.1b	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	5.6	8.0
DK	16.4	15.8	14.8	14.2	12.2	12.2b	12.4b	10.5	10.1	11.6
DE	8.5b	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.4bp
EE	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.8	11.1	17.9
IE	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	12.5	15.3
EL	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2	35.0
ES	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5	38.3
FR	22.7e	24.4e	24.9e	24.2	24.7	24.5	22.1	20.8	19.5	20.2
HR	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	42.3	31.3	27.4	23.7	16.6	21.1
IT	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	29.2	29.4
CY	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	20.2	16.6	18.2
LV	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	12.4	14.9
LT	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	11.9	19.6
LU	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3b	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.0	23.2
HU	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.4	12.8
MT	13.3	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.6	9.1	9.3	10.9
NL	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.7	9.1
AT	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.5
PL	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	9.9	10.8
PT	30.3b	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.9	20.3	18.3	22.6
RO	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	16.2	16.8	17.3
SI	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	8.1	14.2
SK	33.4b	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	14.9	16.1	19.3
FI	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	17.0	17.2	21.4
SE	22.8	23.6	23.5	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.9	17.4b	20.1	23.9

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. e:Estimated.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 3) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.24: Real GDP (1 year % change)

Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices is the final result of the production activity of resident producer units. It is defined as the value of all goods and services produced less the value of any goods or services used in their creation. The ESA 2010 (European System of Accounts) regulation may be referred to for more specific explanations on methodology. Data are expressed as 1-year percentage change.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	-5.7p
BG	2.1	0.8	-0.6	1.0	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	-4.4
CZ	1.8	-0.8	0.0	2.3	5.4	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	-5.8
DK	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	-2.1
DE	3.9	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.1p	1.1p	-4.6p
EE	7.3	3.2	1.5	3.0	1.9	3.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	-3.0
IE	1.1	-0.1	1.3	8.7	25.2	2.0	8.9	9.0	4.9	5.9
EL	-10.1	-7.1	-2.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8p	-9.0p
ES	-0.8	-3.0	-1.4	1.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1p	-10.8p
FR	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8p	-7.9p
HR	-0.1	-2.3	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.5	-8.1p
IT	0.7	-3.0	-1.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	-8.9
CY	0.4	-3.4	-6.6	-1.8	3.4	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.3	-5.2p
LV	2.6	7.0	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.5	-3.6
LT	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	-0.1
LU	1.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	5.0	1.3	2.0	3.3	-1.8
HU	1.9	-1.3	1.8	4.2	3.7	2.2	4.3	5.4	4.6	-4.7p
MT	0.5	4.1	5.5	7.6	9.6	3.8	11.0	6.1	5.7	-8.3
NL	1.6	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.8p
AT	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	-6.7
PL	4.8	1.3	1.1	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	-2.5
PT	-1.7	-4.1	-0.9	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.4p
RO	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.7	7.3	4.5	4.2	-3.9p
SI	0.9	-2.6	-1.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.3	-4.2
SK	2.6	1.4	0.7	2.7	5.2	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	-4.4
FI	2.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.3	-2.9
SE	3.2	-0.6	1.2	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.8

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.25: Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. GFCF includes acquisition less disposals of, e.g. buildings, structures, machinery and equipment, mineral exploration, computer software, literary or artistic originals and major improvements to land such as the clearance of forests. The input data are obtained through official National accounts' country data in the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	23.0	23.0	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.3	23.6	24.2	23.9p
BG	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1	20.9	18.4	18.3	18.8	18.6	19.2
CZ	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.4	26.5	24.9	24.9	26.3	27.1	26.2
DK	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.9	21.0	21.2	21.7	21.3	22.4
DE	20.4	20.3	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.4	21.1p	21.4p	21.9p
EE	26.5	28.7	27.9	25.7	24.5	24.4	25.9	24.7	25.4	30.7
IE	16.7	19.6	18.6	20.6	24.1	35.8	33.3	28.2	53.6	39.7
EL	13.7	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.8	11.1	10.6p	11.7p
ES	20.0	18.5	17.4	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1p	20.3p
FR	22.4	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.5	21.8	22.5	22.9	23.5p	23.0p
HR	20.0	19.4	19.4	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.7	20.1	21.5	22.3p
IT	19.7	18.3	17.2	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.8	17.9	17.8
CY	19.0	15.5	14.1	13.3	12.9	18.1	20.9	18.8	18.8	20.0p
LV	23.0	26.0	24.3	22.8	21.9	19.3	20.6	22.1	23.2	24.5
LT	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.9	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.9	21.5	21.1
LU	19.2	19.2	18.5	19.2	17.3	17.3	17.8	16.3	17.6	16.8
HU	19.5	19.1	20.8	22.0	22.2	19.5	22.1	24.7	27.1	26.8p
MT	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.7	24.2	24.3	21.7	21.1p	21.4p	21.7p
NL	20.1	18.8	18.4	17.6	22.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	21.3	21.3p
AT	22.5	22.6	23.0	22.7	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.1	25.0	25.2
PL	20.7	19.9	18.9	19.8	20.1	18.0	17.5	18.2	18.3	16.6
PT	18.4	15.8	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.5	16.8	17.5	18.1	19.1p
RO	27.2	27.5	24.7	24.4	24.8	22.9	22.4	21.1	22.6	24.6p
SI	19.9	19.0	19.6	19.1	18.7	17.4	18.3	19.3	19.6	18.9
SK	23.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	23.7	21.1	21.2	21.0	21.6	19.6
FI	22.6	23.1	22.0	21.5	21.2	22.7	23.3	24.1	23.7	24.2
SE	22.9	22.7	22.4	23.2	23.8	24.2	25.1	25.2	24.4	24.8

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.26: Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)

Research and experimental development (R&D) comprise creative and systematic work undertaken in order to increase the stock of knowledge – including knowledge of humankind, culture and society – and to devise new applications of available knowledge (Frascati Manual, 2015 edition, § 2.5). The GDP used in the denominator of the MIP indicator comes from the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7e	2.9p	na
BG	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9p
CZ	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9p	2.0p
DK	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9p	3.0p
DE	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2e	3.1p
EE	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6p	1.8p
IE	1.6e	1.6e	1.6e	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.2p
EL	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3p	1.5p
ES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3p	1.4p
FR	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3p	2.2	2.2p	2.2p	2.2e	2.4p
HR	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1p	1.3p
IT	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3e	1.3	1.4b	1.4	1.4	1.5p	1.5p
CY	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6p	na
LV	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6p	0.7p
LT	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2p
LU	1.5	1.3b	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2p	na
HU	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5b	1.5	1.6
MT	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6p	0.7
NL	1.9b	1.9b	2.2b	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2p	na
AT	2.7	2.9e	3.0	3.1e	3.1	3.1e	3.1	3.1p	3.2p	3.2p
PL	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4p
PT	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6p
RO	0.5b	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5p
SI	2.4b	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0p	2.2p
SK	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
FI	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
SE	3.2	3.2e	3.3e	3.1e	3.2	3.3p	3.4	3.3	3.4e	3.5p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data on Gross domestic expenditure on R&D is 31 October 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.27: Current plus capital account - Net lending-borrowing (% of GDP)

Net lending/borrowing of a country corresponds to the sum of total current and capital accounts' balances in balance of payments. It represents the net resources that the total economy makes available to the rest of the world (if it is positive) or receives from the rest of the world (if it is negative). The indicator is based on the Balance of Payments data. Definitions are based on the IMF's Sixth Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-2.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.3	0.8
BG	1.5	0.4	2.4	3.5	3.1	5.3	4.3	2.0	3.3	1.3
CZ	-1.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.8	4.8
DK	6.9	6.3	7.7	8.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.3	8.8	8.1
DE	6.2	7.1	6.5	7.3	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.4	6.8
EE	5.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.2	2.2	4.3	1.9
IE	-1.5	-3.3	1.0	-2.4	3.9	-5.8	-8.2	-10.7	-29.8	-6.8
EL	-7.5	-2.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-2.7	-1.1	-5.0
ES	-2.8	0.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.2
FR	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2	-1.8
HR	-1.7	-1.8	-0.9	0.7	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.1	4.6	2.1
IT	-2.8	-0.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.7
CY	-1.9	-3.7	-1.0	-3.3	-0.4	-4.1	-4.7	-3.4	-5.6	-10.0
LV	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.8	4.7
LT	-0.3	1.4	4.9	6.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.8	5.2	9.1
LU	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	7.5	4.5	4.0
HU	2.9	4.1	7.2	4.8	6.9	4.5	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.5
MT	-0.8	1.5	1.8	7.3	5.4	-0.2	6.5	7.3	6.1	-2.3
NL	8.7	8.9	9.9	8.4	5.8	7.9	10.8	10.8	9.3	6.9
AT	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.8
PL	-3.4	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.4	5.2
PT	-4.5	0.5	3.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.0
RO	-4.5	-3.5	1.2	2.4	1.6	0.9	-1.9	-3.4	-3.6	-3.1
SI	-1.1	1.4	3.7	5.3	4.9	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.9
SK	-3.7	2.9	3.3	2.1	1.1	-1.0	-1.8	-1.2	-2.6	1.3
FI	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.9	-0.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.9
SE	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	5.5	5.7

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.28: Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)

The indicator is a subset of the Net international investment position (NIIP) that abstracts from its pure equity-related components, i.e. foreign direct investment (FDI) equity and equity shares, and from intra-company cross-border FDI debt, and represents the NIIP excluding instruments that cannot be subject to default. The indicator is based on annual figures from the Eurostat Balance of Payments and is defined as the NIIP minus net direct investment minus net portfolio equity. The indicator is calculated as a percentage of GDP.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	63.9	58.6	58.5	51.8	51.7	52.2	44.7	34.4	38.8	37.8
BG	-1.9	4.2	7.3	10.8	21.4	30.1	32.9	36.4	40.2	47.1
CZ	7.7	9.3	14.8	19.0	20.3	27.6	26.5	27.9	30.2	36.9
DK	-12.0	-2.7	-3.6	11.4	9.6	15.5	18.6	15.9	28.9	30.0
DE	15.5	22.1	29.5	31.7	34.5	37.9	42.9	45.8	51.1	53.2
EE	-1.7	3.3	7.4	12.8	16.7	18.1	19.8	24.6	30.9	42.3
IE	-238.1	-256.2	-310.7	-351.9	-243.3	-249.3	-264.7	-250.3	-282.8	-292.9
EL	-99.2	-124.1	-130.3	-129.7	-128.5	-128.4	-128.9	-135.1	-133.6	-155.2
ES	-76.9	-73.7	-69.7	-70.1	-64.8	-61.7	-57.4	-52.7	-46.8	-52.8
FR	-23.1	-27.0	-26.9	-31.0	-29.7	-30.4	-33.7	-34.1	-34.8	-41.9
HR	-52.4	-50.1	-50.2	-46.3	-39.1	-27.9	-19.8	-13.6	-1.5	-0.3
IT	-22.3	-24.6	-23.8	-21.0	-17.0	-11.3	-5.5	-5.4	0.2	1.4
CY	-100.8	-104.1	-141.5	-197.6	-258.2	-227.6	-219.6	-181.4	-167.0	-170.4
LV	-34.0	-26.0	-22.3	-17.2	-10.9	-6.9	-3.1	0.7	5.9	14.5
LT	-21.4	-22.9	-18.6	-16.9	-13.5	-12.6	-6.5	-2.9	5.1	15.2
LU	-1891.9	-2328.9	-2546.8	-3277.8	-3679.7	-3639.2	-3837.5	-3596.0	-4076.8	-4095.3
HU	-47.2	-41.8	-35.1	-29.5	-18.3	-11.9	-8.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.4
MT	215.4	260.8	216.5	205.7	191.3	213.1	226.4	230.3	234.9	270.2
NL	-74.1	-69.6	-66.9	-45.8	-53.5	-34.1	-19.0	-17.0	-1.8	9.2
AT	-14.2	-16.0	-11.7	-11.3	-11.3	-9.4	-4.3	-6.2	-1.4	-5.6
PL	-25.6	-26.5	-27.2	-26.4	-26.0	-22.9	-20.7	-16.8	-12.5	-6.2
PT	-71.6	-82.1	-78.1	-77.7	-72.3	-64.2	-58.4	-55.3	-46.7	-47.0
RO	-25.1	-25.1	-20.4	-14.5	-12.9	-6.4	-5.5	-3.9	-4.1	-7.2
SI	-35.4	-37.6	-32.8	-28.5	-19.0	-14.7	-9.6	-0.9	1.1	2.0
SK	-12.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.0	-14.0	-14.8	-15.2	-16.6	-14.1	-14.8
FI	2.9	-2.2	-4.6	0.1	15.2	10.2	4.8	-0.8	6.8	4.9
SE	-18.6	-20.5	-25.6	-22.8	-15.1	-13.7	-10.0	-14.5	-7.8	-4.5

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.29: Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - flows (% of GDP)

Foreign direct investment (FDI) is a category of investment that reflects the objective of establishing a lasting interest by a resident enterprise in one economy (direct investor) in an enterprise (direct investment enterprise) that is resident in an economy other than that of the direct investor. The lasting interest is deemed to exist if the investor acquires at least 10% of the voting power of the direct investment enterprise. Data are presented according to the asset/liability principle, compiled in the framework of Balance of payments and are consistent with the components of National accounts statistics. Inward FDI flows represent the value of FDI liabilities from all countries of the world in the reporting economy in the reference period. Data are expressed as percentage of GDP to remove the effect of differences in the size of the economies of the reporting countries. Definitions are based on the IMF's Sixth Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	31.5	2.4	-5.6	-2.7	-4.3	12.2	-7.2	-7.7	-5.5	-3.6
BG	3.7	3.3	3.6	1.9	4.4	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.9
CZ	1.9	4.5	3.5	3.9	0.9	5.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	2.5
DK	3.8	-4.9	0.2	2.0	0.6	2.5	1.0	2.5	-1.0	0.4
DE	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.9	1.8	3.0	4.0	1.7	2.9
EE	4.9	7.8	4.4	6.6	-3.2	3.8	6.5	4.0	9.8	11.4
IE	15.2	25.8	29.6	38.4	82.0	34.8	19.2	19.0	7.1	8.2
EL	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.8
ES	1.9	1.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.6
FR	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.4
HR	2.0	2.3	1.7	5.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	6.3	2.1
IT	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.5	-1.1
CY	146.0	276.8	108.8	222.8	146.0	40.8	63.0	-2.6	162.4	-0.6
LV	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.2	3.7	1.3	3.2	2.8
LT	4.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	6.3	8.0
LU	683.1	980.0	974.2	274.7	960.6	56.8	-94.6	-836.7	-538.6	-214.4
HU	10.0	8.2	-2.6	9.5	-4.3	55.2	-8.2	-42.3	60.8	111.5
MT	81.0	35.2	5.4	2.7	32.8	23.8	28.6	29.1	27.1	29.4
NL	37.1	29.4	37.5	13.0	42.2	29.8	26.4	-39.0	-18.5	-16.7
AT	5.4	1.3	0.1	0.4	-2.1	-7.5	3.2	-6.6	-3.0	-4.1
PL	3.4	1.5	0.2	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.9
PT	4.0	9.9	6.9	5.3	0.6	3.6	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.0
RO	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.4
SI	1.7	0.1	0.2	2.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.9	4.0	0.9
SK	5.5	1.8	1.0	-0.4	1.7	5.3	4.4	2.1	2.2	-0.2
FI	-2.2	1.9	-1.9	6.4	7.4	2.1	6.9	-3.9	5.8	-0.8
SE	1.1	0.8	0.2	-1.7	2.0	2.9	5.2	-0.1	3.2	5.3

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.30: Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy - stocks (% of GDP)

Foreign direct investment (FDI) is the category of investment made by an entity resident in an economy (direct investor) to acquire a lasting interest in an entity operating in an economy other than that of the investor (direct investment enterprise). The lasting interest is deemed to exist if the investor acquires at least 10% of the voting power of the direct investment enterprise. Data are presented according to the asset/liability principle, compiled in the framework of International investment position and are consistent with the components of National accounts statistics. Inward FDI stocks are the value of FDI liabilities from all countries of the world in the reporting economy at the end of the reference period. Data are expressed as percentage of GDP to remove the effect of differences in the size of the economies of the reporting countries. Definitions are based on the IMF's Sixth Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	242.2	244.0	231.9	226.9	225.3	221.9	201.4	187.5	182.1	174.8
BG	87.4	89.5	89.2	92.8	92.5	89.4	86.4	84.5	81.2	84.8
CZ	69.1	74.2	76.6	76.7	75.3	78.0	77.3	78.9	77.1	81.5
DK	43.9	43.6	41.8	49.8	50.0	56.3	53.9	57.8	56.3	58.4
DE	35.9	40.0	41.3	41.3	42.2	42.9	43.8	45.3	45.0	49.8
EE	89.9	94.3	98.9	103.8	98.0	98.5	95.5	94.4	98.8	113.5
IE	312.8	337.1	348.3	388.2	497.7	517.9	479.1	487.7	469.2	428.5
EL	12.4	11.7	12.1	11.9	14.8	15.8	18.0	19.4	23.8	23.4
ES	55.3	55.4	57.7	60.0	61.2	63.8	64.8	67.6	67.8	78.9
FR	40.2	40.5	41.3	42.1	43.9	44.7	44.4	44.6	46.7	50.3
HR	50.4	51.8	50.6	56.3	53.7	57.1	57.4	55.5	60.2	65.3
IT	21.4	23.0	23.7	25.0	25.5	26.3	26.2	27.6	28.9	30.8
CY	1156.6	1436.8	1650.4	1941.5	2131.8	2069.6	1997.0	1822.4	1824.7	1886.4
LV	51.3	49.4	54.0	56.6	59.1	57.6	59.5	55.7	56.0	60.0
LT	42.5	42.2	42.9	41.4	42.9	44.7	44.2	42.8	48.2	56.2
LU	4665.6	5978.7	6123.9	7568.0	9052.3	8972.9	8286.9	7350.1	6782.7	6136.5
HU	234.5	225.6	211.0	216.4	219.8	257.0	208.4	161.1	210.0	327.3
MT	1999.1	1996.3	1898.1	1789.7	1662.6	1646.7	1529.6	1476.5	1426.9	1602.5
NL	472.5	503.2	534.5	558.1	615.5	641.2	640.8	603.6	578.8	567.0
AT	72.8	74.7	75.2	77.8	75.4	65.0	71.1	61.4	58.0	57.4
PL	47.3	47.9	50.4	51.7	48.1	50.5	49.6	48.1	47.2	48.5
PT	58.1	70.8	77.4	81.5	81.0	80.2	83.0	79.6	81.1	87.2
RO	41.8	43.5	45.1	44.9	44.4	45.4	44.5	43.7	44.3	46.4
SI	28.5	29.6	28.9	31.5	34.4	37.1	37.9	39.2	40.5	42.9
SK	65.0	64.1	64.7	62.1	62.7	70.9	71.5	71.1	69.9	70.4
FI	50.4	51.7	46.6	52.0	57.3	54.5	56.8	46.6	51.0	50.3
SE	90.0	90.1	89.5	83.4	83.9	85.3	88.5	86.2	87.8	92.4

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.31: Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)

The trade balance of energy products is calculated, for each Member State, as the difference between exports to and imports from the rest of the world (intra-EU and extra-EU trade) of goods included in the SITC section 3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials. The data source from International trade statistics and is expressed as percentage of GDP (according to ESA 2010 transmission programme).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-4.7	-5.0	-4.5	-3.8	-2.7	-2.2	-2.5	-3.4	-2.6	-1.7p
BG	-6.2	-6.8	-6.2	-5.6	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-2.1
CZ	-4.3	-4.6	-4.7	-3.9	-2.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-2.4	-1.5
DK	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
DE	-3.6	-3.6	-3.4	-2.8	-2.0	-1.5	-1.7	-2.0p	-1.8p	-1.3p
EE	-0.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-0.5
IE	-3.3	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-0.7
EL	-3.6	-4.1	-3.7	-3.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.8	-2.5	-2.4p	-1.8p
ES	-3.8	-3.8	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9p	-1.3p
FR	-3.0	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-1.8p	-1.1p
HR	-5.3	-5.5	-5.0	-4.0	-3.4	-2.6	-2.8	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0p
IT	-3.6	-3.8	-3.3	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-2.3	-2.0	-1.3
CY	-6.7	-7.6	-6.4	-5.9	-4.0	-3.3	-4.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.3p
LV	-5.6	-6.1	-5.6	-4.7	-3.5	-2.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.7	-1.6
LT	-7.6	-7.5	-6.1	-4.7	-3.6	-2.6	-3.0	-4.0	-3.6	-2.4
LU	-5.7	-6.0	-5.1	-4.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.3	-3.2	-2.0
HU	-6.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.1	-4.1	-3.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-2.2p
MT	-2.8	-11.9	-8.7	-14.4	-8.5	-8.1	-6.1	-8.6	-6.0	-5.5
NL	-1.9	-2.6	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5p
AT	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-3.0	-2.3	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-2.2	-1.4
PL	-3.3	-3.4	-2.7	-2.6	-1.6	-1.4	-2.0	-2.7	-2.4	-1.6
PT	-4.2	-4.7	-3.7	-3.6	-2.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.5	-2.5	-1.7p
RO	-2.7	-3.1	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.2p
SI	-6.2	-6.7	-5.5	-4.1	-3.1	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9	-3.5	-2.0
SK	-6.8	-5.7	-6.0	-4.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.9	-4.0	-3.1	-2.1
FI	-3.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.7	-0.9
SE	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.32: Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)

Real effective exchange rate (REER) aims to assess a country's price or cost competitiveness relative to its principal competitors in international markets. Changes in cost and price competitiveness depend not only on exchange rate movements but also on cost and price trends. The specific REER for the MIP is deflated by the consumer price indices relative to the euro area countries (double export weights are used to calculate REERs, reflecting not only competition in the home markets of the various competitors, but also competition in export markets elsewhere). The MIP scoreboard indicator is the percentage change over three years of REER.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	1.3	1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.1	0.4
BG	3.9	1.9	-0.4	-3.0	-4.1	-4.8	-3.2	-1.1	1.7	3.0
CZ	0.8	5.6	-2.4	-10.1	-8.2	-3.8	5.6	7.6	7.5	3.7
DK	1.5	0.7	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	-2.5	-2.0
DE	-1.0	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
EE	2.8	5.2	5.3	3.1	1.5	0.2	2.3	4.1	4.4	1.3
IE	-6.5	-5.1	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-2.2	-3.0	-2.9	-2.5
EL	4.5	2.0	-3.5	-5.6	-5.3	-3.3	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0	-3.2
ES	0.4	0.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.4	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.2
FR	-0.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.6
HR	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	1.2	0.5	-2.0
IT	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	-1.9
CY	0.7	2.0	1.0	-0.1	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-3.2	-2.5	-3.0
LV	0.3	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	-2.2	-0.3	0.7	1.3	2.8	1.5
LT	4.8	1.7	1.4	-0.1	-1.6	-0.9	1.4	3.0	3.4	2.1
LU	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
HU	-2.5	4.6	-3.0	-7.0	-7.3	-5.3	0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-6.5
MT	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7
NL	0.0	-0.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	0.9	2.0
AT	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4
PL	-9.5	7.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.1	-5.7	-3.2	-3.0	1.6	-1.0
PT	-0.5	0.9	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	0.8	-0.3	-1.6	-1.9
RO	-1.6	3.2	0.7	-1.3	2.2	-2.8	-5.1	-4.1	-1.2	1.0
SI	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.9	-1.8	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.2
SK	4.9	1.9	2.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	-0.4	1.9	3.8
FI	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.7	-1.0
SE	7.4	19.3	5.9	-3.8	-7.9	-7.9	-4.0	-7.6	-9.7	-7.4

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Table 3.33: Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)

The indicator shows developments in shares of exports of goods and services of EU Member States in relation to total exports of goods and services of OECD countries. To capture the structural losses in competitiveness that can accumulate over longer time periods, the indicator is calculated as the 5-year percentage change.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-0.6	-8.7	-7.6	-8.3	-13.3	-7.9	-0.3	-3.5	-4.1	11.4
BG	19.8	7.0	6.0	11.7	13.5	6.1	17.9	10.5	13.3	16.6
CZ	15.8	3.3	-4.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.4	6.4	8.6	3.2	10.6
DK	-7.1	-11.0	-12.8	-11.0	-8.2	-5.8	-0.3	-2.2	1.0	12.0
DE	-2.3	-10.0	-7.7	-4.3	-2.8	-1.0	3.7	1.0	-2.9	1.8
EE	34.1	15.6	16.7	27.5	7.7	-3.7	-0.1	-2.5	0.2	18.1
IE	-3.3	-11.7	-5.1	-9.7	38.3	53.8	67.8	74.5	70.4	50.7
EL	-10.7	-20.3	-22.2	-14.7	-13.7	-12.5	-2.4	4.0	1.6	-9.7
ES	-1.2	-10.8	-4.8	-6.4	-2.9	-0.2	7.5	2.0	0.8	-6.4
FR	-8.9	-11.7	-9.0	-9.6	-3.3	-1.9	0.6	-1.7	-2.1	-6.4
HR	-9.1	-19.7	-18.6	-14.7	-5.4	6.2	20.7	19.7	20.2	0.6
IT	-12.9	-19.7	-15.6	-10.6	-9.4	-6.9	-1.3	-2.4	-3.9	-2.4
CY	-2.0	-12.4	-6.7	-15.5	-4.4	4.7	18.9	19.2	21.0	29.1
LV	37.3	17.1	12.4	18.2	13.6	6.0	5.4	6.1	1.7	18.8
LT	32.6	34.1	17.9	26.8	6.8	-4.3	1.6	0.7	14.4	39.9
LU	6.8	1.5	13.8	15.5	18.5	22.2	21.4	11.7	8.8	21.2
HU	3.1	-16.9	-18.1	-12.0	-9.0	-5.1	8.2	5.9	3.4	8.7
MT	26.8	21.3	5.5	-7.4	9.5	14.4	21.8	16.4	18.6	13.7
NL	-1.2	-5.7	-5.9	-6.2	-6.4	-5.9	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	7.9
AT	-5.7	-15.4	-13.4	-10.9	-8.8	-5.8	0.4	0.5	-0.8	5.7
PL	23.8	9.0	4.7	9.6	9.1	14.3	26.0	23.6	22.7	37.6
PT	-2.9	-10.6	-2.5	-1.9	1.2	2.1	11.8	6.1	6.6	-0.4
RO	61.1	21.4	21.1	28.1	21.9	21.0	35.5	20.7	15.6	21.2
SI	1.7	-14.4	-13.3	-8.0	-4.5	0.3	15.6	16.9	14.0	20.8
SK	4.8	-3.0	1.8	7.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	-0.2	-0.3	8.6
FI	-17.6	-26.9	-28.3	-23.1	-22.8	-18.3	-7.0	-6.2	1.5	12.8
SE	-5.4	-13.0	-11.6	-4.7	-10.0	-12.1	-7.5	-8.8	-4.4	5.0

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and OECD

Table 3.34: Terms of trade (5 year % change)

A country's terms of trade measures a country's export prices in relation to its import prices. The indicator measures the country's trade competitiveness, as it indicates how much imports an economy can get for a unit of export of goods and services. It is calculated as the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services. These are obtained by dividing current prices by chain-linked volumes using the standard reference year 2010. Data are expressed as 5-year percentage change. Data source: National accounts statistics.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-2.7	-2.8	0.2	-2.5	0.3	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.8p
BG	11.5	5.9	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	5.7	7.5	8.9	12.7
CZ	-1.7	-3.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.8	3.4	3.0	1.9	0.9	2.2
DK	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.7	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.0	-0.7	1.2
DE	-1.7	-2.3	0.4	-2.6	1.9	6.4	5.7	3.8p	3.2p	2.9p
EE	1.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.4	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.9	1.0	1.4
IE	-1.3	-3.6	-4.8	-5.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	-1.3	2.0	-3.0
EL	0.6	-1.6	1.2	3.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	4.3	1.9p	-3.1p
ES	-2.7	-4.6	-1.6	-6.7	-3.6	0.4	1.0	-1.0	-0.8p	0.9p
FR	-0.7	-2.1	-0.4	-1.7	2.8	6.4	5.3	2.9	2.6p	0.0p
HR	4.8	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.7	1.5p
IT	-2.3	-4.8	-0.8	-3.8	2.5	8.6	8.6	6.2	4.4	5.9
CY	-1.7	-2.1	-0.6	-0.8	1.4	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.7	-0.8p
LV	6.5	-1.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.8	5.1	6.9	9.3
LT	0.2	-1.5	-5.2	-0.5	1.4	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.8
LU	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-2.4	-0.5
HU	-1.1	-2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.4p
MT	0.6	-0.2	0.3	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.4
NL	-2.9	-2.6	-2.0	-3.0	-0.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8p
AT	-3.1	-3.2	-1.9	-2.7	0.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.2
PL	0.3	-2.6	-0.1	-1.4	2.8	4.9	6.5	4.3	3.6	3.5
PT	-0.4	-0.2	3.9	0.1	4.7	8.4	6.9	4.5	4.3	2.2p
RO	17.6	4.6	2.7	3.7	5.7	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.4p
SI	-2.4	-4.3	-2.3	-4.6	0.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
SK	-5.9	-6.0	-4.8	-3.7	-3.2	-2.3	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-2.2
FI	-4.3	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.4	0.1
SE	1.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.3	1.3	0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.35: Export market share, volume (1 year % change)

The indicator is calculated by subtracting the world exports volume growth rate from the country exports volume growth rate. Eurostat's National accounts volumes for exports (as for all transactions concerning goods and services) are estimated in previous year prices to eliminate the influence of inflation. The volume growth rate is always calculated by comparing the year Y volume in previous year prices with the year Y-1 figure in current prices. The MIP indicator is expressed as percentage change comparing year Y with year Y-1. Country's exports of goods and services series are based on Eurostat data, while world exports of goods and services on IMF data, World Economic Outlook (WEO).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	-2.3	-3.7	-3.2	1.6	0.6	3.9	0.1	-3.1	1.1	2.4p
BG	5.7	-1.2	6.0	-0.5	3.3	6.3	0.4	-2.0	3.1	-4.2
CZ	2.3	1.1	-3.3	5.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.0
DK	0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.5	1.8	-0.6	-0.3	4.1	0.9
DE	1.4	-0.3	-2.6	1.2	2.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.4p	0.2p	-1.4p
EE	17.3	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-4.6	2.5	-0.6	0.2	5.6	2.9
IE	-3.8	-4.0	-0.6	11.0	36.1	2.3	4.2	7.8	9.5	17.4
EL	-6.3	-1.2	-1.8	4.6	1.9	-2.7	3.1	5.4	4.0p	-13.6p
ES	1.3	-2.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.1	0.1	-2.0	1.6p	-12.2p
FR	-0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	0.7p	-7.9p
HR	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	3.8	7.2	4.7	1.5	0.0	5.9	-14.8p
IT	-1.5	-1.2	-3.2	-1.0	1.2	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	0.7	-6.1
CY	0.1	-3.7	-2.4	2.6	5.8	4.8	5.8	3.6	6.6	2.8p
LV	5.7	6.3	-2.9	2.6	-0.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	5.7
LT	7.6	7.6	3.7	-5.4	-0.7	2.6	8.1	3.1	9.0	8.3
LU	-2.5	-1.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.0	-5.6	-0.1	4.9	9.2
HU	-0.5	-4.9	0.5	5.6	4.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	4.5	2.0p
MT	-1.6	2.3	-2.7	-0.1	12.3	-0.7	5.4	-3.8	4.9	1.6
NL	-1.7	0.1	-1.1	0.9	4.3	-0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	3.1p
AT	-1.0	-1.8	-3.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	1.4	2.5	-2.9
PL	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.9	7.0	4.2	3.2	4.3	8.0
PT	0.0	-0.1	3.6	0.7	3.2	2.1	3.0	0.4	3.2	-10.7p
RO	5.2	-2.1	17.0	4.9	1.5	14.0	2.4	1.6	4.5	-1.8p
SI	0.0	-2.7	-0.5	2.4	1.6	3.9	5.7	2.5	3.6	-0.8
SK	3.7	5.9	2.4	0.1	3.5	2.7	-1.7	1.4	-0.1	0.6
FI	-4.9	-3.0	-3.0	-5.6	-2.7	1.6	3.4	-2.2	5.9	1.1
SE	-0.2	-2.1	-4.7	0.8	2.7	0.1	-1.3	0.5	5.1	3.3

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat, and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 3.36: Real labour productivity (1 year % change)

The labour productivity is the ratio of Gross domestic product (market prices in millions, chain-linked volumes reference year 2010) to the total Employment (domestic concept). The 'persons employed' does not distinguish between full-time and part-time employment. The GDP per person employed is intended to give an overall impression of the productivity of national economies. The input data are obtained through official National accounts' country data in the ESA 2010 transmission programme. The MIP indicator is expressed as 1-year percentage change.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	-5.6p
BG	4.4	3.3	-0.1	0.6	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.8	3.7	-2.1
CZ	2.0	-1.2	-0.4	1.7	3.9	0.9	3.6	1.8	2.8	-4.2
DK	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	-1.4
DE	2.7	-0.7	-0.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	-0.3p	0.1p	-3.8p
EE	0.7	1.6	0.2	2.2	-1.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	-0.3
IE	3.3	0.5	-1.6	5.9	20.8	-1.6	5.8	5.7	2.0	7.5
EL	-6.1	-3.2	-1.9	-3.0	2.8	-3.8	1.6	-2.8	0.9p	-7.9p
ES	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.7p	-7.0p
FR	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6p	-7.0p
HR	4.0p	1.4p	2.5p	-2.9p	1.3p	3.3p	0.9p	0.3p	0.4p	-7.0p
IT	0.4	-2.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-7.0
CY	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.4	-4.7p
LV	1.0	5.5	-0.3	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	-1.3
LT	5.5	1.9	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.2	5.0	2.6	4.0	1.5
LU	-1.9	-0.8	1.3	0.1	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.2	-3.6
HU	1.9	-2.2	0.5	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	2.3	3.0	3.4	-3.7p
MT	-2.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	5.6	-0.7	2.8	0.1	0.0	-10.7
NL	0.7	-0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.0p	-3.3p
AT	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	-5.2
PL	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	3.4	4.8	4.8	-2.4p
PT	0.3	0.0	2.0	-0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.9	-6.7p
RO	4.3	0.6	4.7	2.8	4.3	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	-2.2p
SI	2.6	-1.7	0.1	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	-3.7
SK	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.2	-0.4	0.8	1.8	1.5	-2.5
FI	0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8
SE	0.9	-1.3	0.2	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	-1.5

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.37: Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)

A loan, other than held for trading, is considered as non-performing if it satisfies either or both of the following criteria: (a) It is a material loan which is more than 90 days past-due; (b) The debtor is assessed as unlikely to pay its credit obligations in full without realisation of collateral, regardless of the existence of any past-due amount or of the number of days past-due. Non-performing loans include defaulted and impaired loans. The MIP indicator is defined as total gross non-performing loans and advances as percentage of total gross loans and advances (gross carrying amount), for the reporting sector "domestic banking groups and stand-alone banks, foreign controlled subsidiaries and foreign controlled branches, all institutions". Data on domestically controlled banks are consolidated across borders and sectors. Data source: European Central Bank (ECB).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	na	na	na	4.3e	3.8e	3.2e	2.7e	2.3e	2.1e	2.1p
BG	na	na	na	16.0e	14.5e	12.8e	10.2e	7.7e	6.5e	5.9p
CZ	na	na	na	na	na	4.0e	2.8e	2.1e	1.7e	1.9p
DK	na	na	na	5.1e	3.9e	3.3e	2.5e	2.3e	1.9e	1.9p
DE	na	na	na	3.9e	3.0e	2.6e	1.8e	1.4e	1.2e	1.2p
EE	na	na	na	3.2e	2.2e	1.7e	1.9e	1.3e	1.6e	1.6p
IE	na	na	na	21.6e	14.9e	13.1e	9.9e	5.5e	3.4e	3.4p
EL	na	na	na	39.7e	46.8e	46.3e	45.0e	41.6e	35.5e	26.4p
ES	na	na	na	8.1e	6.3e	5.7e	4.4e	3.7e	3.1e	2.8p
FR	na	na	na	4.2e	4.0e	3.6e	3.1e	2.7e	2.5e	2.2p
HR	na	na	na	13.6e	13.0e	10.7e	8.8e	7.3e	5.2e	5.3p
IT	na	na	na	16.5e	16.5e	15.0e	11.2e	8.4e	6.7e	4.5p
CY	na	na	na	38.6e	36.3e	35.4e	30.7e	20.2e	18.1e	11.0p
LV	na	na	na	9.7e	6.5e	6.3e	5.6e	5.3e	3.9e	4.6p
LT	na	na	na	6.8e	5.6e	4.0e	3.2e	2.6e	1.7e	2.2p
LU	na	na	na	1.4e	1.1e	0.8e	0.7e	0.8e	0.6e	0.7p
HU	na	na	na	19.4e	15.2e	11.9e	8.4e	5.4e	4.2e	3.6p
MT	na	na	na	6.0e	5.1e	4.1e	3.1e	3.1e	3.2e	3.6p
NL	na	na	na	3.4e	2.7e	2.4e	2.1e	1.9e	1.8e	1.9p
AT	na	na	na	7.5e	6.5e	5.1e	3.5e	2.6e	2.2e	2.0p
PL	na	na	na	7.2e	6.6e	6.4e	6.6e	6.2e	6.1e	6.0p
PT	na	na	na	16.6e	17.5e	17.2e	13.3e	9.4e	6.1e	4.9p
RO	na	na	na	20.7e	13.4e	9.7e	6.6e	5.0e	4.3e	3.9p
SI	na	na	na	22.8e	17.9e	12.3e	9.2e	6.0e	3.4e	3.0p
SK	na	na	na	5.2e	4.4e	4.6e	3.7e	3.2e	2.9e	2.5p
FI	na	na	na	1.6e	1.5e	1.4e	1.2e	1.5e	1.4e	1.5p
SE	na	na	na	1.3e	1.3e	1.2e	1.3e	1.0e	1.1e	1.0p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Central Bank

Table 3.38: Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)

The relative unit labour cost (ULC) series measures the trading position of an individual country relative to its partners in the euro area and as such offers an indication about changes in its competitive position. The measure takes into account not only changes in market exchange rates, but also variations in relative price levels based on the unit labour cost and therefore can be used as indicator of competitiveness. The data are expressed as 10-year % change.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	0.7	1.1	2.9	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.5
BG	34.9	42.1	53.2	56.2	54.3	53.4	53.9	47.8	42.9	39.2
CZ	7.5	3.5	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	0.4	1.2	4.8	9.4	10.9
DK	8.1	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.0	1.5	-2.7	-5.2	-7.4	-8.1
DE	-12.8	-9.7	-7.3	-4.5	0.5	5.1	8.4	11.7	10.6	11.2
EE	41.7	42.0	42.3	41.1	44.9	32.2	23.9	16.3	21.6	23.4
IE	-4.0	-4.0	-7.1	-13.2	-29.7	-29.7	-34.6	-40.1	-35.4	-35.4
EL	23.2	12.4	3.6	0.4	-9.9	-9.2	-11.3	-13.0	-16.3	-13.7
ES	6.9	1.5	-0.4	-3.7	-5.7	-10.0	-12.3	-15.3	-12.0	-11.2
FR	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-2.0	-3.6
HR	10.8	4.0	-2.5	-5.9	-7.7	-11.5	-14.5	-13.9	-16.0	-11.9
IT	12.6	10.4	6.6	3.9	3.5	0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-2.9	-7.5
CY	14.0	14.1	3.0	-1.5	-7.3	-11.2	-9.8	-9.5	-12.1	-15.0
LV	46.9	54.7	57.4	56.8	43.4	30.2	7.6	-3.5	16.9	27.8
LT	9.8	9.3	12.6	11.4	11.2	6.2	8.3	7.5	16.7	26.5
LU	15.3	17.2	16.9	15.8	12.9	8.8	13.9	10.3	8.3	6.6
HU	25.0	23.6	14.5	9.1	6.3	7.6	6.9	7.0	11.2	14.4
MT	5.3	6.9	6.0	3.6	5.0	7.2	7.4	11.1	13.3	20.7
NL	3.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	3.0
AT	-1.2	1.3	3.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5
PL	-7.7	-3.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	4.0	3.4	0.4	5.2	4.9
PT	-3.6	-8.5	-8.8	-10.1	-12.0	-11.2	-9.2	-6.4	-5.7	-1.0
RO	72.0	79.1	45.9	48.0	20.5	23.4	33.9	19.5	32.7	23.5
SI	17.9	11.4	7.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.2	-0.6	-2.0	-0.5
SK	9.6	5.5	3.9	1.8	-0.9	-0.7	3.8	5.3	6.9	10.1
FI	2.3	6.2	8.4	9.2	8.4	5.4	2.6	1.2	-2.9	-5.5
SE	-1.5	1.7	3.6	5.4	5.3	7.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.4

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Table 3.39: House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)

The House price index (HPI) captures price changes of all residential properties purchased by households (flats, detached houses, terraced houses, etc.), both new and existing, independently of their final use and their previous owners. Only market prices are considered, self-built dwellings are therefore excluded. The land component is included. The data are expressed as 3-year % change of the HPI. The indicator is based on Price statistics.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	6.8	9.7	7.6	2.9	2.3	3.8	8.2	9.4	10.9	11.5
BG	-32.4e	-16.7e	-9.3	-2.7	2.0b	11.6	19.5	24.0	22.8	18.2p
CZ	-5.5	-3.1	-1.4	0.9	6.5	14.2	24.4	30.0	32.4	28.6
DK	-11.0	-1.7	-0.6	4.9	15.3	16.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	12.3
DE	5.5	8.2	10.4	10.0	11.4	16.1	19.5	21.7	19.7	21.6
EE	-28.0	23.0	28.8	35.0	34.5	27.3	18.1	17.1	19.6	20.2
IE	-42.0	-37.9	-27.3	2.1	31.5	39.6	32.8	31.3	25.1	13.2
EL	-13.2e	-20.4e	-25.5e	-27.1e	-21.7e	-14.2e	-8.3e	-1.6e	8.1e	14.0e
ES	-15.3	-22.7	-28.5	-22.3	-5.6	8.7	15.1	18.6	19.2	14.8
FR	3.9	10.0	3.2	-3.9	-4.7	-1.8	2.8	7.3	9.7	11.9
HR	-10.9	-7.6	-5.3	-6.9	-8.2	-3.6	1.7	11.1	20.0	24.5
IT	1.6e	-0.5e	-7.6	-13.1	-14.3	-8.1	-4.6	-1.4	-1.8	1.2
CY	-13.3	-10.1	-8.5	-8.7	-7.1b	-2.9	1.0	4.3	7.9	5.3p
LV	-38.4	1.2	21.5	16.6	9.5	11.1	14.0	29.3	29.9	23.5
LT	-30.8	-1.5	7.7	7.5	11.7	16.3	19.0	23.2	24.9	23.0
LU	8.0	13.9	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.6	18.0	19.9	24.5	35.0
HU	-10.7	-9.2	-9.4	-2.2	14.8	33.6	43.9	45.5	50.1	40.4p
MT	-4.6	2.7	1.2	5.2	8.1	14.4	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.1p
NL	-8.0	-10.1	-14.0	-11.6	-1.8	9.7	17.0	23.6	26.3	26.4p
AT	17.3e	21.1e	19.9	16.8	14.2	17.8	19.9	19.6	16.6	19.3
PL	-6.4e	-7.0e	-7.6	-6.8	-2.0	4.4	7.4	12.7	20.3	28.0p
PT	-5.1	-11.0	-13.3	-4.9	5.4	15.1	20.6	29.0	32.1	31.1
RO	-38.2e	-23.0	-17.0	-7.3	0.5	6.7	15.6	18.6	15.8	14.3
SI	-6.9	-4.2	-9.4	-17.6	-10.8	-2.8	12.7	21.6	25.6	21.4
SK	-17.5	-8.0	-3.3	-0.4	7.8	14.0	19.0	21.3	24.1	28.4
FI	11.3	12.3	6.9	3.2	0.8b	0.5	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.9
SE	14.1	12.0	9.2	16.5	30.2	34.0	30.6	14.4	8.3	5.8

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) e = Eurostat estimates for PL; e = NSI estimates for BG and RO; e = source NCB for EL, IT and AT; b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology for BG and CY; b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments) for FI.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.40: Residential construction (% of GDP)

Residential Construction tracks the actual construction (not sales) of housing and is part of Gross fixed capital formation. GFCF consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Data source from National accounts statistics, using as a denominator GDP from the ESA 2010 transmission programme.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2p
BG	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
CZ	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8
DK	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5
DE	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2p	6.4p	7.0p
EE	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.5
IE	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1
EL	4.9	3.3	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9p	1.1p
ES	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.9p	6.0p
FR	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5p	6.1p
HR	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
IT	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
CY	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.0	6.5	7.6	7.6p
LV	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
LT	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2
LU	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.7
HU	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	4.1p
MT	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.8p	4.6p	3.9p
NL	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3p
AT	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1
PL	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
PT	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4p
RO	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.6p
SI	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
SK	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9
FI	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1
SE	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.0

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.41: Household debt, consolidated (incl. Non-profit institutions serving households, % of GDP)

The Household debt is the stock of liabilities held by the sector Households and Non-profit institutions serving households (S.14_S.15). The instruments that are taken into account to compile such indicator are Debt securities (F.3) and Loans (F.4). Data are presented in consolidated terms, i.e. not taking into account transactions within the same sector, and are expressed in percentage of GDP and millions of national currency. Definitions regarding sector and instruments are based on ESA 2010.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	54.8	55.1	55.7	57.5	57.9	58.2	58.9	58.9	60.6	66.4
BG	26.5	25.5	25.6	25.2	23.3	22.7	22.6	23.0	23.1	24.7
CZ	29.8	30.7	31.4	30.2	30.2	31.1	31.5	31.8	31.6	34.0
DK	138.4	136.3	133.3	131.5	128.9	116.4	113.8	111.9	110.2	111.7
DE	57.1	56.6	55.7	54.2	53.6	53.3	52.9	52.6	53.4	57.7
EE	45.6	42.0	40.1	38.9	39.8	40.0	39.4	38.7	38.6	41.8
IE	104.2	98.3	93.3	81.0	56.5	52.4	46.8	43.0	38.7	35.9
EL	65.5	66.3	66.4	64.4	62.8	61.3	58.2	58.7	56.0	59.5
ES	82.5	81.6	77.8	73.4	68.0	64.5	61.2	59.0	56.9	62.5
FR	54.8	55.1	55.6	55.6	56.1	57.1	58.4	60.4	62.1	68.7p
HR	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.1	38.4	35.1	34.0	33.9	34.6	38.3
IT	43.5	43.7	43.3	42.6	41.8	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.1	45.1
CY	121.9	127.9	129.6	131.4	126.8	116.2	105.3	96.4	86.0	91.0
LV	40.0	32.7	29.2	26.4	24.3	23.4	22.3	21.0	20.2	20.9
LT	25.8	23.6	22.3	21.5	22.3	22.8	22.4	22.6	23.0	24.6
LU	56.2	57.9	57.0	58.5	59.0	60.5	62.5	65.4	66.8	69.2
HU	37.4	31.7	28.2	25.6	21.1	20.1	18.6	17.7	18.4	20.9
MT	59.3	58.9	57.1	54.8	50.7	50.1	47.3	46.9	47.6	54.0
NL	118.0	117.9	115.1	113.2	111.3	109.6	106.8	103.4	99.6p	103.0p
AT	53.2	52.0	51.2	51.0	50.8	51.1	50.3	49.7	49.6	53.2
PL	35.2	34.2	35.3	35.8	36.0	36.6	34.9	35.0	34.4	34.8
PT	90.5	90.5	86.1	81.9	77.0	72.6	69.2	66.0	63.5	69.5
RO	21.8	20.7	19.2	18.0	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.8	15.5	16.2
SI	29.9	30.7	29.6	28.3	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8
SK	26.1	28.2	29.7	32.5	34.4	38.4	41.0	42.4	43.6	47.2
FI	59.0	61.0	61.5	62.5	63.3	64.1	64.4	65.2	65.7	69.6
SE	76.5	79.3	81.2	82.1	82.4	85.7	87.2	88.1	88.5	94.7

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.42: Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (asset-to-equity multiple)

The indicator, covering the banking sector only, is defined as total assets divided by total equity, for the reporting sector "domestic banking groups and stand-alone banks, foreign controlled subsidiaries and foreign controlled branches, all institutions, full sample (all banking groups / stand-alone banks irrespective of their accounting /supervisory framework)". Data source: European Central Bank (ECB).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	21.7e	17.4e	15.7e	15.1e	14.7e	14.2e	13.2e	13.1e	13.4e	14.2p
BG	7.4e	7.6e	7.8e	7.9e	7.7e	7.7e	7.7e	7.5e	8.2e	7.9p
CZ	11.8e	10.4e	10.8e	10.0e	10.1e	10.7e	12.4e	12.5e	12.1e	12.1p
DK	21.1e	20.3e	18.4e	18.4e	16.7e	16.7e	16.4e	16.4e	16.7e	17.4p
DE	25.7e	23.5e	20.3e	19.2e	18.6e	18.4e	14.1e	13.9e	13.7e	14.4p
EE	8.1e	7.1e	6.8e	6.6e	7.7e	7.7e	6.8e	6.9e	7.5e	8.8p
IE	17.7e	15.8e	15.0e	9.1e	7.8e	7.4e	6.6e	6.7e	7.4e	8.8p
EL	na	26.6e	14.0e	12.8e	11.0e	10.1e	8.8e	11.5e	10.9e	13.8p
ES	17.4e	17.9e	14.9e	14.0e	13.7e	13.2e	13.5e	13.6e	13.5e	15.8p
FR	21.1e	20.1e	18.1e	18.9e	17.3e	16.0e	15.2e	15.3e	15.1e	16.2p
HR	na	na	7.5e	7.2e	8.0e	7.2e	7.4e	7.5e	7.5e	7.6p
IT	14.9e	14.4e	15.0e	14.0e	13.1e	14.2e	12.2e	13.1e	12.9e	13.9p
CY	19.9e	26.0e	16.2e	10.3e	10.7e	10.7e	12.1e	14.1e	12.8e	13.6p
LV	10.7e	10.2e	9.9e	10.2e	9.5e	9.9e	8.9e	7.8e	9.8e	10.0p
LT	11.3e	10.2e	9.6e	9.7e	9.0e	11.6e	10.7e	10.4e	14.5e	15.5p
LU	17.7e	15.1e	13.9e	13.4e	13.4e	13.4e	13.2e	14.6e	15.0e	14.3p
HU	13.5e	11.5e	10.7e	10.9e	11.2e	9.9e	9.7e	9.4e	9.5e	10.8p
MT	5.1e	5.0e	6.6e	11.9e	14.1e	15.8e	13.5e	12.2e	11.2e	10.7p
NL	24.2e	22.3e	20.8e	18.5e	18.0e	17.7e	16.7e	16.1e	16.1e	16.7p
AT	14.7e	13.5e	13.4e	14.2e	13.5e	12.5e	11.6e	11.4e	11.2e	11.9p
PL	9.9e	9.1e	9.0e	9.3e	9.2e	9.4e	8.8e	9.3e	9.7e	10.5p
PT	19.6e	15.5e	14.8e	13.7e	12.4e	12.9e	10.6e	11.0e	10.8e	11.4p
RO	10.0e	9.7e	9.7e	10.5e	9.8e	9.8e	9.6e	9.3e	9.1e	9.1p
SI	13.3e	12.9e	11.3e	9.3e	8.6e	8.0e	8.0e	8.2e	8.2e	9.3p
SK	9.4e	8.5e	8.2e	8.4e	9.0e	9.2e	9.3e	9.5e	9.6e	9.7p
FI	26.1e	26.3e	21.7e	24.3e	19.1e	17.7e	18.9e	16.1e	16.6e	16.0p
SE	24.1e	22.1e	21.3e	20.6e	18.8e	17.6e	16.5e	18.1e	17.9e	17.6p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Central Bank

Table 3.43: Employment (1 year % change)

Persons in employment are those who, during the reference week, did any work for pay or profit, or were not working but had a job from which they were temporarily absent. Anyone who receives a wage (in cash or in kind) for on-the-job training that involves the production of goods or services is also considered as being in employment. Self-employed and family workers are also included. Data present employment in resident production units irrespective of the place of residence of the employed person (i.e. domestic scope). Employment growth rates are based on number of persons without distinction according to full-time or part-time work. Data are sourced from National accounts statistics.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.0p
BG	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	-0.1	0.3	-2.3
CZ	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.2	-1.7
DK	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	-0.7
DE	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4p	0.9p	-0.8p
EE	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	0.9	1.3	-2.7
IE	-2.2	-0.5	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	-1.5
EL	-4.3	-4.0	-0.6	3.6	-2.9	3.4	-0.5	4.6	0.9p	-1.2p
ES	-2.5	-4.0	-2.4	1.0	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.8p	-4.1p
FR	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2p	-0.9p
HR	-4.0p	-3.6p	-2.8p	2.6p	1.3p	0.2p	2.4p	2.6p	3.1p	-1.2p
IT	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	-2.1
CY	0.3	-3.5	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	4.7	5.4	5.3	3.8	-0.6p
LV	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.5	-0.1	-2.3
LT	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.4	0.6	-1.6
LU	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.9
HU	0.0	0.9	1.3	4.6	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.3	1.1	-1.0
MT	2.9	2.8	4.5	6.1	3.8	4.5	8.0	6.0	5.7	2.7
NL	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.0p	-0.5p
AT	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	-1.6
PL	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	-0.1p
PT	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.3	0.8	-1.9p
RO	-2.3	1.4	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	-1.8p
SI	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.5	-0.6
SK	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.0	-1.9
FI	1.6	0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.8	-2.1
SE	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	0.6	-1.3

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.44: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24

The indicator young people neither in employment nor in education and training (NEET) provides information on young people aged 15 to 24 who meet the following two conditions: (a) they are not employed (i.e. unemployed or inactive according to the International Labour Organisation definition) and (b) they have not received any education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey. Data are expressed as a percentage of the total population in the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the question 'participation to education and training'. The data source is the quarterly EU Labour Force Survey (EU LFS).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	11.8b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3b	9.2	9.3	9.2
BG	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.2	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.4
CZ	8.3b	8.9	9.1b	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.6
DK	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.7b	7.6b	7.7	7.7	7.4
DE	7.5b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	7.3bp
EE	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4	9.8	6.9	8.9
IE	19.1	19.2	16.4	15.3	14.3	12.6	10.9b	10.1	10.1	12.0
EL	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3	14.1	12.5	13.2
ES	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1b	15.6	14.6	13.3	12.4	12.1	13.9
FR	12.3	12.5	11.2b	11.2b	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.6	11.4
HR	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4	13.6	11.8	12.2
IT	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4	19.9	20.1	19.2	18.1	19.0
CY	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1	13.2	13.7	14.4
LV	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	7.8	7.9	7.1
LT	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.6	10.8
LU	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2b	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.6
HU	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6b	11.0	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.7
MT	10.2	10.8	9.9	10.3	10.5	8.8	8.6b	7.3	8.6	9.3
NL	4.3	4.9	5.6b	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
AT	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.0
PL	11.5	11.8	12.2b	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	8.7b	8.1	8.6
PT	12.6b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3	8.4	8.0	9.1
RO	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.8
SI	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.7
SK	13.8b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	10.2	10.3	10.7
FI	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.5	8.2	9.3
SE	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0b	5.5	6.5

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) 2020, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) 2018, b = changes in the weighting procedure for PL. 3) 2017, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = changes in the weighting procedure for MT; b = introduction of the Labour Force Survey in substitution to the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) as data source for IE; b = Labour Force Survey data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (starting with 2016) for DK. 4) 2015, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU. 5) 2014, b = change in the classification of non-formal education activities for ES; b = data are further impacted from the changes in the questionnaire introduced in 2013 and inclusion of French overseas departments (DROM) for FR. 6) 2013, b = changes in the implementation of variables on education used for the derivation of the indicator for PL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.45: People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population

This indicator corresponds to the percentage (of total population) of people who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity. Persons are only counted once even if they are present in several sub-indicators. At risk-of-poverty are persons with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers). Material deprivation covers indicators relating to economic strain and durables. Severely materially deprived persons have living conditions severely constrained by a lack of resources, they experience at least 4 out of 9 deprivations items. People living in households with very low work intensity are those aged 0-59 living in households where the adults (aged 18-59) worked less than 20% of their total work potential during the past year. Students are excluded. The source of the data is EU Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.0	19.5b	18.9b
BG	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1b	41.3	40.4b	38.9	32.8	32.8	32.1
CZ	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.5	11.9
DK	17.6b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.3	15.9b
DE	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.0	18.7	17.4	24.0b
EE	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0b	24.2	24.4	23.4	24.4	24.3	23.3
IE	30.9	30.1	29.9	28.3	26.2	24.4	22.7	21.1	20.6	na
EL	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	31.8	30.0	28.9
ES	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	26.1	25.3	26.4
FR	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	17.0	17.4	17.9	18.2p
HR	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9	26.4	24.8	23.3	23.2
IT	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	28.9	27.3	25.6	na
CY	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7	25.2	23.9	22.3	21.3
LV	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.3	na
LT	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1	29.6	28.3	26.3	24.8
LU	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.1b	19.4	20.7	20.6	20.9b
HU	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6	18.9	17.8
MT	22.1	23.1	24.6	23.9	23.0	20.3	19.3	19.0	20.1	19.0
NL	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7b	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.3p
AT	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.9	17.5
PL	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.3p
PT	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1	23.3	21.6	21.6	19.8
RO	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5	31.2	30.4
SI	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4	17.1	16.2	14.4	15.0
SK	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	14.8p
FI	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	16.0
SE	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.8	17.9

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021. 2) 2020, b = major substantive and methodological changes for DE. 3) 2019, b = major substantive and methodological changes for BE. 4) 2016, b = for BG, increase of rotational groups from 4 to 6 in 2016 leads to increase of overall sample size. The number of pensioners (from National Social Security Institute) was used as calibration variable for the first time; b = for LU, new procedures developed in data validation and compilation, weighting, estimation and imputation, adjustment. Better coverage of certain segments of the resident population by use of Luxembourg's National Population Register; b = for NL, introduction of CAWI, oversampling of lower income groups, use of register information for housing costs, changes in fieldwork period, weighting, calculation of imputed rent.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.46: People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population

The indicator measures persons with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) as a % of total population. Data are expressed in percentage of total population. The source of the data is EU Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	15.9	16.4	14.8b	14.1b
BG	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9b	23.4	22.0	22.6	23.8
CZ	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.6	10.1	9.5
DK	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.1b
DE	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.1	16.0	14.8	18.5b
EE	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.0	21.9	21.7	20.7
IE	15.2	16.3	15.7	16.8	16.2	16.8	15.6	14.9	13.1	na
EL	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7
ES	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	20.7	21.0
FR	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8p
HR	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5	20.0	19.3	18.3	18.3
IT	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	20.3	20.3	20.1	na
CY	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	15.7	15.4	14.7	14.3
LV	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1	23.3	22.9	na
LT	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9	22.9	22.9	20.6	20.9
LU	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	15.8b	16.4	16.7	17.5	17.4b
HU	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.8	12.3	12.3
MT	15.6	15.1	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9
NL	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7b	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.6p
AT	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.3	13.3	13.9
PL	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3	15.0	14.8	15.4	14.8p
PT	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.3	17.2	16.2
RO	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.6	23.5	23.8	23.4
SI	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.3	13.3	12.0	12.4
SK	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.4p
FI	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	12.2
SE	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.4	17.1	16.1

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021. 2) 2020, b = major substantive and methodological changes for DE. 3) 2019, b = major substantive and methodological changes for BE. 4) 2016, b = for BG, increase of rotational groups from 4 to 6 in 2016 leads to increase of overall sample size. The number of pensioners (from National Social Security Institute) was used as calibration variable for the first time; b = for LU, new procedures developed in data validation and compilation, weighting, estimation and imputation, adjustment. Better coverage of certain segments of the resident population by use of Luxembourg's National Population Register; b = for NL, introduction of CAWI, oversampling of lower income groups, use of register information for housing costs, changes in fieldwork period, weighting, calculation of imputed rent.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.47: Severely materially deprived people - % of total population

Severely materially deprived persons have living conditions severely constrained by a lack of resources. They experience a lack of at least 4 out of the 9 following deprivations items: i) to pay rent or utility bills, ii) keep home adequately warm, iii) face unexpected expenses, iv) eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day, v) a week holiday away from home, vi) a car, vii) a washing machine, viii) a colour TV, or ix) a telephone. Data are expressed in percentage of total population. The source of the data is EU Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4b	3.9b
BG	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9b	30.0	20.9	20.9	19.4
CZ	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4
DK	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.4
DE	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.6	6.6bu
EE	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.8
IE	7.8	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.5	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.4	na
EL	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1	16.7	16.2	16.5
ES	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.7	7.0
FR	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.8p
HR	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9
IT	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.1	8.5	7.4	na
CY	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.5	10.2	9.1	8.3
LV	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3	9.5	7.8	na
LT	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4	11.1	9.4	7.7
LU	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6b	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7b
HU	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5	10.1	8.7	8.0
MT	6.6	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.3
NL	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6b	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1p
AT	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
PL	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.7	3.6	2.6p
PT	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.6
RO	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.7	16.8	14.5	15.2
SI	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.7	2.6	3.0
SK	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.0	7.0	7.9	5.9p
FI	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
SE	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8u

Flags:b:Break in series. u:Low reliability. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021. 2) 2020, b = major substantive and methodological changes for DE. 3) 2019, b = major substantive and methodological changes for BE. 4) 2016, b = for BG, increase of rotational groups from 4 to 6 in 2016 leads to increase of overall sample size. The number of pensioners (from National Social Security Institute) was used as calibration variable for the first time; b = for LU, new procedures developed in data validation and compilation, weighting, estimation and imputation, adjustment. Better coverage of certain segments of the resident population by use of Luxembourg's National Population Register; b = for NL, introduction of CAWI, oversampling of lower income groups, use of register information for housing costs, changes in fieldwork period, weighting, calculation of imputed rent.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 3.48: People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59

People living in households with very low work intensity are people aged 0-59 living in households where the adults (aged 18-59) worked less than 20% of their total work potential during the past year. Students are excluded. Data are expressed in percentage of population aged 0-59. The source of the data is EU Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC).

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
BE	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.9	13.9	12.6	12.4b	11.9b
BG	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9b	11.1	9.0	9.3	8.5
CZ	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.4
DK	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.1
DE	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.6	9.5b
EE	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6b	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.7
IE	26.9	23.4	23.9	21.0	18.7	17.8	16.2	13.0	13.6	na
EL	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.6	14.6	13.8	12.8
ES	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	10.7	10.8	9.9
FR	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.8p
HR	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	9.2	8.6
IT	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	11.8	11.3	10.0	na
CY	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6	9.4	8.6	6.8	5.6
LV	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.6	na
LT	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.5	7.3
LU	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6b	6.9	8.3	7.5	7.9b
HU	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.0
MT	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.3	7.1	5.5	4.9	5.4
NL	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7b	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.9p
AT	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.1
PL	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3p
PT	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.0	7.2	6.2	5.1
RO	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9	7.4	6.0	6.3
SI	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.8
SK	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	5.2	6.2	4.3p
FI	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.8	9.7	9.9
SE	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.5

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021. 2) 2020, b = major substantive and methodological changes for DE. 3) 2019, b = major substantive and methodological changes for BE. 4) 2016, b = for BG, increase of rotational groups from 4 to 6 in 2016 leads to increase of overall sample size. The number of pensioners (from National Social Security Institute) was used as calibration variable for the first time; b = for LU, new procedures developed in data validation and compilation, weighting, estimation and imputation, adjustment. Better coverage of certain segments of the resident population by use of Luxembourg's National Population Register; b = for NL, introduction of CAWI, oversampling of lower income groups, use of register information for housing costs, changes in fieldwork period, weighting, calculation of imputed rent.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Chapter 4: Tables by Member State - Headline indicators

Table 4.1: The MIP scoreboard for Belgium

Belgium			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	51.4	40.8	43.2	44.8	45.2	54.5	56.0	34.3	41.1	44.4
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-1.5	-4.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.9	7.0	2.7	2.5
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-7.8	-15.6	-13.2	-13.5	-13.7	-5.2	1.6	-1.3	-2.5	10.9
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	5.1	4.9	7.4	4.3	0.4	-0.7	1.4	3.9	4.9	7.5p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.6	3.6
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	22.2	14.6	7.9	-2.1	11.5	23.7	2.0	2.6	7.6	1.1p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	180.6	191.0	163.0	162.5	175.3	194.8	187.8	184.6	186.6	192.0p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	103.5	104.8	105.5	107.0	105.2	105.0	102.0	99.9	97.7	112.8
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.8b	7.0b	6.2b	5.7
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	5.4	-5.1	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.4	-3.3	4.8	8.8
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3b	1.0	1.4	0.6b
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	-0.8b	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	0.7	-2.1	1.3	4.5	2.3	-3.6	-3.9b	-6.3	-5.9	-4.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in the survey methodology.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.2: The MIP scoreboard for Bulgaria

Bulgaria			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-3.2	-0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	0.8
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-82.4	-77.3	-73.3	-71.9	-61.5	-47.5	-43.0	-37.0	-30.2	-26.3
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	1.9	-4.0	-0.9	-2.8	-4.3	-4.7	-3.3	4.2	4.6	7.1
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	11.1	-1.1	-0.4	5.4	12.9	9.2	20.1	13.1	15.3	16.0
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	16.9	10.9	16.2	19.2	17.2	11.0	15.8	20.5	20.4	20.4
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-8.9	-4.6	-0.8	0.1	0.4b	5.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	5.2p
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	-3.8	3.0	4.5	3.9	5.6	4.2
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	128.4	127.6	130.1	125.1	108.7	103.9	98.6	95.0	90.7	94.3
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	15.2	16.6	17.0	27.0	25.9	29.1	25.1	22.1	20.0	24.7
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	9.5b	11.3b	12.2b	12.2	11.2	9.4	7.7	6.3	5.2	4.8
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	4.3	11.7	1.1	7.9	9.6	9.5	7.1	6.6	5.2	11.1
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-1.9b	-0.1	1.7b	3.1b	2.2	0.3	2.3	2.2	4.5	0.9
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	3.4b	3.8	2.7	0.6	-1.2	-2.9	-3.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.1
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	12.3b	11.9	6.5	-1.2	-6.5	-11.2	-10.9	-8.9	-8.3	1.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index, b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.3: The MIP scoreboard for Czech Republic

Czech Republic			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-2.6	-2.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-44.9	-45.6	-40.9	-36.3	-32.9	-27.2	-24.9	-24.4	-19.8	-12.5
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-0.5	0.5	-3.1	-10.0	-8.2	-3.7	5.3	11.0	8.7	5.6
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	7.4	-4.6	-10.0	-6.4	-2.1	2.5	8.3	11.1	5.0	10.1
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	0.6	3.3	5.7	13.1	14.6	19.2
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-1.6	-3.5	-0.7	1.6	4.0	6.8	9.1	5.9	6.2	5.5
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	2.5	3.1	4.3	2.3	-0.4	6.2	6.0	6.8	1.4	2.4
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	79.2	81.8	84.8	83.0	78.2	80.4	80.3	83.0	78.6	81.9
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	39.7	44.2	44.4	41.9	39.7	36.6	34.2	32.1	30.0	37.7
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	6.9b	7.0b	6.9b	6.7	6.1	5.1	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.3
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	4.8	5.0	10.1	5.2	7.9	16.8	28.3	3.4	4.6	3.4
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.8b	1.5	2.7	3.0b	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	0.5
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.5b	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	8.2b	2.9	0.7	-2.2	-6.9	-8.5	-8.0	-5.9	-4.9	0.1

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.4: The MIP scoreboard for Denmark

Denmark			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	5.5	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.1
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	27.8	36.1	37.2	43.3	30.8	52.6	55.4	64.0	77.5	68.8
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-2.5	-7.8	-2.5	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1	2.6	-0.2	0.9
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-13.8	-17.8	-18.0	-16.0	-8.7	-3.1	1.5	0.0	2.8	11.5
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	3.6	-0.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.7	6.2
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-4.0	-4.9	3.1	3.1	6.6	5.1	3.5	3.7	1.6	4.6
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	4.4	7.9	-3.0	-0.3	2.9	3.1	2.0	4.8	10.7	4.8
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	221.0	224.0	216.1	214.0	211.4	222.4	216.7	215.3	221.0	220.9
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	46.1	44.9	44.0	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.9	34.0	33.6	42.1
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.4b	6.0b	5.6b	5.3b	5.2
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	1.6	2.5	1.8	7.3	-0.9	15.4	2.5	-0.3	13.1	5.7
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-1.5b	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.9b	1.3b	1.3	1.6b	1.1b
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6b	-0.5b	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	6.9	2.3	-0.8	-2.2	-3.6	-2.6b	-1.8b	-1.7	-2.1	-0.8

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = improvement in the data collection and introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique.
Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.5: The MIP scoreboard for Germany

Germany			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	23.3	28.7	24.7	29.0	34.6	39.2	42.0	52.6	58.8	61.7
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-4.9	-9.0	-1.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.1	-2.0	5.3	2.0	2.4
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-9.4	-16.8	-13.2	-9.7	-3.3	1.9	5.7	3.3	-1.2	1.3
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	5.6	2.5	6.0	7.4	6.2	5.2	4.9	5.9p	7.9p	11.1p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	4.1	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.4	7.1
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.3	2.9	4.6	4.1	6.1p	5.8p	6.0p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	115.0	114.6	114.8	107.0	106.3	107.1	106.6	107.7p	110.7p	120.1p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	79.4	80.7	78.3	75.3	72.0	69.0	64.7	61.3	58.9	68.7
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	6.9b	6.1b	5.5b	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.4bp
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	3.1	3.3	-6.6	5.3	3.1	5.4	4.1	1.9	7.4	11.3
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	1.4b	0.9	0.9b	0.4b	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1bp
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	-1.1b	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5bp
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	-2.1b	-3.2	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	0.6bp

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.6: The MIP scoreboard for Estonia

Estonia			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	1.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-54.4	-51.1	-50.0	-47.0	-40.2	-39.5	-33.0	-30.0	-22.8	-21.5
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-0.8	-3.6	3.1	4.8	5.8	4.4	3.0	7.6	6.1	5.3
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	24.4	6.8	9.6	20.3	7.1	-0.9	1.7	-0.3	1.9	17.6
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	-2.2	0.7	11.6	14.7	15.0	12.6	12.3	13.0	15.4	17.1
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	3.1	3.1	7.3	12.9	7.3	3.7	1.1	2.2	4.4	6.9
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-0.8	7.7	4.8	5.7	2.7	6.3	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.6
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	120.0	118.1	115.9	116.2	113.6	111.9	106.2	101.7	99.0	104.4
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	6.2	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.6	19.0
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	14.2	13.0	10.3	8.7	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.5
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	-0.2	10.9	10.3	13.0	8.6	8.4	12.3	6.6	11.7	17.5
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.9	2.4	3.6	2.4	1.4	0.5
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	5.4	1.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	10.4	-6.5	-14.2	-7.4	-7.8	-5.3	-2.9	-1.3	-2.3	5.8

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.7: The MIP scoreboard for Ireland

Ireland			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-2.5	-2.1	-1.2	-0.3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	-4.7	-5.8
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-138.6	-137.4	-133.6	-164.6	-198.4	-172.7	-167.3	-183.6	-193.5	-174.0
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-9.6	-12.2	-3.8	-3.6	-6.4	-7.1	-6.3	2.3	-1.4	-1.2
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-10.3	-18.4	-10.8	-14.8	37.6	58.3	70.9	78.5	73.4	50.0
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	-14.4b	-9.9	-1.7	-3.4	-19.3	-16.2	-14.4	-1.7	-4.3	-6.3
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-17.8	-14.4	0.0	15.7	10.7	7.2	9.8	8.1	0.3	-0.2
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	16.3	-0.5	-1.4	2.6	-2.3	-15.8	0.3	-8.8	-9.6	-1.8
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	273.1	276.5	266.1	276.6	304.0	283.2	249.8	231.2	209.4	188.9
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	110.5	119.7	120.0	104.3	76.7	74.3	67.8	63.1	57.2	58.4
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	14.2	15.2	14.9	13.7	11.9	10.1	8.4	7.0	5.8	5.5
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	19.5	9.6	1.5	4.2	5.2	15.3	7.2
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-3.6	-1.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.8
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	7.1	5.7	1.1	-2.2	-3.9	-3.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.6	-1.7
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	16.1	6.3	-1.4	-6.2	-10.6	-9.9	-9.0	-6.4	-4.3	0.9

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) Private sector debt, 2015: significant increases due to re-domiciling of large multinational corporations and movement of large parts of their balance sheets. 2016: the decline relative to 2015 predominantly reflects restructuring and re-domiciling activities of large multinational companies.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.8: The MIP scoreboard for Greece

Greece			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-10.4	-7.5	-4.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-3.7
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-90.4	-117.6	-131.0	-133.0	-136.1	-139.1	-143.4	-148.6	-154.2	-175.0
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	1.8	-5.0	-4.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.0	-3.0	3.8	0.5	0.4
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-17.2	-26.3	-26.9	-19.6	-14.1	-10.0	-0.6	6.4	3.4	-10.1
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	9.5	1.6	-4.4	-8.5	-11.0	-4.7	-3.3	-1.0	-1.4p	6.4p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-8.2e	-12.5e	-9.3e	-5.2e	-3.8e	-1.5e	-1.4e	1.7e	7.2e	5.5e
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-6.6	-4.8	-4.0	-3.1	-3.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9p	5.4p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	133.0	135.1	133.4	132.4	129.1	127.0	120.6	119.2	110.5p	125.3p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	175.2	162.0	178.2	180.3	176.7	180.5	179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	13.4b	18.4	23.3	26.2	26.3	25.0	23.3	21.5	19.4	17.6
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	-3.9	-2.1	-17.6	-8.3	6.3	-10.2	-12.8	-4.9	11.8	27.4
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.6	0.1b	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	-0.9
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	5.1	10.6	12.8	10.7	3.7	-1.5	-3.9	-4.6	-4.8	-4.7
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	22.8	29.6	25.3	7.7	-5.5	-11.0	-8.8	-9.9	-12.1	-8.6

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.9: The MIP scoreboard for Spain

Spain			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-3.5	-2.1	-0.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.6
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-93.8	-88.9	-92.8	-95.9	-88.9	-85.5	-85.5	-80.1	-75.0	-85.5
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-2.5	-5.3	-0.3	-1.0	-3.2	-4.3	-2.6	4.2	1.7	1.1
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-8.3	-17.6	-10.5	-11.7	-3.5	2.7	9.5	4.4	2.5	-6.8
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	-1.4	-5.0	-5.1	-3.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.6	1.0	5.0p	11.0p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-9.8	-16.5	-10.0	0.2	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.1	2.2
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-4.2	-11.2	-10.0	-7.0	-2.1	-0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1p	4.4p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	198.2	188.5	178.2	167.7	155.8	147.8	139.2	132.7	128.6p	146.4p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	69.9	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.5	95.5	120.0
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	19.7	22.0	24.1	25.1	24.2	22.1	19.6	17.4	15.5	15.0
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	3.4	0.6	-10.4	0.3	-1.8	1.8	4.3	-1.8	0.7	9.5
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-1.7
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	6.9	6.7	5.7	4.0	0.4	-3.5	-5.2	-5.0	-4.2	-2.7
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	21.7	15.2	14.0	7.0	-4.6	-11.1	-14.6	-14.0	-11.9	-0.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.10: The MIP scoreboard for France

France			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-8.7	-12.8	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-13.0	-20.1	-19.3	-25.3	-30.2
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-4.4	-7.8	-2.2	-1.3	-2.9	-3.2	-3.0	4.5	1.6	2.7
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-15.4	-18.4	-14.5	-14.7	-3.8	1.0	2.5	0.6	-0.4	-6.9
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.9p	4.6p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	3.8	-1.9	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.5	4.4
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	6.4	4.2	2.1	3.2	4.6	6.2	7.1	8.2	7.9p	13.0p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	135.3	138.3	137.4	141.5	142.8	143.2	145.0	148.3	152.5p	173.7p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	87.8	90.6	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.1	97.8	97.5	115.0
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	9.2e	9.4e	9.8e	10.1e	10.3e	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.9	8.5
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	6.9	1.4	0.5	5.6	2.2	4.9	4.3	1.7b	7.3	11.6p
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.4e	0.5e	0.9e	1.1e	0.9e	0.5e	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.5
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.0e	0.9e	0.6e	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	3.7e	0.8e	1.6e	1.5	0.3	-0.4	-2.1	-3.9	-5.0	-1.9

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.11: The MIP scoreboard for Croatia

Croatia			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-3.6	-2.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.6
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-91.9	-90.5	-88.6	-86.8	-79.0	-72.4	-64.2	-55.7	-46.7	-47.8
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-4.7	-8.4	-3.9	-0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	1.5	0.5
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-15.6	-25.8	-23.6	-19.5	-5.9	9.3	23.0	22.4	22.3	0.1
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	6.3p	-2.1p	-5.0p	-6.9p	-6.1p	-5.5p	-4.0p	-0.1p	2.8p	13.7p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-2.0	-4.6	-5.7	-1.3	-2.6	2.0	2.9	4.6	7.8	7.3
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-2.4	-2.8	-0.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.2	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.3p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	119.5	117.0	115.6	115.8	110.5	102.8	96.3	92.0	88.3	98.0p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	63.7	69.4	80.3	83.9	83.3	79.8	76.7	73.3	71.1	87.3
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	11.5	13.8	15.7	16.9	16.9	15.5	13.5	10.9	8.8	7.5
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	1.9	0.9	2.7	0.6	2.0	3.5	3.9	4.5	6.7	7.3
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.3	-0.6	0.9	0.7
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	3.1	5.1	4.4	1.7	0.0	-4.4	-5.5	-6.8	-4.2	-2.5
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	13.0	16.9	17.6	8.8	0.2	-18.7	-18.1	-18.6	-14.7	-6.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.12: The MIP scoreboard for Italy

Italy			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-2.7	-2.1	-0.6	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-18.2	-23.0	-23.4	-20.9	-18.8	-11.7	-7.0	-4.3	-1.0	2.4
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-3.2	-6.2	0.1	0.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.1	3.4	0.2	0.6
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-19.2	-25.8	-20.6	-15.7	-9.9	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-2.8
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	4.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.3	5.5
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-1.5	-5.0	-7.5	-4.9	-4.0	0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.7	2.2
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	3.1	-0.9	-2.8	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.3	4.1
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	122.2	124.7	122.0	119.8	116.0	112.1	109.4	107.8	106.1	118.9
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	119.7	126.5	132.5	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.2	134.4	134.3	155.6
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.9	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.9
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	4.9	7.1	-2.3	0.9	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.0	4.6	6.8
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	-1.3
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.4	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	8.0	10.0	12.1	13.5	5.0	-2.2	-8.0	-8.1	-8.6	-5.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.13: The MIP scoreboard for Cyprus

Cyprus			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-6.6	-5.6	-2.6	-3.1	-2.0	-2.9	-3.2	-4.4	-4.9	-6.6
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-141.9	-141.1	-162.5	-163.6	-154.0	-133.8	-136.1	-125.6	-116.1	-136.7
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-3.0	-5.9	-0.8	-1.7	-6.2	-7.4	-6.4	2.0	0.0	0.1
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-9.1	-19.1	-12.3	-20.3	-4.9	7.8	21.1	21.9	23.1	28.5
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	9.4	3.2	-0.7	-6.5	-10.8	-9.2	-4.6	-0.4	5.3	5.8p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-4.4	-5.5	-3.9	-1.1	1.0b	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.6	0.7p
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	17.7	0.7	-12.2	-0.8	4.3	11.9	7.4	11.5	1.7	-2.6p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	319.8	326.0	341.1	352.1	346.4	327.9	304.3	282.9	249.9	260.5p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.1	107.2	103.1	92.9	98.4	91.1	115.3
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	6.5b	8.7	11.9	14.6	15.7	14.7	13.0	10.8	8.9	7.7
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	9.6	11.8	-3.1	11.6	9.7	-0.3	0.8	-1.8	5.6	-2.5
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-0.1	0.5b	0.0	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	1.1	2.6	1.9
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.1	3.0	4.8	6.1	3.2	-0.3	-3.2	-4.1	-3.7	-2.4
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	13.4	13.9	22.3	13.6	5.1	-9.8	-11.3	-12.6	-12.5	-6.5

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.14: The MIP scoreboard for Latvia

Latvia			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	2.0	-1.8	-3.3	-2.7	-1.7	-0.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.7
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-78.0	-68.4	-67.9	-64.1	-60.1	-54.2	-51.4	-45.2	-40.1	-34.7
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-2.4	-8.6	-1.7	0.4	2.5	4.8	1.7	5.1	3.8	5.9
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	27.4	8.2	5.6	11.5	13.0	9.1	7.3	8.5	3.4	18.2
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	-17.6	-5.7	9.6	13.2	16.7	14.9	14.2	14.7	15.4	18.4
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	4.0	-0.3	6.4	4.7	-2.8	7.2	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.7
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-2.3	-2.4	-0.6	-4.6	-0.8	2.5	2.7	-0.2	1.1	-1.8
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	114.5	96.3	90.7	82.2	78.3	78.3	75.6	69.7	66.2	66.5
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	45.1	42.4	40.4	41.6	37.1	40.4	39.0	37.1	36.7	43.2
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	17.7	16.9	14.4	12.6	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.6	7.5	7.3
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	-4.3	5.4	5.7	10.9	13.3	4.7	6.2	-3.5	4.6	10.8
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-1.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.2
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	6.9	3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.3	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	17.4	-4.8	-13.0	-11.4	-12.2	-5.9	-2.6	-4.1	-4.9	-2.1

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.15: The MIP scoreboard for Lithuania

Lithuania			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	3.7
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-53.6	-54.4	-50.8	-46.8	-43.8	-42.8	-36.5	-30.5	-24.0	-15.8
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	1.7	-6.7	-0.6	1.7	4.2	5.3	2.6	6.6	3.8	6.9
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	23.0	23.9	10.8	19.6	6.3	-1.5	3.5	3.0	16.4	39.3
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	-8.0	-4.3	6.1	8.7	11.8	15.0	16.3	16.4	16.7	18.3
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	2.2	-3.2	0.4	6.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.6	6.4
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	2.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	2.6	0.3
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	64.6	61.0	56.6	54.1	55.2	56.6	56.2	56.1	55.3	54.7
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	37.1	39.7	38.7	40.5	42.5	39.7	39.1	33.7	35.9	46.6
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	15.7	15.5	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.2	8.0	7.1	6.5	7.0
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	1.9	-0.6	-1.3	16.7	7.1	15.8	12.9	9.1	6.2	28.5
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.6
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	6.7	3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.1	-0.2
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	19.3	-2.9	-13.8	-13.3	-10.4	-7.4	-6.0	-5.2	-2.6	6.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.16: The MIP scoreboard for Luxembourg

Luxembourg			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	28.5	63.2	61.5	67.3	63.3	55.5	80.6	33.0	58.2	39.9
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	0.1	-2.4	0.8	0.5	-0.7	-1.5	-1.0	3.3	2.0	1.5
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-0.9	-6.3	6.9	9.0	17.9	25.7	23.6	14.3	10.7	20.6
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	12.1	8.0	9.9	5.8	5.6	2.6	6.0	8.7	12.4	11.1
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	0.7	2.0	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.2	3.3	5.1	8.3	13.8
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	20.8	24.5	26.4	28.1	21.3	-8.5	-4.7	5.2	19.6	44.5
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	276.8	287.9	296.8	313.2	322.7	302.0	286.5	282.7	302.0	316.8
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	18.5	20.9	22.4	21.9	21.1	19.6	21.8	20.8	22.3	24.8
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	4.8b	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.2b	6.3b	6.2b	5.8	5.6	6.0
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	14.3	14.9	10.3	38.4	16.8	5.0	0.5	-1.1	3.8	-3.6
Employment indicators	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	1.1	0.7b	1.7	2.9	1.5b	0.1	-0.6	0.2b	2.0	2.0
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3b	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	-1.1	1.6	1.3	5.8	-1.5b	3.4	-7.2	-3.1	-1.9	7.8

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position has been revised downwards in 2015 following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) Labour Force Survey indicators, 2015, b = change in the sampling strategy and data collection technique.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.17: The MIP scoreboard for Hungary

Hungary			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.2	0.5	-0.7
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-103.6	-91.6	-82.0	-80.1	-67.5	-59.0	-54.4	-50.7	-48.7	-48.1
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-4.2	-0.8	-3.8	-6.8	-7.2	-5.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	-4.9
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-4.3	-23.3	-23.1	-17.0	-9.5	-2.3	10.2	8.3	5.2	8.2
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	3.2	7.0	7.3	6.1	1.3	5.7	9.3	12.4	11.8	13.2p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-6.6	-8.9	-4.2	2.8	12.5	12.3	8.6	10.7	11.8	1.9p
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-4.3	-5.9	-0.8	-0.3	-2.5	-3.2	0.6	4.2	3.9	7.7p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	114.1	101.7	95.6	91.3	83.7	76.7	69.9	68.7	67.1	76.4p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	80.3	78.1	77.2	76.5	75.7	74.8	72.1	69.1	65.5	80.1
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	10.7	11.1	10.7	9.6	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.3	3.8	3.8
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	6.2	-5.8	-1.2	8.7	0.4	19.5	-7.1	-9.1	36.7	55.3
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	1.2	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.6
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.3	-0.6
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	6.5	1.8	0.2	-5.6	-10.9	-13.7	-9.7	-7.1	-1.5	2.1

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.18: The MIP scoreboard for Malta

Malta			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-5.5	-2.8	-0.8	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.9	5.9	3.0
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	6.2	19.1	25.9	41.8	36.1	47.7	56.5	55.4	53.2	60.3
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-5.0	-7.6	-1.2	0.1	-2.8	-2.9	-2.5	4.5	1.8	2.1
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	17.6	12.1	-0.9	-12.7	8.9	17.7	24.1	19.1	20.7	13.2
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	9.3	7.2	9.3	2.3	0.9	6.4	6.5	9.6	6.6	19.7
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-3.9	0.4	-1.6	2.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.2	2.2p
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	6.4	0.7	3.0	6.3	6.8	10.3	6.4	6.9	10.2	9.0
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	166.3	158.0	146.9	139.6	130.4	132.7	123.6	121.3	121.3	139.1
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	70.0	66.6	66.4	62.1	56.3	54.6	47.7	43.6	40.7	53.4
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.9
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	10.2	8.3	0.0	6.0	3.6	3.8	7.7	2.7	7.1	1.9
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	2.7	4.5	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.9	5.3	4.9
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.3	0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	1.6	-0.7	-0.5	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	-1.1	-2.5	-1.4	0.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.19: The MIP scoreboard for Netherlands

Netherlands			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	7.0	8.6	9.5	9.5	8.2	7.6	8.4	9.9	10.3	9.1
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	20.1	26.7	30.7	48.0	49.6	62.3	61.1	72.8	89.9	113.9
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-2.4	-6.0	0.5	0.7	-0.9	-2.3	-1.8	3.3	2.4	3.8
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-8.4	-12.9	-11.6	-11.5	-6.9	-3.1	1.3	1.6	-0.1	7.4
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	5.3	2.6	4.8	3.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	3.7	5.8p	14.0p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-4.0	-7.9	-7.9	-0.1	3.4	4.4	6.1	7.1	4.6	6.0p
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	8.0	6.1	9.8	4.3	0.1	3.7	4.0	5.6	-0.1	-1.3p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	247.6	252.5	258.2	267.6	263.2	259.5	249.6	243.6	232.3p	233.7p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	61.7	66.2	67.7	67.9	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.5	54.3
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.0	3.7
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	10.3	6.0	-1.6	8.0	4.0	7.4	0.5	-2.8	6.3p	3.3p
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	-0.4	-2.4	-3.8	-4.1	-4.1	0.2

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.20: The MIP scoreboard for Austria

Austria			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-1.9	-3.2	1.3	3.4	2.2	4.1	4.3	6.0	13.5	9.3
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-1.8	-4.7	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.2	4.8	2.1	3.2
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-12.5	-21.8	-18.7	-15.9	-9.3	-3.0	2.2	2.8	0.9	5.2
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	5.8	3.8	6.4	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.7	12.2
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	3.0	4.8	3.0	1.4	3.4	7.0	3.4	2.6	4.0	6.2
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	3.6	4.9	5.0	4.7
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	129.4	128.2	127.1	124.8	124.0	123.3	122.3	122.7	121.5	131.2
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	82.4	81.9	81.3	84.0	84.9	82.8	78.5	74.0	70.6	83.2
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.9
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	1.5	0.4	-3.2	-0.8	-0.1	-3.5	4.4	-0.8	4.3	10.6
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.2
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	0.4	-1.3	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	-0.5	-1.2	-2.7	0.7

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.21: The MIP scoreboard for Poland

Poland			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-5.0	-5.0	-3.7	-2.8	-1.8	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.7
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-62.5	-65.6	-69.4	-69.4	-62.1	-61.5	-61.2	-55.9	-49.8	-44.5
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-11.4	1.4	-4.3	-1.0	-1.4	-5.1	-3.5	0.1	2.8	1.1
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	14.8	0.7	-1.6	3.4	8.5	17.6	28.3	26.5	24.9	36.9
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	4.1	5.6	3.8	3.4	0.5	2.5	4.1	8.0	8.1	12.3p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-4.7	-6.6	-4.8	1.1	2.6	2.3	1.8	4.8	6.1	7.1p
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	6.6	4.8	3.2	4.8	3.5	5.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	1.5
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	74.0	73.8	75.9	78.7	79.1	81.9	76.9	76.8	73.9	75.9
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	54.7	54.4	56.5	51.1	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.8	45.6	57.4
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	9.2b	9.8b	10.0	9.8	8.9	7.6	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.5
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	6.4	9.0	6.3	1.7	2.9	9.2	4.7	3.3	4.3	11.7
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	1.9	1.8	1.7b	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	8.5	5.9	3.6	-1.9	-5.7	-9.6	-9.1	-9.1	-7.8	-4.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.22: The MIP scoreboard for Portugal

Portugal			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-8.8	-5.9	-2.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-104.1	-119.3	-120.2	-123.8	-118.9	-110.5	-110.4	-106.4	-100.0	-106.4
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-3.0	-4.0	-0.6	-1.8	-3.1	-1.8	-0.8	3.3	-0.3	0.0
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-9.9	-17.4	-8.4	-7.5	0.7	5.0	13.9	8.6	8.5	-0.9
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	-0.5	-6.2	-3.8	-2.9	0.2	-0.5	2.8	6.3	8.5	16.2p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-6.5	-8.7	-2.6	4.0	2.2	6.1	7.6	8.6	8.7	7.7
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	-0.8	-4.3	-2.3	-6.8	-1.4	-1.8	2.9	0.8	2.6	4.4p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	204.6	210.6	201.6	190.1	179.3	169.3	163.0	155.1	149.5	163.7p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	114.4	129.0	131.4	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.1	121.5	116.6	135.2
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	11.2b	13.2b	15.0b	15.4	14.4	12.6	10.9	9.1	7.5	6.8
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	-4.9	-3.5	-5.2	-7.3	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	0.4	-0.2	7.2
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-0.3b	0.0	-0.7	-0.4b	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	-0.4
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	2.6b	3.5	3.6	2.2	-0.5	-3.1	-3.9	-4.1	-3.4	-2.2
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	13.6b	17.6	15.3	4.5	-5.9	-10.1	-10.9	-11.7	-9.7	-1.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.23: The MIP scoreboard for Romania

Romania			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-5.0	-5.1	-3.7	-2.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	-3.1	-4.2	-4.9
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-66.1	-67.8	-63.3	-57.0	-54.7	-49.2	-47.4	-43.8	-43.6	-48.3
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-3.2	-2.0	0.5	-1.0	2.7	-2.6	-5.6	-0.7	0.2	3.4
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	49.5	12.2	13.8	20.8	21.3	24.5	38.0	23.5	17.6	20.6
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	2.2	6.7	-4.7	6.0	0.8	10.0	16.6	29.3	26.3	26.1p
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-15.5	-8.9	-2.8	-3.3	1.6	5.2	3.3	1.7	-1.9	2.3
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	2.8	0.3	-1.4	-2.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.3p
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	73.7	72.3	66.8	62.0	58.1	53.8	50.9	47.5	46.7	48.5p
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	34.0	37.1	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.3	47.4
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	7.0b	7.0b	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.3	4.4
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	4.5	4.8	0.8	1.2	4.1	7.0	8.2	3.4	10.3	13.4
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	1.2	1.7	0.0b	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.9
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.5	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	5.3	1.8	1.6	0.1	-0.9	-3.1	-5.7	-5.5	-3.8	-1.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.24: The MIP scoreboard for Slovenia

Slovenia			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-0.9	-0.1	1.3	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.1	6.4
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-39.8	-44.0	-39.3	-38.4	-31.2	-28.8	-24.2	-18.9	-15.9	-15.2
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-1.1	-4.5	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.6	-2.0	2.0	1.0	1.9
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-5.6	-20.9	-18.6	-13.2	-5.0	3.2	17.8	19.6	16.0	20.2
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.3	3.6	5.7	8.2	14.9
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	0.9	-8.5	-7.2	-6.2	1.4	3.6	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.2
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	0.5	-2.8	-3.7	-4.7	-5.0	-0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	-0.9
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	112.9	112.2	107.2	97.9	87.4	81.0	76.1	72.6	68.8	69.7
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.5	74.2	70.3	65.6	79.8
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	7.1	8.1	9.1	9.6	9.6	8.9	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.9
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	-1.2	-0.7	-10.1	-0.1	-3.8	3.4	5.3	4.1	9.9	14.0
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	0.4
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.4	-0.9	-2.2	-2.5	-2.4	-1.2
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	5.3	7.0	6.9	4.5	-4.3	-6.4	-9.0	-7.5	-7.1	3.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.25: The MIP scoreboard for Slovakia

Slovakia			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	-4.3	-2.9	-0.7	1.3	0.3	-1.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5	-1.8
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-63.7	-60.7	-62.3	-63.6	-63.8	-66.8	-68.3	-69.8	-65.9	-65.7
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	3.4	-3.2	2.1	1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	2.5	2.6	5.3
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-2.8	-10.4	-4.4	1.7	3.9	7.1	4.9	2.1	1.5	8.1
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	5.1	-0.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	4.0	7.7	11.6	14.3	16.4
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-5.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.5	5.5	7.0	4.4	4.9	6.2	7.2
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	4.6	1.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	5.0	7.3	4.3	3.7
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	68.6	71.1	75.3	79.1	80.4	88.2	90.0	91.9	92.1	95.3
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	43.3	51.9	54.9	53.7	51.8	52.4	51.6	49.6	48.1	59.7
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	13.3b	14.0b	13.9b	13.8	13.0	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.8	6.3
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	0.6	1.1	1.4	9.4	10.4	8.6	16.6	9.0	5.6	9.9
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-0.1b	1.0	1.2	1.6b	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.3
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	2.6b	2.9	0.8	0.1	-1.8	-4.2	-4.2	-3.6	-2.4	-1.9
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	14.4b	6.7	0.1	-3.7	-7.5	-11.5	-10.8	-11.6	-6.1	0.4

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.26: The MIP scoreboard for Finland

Finland			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	0.7	-0.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	13.9	10.6	3.0	-3.1	4.8	5.5	1.2	-5.6	4.0	-5.3
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	-2.8	-8.3	0.2	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.6	2.9	0.1	2.3
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-23.5	-32.4	-32.7	-27.5	-23.2	-15.9	-5.3	-4.1	3.3	12.3
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	9.0	5.8	9.3	7.6	3.3	0.3	-3.7	-2.0	1.1	6.1
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	-0.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.6	-0.5b	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.0	1.3
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	5.3	7.1	2.8	1.7	6.9	1.3	8.3	4.3	6.5	6.5
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	144.6	147.7	147.0	148.8	152.1	148.1	147.7	144.5	146.6	155.2
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	48.3	53.6	56.2	59.8	63.6	63.2	61.2	59.8	59.5	69.5
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.3
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	28.7	-1.3	-11.5	9.4	1.4	3.8	-4.1	20.1	7.8	7.7
Employment indicators ¹	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	-1.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.6
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	3.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.4	3.4	0.2	-0.4	-5.4	-2.9	1.3

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments). 3) Total financial sector liabilities, 2018: the increase is largely explained by international group changes in the deposit-taking corporations sector. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 4.27: The MIP scoreboard for Sweden

Sweden			Thresholds	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
External imbalances and competitiveness	Current account balance, % of GDP	3 year average	-4%/+6%	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.7	4.6
	Net international investment position	% of GDP	-35%	-8.3	-15.5	-17.2	-3.7	-6.6	-3.5	-1.2	8.0	17.7	16.4
	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator	3 year % change	±5% (EA) ±11% (Non-EA)	3.2	10.3	5.1	-3.7	-8.3	-9.2	-5.5	-4.0	-8.3	-4.8
	Export market share - % of world exports	5 year % change	-6%	-12.2	-19.6	-16.9	-10.1	-10.5	-9.5	-5.7	-6.7	-2.8	4.5
	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100)	3 year % change	9% (EA) 12% (Non-EA)	4.3	4.1	8.7	7.4	2.5	3.1	4.0	8.0	7.1	9.4
Internal imbalances	House price index (2015=100), deflated	1 year % change	6%	1.2	0.7	4.5	8.3	12.0	7.3	4.8	-3.3	0.4	3.0
	Private sector credit flow, consolidated	% of GDP	14%	6.9	2.3	4.6	4.5	7.5	8.4	13.1	9.0	9.9	11.6
	Private sector debt, consolidated	% of GDP	133%	188.0	191.0	193.8	193.1	190.9	192.4	198.6	201.0	203.2	215.7
	General government gross debt	% of GDP	60%	37.2	37.5	40.3	45.0	43.7	42.3	40.7	38.9	34.9	39.7
	Unemployment rate	3 year average	10%	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.7b	6.6b	7.2b
	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated	1 year % change	16.5%	1.9	5.6	9.8	12.6	1.8	9.1	6.9	-2.7	10.7	11.2
Employment indicators ¹⁾	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	3 year change in pp	-0.2 pp	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0b	0.8	0.0
	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	3 year change in pp	0.5 pp	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4b	-0.4	-0.1
	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	3 year change in pp	2 pp	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.1	-3.2	-4.6	-5.0	-3.0b	1.2	6.0

Figures highlighted are the ones at or beyond the threshold. Flags:b:Break in series.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Chapter 5: Tables by Member State - Auxiliary indicators used in the economic reading of the MIP scoreboard

Table 5.1: Auxiliary indicators for Belgium

Belgium	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	-5.7p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	23.0	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.3	23.6	24.2	23.9p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7e	2.9p	na
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-2.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.3	0.8
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	63.9	58.6	58.5	51.8	51.7	52.2	44.7	34.4	38.8	37.8
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	31.5	2.4	-5.6	-2.7	-4.3	12.2	-7.2	-7.7	-5.5	-3.6
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	242.2	244.0	231.9	226.9	225.3	221.9	201.4	187.5	182.1	174.8
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-4.7	-5.0	-4.5	-3.8	-2.7	-2.2	-2.5	-3.4	-2.6	-1.7p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	1.3	1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.1	0.4
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-0.6	-8.7	-7.6	-8.3	-13.3	-7.9	-0.3	-3.5	-4.1	11.4
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-2.7	-2.8	0.2	-2.5	0.3	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.8p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-2.3	-3.7	-3.2	1.6	0.6	3.9	0.1	-3.1	1.1	2.4p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	-5.6p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	4.3e	3.8e	3.2e	2.7e	2.3e	2.1e	2.1p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	0.7	1.1	2.9	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	6.8	9.7	7.6	2.9	2.3	3.8	8.2	9.4	10.9	11.5
Residential construction (% of GDP)	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	54.8	55.1	55.7	57.5	57.9	58.2	58.9	58.9	60.6	66.4
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	21.7e	17.4e	15.7e	15.1e	14.7e	14.2e	13.2e	13.1e	13.4e	14.2p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data on Gross domestic expenditure on R&D is 31 October 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.1 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Belgium

Belgium		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.0p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0b	68.6	69.0	68.6
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5b	2.9	2.3	2.3
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3b	15.8	14.2	15.3
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	11.8b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3b	9.2	9.3	9.2
	3 year change in pp	1.7b	1.2	1.8	0.2b	-0.1	-2.8	-2.7b	-3.0	-0.6	-0.1b
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.0	19.5b	18.9b
	3 year change in pp	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4b	-1.7b
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	15.9	16.4	14.8b	14.1b
	3 year change in pp	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	-0.7b	-1.8b
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4b	3.9b
	3 year change in pp	0.1	1.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1b	-1.3b
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.9	13.9	12.6	12.4b	11.9b
	3 year change in pp	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	-0.7	-2.3	-2.5b	-2.0b

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in the survey methodology. 2) Income and Living Conditions indicators, 2019, b = major substantive and methodological changes.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.2: Auxiliary indicators for Bulgaria

Bulgaria	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	2.1	0.8	-0.6	1.0	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	-4.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1	20.9	18.4	18.3	18.8	18.6	19.2
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	1.5	0.4	2.4	3.5	3.1	5.3	4.3	2.0	3.3	1.3
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-1.9	4.2	7.3	10.8	21.4	30.1	32.9	36.4	40.2	47.1
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	3.7	3.3	3.6	1.9	4.4	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	87.4	89.5	89.2	92.8	92.5	89.4	86.4	84.5	81.2	84.8
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-6.2	-6.8	-6.2	-5.6	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-2.1
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	3.9	1.9	-0.4	-3.0	-4.1	-4.8	-3.2	-1.1	1.7	3.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	19.8	7.0	6.0	11.7	13.5	6.1	17.9	10.5	13.3	16.6
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	11.5	5.9	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	5.7	7.5	8.9	12.7
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	5.7	-1.2	6.0	-0.5	3.3	6.3	0.4	-2.0	3.1	-4.2
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	4.4	3.3	-0.1	0.6	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.8	3.7	-2.1
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	16.0e	14.5e	12.8e	10.2e	7.7e	6.5e	5.9p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	34.9	42.1	53.2	56.2	54.3	53.4	53.9	47.8	42.9	39.2
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-32.4e	-16.7e	-9.3	-2.7	2.0b	11.6	19.5	24.0	22.8	18.2p
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	26.5	25.5	25.6	25.2	23.3	22.7	22.6	23.0	23.1	24.7
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	7.4e	7.6e	7.8e	7.9e	7.7e	7.7e	7.7e	7.5e	8.2e	7.9p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = NSI estimates; b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.2 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Bulgaria

Bulgaria		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	-0.1	0.3	-2.3
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	65.9b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	71.5	73.2	72.2
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	6.3b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.3
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	25.0b	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	12.7	8.9	14.2
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.2	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.4
	3 year change in pp	4.4b	2.0	0.6b	-1.6	-2.2	-3.4	-4.9	-4.3	-4.5	-0.9
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1b	41.3	40.4b	38.9	32.8	32.8	32.1
	3 year change in pp	4.3b	3.1	-1.2	-9.0b	-8.0	-7.6b	-1.2b	-8.5	-7.6b	-6.8
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9b	23.4	22.0	22.6	23.8
	3 year change in pp	0.8	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.8	1.9b	1.6	0.0	-0.3b	0.4
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9b	30.0	20.9	20.9	19.4
	3 year change in pp	2.4	2.2	-2.7	-10.5	-9.9	-11.1b	-3.1	-13.3	-11.0b	-10.6
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9b	11.1	9.0	9.3	8.5
	3 year change in pp	2.9b	5.6	5.0	1.1	-0.9	-1.1b	-1.0	-2.6	-2.6b	-2.6

Flags:b:Break in series.

1) Income and Living Conditions indicators, b = increase of rotational groups from 4 to 6 in 2016 leads to increase of overall sample size. The number of pensioners (from National Social Security Institute) was used as calibration variable for the first time.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.3: Auxiliary indicators for Czech Republic

Czech Republic	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.8	-0.8	0.0	2.3	5.4	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	-5.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.4	26.5	24.9	24.9	26.3	27.1	26.2
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9p	2.0p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.8	4.8
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	7.7	9.3	14.8	19.0	20.3	27.6	26.5	27.9	30.2	36.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.9	4.5	3.5	3.9	0.9	5.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	2.5
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	69.1	74.2	76.6	76.7	75.3	78.0	77.3	78.9	77.1	81.5
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-4.3	-4.6	-4.7	-3.9	-2.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-2.4	-1.5
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.8	5.6	-2.4	-10.1	-8.2	-3.8	5.6	7.6	7.5	3.7
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	15.8	3.3	-4.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.4	6.4	8.6	3.2	10.6
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-1.7	-3.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.8	3.4	3.0	1.9	0.9	2.2
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	2.3	1.1	-3.3	5.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.0
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	2.0	-1.2	-0.4	1.7	3.9	0.9	3.6	1.8	2.8	-4.2
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	na	na	4.0e	2.8e	2.1e	1.7e	1.9p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	7.5	3.5	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	0.4	1.2	4.8	9.4	10.9
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-5.5	-3.1	-1.4	0.9	6.5	14.2	24.4	30.0	32.4	28.6
Residential construction (% of GDP)	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	29.8	30.7	31.4	30.2	30.2	31.1	31.5	31.8	31.6	34.0
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	11.8e	10.4e	10.8e	10.0e	10.1e	10.7e	12.4e	12.5e	12.1e	12.1p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.3 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Czech Republic

Czech Republic		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.2	-1.7
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	70.5b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	76.7	76.4
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	2.7b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	18.1b	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	5.6	8.0
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	8.3b	8.9	9.1b	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.6
	3 year change in pp	1.6b	0.4	0.3b	-0.2b	-1.4	-2.1b	-1.8	-1.9	-1.3	0.3
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.5	11.9
	3 year change in pp	0.0	1.4	0.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.3	-2.6	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.6	10.1	9.5
	3 year change in pp	0.8	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4
	3 year change in pp	-0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-3.0	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.4
	3 year change in pp	-0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	-0.2	-2.1	-2.3	-2.5	-1.1

Flags:b:Break in series.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.4: Auxiliary indicators for Denmark

Denmark	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	-2.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.9	21.0	21.2	21.7	21.3	22.4
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9p	3.0p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	6.9	6.3	7.7	8.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.3	8.8	8.1
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-12.0	-2.7	-3.6	11.4	9.6	15.5	18.6	15.9	28.9	30.0
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	3.8	-4.9	0.2	2.0	0.6	2.5	1.0	2.5	-1.0	0.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	43.9	43.6	41.8	49.8	50.0	56.3	53.9	57.8	56.3	58.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	1.5	0.7	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	-2.5	-2.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-7.1	-11.0	-12.8	-11.0	-8.2	-5.8	-0.3	-2.2	1.0	12.0
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.7	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.0	-0.7	1.2
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.5	1.8	-0.6	-0.3	4.1	0.9
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	-1.4
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	5.1e	3.9e	3.3e	2.5e	2.3e	1.9e	1.9p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	8.1	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.0	1.5	-2.7	-5.2	-7.4	-8.1
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-11.0	-1.7	-0.6	4.9	15.3	16.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	12.3
Residential construction (% of GDP)	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	138.4	136.3	133.3	131.5	128.9	116.4	113.8	111.9	110.2	111.7
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	21.1e	20.3e	18.4e	18.4e	16.7e	16.7e	16.4e	16.4e	16.7e	17.4p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.4 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Denmark

Denmark		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	-0.7
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	77.8	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.5b	77.9b	78.2	79.1	79.0
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2b	1.2b	1.0	0.8	0.9
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	16.4	15.8	14.8	14.2	12.2	12.2b	12.4b	10.5	10.1	11.6
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.7b	7.6b	7.7	7.7	7.4
	3 year change in pp	2.0b	0.8	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	0.1b	1.2b	0.7	1.0b	-0.2b
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	17.6b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.3	15.9b
	3 year change in pp	1.3b	-0.1	0.0	0.3b	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-1.3b
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.1b
	3 year change in pp	0.3	-1.1	-1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.3b
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.4
	3 year change in pp	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.7
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.1
	3 year change in pp	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	-1.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.4	-0.9

Flags:b:Break in series.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = improvement in the data collection and introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.5: Auxiliary indicators for Germany

Germany	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	3.9	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.1p	1.1p	-4.6p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	20.3	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.4	21.1p	21.4p	21.9p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2e	3.1p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	6.2	7.1	6.5	7.3	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.4	6.8
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	15.5	22.1	29.5	31.7	34.5	37.9	42.9	45.8	51.1	53.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.9	1.8	3.0	4.0	1.7	2.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	35.9	40.0	41.3	41.3	42.2	42.9	43.8	45.3	45.0	49.8
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.6	-3.6	-3.4	-2.8	-2.0	-1.5	-1.7	-2.0p	-1.8p	-1.3p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-1.0	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-2.3	-10.0	-7.7	-4.3	-2.8	-1.0	3.7	1.0	-2.9	1.8
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-1.7	-2.3	0.4	-2.6	1.9	6.4	5.7	3.8p	3.2p	2.9p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	1.4	-0.3	-2.6	1.2	2.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.4p	0.2p	-1.4p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	2.7	-0.7	-0.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	-0.3p	0.1p	-3.8p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	3.9e	3.0e	2.6e	1.8e	1.4e	1.2e	1.2p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	-12.8	-9.7	-7.3	-4.5	0.5	5.1	8.4	11.7	10.6	11.2
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	5.5	8.2	10.4	10.0	11.4	16.1	19.5	21.7	19.7	21.6
Residential construction (% of GDP)	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2p	6.4p	7.0p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	57.1	56.6	55.7	54.2	53.6	53.3	52.9	52.6	53.4	57.7
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	25.7e	23.5e	20.3e	19.2e	18.6e	18.4e	14.1e	13.9e	13.7e	14.4p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.5 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Germany

Germany		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4p	0.9p	-0.8p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	77.3b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3bp
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	2.8b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1bp
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	8.5b	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.4bp
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	7.5b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	7.3bp
	3 year change in pp	-0.9b	-1.7	-2.0b	-1.1b	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	1.0bp
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.0	18.7	17.4	24.0b
	3 year change in pp	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	-0.6	-1.6	-1.3	-2.3	5.0b
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.1	16.0	14.8	18.5b
	3 year change in pp	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	2.4b
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.6	6.6bu
	3 year change in pp	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.1	3.2bu
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.6	9.5b
	3 year change in pp	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-2.0	0.8b

Flags:b:Break in series. p:Provisional. u:Low reliability.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys. 2) Income and Living Conditions indicators, 2020, b = major substantive and methodological changes.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.6: Auxiliary indicators for Estonia

Estonia	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	7.3	3.2	1.5	3.0	1.9	3.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	-3.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.5	28.7	27.9	25.7	24.5	24.4	25.9	24.7	25.4	30.7
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6p	1.8p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	5.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.2	2.2	4.3	1.9
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-1.7	3.3	7.4	12.8	16.7	18.1	19.8	24.6	30.9	42.3
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	4.9	7.8	4.4	6.6	-3.2	3.8	6.5	4.0	9.8	11.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	89.9	94.3	98.9	103.8	98.0	98.5	95.5	94.4	98.8	113.5
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-0.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-0.5
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	2.8	5.2	5.3	3.1	1.5	0.2	2.3	4.1	4.4	1.3
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	34.1	15.6	16.7	27.5	7.7	-3.7	-0.1	-2.5	0.2	18.1
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	1.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.4	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.9	1.0	1.4
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	17.3	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-4.6	2.5	-0.6	0.2	5.6	2.9
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.7	1.6	0.2	2.2	-1.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	-0.3
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	3.2e	2.2e	1.7e	1.9e	1.3e	1.6e	1.6p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	41.7	42.0	42.3	41.1	44.9	32.2	23.9	16.3	21.6	23.4
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-28.0	23.0	28.8	35.0	34.5	27.3	18.1	17.1	19.6	20.2
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.5
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	45.6	42.0	40.1	38.9	39.8	40.0	39.4	38.7	38.6	41.8
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	8.1e	7.1e	6.8e	6.6e	7.7e	7.7e	6.8e	6.9e	7.5e	8.8p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.6 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Estonia

Estonia		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	0.9	1.3	-2.7
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	79.1	78.9	79.3
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.8	11.1	17.9
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4	9.8	6.9	8.9
	3 year change in pp	2.9	-2.3b	-2.7	0.1	-1.4	-2.2	-2.3	-1.0	-2.2	-0.5
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0b	24.2	24.4	23.4	24.4	24.3	23.3
	3 year change in pp	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.9b	0.8	0.9	-2.6b	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.0	21.9	21.7	20.7
	3 year change in pp	-2.0	-2.2	2.8	4.3	4.1	3.1	-0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.8
	3 year change in pp	3.8	3.2	-1.4	-2.5	-4.9	-2.9	-2.1	-0.7	-1.4	-1.3
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6b	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.7
	3 year change in pp	4.7	3.5	-0.6	-2.4b	-2.5	-2.6	-1.8b	-1.4	-0.4	-1.1

Flags:b:Break in series.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.7: Auxiliary indicators for Ireland

Ireland	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.1	-0.1	1.3	8.7	25.2	2.0	8.9	9.0	4.9	5.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.7	19.6	18.6	20.6	24.1	35.8	33.3	28.2	53.6	39.7
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.6e	1.6e	1.6e	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.2p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.5	-3.3	1.0	-2.4	3.9	-5.8	-8.2	-10.7	-29.8	-6.8
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-238.1	-256.2	-310.7	-351.9	-243.3	-249.3	-264.7	-250.3	-282.8	-292.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	15.2	25.8	29.6	38.4	82.0	34.8	19.2	19.0	7.1	8.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	312.8	337.1	348.3	388.2	497.7	517.9	479.1	487.7	469.2	428.5
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-0.7
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-6.5	-5.1	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-2.2	-3.0	-2.9	-2.5
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-3.3	-11.7	-5.1	-9.7	38.3	53.8	67.8	74.5	70.4	50.7
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-1.3	-3.6	-4.8	-5.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	-1.3	2.0	-3.0
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-3.8	-4.0	-0.6	11.0	36.1	2.3	4.2	7.8	9.5	17.4
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	3.3	0.5	-1.6	5.9	20.8	-1.6	5.8	5.7	2.0	7.5
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	21.6e	14.9e	13.1e	9.9e	5.5e	3.4e	3.4p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	-4.0	-4.0	-7.1	-13.2	-29.7	-29.7	-34.6	-40.1	-35.4	-35.4
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-42.0	-37.9	-27.3	2.1	31.5	39.6	32.8	31.3	25.1	13.2
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	104.2	98.3	93.3	81.0	56.5	52.4	46.8	43.0	38.7	35.9
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	17.7e	15.8e	15.0e	9.1e	7.8e	7.4e	6.6e	6.7e	7.4e	8.8p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.7 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Ireland

Ireland		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-2.2	-0.5	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	-1.5
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.3	71.9
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	12.5	15.3
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	19.1	19.2	16.4	15.3	14.3	12.6	10.9b	10.1	10.1	12.0
	3 year change in pp	5.2	0.9	-3.0	-3.8	-4.9	-3.8	-4.4b	-4.2	-2.5	1.1b
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	30.9	30.1	29.9	28.3	26.2	24.4	22.7	21.1	20.6	na
	3 year change in pp	7.2	4.4	2.6	-2.6	-3.9	-5.5	-5.6	-5.1	-3.8	na
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	15.2	16.3	15.7	16.8	16.2	16.8	15.6	14.9	13.1	na
	3 year change in pp	-0.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	-0.1	1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-3.7	na
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	7.8	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.5	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.4	na
	3 year change in pp	2.3	3.8	4.2	1.4	-1.4	-3.2	-4.0	-3.6	-1.3	na
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	26.9	23.4	23.9	21.0	18.7	17.8	16.2	13.0	13.6	na
	3 year change in pp	13.2	3.4	1.0	-5.9	-4.7	-6.1	-4.8	-5.7	-4.2	na

Flags:b:Break in series.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = introduction of the Labour Force Survey in substitution to the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) as data source. 2) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data for the Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) indicators is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.8: Auxiliary indicators for Greece

Greece	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	-10.1	-7.1	-2.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8p	-9.0p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.7	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.8	11.1	10.6p	11.7p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3p	1.5p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-7.5	-2.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-2.7	-1.1	-5.0
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-99.2	-124.1	-130.3	-129.7	-128.5	-128.4	-128.9	-135.1	-133.6	-155.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.8
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	12.4	11.7	12.1	11.9	14.8	15.8	18.0	19.4	23.8	23.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.6	-4.1	-3.7	-3.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.8	-2.5	-2.4p	-1.8p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	4.5	2.0	-3.5	-5.6	-5.3	-3.3	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0	-3.2
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-10.7	-20.3	-22.2	-14.7	-13.7	-12.5	-2.4	4.0	1.6	-9.7
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	0.6	-1.6	1.2	3.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	4.3	1.9p	-3.1p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-6.3	-1.2	-1.8	4.6	1.9	-2.7	3.1	5.4	4.0p	-13.6p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	-6.1	-3.2	-1.9	-3.0	2.8	-3.8	1.6	-2.8	0.9p	-7.9p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	39.7e	46.8e	46.3e	45.0e	41.6e	35.5e	26.4p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	23.2	12.4	3.6	0.4	-9.9	-9.2	-11.3	-13.0	-16.3	-13.7
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-13.2e	-20.4e	-25.5e	-27.1e	-21.7e	-14.2e	-8.3e	-1.6e	8.1e	14.0e
Residential construction (% of GDP)	4.9	3.3	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9p	1.1p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	65.5	66.3	66.4	64.4	62.8	61.3	58.2	58.7	56.0	59.5
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	na	26.6e	14.0e	12.8e	11.0e	10.1e	8.8e	11.5e	10.9e	13.8p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.8 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Greece

Greece		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-4.3	-4.0	-0.6	3.6	-2.9	3.4	-0.5	4.6	0.9p	-1.2p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	67.4
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	13.6	12.2	10.9
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2	35.0
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3	14.1	12.5	13.2
	3 year change in pp	6.0b	7.8b	5.6	1.7	-3.0	-4.6	-3.8	-3.1	-3.3	-2.1
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	31.8	30.0	28.9
	3 year change in pp	2.9	7.0	8.0	5.0	1.1	-0.1	-1.2	-3.9	-5.6	-5.9
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7
	3 year change in pp	1.3	3.4	3.0	0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-2.9	-3.3	-2.5
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1	16.7	16.2	16.5
	3 year change in pp	4.0	8.5	8.7	6.3	2.7	2.1	-0.4	-5.5	-6.2	-4.6
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.6	14.6	13.8	12.8
	3 year change in pp	4.5	7.6	10.6	5.2	2.6	-1.0	-1.6	-2.2	-3.4	-2.8

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.9: Auxiliary indicators for Spain

Spain	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	-0.8	-3.0	-1.4	1.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1p	-10.8p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	18.5	17.4	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1p	20.3p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3p	1.4p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-2.8	0.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.2
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-76.9	-73.7	-69.7	-70.1	-64.8	-61.7	-57.4	-52.7	-46.8	-52.8
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.9	1.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.6
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	55.3	55.4	57.7	60.0	61.2	63.8	64.8	67.6	67.8	78.9
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.8	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9p	-1.3p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.4	0.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.4	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.2
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-1.2	-10.8	-4.8	-6.4	-2.9	-0.2	7.5	2.0	0.8	-6.4
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-2.7	-4.6	-1.6	-6.7	-3.6	0.4	1.0	-1.0	-0.8p	0.9p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	1.3	-2.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.1	0.1	-2.0	1.6p	-12.2p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.7p	-7.0p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	8.1e	6.3e	5.7e	4.4e	3.7e	3.1e	2.8p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	6.9	1.5	-0.4	-3.7	-5.7	-10.0	-12.3	-15.3	-12.0	-11.2
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-15.3	-22.7	-28.5	-22.3	-5.6	8.7	15.1	18.6	19.2	14.8
Residential construction (% of GDP)	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.9p	6.0p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	82.5	81.6	77.8	73.4	68.0	64.5	61.2	59.0	56.9	62.5
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	17.4e	17.9e	14.9e	14.0e	13.7e	13.2e	13.5e	13.6e	13.5e	15.8p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.9 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Spain

Spain		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-2.5	-4.0	-2.4	1.0	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.8p	-4.1p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.7	73.8	72.2
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	6.4	5.3	5.0
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5	38.3
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1b	15.6	14.6	13.3	12.4	12.1	13.9
	3 year change in pp	3.9	0.5	0.8	-1.1b	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8b	-3.2	-2.5	0.6
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	26.1	25.3	26.4
	3 year change in pp	2.9b	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.4	0.6	-2.6	-2.5	-2.6	-0.2
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	20.7	21.0
	3 year change in pp	0.8	0.4	-0.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-0.6
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.7	7.0
	3 year change in pp	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.6	-0.4	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	1.9
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	10.7	10.8	9.9
	3 year change in pp	6.8	6.7	4.9	3.7	1.1	-0.8	-4.3	-4.7	-4.1	-2.9

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = change in the classification of non-formal education activities.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.10: Auxiliary indicators for France

France	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8p	-7.9p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.5	21.8	22.5	22.9	23.5p	23.0p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3p	2.2	2.2p	2.2p	2.2e	2.4p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2	-1.8
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-23.1	-27.0	-26.9	-31.0	-29.7	-30.4	-33.7	-34.1	-34.8	-41.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	40.2	40.5	41.3	42.1	43.9	44.7	44.4	44.6	46.7	50.3
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.0	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-1.8p	-1.1p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-0.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.6
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-8.9	-11.7	-9.0	-9.6	-3.3	-1.9	0.6	-1.7	-2.1	-6.4
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-0.7	-2.1	-0.4	-1.7	2.8	6.4	5.3	2.9	2.6p	0.0p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	0.7p	-7.9p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6p	-7.0p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	4.2e	4.0e	3.6e	3.1e	2.7e	2.5e	2.2p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-2.0	-3.6
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	3.9	10.0	3.2	-3.9	-4.7	-1.8	2.8	7.3	9.7	11.9
Residential construction (% of GDP)	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5p	6.1p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	54.8	55.1	55.6	55.6	56.1	57.1	58.4	60.4	62.1	68.7p
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	21.1e	20.1e	18.1e	18.9e	17.3e	16.0e	15.2e	15.3e	15.1e	16.2p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.10 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for France

France		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2p	-0.9p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	69.9e	70.4e	70.9e	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7	71.0
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	3.9e	4.2e	4.5e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.9
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	22.7e	24.4e	24.9e	24.2	24.7	24.5	22.1	20.8	19.5	20.2
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	12.3	12.5	11.2b	11.2b	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.6	11.4
	3 year change in pp	1.8	-0.2	-1.5b	-1.1b	-0.5	0.7b	0.2b	-0.9	-1.3	0.0
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	17.0	17.4	17.9	18.2p
	3 year change in pp	0.8b	0.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.4	0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	1.2p
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8p
	3 year change in pp	1.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.6p
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.8p
	3 year change in pp	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7p
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.8p
	3 year change in pp	0.6	0.0	-1.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.7p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = data are further impacted from the changes in the questionnaire introduced in 2013 and inclusion of French overseas departments (DROM).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.11: Auxiliary indicators for Croatia

Croatia	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	-0.1	-2.3	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.5	-8.1p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.4	19.4	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.7	20.1	21.5	22.3p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1p	1.3p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.7	-1.8	-0.9	0.7	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.1	4.6	2.1
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-52.4	-50.1	-50.2	-46.3	-39.1	-27.9	-19.8	-13.6	-1.5	-0.3
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	2.0	2.3	1.7	5.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	6.3	2.1
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	50.4	51.8	50.6	56.3	53.7	57.1	57.4	55.5	60.2	65.3
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-5.3	-5.5	-5.0	-4.0	-3.4	-2.6	-2.8	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	1.2	0.5	-2.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-9.1	-19.7	-18.6	-14.7	-5.4	6.2	20.7	19.7	20.2	0.6
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	4.8	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.7	1.5p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	3.8	7.2	4.7	1.5	0.0	5.9	-14.8p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	4.0p	1.4p	2.5p	-2.9p	1.3p	3.3p	0.9p	0.3p	0.4p	-7.0p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	13.6e	13.0e	10.7e	8.8e	7.3e	5.2e	5.3p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	10.8	4.0	-2.5	-5.9	-7.7	-11.5	-14.5	-13.9	-16.0	-11.9
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-10.9	-7.6	-5.3	-6.9	-8.2	-3.6	1.7	11.1	20.0	24.5
Residential construction (% of GDP)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.1	38.4	35.1	34.0	33.9	34.6	38.3
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	na	na	7.5e	7.2e	8.0e	7.2e	7.4e	7.5e	7.5e	7.6p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.11 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Croatia

Croatia		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-4.0p	-3.6p	-2.8p	2.6p	1.3p	0.2p	2.4p	2.6p	3.1p	-1.2p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	66.3	66.5	67.1
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.1
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	42.3	31.3	27.4	23.7	16.6	21.1
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4	13.6	11.8	12.2
	3 year change in pp	4.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	1.5	-2.7	-3.9	-4.5	-5.1	-3.2
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9	26.4	24.8	23.3	23.2
	3 year change in pp	na	na	-1.2	-3.3	-3.5	-2.0	-2.9	-4.3	-4.6	-3.2
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5	20.0	19.3	18.3	18.3
	3 year change in pp	na	na	-1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-1.7
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9
	3 year change in pp	na	na	0.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.2	-3.6	-5.1	-5.3	-3.4
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	9.2	8.6
	3 year change in pp	na	na	0.9	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	-2.5	-3.2	-3.8	-3.6

Flags:p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.12: Auxiliary indicators for Italy

Italy	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	0.7	-3.0	-1.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	-8.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	18.3	17.2	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.8	17.9	17.8
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3e	1.3	1.4b	1.4	1.4	1.5p	1.5p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-2.8	-0.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.7
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-22.3	-24.6	-23.8	-21.0	-17.0	-11.3	-5.5	-5.4	0.2	1.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.5	-1.1
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	21.4	23.0	23.7	25.0	25.5	26.3	26.2	27.6	28.9	30.8
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.6	-3.8	-3.3	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-2.3	-2.0	-1.3
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	-1.9
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-12.9	-19.7	-15.6	-10.6	-9.4	-6.9	-1.3	-2.4	-3.9	-2.4
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-2.3	-4.8	-0.8	-3.8	2.5	8.6	8.6	6.2	4.4	5.9
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-1.5	-1.2	-3.2	-1.0	1.2	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	0.7	-6.1
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.4	-2.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-7.0
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	16.5e	16.5e	15.0e	11.2e	8.4e	6.7e	4.5p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	12.6	10.4	6.6	3.9	3.5	0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-2.9	-7.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	1.6e	-0.5e	-7.6	-13.1	-14.3	-8.1	-4.6	-1.4	-1.8	1.2
Residential construction (% of GDP)	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	43.5	43.7	43.3	42.6	41.8	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.1	45.1
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	14.9e	14.4e	15.0e	14.0e	13.1e	14.2e	12.2e	13.1e	12.9e	13.9p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.12 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Italy

Italy		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	-2.1
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.7	64.1
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.7
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	29.2	29.4
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4	19.9	20.1	19.2	18.1	19.0
	3 year change in pp	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.4	0.4	-2.3	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8	-1.1
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	28.9	27.3	25.6	na
	3 year change in pp	2.6	5.0	3.5	0.2	-1.2	1.5	0.6	-1.4	-4.4	na
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	20.3	20.3	20.1	na
	3 year change in pp	0.9	1.1	0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.5	na
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.1	8.5	7.4	na
	3 year change in pp	3.6	7.2	4.9	0.5	-3.0	-0.2	-1.5	-3.0	-4.7	na
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	11.8	11.3	10.0	na
	3 year change in pp	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-2.8	na

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data for the Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) indicators is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.
Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.13: Auxiliary indicators for Cyprus

Cyprus	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	0.4	-3.4	-6.6	-1.8	3.4	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.3	-5.2p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	15.5	14.1	13.3	12.9	18.1	20.9	18.8	18.8	20.0p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6p	na
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.9	-3.7	-1.0	-3.3	-0.4	-4.1	-4.7	-3.4	-5.6	-10.0
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-100.8	-104.1	-141.5	-197.6	-258.2	-227.6	-219.6	-181.4	-167.0	-170.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	146.0	276.8	108.8	222.8	146.0	40.8	63.0	-2.6	162.4	-0.6
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	1156.6	1436.8	1650.4	1941.5	2131.8	2069.6	1997.0	1822.4	1824.7	1886.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-6.7	-7.6	-6.4	-5.9	-4.0	-3.3	-4.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.3p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.7	2.0	1.0	-0.1	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-3.2	-2.5	-3.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-2.0	-12.4	-6.7	-15.5	-4.4	4.7	18.9	19.2	21.0	29.1
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-1.7	-2.1	-0.6	-0.8	1.4	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.7	-0.8p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	0.1	-3.7	-2.4	2.6	5.8	4.8	5.8	3.6	6.6	2.8p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.4	-4.7p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	38.6e	36.3e	35.4e	30.7e	20.2e	18.1e	11.0p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	14.0	14.1	3.0	-1.5	-7.3	-11.2	-9.8	-9.5	-12.1	-15.0
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-13.3	-10.1	-8.5	-8.7	-7.1b	-2.9	1.0	4.3	7.9	5.3p
Residential construction (% of GDP)	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.0	6.5	7.6	7.6p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	121.9	127.9	129.6	131.4	126.8	116.2	105.3	96.4	86.0	91.0
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	19.9e	26.0e	16.2e	10.3e	10.7e	10.7e	12.1e	14.1e	12.8e	13.6p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data on Gross domestic expenditure on R&D is 31 October 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021. 2) House price index b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.13 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Cyprus

Cyprus		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.3	-3.5	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	4.7	5.4	5.3	3.8	-0.6p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.9	75.0	76.0	75.8
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.1
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	20.2	16.6	18.2
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1	13.2	13.7	14.4
	3 year change in pp	4.9	6.1b	7.0	2.4	-0.7	-2.7	-0.9	-2.1	-2.3	-1.7
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7	25.2	23.9	22.3	21.3
	3 year change in pp	1.3b	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.8	-0.1	-2.2	-5.0	-5.4	-3.9
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	15.7	15.4	14.7	14.3
	3 year change in pp	-1.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.5	10.2	9.1	8.3
	3 year change in pp	2.6	5.5	4.9	3.6	0.4	-2.5	-3.8	-5.2	-4.5	-3.2
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6	9.4	8.6	6.8	5.6
	3 year change in pp	0.4b	2.5	3.0	4.8	4.4	2.7	-0.3	-2.3	-3.8	-3.8

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.14: Auxiliary indicators for Latvia

Latvia	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	2.6	7.0	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.5	-3.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	26.0	24.3	22.8	21.9	19.3	20.6	22.1	23.2	24.5
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6p	0.7p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.8	4.7
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-34.0	-26.0	-22.3	-17.2	-10.9	-6.9	-3.1	0.7	5.9	14.5
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.2	3.7	1.3	3.2	2.8
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	51.3	49.4	54.0	56.6	59.1	57.6	59.5	55.7	56.0	60.0
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-5.6	-6.1	-5.6	-4.7	-3.5	-2.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.7	-1.6
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.3	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	-2.2	-0.3	0.7	1.3	2.8	1.5
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	37.3	17.1	12.4	18.2	13.6	6.0	5.4	6.1	1.7	18.8
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	6.5	-1.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.8	5.1	6.9	9.3
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	5.7	6.3	-2.9	2.6	-0.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	5.7
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	1.0	5.5	-0.3	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	-1.3
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	9.7e	6.5e	6.3e	5.6e	5.3e	3.9e	4.6p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	46.9	54.7	57.4	56.8	43.4	30.2	7.6	-3.5	16.9	27.8
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-38.4	1.2	21.5	16.6	9.5	11.1	14.0	29.3	29.9	23.5
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	40.0	32.7	29.2	26.4	24.3	23.4	22.3	21.0	20.2	20.9
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	10.7e	10.2e	9.9e	10.2e	9.5e	9.9e	8.9e	7.8e	9.8e	10.0p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.14 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Latvia

Latvia		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.5	-0.1	-2.3
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	77.3	78.2
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.2
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	12.4	14.9
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	7.8	7.9	7.1
	3 year change in pp	4.2	-2.6	-4.8	-4.0	-4.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.7	-3.3	-3.2
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.3	na
	3 year change in pp	5.9b	-1.7	-3.1	-7.4	-5.3	-6.6	-4.5	-2.5	-1.2	na
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1	23.3	22.9	na
	3 year change in pp	-6.9	-7.2	-1.5	2.2	3.3	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	na
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3	9.5	7.8	na
	3 year change in pp	11.7	3.5	-3.6	-11.8	-9.2	-11.2	-7.9	-6.9	-5.0	na
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.6	na
	3 year change in pp	7.2	4.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.9	-2.8	-1.8	-0.2	0.4	na

Flags:b:Break in series.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data for the Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) indicators is 30 November 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.15: Auxiliary indicators for Lithuania

Lithuania	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	-0.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.9	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.9	21.5	21.1
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-0.3	1.4	4.9	6.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.8	5.2	9.1
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-21.4	-22.9	-18.6	-16.9	-13.5	-12.6	-6.5	-2.9	5.1	15.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	4.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	6.3	8.0
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	42.5	42.2	42.9	41.4	42.9	44.7	44.2	42.8	48.2	56.2
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-7.6	-7.5	-6.1	-4.7	-3.6	-2.6	-3.0	-4.0	-3.6	-2.4
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	4.8	1.7	1.4	-0.1	-1.6	-0.9	1.4	3.0	3.4	2.1
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	32.6	34.1	17.9	26.8	6.8	-4.3	1.6	0.7	14.4	39.9
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	0.2	-1.5	-5.2	-0.5	1.4	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.8
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	7.6	7.6	3.7	-5.4	-0.7	2.6	8.1	3.1	9.0	8.3
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	5.5	1.9	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.2	5.0	2.6	4.0	1.5
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	6.8e	5.6e	4.0e	3.2e	2.6e	1.7e	2.2p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	9.8	9.3	12.6	11.4	11.2	6.2	8.3	7.5	16.7	26.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-30.8	-1.5	7.7	7.5	11.7	16.3	19.0	23.2	24.9	23.0
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	25.8	23.6	22.3	21.5	22.3	22.8	22.4	22.6	23.0	24.6
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	11.3e	10.2e	9.6e	9.7e	9.0e	11.6e	10.7e	10.4e	14.5e	15.5p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.15 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Lithuania

Lithuania		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.4	0.6	-1.6
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	78.0	78.5
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.5
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	11.9	19.6
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.6	10.8
	3 year change in pp	3.0	-0.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	1.7
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1	29.6	28.3	26.3	24.8
	3 year change in pp	4.8	2.9	-3.2	-5.8	-3.2	-0.7	2.3	-1.0	-3.8	-4.8
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9	22.9	22.9	20.6	20.9
	3 year change in pp	-1.7	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	3.6	1.3	3.8	0.7	-1.3	-2.0
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4	11.1	9.4	7.7
	3 year change in pp	6.5	4.2	-3.9	-5.4	-5.9	-2.5	-1.2	-2.8	-4.1	-4.7
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.5	7.3
	3 year change in pp	6.6	4.2	1.5	-3.9	-2.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.2	-2.7	-2.4

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.16: Auxiliary indicators for Luxembourg

Luxembourg	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	5.0	1.3	2.0	3.3	-1.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	19.2	18.5	19.2	17.3	17.3	17.8	16.3	17.6	16.8
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3b	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2p	na
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	7.5	4.5	4.0
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-1891.9	-2328.9	-2546.8	-3277.8	-3679.7	-3639.2	-3837.5	-3596.0	-4076.8	-4095.3
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	683.1	980.0	974.2	274.7	960.6	56.8	-94.6	-836.7	-538.6	-214.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	4665.6	5978.7	6123.9	7568.0	9052.3	8972.9	8286.9	7350.1	6782.7	6136.5
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-5.7	-6.0	-5.1	-4.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.3	-3.2	-2.0
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	6.8	1.5	13.8	15.5	18.5	22.2	21.4	11.7	8.8	21.2
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-2.4	-0.5
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-2.5	-1.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.0	-5.6	-0.1	4.9	9.2
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	-1.9	-0.8	1.3	0.1	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.2	-3.6
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	1.4e	1.1e	0.8e	0.7e	0.8e	0.6e	0.7p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	15.3	17.2	16.9	15.8	12.9	8.8	13.9	10.3	8.3	6.6
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	8.0	13.9	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.6	18.0	19.9	24.5	35.0
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.7
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	56.2	57.9	57.0	58.5	59.0	60.5	62.5	65.4	66.8	69.2
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	17.7e	15.1e	13.9e	13.4e	13.4e	13.4e	13.2e	14.6e	15.0e	14.3p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data on Gross domestic expenditure on R&D is 31 October 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.16 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Luxembourg

Luxembourg		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.9
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9b	70.0	70.2	71.1	72.0	72.2
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9b	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3b	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.0	23.2
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2b	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.6
	3 year change in pp	-1.5	0.1b	-0.1	1.6	0.3b	0.4	-0.4	-0.9b	0.2	0.7
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.1b	19.4	20.7	20.6	20.9b
	3 year change in pp	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.1b	0.4	2.2	1.5b	1.5b
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	15.8b	16.4	16.7	17.5	17.4b
	3 year change in pp	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.8	0.2	-0.1b	0.0	1.4	1.7b	1.0b
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6b	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7b
	3 year change in pp	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.7	-0.2b	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3b	0.5b
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6b	6.9	8.3	7.5	7.9b
	3 year change in pp	1.1	-0.2	1.1	0.3	-0.4	0.0b	0.8	2.6	0.9b	1.0b

Flags:b:Break in series.

1) Labour Force Survey indicators, 2015, b = change in the sampling strategy and data collection technique. 2) Income and Living Conditions indicators, 2016, b = new procedures developed in data validation and compilation, weighting, estimation and imputation, adjustment. Better coverage of certain segments of the resident population by use of Luxembourg's National Population Register.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.17: Auxiliary indicators for Hungary

Hungary	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.9	-1.3	1.8	4.2	3.7	2.2	4.3	5.4	4.6	-4.7p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	19.1	20.8	22.0	22.2	19.5	22.1	24.7	27.1	26.8p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5b	1.5	1.6
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	2.9	4.1	7.2	4.8	6.9	4.5	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.5
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-47.2	-41.8	-35.1	-29.5	-18.3	-11.9	-8.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	10.0	8.2	-2.6	9.5	-4.3	55.2	-8.2	-42.3	60.8	111.5
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	234.5	225.6	211.0	216.4	219.8	257.0	208.4	161.1	210.0	327.3
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-6.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.1	-4.1	-3.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-2.2p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-2.5	4.6	-3.0	-7.0	-7.3	-5.3	0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-6.5
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	3.1	-16.9	-18.1	-12.0	-9.0	-5.1	8.2	5.9	3.4	8.7
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-1.1	-2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.4p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-0.5	-4.9	0.5	5.6	4.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	4.5	2.0p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	1.9	-2.2	0.5	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	2.3	3.0	3.4	-3.7p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	19.4e	15.2e	11.9e	8.4e	5.4e	4.2e	3.6p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	25.0	23.6	14.5	9.1	6.3	7.6	6.9	7.0	11.2	14.4
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-10.7	-9.2	-9.4	-2.2	14.8	33.6	43.9	45.5	50.1	40.4p
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	4.1p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	37.4	31.7	28.2	25.6	21.1	20.1	18.6	17.7	18.4	20.9
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	13.5e	11.5e	10.7e	10.9e	11.2e	9.9e	9.7e	9.4e	9.5e	10.8p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.17 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Hungary

Hungary		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.0	0.9	1.3	4.6	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.3	1.1	-1.0
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	72.6	72.8
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.4	12.8
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6b	11.0	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.7
	3 year change in pp	1.7	1.2	2.9	0.4	-3.2b	-4.5	-2.6	-0.9b	0.0	0.7
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6	18.9	17.8
	3 year change in pp	3.3	3.9	4.9	0.3	-5.3	-8.5	-6.2	-8.6	-7.4	-7.8
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.8	12.3	12.3
	3 year change in pp	1.7	1.9	2.7	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2	-1.1
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5	10.1	8.7	8.0
	3 year change in pp	5.5	6.0	6.2	0.6	-6.9	-11.6	-9.5	-9.3	-7.5	-6.5
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.0
	3 year change in pp	0.8	2.2	1.7	0.0	-4.1	-5.4	-6.2	-3.7	-3.2	-1.6

Flags:b:Break in series.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.18: Auxiliary indicators for Malta

Malta	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	0.5	4.1	5.5	7.6	9.6	3.8	11.0	6.1	5.7	-8.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.7	24.2	24.3	21.7	21.1p	21.4p	21.7p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6p	0.7
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-0.8	1.5	1.8	7.3	5.4	-0.2	6.5	7.3	6.1	-2.3
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	215.4	260.8	216.5	205.7	191.3	213.1	226.4	230.3	234.9	270.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	81.0	35.2	5.4	2.7	32.8	23.8	28.6	29.1	27.1	29.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	1999.1	1996.3	1898.1	1789.7	1662.6	1646.7	1529.6	1476.5	1426.9	1602.5
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-2.8	-11.9	-8.7	-14.4	-8.5	-8.1	-6.1	-8.6	-6.0	-5.5
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	26.8	21.3	5.5	-7.4	9.5	14.4	21.8	16.4	18.6	13.7
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	0.6	-0.2	0.3	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.4
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-1.6	2.3	-2.7	-0.1	12.3	-0.7	5.4	-3.8	4.9	1.6
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	-2.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	5.6	-0.7	2.8	0.1	0.0	-10.7
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	6.0e	5.1e	4.1e	3.1e	3.1e	3.2e	3.6p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	5.3	6.9	6.0	3.6	5.0	7.2	7.4	11.1	13.3	20.7
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-4.6	2.7	1.2	5.2	8.1	14.4	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.1p
Residential construction (% of GDP)	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.8p	4.6p	3.9p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	59.3	58.9	57.1	54.8	50.7	50.1	47.3	46.9	47.6	54.0
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	5.1e	5.0e	6.6e	11.9e	14.1e	15.8e	13.5e	12.2e	11.2e	10.7p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.18 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Malta

Malta		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	2.9	2.8	4.5	6.1	3.8	4.5	8.0	6.0	5.7	2.7
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	61.8	63.9	66.3	67.8	68.8	70.6	72.2	74.7	75.9	77.1
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	13.3	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.6	9.1	9.3	10.9
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	10.2	10.8	9.9	10.3	10.5	8.8	8.6b	7.3	8.6	9.3
	3 year change in pp	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7b	-3.2	-0.2	0.7b
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	22.1	23.1	24.6	23.9	23.0	20.3	19.3	19.0	20.1	19.0
	3 year change in pp	2.0	2.8	3.4	1.8	-0.1	-4.3	-4.6	-4.0	-0.2	-0.3
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	15.6	15.1	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9
	3 year change in pp	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	6.6	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.3
	3 year change in pp	2.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	-0.7	-5.8	-7.0	-5.5	-0.8	0.0
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.3	7.1	5.5	4.9	5.4
	3 year change in pp	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.2	-1.8	-2.8	-3.7	-2.4	-1.7

Flags:b:Break in series.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, b = changes in the weighting procedure.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.19: Auxiliary indicators for Netherlands

Netherlands	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.6	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.8p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	18.8	18.4	17.6	22.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	21.3	21.3p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9b	1.9b	2.2b	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2p	na
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	8.7	8.9	9.9	8.4	5.8	7.9	10.8	10.8	9.3	6.9
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-74.1	-69.6	-66.9	-45.8	-53.5	-34.1	-19.0	-17.0	-1.8	9.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	37.1	29.4	37.5	13.0	42.2	29.8	26.4	-39.0	-18.5	-16.7
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	472.5	503.2	534.5	558.1	615.5	641.2	640.8	603.6	578.8	567.0
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-1.9	-2.6	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.0	-0.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	0.9	2.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-1.2	-5.7	-5.9	-6.2	-6.4	-5.9	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	7.9
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-2.9	-2.6	-2.0	-3.0	-0.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-1.7	0.1	-1.1	0.9	4.3	-0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	3.1p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.7	-0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.0p	-3.3p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	3.4e	2.7e	2.4e	2.1e	1.9e	1.8e	1.9p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	3.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	3.0
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-8.0	-10.1	-14.0	-11.6	-1.8	9.7	17.0	23.6	26.3	26.4p
Residential construction (% of GDP)	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	118.0	117.9	115.1	113.2	111.3	109.6	106.8	103.4	99.6p	103.0p
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	24.2e	22.3e	20.8e	18.5e	18.0e	17.7e	16.7e	16.1e	16.1e	16.7p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) Official transmission deadline for 2020 data on Gross domestic expenditure on R&D is 31 October 2021 while data were extracted on 22 October 2021.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.19 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Netherlands

Netherlands		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.0p	-0.5p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	80.9
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.7	9.1
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	4.3	4.9	5.6b	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
	3 year change in pp	0.4	-0.1	0.8b	1.2	-0.2	-1.0b	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.5
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7b	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.3p
	3 year change in pp	0.8	-0.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8b	0.5	0.3	-0.2b	-0.7p
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7b	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.6p
	3 year change in pp	0.5	-1.0	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.3b	1.6	1.7	0.5b	0.4p
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6b	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1p
	3 year change in pp	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1b	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1b	-0.5p
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7b	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.9p
	3 year change in pp	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.4b	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5b	-0.6p

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

1) Income and Living Conditions indicators, 2016, b = introduction of CAWI, oversampling of lower income groups, use of register information for housing costs, changes in fieldwork period, weighting, calculation of imputed rent.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.20: Auxiliary indicators for Austria

Austria	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	-6.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.5	22.6	23.0	22.7	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.1	25.0	25.2
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.7	2.9e	3.0	3.1e	3.1	3.1e	3.1	3.1p	3.2p	3.2p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.8
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-14.2	-16.0	-11.7	-11.3	-11.3	-9.4	-4.3	-6.2	-1.4	-5.6
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	5.4	1.3	0.1	0.4	-2.1	-7.5	3.2	-6.6	-3.0	-4.1
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	72.8	74.7	75.2	77.8	75.4	65.0	71.1	61.4	58.0	57.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-3.0	-2.3	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-2.2	-1.4
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-5.7	-15.4	-13.4	-10.9	-8.8	-5.8	0.4	0.5	-0.8	5.7
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-3.1	-3.2	-1.9	-2.7	0.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.2
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-1.0	-1.8	-3.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	1.4	2.5	-2.9
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	-5.2
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	7.5e	6.5e	5.1e	3.5e	2.6e	2.2e	2.0p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	-1.2	1.3	3.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	17.3e	21.1e	19.9	16.8	14.2	17.8	19.9	19.6	16.6	19.3
Residential construction (% of GDP)	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	53.2	52.0	51.2	51.0	50.8	51.1	50.3	49.7	49.6	53.2
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	14.7e	13.5e	13.4e	14.2e	13.5e	12.5e	11.6e	11.4e	11.2e	11.9p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = estimate by NCB.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.20 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Austria

Austria		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	-1.6
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	77.1	76.6
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.5
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.0
	3 year change in pp	-0.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.5
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.9	17.5
	3 year change in pp	-1.4b	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.3	13.3	13.9
	3 year change in pp	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.8	-0.5
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
	3 year change in pp	-1.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.1
	3 year change in pp	1.2b	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-1.2

Flags:b:Break in series.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.21: Auxiliary indicators for Poland

Poland	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	4.8	1.3	1.1	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	-2.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	19.9	18.9	19.8	20.1	18.0	17.5	18.2	18.3	16.6
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-3.4	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.4	5.2
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-25.6	-26.5	-27.2	-26.4	-26.0	-22.9	-20.7	-16.8	-12.5	-6.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	3.4	1.5	0.2	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	47.3	47.9	50.4	51.7	48.1	50.5	49.6	48.1	47.2	48.5
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.4	-2.7	-2.6	-1.6	-1.4	-2.0	-2.7	-2.4	-1.6
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-9.5	7.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.1	-5.7	-3.2	-3.0	1.6	-1.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	23.8	9.0	4.7	9.6	9.1	14.3	26.0	23.6	22.7	37.6
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	0.3	-2.6	-0.1	-1.4	2.8	4.9	6.5	4.3	3.6	3.5
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.9	7.0	4.2	3.2	4.3	8.0
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	3.4	4.8	4.8	-2.4p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	7.2e	6.6e	6.4e	6.6e	6.2e	6.1e	6.0p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	-7.7	-3.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	4.0	3.4	0.4	5.2	4.9
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-6.4e	-7.0e	-7.6	-6.8	-2.0	4.4	7.4	12.7	20.3	28.0p
Residential construction (% of GDP)	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	35.2	34.2	35.3	35.8	36.0	36.6	34.9	35.0	34.4	34.8
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	9.9e	9.1e	9.0e	9.3e	9.2e	9.4e	8.8e	9.3e	9.7e	10.5p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = Eurostat estimates.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.21 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Poland

Poland		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	-0.1p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.0
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	9.9	10.8
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	11.5	11.8	12.2b	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	8.7b	8.1	8.6
	3 year change in pp	2.5b	1.7	1.4b	0.5	-0.8	-1.7b	-2.5	-2.3b	-2.4	-0.9
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.3p
	3 year change in pp	-3.3b	-1.1	-2.0	-2.5	-3.3	-3.9	-5.2	-4.5	-3.7	-2.2p
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3	15.0	14.8	15.4	14.8p
	3 year change in pp	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	0.0	-2.0	-2.8	-1.9	-0.2p
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.7	3.6	2.6p
	3 year change in pp	-4.7b	-1.5	-2.3	-2.6	-5.4	-5.2	-4.5	-3.4	-3.1	-3.3p
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3p
	3 year change in pp	-1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.4p

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

1) Young people neither in employment nor in education and training, 2018, b = changes in the weighting procedure; 2013, b = changes in the implementation of variables on education used for the derivation of the indicator.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.22: Auxiliary indicators for Portugal

Portugal	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	-1.7	-4.1	-0.9	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.4p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	15.8	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.5	16.8	17.5	18.1	19.1p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-4.5	0.5	3.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.0
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-71.6	-82.1	-78.1	-77.7	-72.3	-64.2	-58.4	-55.3	-46.7	-47.0
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	4.0	9.9	6.9	5.3	0.6	3.6	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.0
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	58.1	70.8	77.4	81.5	81.0	80.2	83.0	79.6	81.1	87.2
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-4.2	-4.7	-3.7	-3.6	-2.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.5	-2.5	-1.7p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-0.5	0.9	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	0.8	-0.3	-1.6	-1.9
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-2.9	-10.6	-2.5	-1.9	1.2	2.1	11.8	6.1	6.6	-0.4
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-0.4	-0.2	3.9	0.1	4.7	8.4	6.9	4.5	4.3	2.2p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	0.0	-0.1	3.6	0.7	3.2	2.1	3.0	0.4	3.2	-10.7p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.3	0.0	2.0	-0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.9	-6.7p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	16.6e	17.5e	17.2e	13.3e	9.4e	6.1e	4.9p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	-3.6	-8.5	-8.8	-10.1	-12.0	-11.2	-9.2	-6.4	-5.7	-1.0
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-5.1	-11.0	-13.3	-4.9	5.4	15.1	20.6	29.0	32.1	31.1
Residential construction (% of GDP)	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	90.5	90.5	86.1	81.9	77.0	72.6	69.2	66.0	63.5	69.5
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	19.6e	15.5e	14.8e	13.7e	12.4e	12.9e	10.6e	11.0e	10.8e	11.4p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.22 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Portugal

Portugal		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.3	0.8	-1.9p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	73.6b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1	75.5	74.3
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	6.2b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.3
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	30.3b	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.9	20.3	18.3	22.6
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	12.6b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3	8.4	8.0	9.1
	3 year change in pp	2.4b	2.7	2.7	-0.3b	-2.6	-3.5	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-0.2
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1	23.3	21.6	21.6	19.8
	3 year change in pp	-1.6	0.4	2.2	3.1	1.3	-2.4	-4.2	-5.0	-3.5	-3.5
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.3	17.2	16.2
	3 year change in pp	-0.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.8	-2.1
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.6
	3 year change in pp	-1.4	-0.5	1.9	2.3	1.0	-2.5	-3.7	-3.6	-2.8	-2.3
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.0	7.2	6.2	5.1
	3 year change in pp	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	0.8	-3.1	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-2.9

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.23: Auxiliary indicators for Romania

Romania	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.7	7.3	4.5	4.2	-3.9p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	27.5	24.7	24.4	24.8	22.9	22.4	21.1	22.6	24.6p
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5b	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-4.5	-3.5	1.2	2.4	1.6	0.9	-1.9	-3.4	-3.6	-3.1
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-25.1	-25.1	-20.4	-14.5	-12.9	-6.4	-5.5	-3.9	-4.1	-7.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.4
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	41.8	43.5	45.1	44.9	44.4	45.4	44.5	43.7	44.3	46.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-2.7	-3.1	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.2p
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	-1.6	3.2	0.7	-1.3	2.2	-2.8	-5.1	-4.1	-1.2	1.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	61.1	21.4	21.1	28.1	21.9	21.0	35.5	20.7	15.6	21.2
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	17.6	4.6	2.7	3.7	5.7	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.4p
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	5.2	-2.1	17.0	4.9	1.5	14.0	2.4	1.6	4.5	-1.8p
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	4.3	0.6	4.7	2.8	4.3	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	-2.2p
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	20.7e	13.4e	9.7e	6.6e	5.0e	4.3e	3.9p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	72.0	79.1	45.9	48.0	20.5	23.4	33.9	19.5	32.7	23.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-38.2e	-23.0	-17.0	-7.3	0.5	6.7	15.6	18.6	15.8	14.3
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.6p
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	21.8	20.7	19.2	18.0	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.8	15.5	16.2
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	10.0e	9.7e	9.7e	10.5e	9.8e	9.8e	9.6e	9.3e	9.1e	9.1p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index e = NSI estimates.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.23 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Romania

Romania		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-2.3	1.4	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	-1.8p
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	67.8	68.6	69.2
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	16.2	16.8	17.3
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.8
	3 year change in pp	5.9	2.9	0.4b	-0.5	1.3	0.4	-1.8	-3.6	-2.7	-0.4
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5	31.2	30.4
	3 year change in pp	-3.3	0.2	0.4	-0.6	-5.8	-3.1	-4.6	-4.9	-7.6	-5.3
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.6	23.5	23.8	23.4
	3 year change in pp	-1.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.2
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.7	16.8	14.5	15.2
	3 year change in pp	-3.2	-1.0	-0.7	-3.6	-8.4	-6.0	-6.2	-5.9	-9.3	-4.5
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9	7.4	6.0	6.3
	3 year change in pp	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-2.2	-0.6

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.24: Auxiliary indicators for Slovenia

Slovenia	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	0.9	-2.6	-1.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.3	-4.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	19.0	19.6	19.1	18.7	17.4	18.3	19.3	19.6	18.9
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.4b	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0p	2.2p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.1	1.4	3.7	5.3	4.9	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.9
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-35.4	-37.6	-32.8	-28.5	-19.0	-14.7	-9.6	-0.9	1.1	2.0
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.7	0.1	0.2	2.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.9	4.0	0.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	28.5	29.6	28.9	31.5	34.4	37.1	37.9	39.2	40.5	42.9
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-6.2	-6.7	-5.5	-4.1	-3.1	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9	-3.5	-2.0
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.9	-1.8	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.2
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	1.7	-14.4	-13.3	-8.0	-4.5	0.3	15.6	16.9	14.0	20.8
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-2.4	-4.3	-2.3	-4.6	0.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	0.0	-2.7	-0.5	2.4	1.6	3.9	5.7	2.5	3.6	-0.8
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	2.6	-1.7	0.1	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	-3.7
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	22.8e	17.9e	12.3e	9.2e	6.0e	3.4e	3.0p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	17.9	11.4	7.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.2	-0.6	-2.0	-0.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-6.9	-4.2	-9.4	-17.6	-10.8	-2.8	12.7	21.6	25.6	21.4
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	29.9	30.7	29.6	28.3	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	13.3e	12.9e	11.3e	9.3e	8.6e	8.0e	8.0e	8.2e	8.2e	9.3p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.24 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Slovenia

Slovenia		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.5	-0.6
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	75.2	74.6
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	8.1	14.2
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.7
	3 year change in pp	0.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.2	-1.2	-2.9	-2.9	-1.0	1.2
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4	17.1	16.2	14.4	15.0
	3 year change in pp	0.8	2.5	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-2.0	-3.3	-3.0	-4.0	-2.1
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.3	13.3	12.0	12.4
	3 year change in pp	1.3	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.9
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.7	2.6	3.0
	3 year change in pp	-0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-2.0	-2.1	-2.8	-1.6
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.8
	3 year change in pp	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	-2.5	-2.0	-2.2	-1.4

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.25: Auxiliary indicators for Slovakia

Slovakia	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	2.6	1.4	0.7	2.7	5.2	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	-4.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	23.7	21.1	21.2	21.0	21.6	19.6
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-3.7	2.9	3.3	2.1	1.1	-1.0	-1.8	-1.2	-2.6	1.3
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-12.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.0	-14.0	-14.8	-15.2	-16.6	-14.1	-14.8
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	5.5	1.8	1.0	-0.4	1.7	5.3	4.4	2.1	2.2	-0.2
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	65.0	64.1	64.7	62.1	62.7	70.9	71.5	71.1	69.9	70.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-6.8	-5.7	-6.0	-4.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.9	-4.0	-3.1	-2.1
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	4.9	1.9	2.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	-0.4	1.9	3.8
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	4.8	-3.0	1.8	7.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	-0.2	-0.3	8.6
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-5.9	-6.0	-4.8	-3.7	-3.2	-2.3	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-2.2
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	3.7	5.9	2.4	0.1	3.5	2.7	-1.7	1.4	-0.1	0.6
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.2	-0.4	0.8	1.8	1.5	-2.5
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	5.2e	4.4e	4.6e	3.7e	3.2e	2.9e	2.5p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	9.6	5.5	3.9	1.8	-0.9	-0.7	3.8	5.3	6.9	10.1
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	-17.5	-8.0	-3.3	-0.4	7.8	14.0	19.0	21.3	24.1	28.4
Residential construction (% of GDP)	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	26.1	28.2	29.7	32.5	34.4	38.4	41.0	42.4	43.6	47.2
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	9.4e	8.5e	8.2e	8.4e	9.0e	9.2e	9.3e	9.5e	9.6e	9.7p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.25 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Slovakia

Slovakia		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.0	-1.9
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	68.7b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	72.4	72.7	72.4
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	9.2b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.2
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	33.4b	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	14.9	16.1	19.3
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	13.8b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	10.2	10.3	10.7
	3 year change in pp	2.7b	1.3	-0.4	-1.0b	-0.1	-1.4	-0.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.4
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	14.8p
	3 year change in pp	0.0	0.9	-0.8	-2.2	-2.1	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.7	-1.5p
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.4p
	3 year change in pp	2.1	2.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.0p
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.0	7.0	7.9	5.9p
	3 year change in pp	-1.2	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-1.5	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	-0.3	-1.1p
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	5.2	6.2	4.3p
	3 year change in pp	2.5	1.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-0.3	-1.1p

Flags:b:Break in series, p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.26: Auxiliary indicators for Finland

Finland	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	2.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.3	-2.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.6	23.1	22.0	21.5	21.2	22.7	23.3	24.1	23.7	24.2
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.9	-0.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.9
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	2.9	-2.2	-4.6	0.1	15.2	10.2	4.8	-0.8	6.8	4.9
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	-2.2	1.9	-1.9	6.4	7.4	2.1	6.9	-3.9	5.8	-0.8
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	50.4	51.7	46.6	52.0	57.3	54.5	56.8	46.6	51.0	50.3
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-3.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.7	-0.9
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.7	-1.0
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-17.6	-26.9	-28.3	-23.1	-22.8	-18.3	-7.0	-6.2	1.5	12.8
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	-4.3	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.4	0.1
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-4.9	-3.0	-3.0	-5.6	-2.7	1.6	3.4	-2.2	5.9	1.1
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	1.6e	1.5e	1.4e	1.2e	1.5e	1.4e	1.5p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	2.3	6.2	8.4	9.2	8.4	5.4	2.6	1.2	-2.9	-5.5
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	11.3	12.3	6.9	3.2	0.8b	0.5	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.9
Residential construction (% of GDP)	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	59.0	61.0	61.5	62.5	63.3	64.1	64.4	65.2	65.7	69.6
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	26.1e	26.3e	21.7e	24.3e	19.1e	17.7e	18.9e	16.1e	16.6e	16.0p

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) House price index b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.26 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Finland

Finland		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	1.6	0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.8	-2.1
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	77.9	78.3	78.3
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	17.0	17.2	21.4
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.5	8.2	9.3
	3 year change in pp	0.6	-1.3	0.3	1.8	2.0	0.6	-0.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.1
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	16.0
	3 year change in pp	0.5	0.3	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	-1.6	-0.3	-1.0	0.3
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	12.2
	3 year change in pp	0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.7
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
	3 year change in pp	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.8	9.7	9.9
	3 year change in pp	2.5	0.9	-0.3	0.0	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.0	-1.7	-0.8

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Table 5.27: Auxiliary indicators for Sweden

Sweden	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Real GDP (1 year % change)	3.2	-0.6	1.2	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	22.7	22.4	23.2	23.8	24.2	25.1	25.2	24.4	24.8
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	3.2e	3.3e	3.1e	3.2	3.3p	3.4	3.3	3.4e	3.5p
Current plus capital account (net lending-borrowing) (% of GDP)	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	5.5	5.7
Net international investment position excluding non-defaultable instruments (% of GDP)	-18.6	-20.5	-25.6	-22.8	-15.1	-13.7	-10.0	-14.5	-7.8	-4.5
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, flows (% of GDP)	1.1	0.8	0.2	-1.7	2.0	2.9	5.2	-0.1	3.2	5.3
Foreign direct investment in the reporting economy, stocks (% of GDP)	90.0	90.1	89.5	83.4	83.9	85.3	88.5	86.2	87.8	92.4
Net trade balance of energy products (% of GDP)	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8
Real effective exchange rate - euro area trading partners (3 year % change)	7.4	19.3	5.9	-3.8	-7.9	-7.9	-4.0	-7.6	-9.7	-7.4
Export performance against advanced economies (5 year % change)	-5.4	-13.0	-11.6	-4.7	-10.0	-12.1	-7.5	-8.8	-4.4	5.0
Terms of trade (5 year % change)	1.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.3	1.3	0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8
Export market share in volume (1 year % change)	-0.2	-2.1	-4.7	0.8	2.7	0.1	-1.3	0.5	5.1	3.3
Labour productivity (1 year % change)	0.9	-1.3	0.2	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	-1.5
Gross non-performing loans of domestic and foreign entities (% of gross loans)	na	na	na	1.3e	1.3e	1.2e	1.3e	1.0e	1.1e	1.0p
Unit labour cost performance relative to EA (10 year % change)	-1.5	1.7	3.6	5.4	5.3	7.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.4
House price index (2015=100) - nominal (3 year % change)	14.1	12.0	9.2	16.5	30.2	34.0	30.6	14.4	8.3	5.8
Residential construction (% of GDP)	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.0
Household debt, consolidated (incl. NPISH, % of GDP)	76.5	79.3	81.2	82.1	82.4	85.7	87.2	88.1	88.5	94.7
Consolidated banking leverage, domestic and foreign entities (total assets/total equity)	24.1e	22.1e	21.3e	20.6e	18.8e	17.6e	16.5e	18.1e	17.9e	17.6p

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), European Central Bank (for Consolidated banking leverage and Gross non-performing loans, domestic and foreign entities), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 5.27 (continued): Auxiliary indicators for Sweden

Sweden		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employment	1 year % change	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	0.6	-1.3
Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64	%	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.7b	82.9	82.5
Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74	%	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1b	0.9	1.1
Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24	%	22.8	23.6	23.5	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.9	17.4b	20.1	23.9
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training - % of total population aged 15-24	%	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0b	5.5	6.5
	3 year change in pp	-0.3b	-1.8	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7b	-1.0	0.3
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion - % of total population	%	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.8	17.9
	3 year change in pp	1.8b	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.5	0.2
People at risk of poverty after social transfers - % of total population	%	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.4	17.1	16.1
	3 year change in pp	1.9b	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
Severely materially deprived people - % of total population	%	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8u
	3 year change in pp	-0.1b	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.7u
People living in households with very low work intensity - % of total population aged 0-59	%	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.5
	3 year change in pp	2.4b	-0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3

Flags:b:Break in series. u:Low reliability.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat

Chapter 6: Tables by year - MIP Scoreboard (base indicators)

Table 6.1: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2020

Year2020	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	0.8	44.4	1.3	5.6	4.4p	3.6	1.1p	192.0p	112.8	5.6	8.8	68.6	2.3	15.3
BG	-0.3	-26.3	2.9	-0.5	9.5	5.2p	4.2	94.3	24.7	5.1	11.1	72.2	2.3	14.2
CZ	3.6	-12.5	0.7	4.2	7.7	5.5	2.4	81.9	37.7	2.6	3.4	76.4	0.6	8.0
DK	8.1	68.8	1.5	6.3	3.8	4.6	4.8	220.9	42.1	5.6	5.7	79.0	0.9	11.6
DE	6.9	61.7	1.4	2.5	4.3p	7.1	6.0p	120.1p	68.7	3.8bp	11.3	79.3bp	1.1bp	7.4bp
EE	-0.3	-21.5	0.7	5.6	5.5	6.9	3.6	104.4	19.0	6.8	17.5	79.3	1.2	17.9
IE	-2.7	-174.0	0.3	21.7	-4.7	-0.2	-1.8	188.9	58.4	5.7	7.2	71.9	1.3	15.3
EL	-6.6	-175.0	0.4	-19.3	7.8p	5.5e	5.4p	125.3p	206.3	16.3	27.4	67.4	10.9	35.0
ES	0.8	-85.5	0.7	-10.3	6.1p	2.2	4.4p	146.4p	120.0	15.5	9.5	72.2	5.0	38.3
FR	-1.9	-30.2	1.5	-5.6	4.4p	4.4	13.0p	173.7p	115.0	8.0	11.6p	71.0	2.9	20.2
HR	-0.1	-47.8	-0.5	-15.1	9.8p	7.3	1.3p	98.0p	87.3	7.5	7.3	67.1	2.1	21.1
IT	3.8	2.4	0.9	-2.9	2.1	2.2	4.1	118.9	155.6	9.2	6.8	64.1	4.7	29.4
CY	-10.1	-136.7	0.5	6.9	1.6p	0.7p	-2.6p	260.5p	115.3	7.6	-2.5	75.8	2.1	18.2
LV	2.9	-34.7	2.0	10.2	6.9	2.7	-1.8	66.5	43.2	8.1	10.8	78.2	2.2	14.9
LT	7.3	-15.8	3.3	9.4	5.7	6.4	0.3	54.7	46.6	8.5	28.5	78.5	2.5	19.6
LU	4.3	39.9	0.4	14.3	4.1	13.8	44.5	316.8	24.8	6.8	-3.6	72.2	1.7	23.2
HU	-1.5	-48.1	-3.6	3.2	5.9p	1.9p	7.7p	76.4p	80.1	4.3	55.3	72.8	1.1	12.8
MT	-2.9	60.3	1.4	4.1	11.7	2.2p	9.0	139.1	53.4	4.4	1.9	77.1	1.1	10.9
NL	7.0	113.9	1.8	5.4	8.3p	6.0p	-1.3p	233.7p	54.3	3.8	3.3p	80.9	0.9	9.1
AT	1.9	9.3	2.1	0.6	7.3	6.2	4.7	131.2	83.2	5.4	10.6	76.6	1.3	10.5
PL	2.9	-44.5	1.1	12.9	6.3p	7.1p	1.5	75.9	57.4	3.2	11.7	71.0	0.6	10.8
PT	-1.1	-106.4	0.8	-9.8	9.3p	7.7	4.4p	163.7p	135.2	6.9	7.2	74.3	2.3	22.6
RO	-5.0	-48.3	1.4	2.4	9.3p	2.3	1.3p	48.5p	47.4	5.0	13.4	69.2	1.5	17.3
SI	7.4	-15.2	0.6	2.1	7.4	5.2	-0.9	69.7	79.8	5.0	14.0	74.6	1.9	14.2
SK	0.1	-65.7	2.5	3.7	6.3	7.2	3.7	95.3	59.7	6.7	9.9	72.4	3.2	19.3
FI	0.8	-5.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	6.5	155.2	69.5	7.8	7.7	78.3	1.2	21.4
SE	5.7	16.4	3.0	5.4	4.1	3.0	11.6	215.7	39.7	8.3	11.2	82.5	1.1	23.9

Flags: b: Break in series, p: Provisional, e: Estimated.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = due to technical issues with the introduction of the new German system of integrated household surveys, including the LFS, the figures for Germany in 2020 are not direct estimates from LFS micro-data, but based on a larger sample including additional data from other integrated household surveys.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.2: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2019

Year2019	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	0.2	41.1	-1.2	-0.7	1.5	2.6	7.6	186.6	97.7	5.4	4.8	69.0	2.3	14.2
BG	1.9	-30.2	0.0	2.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	90.7	20.0	4.2	5.2	73.2	2.4	8.9
CZ	0.3	-19.8	0.3	-0.9	4.3	6.2	1.4	78.6	30.0	2.0	4.6	76.7	0.6	5.6
DK	8.8	77.5	-1.8	3.4	1.2	1.6	10.7	221.0	33.6	5.0	13.1	79.1	0.8	10.1
DE	7.4	58.8	-1.5	-1.9	3.2p	4.4	5.8p	110.7p	58.9	3.1	7.4	79.2	1.2	5.8
EE	2.5	-22.8	0.0	3.1	5.5	4.4	3.4	99.0	8.6	4.4	11.7	78.9	0.9	11.1
IE	-19.9	-193.5	-2.7	9.8	1.4	0.3	-9.6	209.4	57.2	5.0	15.3	73.3	1.6	12.5
EL	-1.5	-154.2	-2.1	0.8	-0.3p	7.2e	-0.9p	110.5p	180.7	17.3	11.8	68.4	12.2	35.2
ES	2.1	-75.0	-1.7	-0.8	3.0p	4.1	1.1p	128.6p	95.5	14.1	0.7	73.8	5.3	32.5
FR	-0.3	-25.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.7p	2.5	7.9p	152.5p	97.5	8.4	7.3	71.7	3.4	19.5
HR	3.0	-46.7	-1.5	4.4	0.0p	7.8	1.2	88.3	71.1	6.6	6.7	66.5	2.4	16.6
IT	3.2	-1.0	-2.2	-1.3	1.4	-0.7	0.3	106.1	134.3	10.0	4.6	65.7	5.6	29.2
CY	-5.7	-116.1	-2.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	1.7	249.9	91.1	7.1	5.6	76.0	2.1	16.6
LV	-0.7	-40.1	0.0	-1.3	5.1	5.8	1.1	66.2	36.7	6.3	4.6	77.3	2.4	12.4
LT	3.5	-24.0	-0.7	6.5	6.3	4.6	2.6	55.3	35.9	6.3	6.2	78.0	1.9	11.9
LU	4.6	58.2	-0.6	4.2	2.1	8.3	19.6	302.0	22.3	5.6	3.8	72.0	1.3	17.0
HU	-0.7	-48.7	-0.8	1.2	3.4	11.8	3.9	67.1	65.5	3.4	36.7	72.6	1.1	11.4
MT	5.4	53.2	-1.2	4.4	3.5	4.2	10.2	121.3	40.7	3.6	7.1	75.9	0.9	9.3
NL	9.4	89.9	0.4	-1.2	2.9p	4.6	-0.1	232.3p	48.5	3.4	6.3p	80.9	1.0	6.7
AT	2.1	13.5	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	4.0	5.0	121.5	70.6	4.5	4.3	77.1	1.1	8.5
PL	0.5	-49.8	-0.9	3.8	2.4	6.1	3.6	73.9	45.6	3.3	4.3	70.6	0.7	9.9
PT	0.4	-100.0	-1.9	0.9	2.8	8.7	2.6	149.5	116.6	6.5	-0.2	75.5	2.8	18.3
RO	-4.9	-43.6	-0.3	1.6	6.6	-1.9	2.0	46.7	35.3	3.9	10.3	68.6	1.7	16.8
SI	6.0	-15.9	-0.5	0.8	4.2	5.3	0.8	68.8	65.6	4.5	9.9	75.2	1.9	8.1
SK	-3.4	-65.9	0.6	-2.2	5.2	6.2	4.3	92.1	48.1	5.8	5.6	72.7	3.4	16.1
FI	-0.3	4.0	-1.5	2.8	1.7	0.0	6.5	146.6	59.5	6.7	7.8	78.3	1.2	17.2
SE	5.5	17.7	-3.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	9.9	203.2	34.9	6.8	10.7	82.9	0.9	20.1

Flags:e:Estimated, p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.3: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2018

Year2018	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	-0.8	34.3	2.5	-1.5	1.5	0.8	2.6	184.6	99.9	6.0	-3.3	68.6	2.9	15.8
BG	0.9	-37.0	4.0	0.2	6.7	4.1	3.9	95.0	22.1	5.2	6.6	71.5	3.0	12.7
CZ	0.4	-24.4	4.4	1.0	6.1	5.9	6.8	83.0	32.1	2.2	3.4	76.6	0.7	6.7
DK	7.3	64.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	3.7	4.8	215.3	34.0	5.1	-0.3	78.2	1.0	10.5
DE	7.8	52.6	2.7	-1.3	3.2p	5.1	6.1p	107.7p	61.3	3.4	1.9	78.6	1.4	6.2
EE	0.8	-30.0	4.5	1.6	5.2	2.2	4.6	101.7	8.2	5.4	6.6	79.1	1.3	11.8
IE	5.2	-183.6	1.3	6.4	-3.0	8.1	-8.8	231.2	63.1	5.8	5.2	72.9	2.1	13.8
EL	-2.9	-148.6	2.1	7.6	-1.0	1.7e	-0.9	119.2	186.4	19.3	-4.9	68.2	13.6	39.9
ES	1.9	-80.1	2.1	-1.1	1.5	5.2	0.0	132.7	97.5	15.3	-1.8	73.7	6.4	34.3
FR	-0.8	-19.3	2.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	8.2	148.3	97.8	9.0	1.7b	71.9	3.8	20.8
HR	1.8	-55.7	2.5	1.2	3.6p	4.6	2.2	92.0	73.3	8.5	4.5	66.3	3.4	23.7
IT	2.5	-4.3	1.9	-0.7	2.0	-1.5	2.0	107.8	134.4	10.6	0.0	65.6	6.2	32.2
CY	-4.0	-125.6	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.5	11.5	282.9	98.4	8.4	-1.8	75.0	2.7	20.2
LV	-0.2	-45.2	3.9	3.0	5.4	6.3	-0.2	69.7	37.1	7.4	-3.5	77.7	3.1	12.2
LT	0.3	-30.5	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.3	56.1	33.7	6.2	9.1	77.3	2.0	11.1
LU	4.7	33.0	1.6	0.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	282.7	20.8	5.6	-1.1	71.1	1.4	14.2
HU	0.2	-50.7	-0.5	-0.3	3.3	10.7	4.2	68.7	69.1	3.7	-9.1	71.9	1.4	10.2
MT	6.4	55.4	2.0	-3.1	3.5	5.0	6.9	121.3	43.6	3.7	2.7	74.7	1.8	9.1
NL	10.8	72.8	1.5	1.6	2.3	7.1	5.6	243.6	52.4	3.8	-2.8	80.3	1.4	7.2
AT	0.9	6.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	4.9	122.7	74.0	4.9	-0.8	76.8	1.4	9.4
PL	-1.3	-55.9	1.0	3.6	3.2	4.8	3.7	76.8	48.8	3.9	3.3	70.1	1.0	11.7
PT	0.6	-106.4	1.0	1.6	3.4	8.6	0.8	155.1	121.5	7.1	0.4	75.1	3.1	20.3
RO	-4.6	-43.8	2.3	3.6	8.2	1.7	1.9	47.5	34.7	4.2	3.4	67.8	1.8	16.2
SI	6.0	-18.9	1.8	3.9	2.7	6.6	1.3	72.6	70.3	5.1	4.1	75.0	2.2	8.8
SK	-2.2	-69.8	2.1	2.0	4.2	4.9	7.3	91.9	49.6	6.5	9.0	72.4	4.0	14.9
FI	-1.8	-5.6	2.3	0.9	2.6	-0.2	4.3	144.5	59.8	7.4	20.1	77.9	1.6	17.0
SE	2.6	8.0	-4.0	-2.2	3.5	-3.3	9.0	201.0	38.9	6.4b	-2.7	82.7b	1.1b	17.4b

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) In Total financial sector liabilities, the increase for FI is largely explained by international group changes in the deposit-taking corporations sector. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.4: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2017

Year2017	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	0.7	56.0	1.5	0.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	187.8	102.0	7.1b	1.4	68.0b	3.5b	19.3b
BG	3.3	-43.0	0.6	4.6	9.5	3.9	4.5	98.6	25.1	6.2	7.1	71.3	3.4	12.9
CZ	1.5	-24.9	3.7	1.2	3.5	9.1	6.0	80.3	34.2	2.9	28.3	75.9	1.0	7.9
DK	8.0	55.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	3.5	2.0	216.7	35.9	5.8b	2.5	77.9b	1.2b	12.4b
DE	7.8	42.0	1.0	-1.2	1.3	4.6	4.1	106.6	64.7	3.8	4.1	78.2	1.6	6.8
EE	2.3	-33.0	1.5	-0.1	3.9	1.1	4.2	106.2	9.1	5.8	12.3	78.8	1.9	12.1
IE	0.5	-167.3	0.0	1.4	-2.7	9.8	0.3	249.8	67.8	6.7	4.2	72.7	3.0	14.4
EL	-1.9	-143.4	0.5	5.0	-0.1	-1.4e	-1.2	120.6	179.5	21.5	-12.8	68.3	15.6	43.6
ES	2.8	-85.5	1.4	0.2	0.4	4.6	0.6	139.2	98.6	17.2	4.3	73.9	7.7	38.6
FR	-0.8	-20.1	0.5	-3.1	0.8	2.3	7.1	145.0	98.1	9.4	4.3	71.5	4.2	22.1
HR	3.5	-64.2	0.5	2.4	-0.7p	2.9	1.5	96.3	76.7	11.2	3.9	66.4	4.6	27.4
IT	2.6	-7.0	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-2.1	1.2	109.4	134.2	11.2	1.9	65.4	6.5	34.7
CY	-5.1	-136.1	0.4	3.8	1.1	1.2	7.4	304.3	92.9	11.1	0.8	73.9	4.5	24.7
LV	1.3	-51.4	-0.1	1.7	4.1	5.3	2.7	75.6	39.0	8.7	6.2	77.0	3.3	17.0
LT	0.5	-36.5	0.3	9.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	56.2	39.1	7.1	12.9	75.9	2.7	13.3
LU	4.7	80.6	1.0	-1.9	5.3	3.3	-4.7	286.5	21.8	5.5	0.5	70.2	2.1	15.4
HU	2.0	-54.4	1.7	0.6	4.6	8.6	0.6	69.9	72.1	4.2	-7.1	71.2	1.7	10.7
MT	5.8	56.5	1.0	3.8	-0.5	4.3	6.4	123.6	47.7	4.0	7.7	72.2	2.0	10.6
NL	10.8	61.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	6.1	4.0	249.6	56.9	4.9	0.5	79.7	1.9	8.9
AT	1.4	4.3	1.0	-1.3	1.0	3.4	3.6	122.3	78.5	5.5	4.4	76.4	1.8	9.8
PL	-0.3	-61.2	2.7	5.8	2.3	1.8	3.0	76.9	50.6	4.9	4.7	69.6	1.5	14.8
PT	1.3	-110.4	0.6	2.9	2.1	7.6	2.9	163.0	126.1	9.0	1.3	74.7	4.5	23.9
RO	-3.1	-47.4	-1.8	2.8	9.6	3.3	1.7	50.9	35.1	4.9	8.2	67.3	2.0	18.3
SI	6.2	-24.2	-0.3	5.4	1.2	6.6	0.9	76.1	74.2	6.6	5.3	74.2	3.1	11.2
SK	-1.9	-68.3	-0.1	-1.5	4.3	4.4	5.0	90.0	51.6	8.1	16.6	72.1	5.1	18.9
FI	-0.8	1.2	-0.6	3.9	-3.2	0.5	8.3	147.7	61.2	8.6	-4.1	76.7	2.1	20.1
SE	3.0	-1.2	-0.8	-2.4	1.9	4.8	13.1	198.6	40.7	6.7	6.9	82.5	1.2	17.9

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in the survey methodology for BE; b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.5: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2016

Year2016	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	0.6	54.5	2.9	7.0	0.6	1.1	23.7	194.8	105.0	7.8	2.4	67.6	4.0	20.1
BG	3.1	-47.5	-0.4	8.3	3.2	5.3	3.0	103.9	29.1	7.6	9.5	68.7	4.5	17.2
CZ	1.8	-27.2	2.5	4.4	3.0	6.8	6.2	80.4	36.6	4.0	16.8	75.0	1.7	10.5
DK	7.8	52.6	1.0	1.6	-0.2	5.1	3.1	222.4	37.2	6.0b	15.4	77.5b	1.2b	12.2b
DE	8.5	39.2	1.6	3.3	1.3	6.7	4.6	107.1	69.0	4.1	5.4	77.9	1.7	7.1
EE	1.2	-39.5	1.5	6.5	3.3	3.7	6.3	111.9	10.0	6.8	8.4	77.5	2.1	13.4
IE	-4.2	-172.7	0.9	4.0	4.1	7.2	-15.8	283.2	74.3	8.4	1.5	72.7	4.2	16.8
EL	-1.7	-139.1	1.1	-2.1	0.1	-1.5e	-2.1	127.0	180.5	23.6	-10.2	68.2	17.0	47.3
ES	3.2	-85.5	0.7	5.8	-0.9	4.5	-0.4	147.8	99.2	19.6	1.8	74.2	9.5	44.4
FR	-0.5	-13.0	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.8	6.2	143.2	98.0	10.1	4.9	71.4	4.6	24.5
HR	2.2	-72.4	1.1	9.0	-2.8p	2.0	-0.2	102.8	79.8	13.1	3.5	65.6	6.6	31.3
IT	2.6	-11.7	0.8	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	112.1	134.8	11.7	3.3	64.9	6.7	37.8
CY	-4.2	-133.8	-0.2	8.2	-2.6	2.2	11.9	327.9	103.1	13.0	-0.3	73.4	5.8	29.1
LV	1.6	-54.2	1.2	3.7	4.5	7.2	2.5	78.3	40.4	9.6	4.7	76.3	4.0	17.3
LT	-1.1	-42.8	1.9	4.0	6.1	4.4	4.4	56.6	39.7	7.9	15.8	75.5	3.0	14.5
LU	4.8	55.5	0.7	2.6	-1.2	5.2	-8.5	302.0	19.6	6.3	5.0	70.0	2.2	18.9
HU	4.5	-59.0	0.8	3.4	4.0	12.3	-3.2	76.7	74.8	5.1	19.5	70.1	2.4	12.9
MT	-0.6	47.7	1.4	3.5	6.5	4.4	10.3	132.7	54.6	4.7	3.8	70.6	2.4	10.7
NL	8.1	62.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	4.4	3.7	259.5	61.9	6.0	7.4	79.7	2.5	10.8
AT	2.7	4.1	1.7	4.2	1.7	7.0	3.3	123.3	82.8	6.0	-3.5	76.2	1.9	11.2
PL	-0.8	-61.5	-3.5	6.6	2.4	2.3	5.3	81.9	54.2	6.2	9.2	68.8	2.2	17.7
PT	1.2	-110.5	1.6	4.1	0.8	6.1	-1.8	169.3	131.5	11.2	-0.4	73.7	6.2	28.0
RO	-1.6	-49.2	-1.3	8.9	9.1	5.2	0.6	53.8	37.3	5.9	7.0	65.6	3.0	20.6
SI	4.8	-28.8	0.5	6.7	1.8	3.6	-0.8	81.0	78.5	8.0	3.4	71.6	4.3	15.2
SK	-2.7	-66.8	0.5	6.0	2.7	7.0	9.2	88.2	52.4	9.7	8.6	71.9	5.8	22.2
FI	-2.0	5.5	1.2	2.8	-1.4	0.6	1.3	148.1	63.2	8.8	3.8	75.9	2.3	20.1
SE	2.4	-3.5	0.8	0.9	2.4	7.3	8.4	192.4	42.3	7.0	9.1	82.1	1.3	18.9

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. 3) Private sector debt: the decline for IE relative to 2015 predominantly reflects restructuring and re-domiciling activities of large multinational companies. 4) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = data collection improvement, introduction of CAWI (computer-assisted web interviewing) technique for DK.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.6: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2015

Year2015	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	1.4	45.2	-3.4	-7.1	-1.0	0.8	11.5	175.3	105.2	8.5	2.6	67.6	4.4	22.1
BG	0.0	-61.5	-3.6	-1.2	2.5	0.4b	-3.8	108.7	25.9	9.2	9.6	69.3	5.6	21.6
CZ	0.4	-32.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	4.0	-0.4	78.2	39.7	5.1	7.9	74.0	2.4	12.6
DK	8.2	30.8	-3.4	-2.0	0.8	6.6	2.9	211.4	39.8	6.3	-0.9	76.9	1.6	12.2
DE	8.6	34.6	-4.4	-0.0	2.2	4.1	2.9	106.3	72.0	4.6	3.1	77.6	2.0	7.2
EE	1.8	-40.2	0.1	-8.4	4.6	7.3	2.7	113.6	10.1	6.2	8.6	76.7	2.4	13.1
IE	4.4	-198.4	-7.2	40.7	-15.6	10.7	-2.3	304.0	76.7	10.0	9.6	72.1	5.3	20.2
EL	-0.8	-136.1	-4.5	-7.2	-3.3	-3.8e	-3.1	129.1	176.7	24.9	6.3	67.8	18.2	49.8
ES	2.0	-88.9	-4.5	-1.4	0.0	3.7	-2.1	155.8	99.3	22.1	-1.8	74.3	11.4	48.3
FR	-0.4	-12.9	-4.7	1.0	0.2	-1.6	4.6	142.8	95.6	10.4	2.2	71.3	4.6	24.7
HR	3.3	-79.0	-1.5	3.7	-0.5p	-2.6	-1.5	110.5	83.3	16.2	2.0	66.9	10.2	42.3
IT	1.4	-18.8	-4.5	-2.3	0.9	-4.0	-1.3	116.0	135.3	11.9	1.4	64.0	6.9	40.3
CY	-0.4	-154.0	-6.5	2.5	-3.1	1.0b	4.3	346.4	107.2	15.0	9.7	73.9	6.8	32.8
LV	-0.6	-60.1	0.6	-3.6	5.0	-2.8	-0.8	78.3	37.1	9.9	13.3	75.7	4.5	16.3
LT	-2.4	-43.8	0.3	-8.6	5.1	4.7	2.6	55.2	42.5	9.1	7.1	74.1	3.9	16.3
LU	4.8	63.3	-2.7	4.8	1.9	4.5	21.3	322.7	21.1	6.7b	16.8	70.9b	1.9b	17.3b
HU	2.3	-67.5	-2.4	0.3	0.5	12.5	-2.5	83.7	75.7	6.8	0.4	68.6	3.1	17.3
MT	2.7	36.1	-4.8	11.0	0.5	4.1	6.8	130.4	56.3	5.4	3.6	68.8	2.7	11.6
NL	6.3	49.6	-3.4	-2.0	-1.3	3.4	0.1	263.2	64.6	6.9	4.0	79.6	3.0	11.3
AT	1.7	2.2	-2.4	-3.5	1.5	3.4	2.1	124.0	84.9	5.7	-0.1	75.5	1.7	10.6
PL	-0.9	-62.1	-2.6	3.0	-0.5	2.6	3.5	79.1	51.3	7.5	2.9	68.1	3.0	20.8
PT	0.2	-118.9	-2.9	-1.3	-0.1	2.2	-1.4	179.3	131.2	12.6	-1.4	73.4	7.2	32.0
RO	-0.8	-54.7	-2.6	-0.2	-2.4	1.6	0.2	58.1	37.8	6.8	4.1	66.1	3.0	21.7
SI	3.8	-31.2	-2.1	-1.6	0.6	1.4	-5.0	87.4	82.6	9.0	-3.8	71.8	4.7	16.3
SK	-2.1	-63.8	-2.4	-2.6	0.6	5.5	5.0	80.4	51.8	11.5	10.4	70.9	7.6	26.5
FI	-0.9	4.8	-3.2	-6.7	0.8	-0.5b	6.9	152.1	63.6	9.4	1.4	75.8	2.3	22.4
SE	3.3	-6.6	-5.5	-2.0	-0.3	12.0	7.5	190.9	43.7	7.4	1.8	81.7	1.5	20.4

Flags: b: Break in series. e: Estimated. p: Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL; b = break in time series due to full implementation of harmonised EU methodology for BG and CY; b = break in time series due to new calculation method for New dwellings (apartments) for FI. 4) Private sector debt: significant increases for IE due to re-domiciling of large multinational corporations and movement of large parts of their balance sheets. 5) Labour Force Survey indicators, b = change in sampling strategy and data collection technique for LU.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.7: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2014

Year2014	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	0.8	44.8	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-1.3	-2.1	162.5	107.0	8.5	2.6	67.7	4.3	23.2
BG	1.2	-71.9	-0.8	0.8	5.0	0.1	2.3	125.1	27.0	11.4	7.9	69.0	6.9	23.8
CZ	0.2	-36.3	-5.2	4.8	1.1	1.6	2.3	83.0	41.9	6.1	5.2	73.5	2.7	15.9
DK	8.9	43.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.1	-0.3	214.0	44.3	6.9	7.3	76.6	1.7	14.2
DE	7.2	29.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.3	107.0	75.3	5.0	5.3	77.7	2.2	7.7
EE	0.7	-47.0	2.8	0.9	4.2	12.9	5.7	116.2	10.6	7.4	13.0	75.2	3.3	15.0
IE	1.1	-164.6	-0.8	13.1	-4.7	15.7	2.6	276.6	104.3	11.9	19.5	71.8	6.6	23.4
EL	-0.7	-133.0	-0.6	3.7	-1.5	-5.2e	-3.1	132.4	180.3	26.5	-8.3	67.4	19.5	52.4
ES	1.7	-95.9	-0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.2	-7.0	167.7	100.7	24.5	0.3	74.2	12.9	53.2
FR	-1.0	-15.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	-1.6	3.2	141.5	94.9	10.3	5.6	71.0	4.5	24.2
HR	0.3	-86.8	0.5	4.5	-2.2p	-1.3	-0.2	115.8	83.9	17.3	0.6	66.1	10.1	45.5
IT	1.9	-20.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	-4.9	-0.3	119.8	135.4	12.7	0.9	63.9	7.7	42.7
CY	-4.1	-163.6	-0.8	2.4	-3.8	-1.1	-0.8	352.1	109.1	16.1	11.6	74.3	7.7	36.0
LV	-1.6	-64.1	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	-4.6	82.2	41.6	10.8	10.9	74.6	4.6	19.6
LT	3.5	-46.8	3.0	-5.7	3.1	6.4	0.2	54.1	40.5	10.7	16.7	73.7	4.8	19.3
LU	4.9	67.3	0.5	7.6	1.9	3.7	28.1	313.2	21.9	5.9	38.4	70.8	1.6	22.6
HU	1.2	-80.1	-3.6	4.2	1.1	2.8	-0.3	91.3	76.5	7.7	8.7	67.0	3.7	20.4
MT	5.6	41.8	0.6	3.0	-0.6	2.0	6.3	139.6	62.1	5.7	6.0	67.8	2.9	11.7
NL	8.5	48.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.1	4.3	267.6	67.9	7.4	8.0	79.0	2.9	12.7
AT	2.5	3.4	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.4	0.9	124.8	84.0	5.6	-0.8	75.4	1.5	10.3
PL	-2.6	-69.4	1.0	5.1	0.6	1.1	4.8	78.7	51.1	9.0	1.7	67.9	3.8	23.9
PT	0.2	-123.8	-0.5	0.9	-1.2	4.0	-6.8	190.1	132.9	14.1	-7.3	73.2	8.4	34.8
RO	-0.3	-57.0	1.4	6.7	3.3	-3.3	-2.3	62.0	39.2	6.8	1.2	65.7	2.8	24.0
SI	5.1	-38.4	1.1	3.9	-1.1	-6.2	-4.7	97.9	80.3	9.7	-0.1	70.9	5.3	20.2
SK	1.1	-63.6	0.2	-1.6	0.7	1.5	5.0	79.1	53.7	13.2	9.4	70.3	9.3	29.7
FI	-1.3	-3.1	2.5	-4.5	0.9	-1.6	1.7	148.8	59.8	8.7	9.4	75.4	1.9	20.5
SE	4.2	-3.7	-4.6	-1.2	1.0	8.3	4.5	193.1	45.0	8.0	12.6	81.5	1.4	22.9

Flags: e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.
Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.8: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2013

Year2013	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	1.0	43.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.1	7.9	163.0	105.5	8.4	1.2	67.5	3.9	23.7
BG	1.3	-73.3	0.1	6.4	8.9	-0.8	2.6	130.1	17.0	13.0	1.1	68.4	7.4	28.4
CZ	-0.5	-40.9	-2.2	-1.6	0.3	-0.7	4.3	84.8	44.4	7.0	10.1	72.9	3.0	19.0
DK	7.8	37.2	1.0	2.0	0.7	3.1	-3.0	216.1	44.0	7.4	1.8	76.6	1.8	14.8
DE	6.6	24.7	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.7	2.7	114.8	78.3	5.2	-6.6	77.6	2.3	7.8
EE	0.3	-50.0	2.9	3.6	5.5	7.3	4.8	115.9	10.2	8.6	10.3	75.1	3.8	18.7
IE	1.6	-133.6	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.0	-1.4	266.1	120.0	13.8	2.1	71.8	8.0	26.7
EL	-1.4	-131.0	-0.6	0.5	-6.5	-9.3e	-4.0	133.4	178.2	27.5	-17.6	67.5	18.5	58.3
ES	2.0	-92.8	1.9	3.7	-0.9	-10.0	-10.0	178.2	95.8	26.1	-10.4	74.3	13.0	55.5
FR	-0.5	-16.6	1.6	2.3	1.4	-2.5	2.1	137.4	93.4	10.3e	0.5	70.9e	4.5e	24.9e
HR	-1.1	-88.6	1.2	1.7	-3.5p	-5.7	-0.6	115.6	80.3	17.3	2.7	63.7	11.0	50.0
IT	1.1	-23.4	1.9	0.1	0.8	-7.5	-2.8	122.0	132.5	12.2	-2.3	63.4	6.9	40.0
CY	-1.5	-162.5	1.1	2.7	-4.3	-3.9	-12.2	341.1	104.0	15.9	-3.1	73.6	6.1	38.9
LV	-2.8	-67.9	-1.0	1.9	6.1	6.4	-0.6	90.7	40.4	11.9	5.7	74.0	5.7	23.2
LT	1.7	-50.8	0.9	5.5	3.2	0.4	-0.2	56.6	38.7	11.8	-1.3	72.4	5.1	21.9
LU	5.1	61.5	1.6	8.9	1.7	3.4	26.4	296.8	22.4	5.9	10.3	69.9	1.8	15.5
HU	3.4	-82.0	-1.4	1.5	-0.3	-4.2	-0.8	95.6	77.2	10.2	-1.2	64.7	4.9	26.6
MT	0.1	25.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	-1.6	3.0	146.9	66.4	6.1	0.0	66.3	3.5	12.7
NL	9.8	30.7	2.7	1.3	0.8	-7.9	9.8	258.2	67.7	7.3	-1.6	79.4	2.5	13.2
AT	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.5	3.0	1.0	127.1	81.3	5.4	-3.2	75.5	1.3	9.7
PL	-1.8	-69.4	0.2	5.1	0.4	-4.8	3.2	75.9	56.5	10.3	6.3	67.0	4.4	27.3
PT	1.6	-120.2	0.3	6.7	1.5	-2.6	-2.3	201.6	131.4	16.4	-5.2	73.0	9.3	38.1
RO	-0.9	-63.3	4.0	15.7	-0.1	-2.8	-1.4	66.8	37.6	7.1	0.8	64.9	3.2	23.7
SI	3.3	-39.3	1.4	2.4	0.4	-7.2	-3.7	107.2	70.0	10.1	-10.1	70.5	5.2	21.6
SK	1.9	-62.3	1.0	4.8	1.1	-0.4	5.0	75.3	54.9	14.2	1.4	69.9	10.0	33.7
FI	-1.8	3.0	2.9	-0.4	1.6	-1.3	2.8	147.0	56.2	8.2	-11.5	75.2	1.7	19.9
SE	5.2	-17.2	1.7	-1.2	1.8	4.5	4.6	193.8	40.3	8.1	9.8	81.1	1.4	23.5

Flags:e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.9: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2012

Year2012	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	-0.1	40.8	-2.3	-6.4	2.8	0.2	14.6	191.0	104.8	7.6	-5.1	66.9	3.4	19.8
BG	-0.8	-77.3	-2.1	-4.9	4.3	-4.6	2.6	127.6	16.6	12.3	11.7	67.1	6.8	28.1
CZ	-1.5	-45.6	-2.8	-4.2	3.2	-3.5	3.1	81.8	44.2	7.0	5.0	71.6	3.0	19.5
DK	6.3	36.1	-2.9	-5.1	0.9	-4.9	7.9	224.0	44.9	7.8	2.5	77.2	2.1	15.8
DE	7.1	28.7	-3.3	-4.7	3.4	2.1	1.6	114.6	80.7	5.4	3.3	77.2	2.4	8.0
EE	-1.9	-51.1	-0.9	-2.7	4.3	3.1	7.7	118.1	9.8	10.0	10.9	74.8	5.5	20.9
IE	-3.4	-137.4	-4.4	-6.1	1.0	-14.4	-0.5	276.5	119.7	15.5	-1.1	71.1	9.2	30.8
EL	-3.5	-117.6	-4.5	-4.9	-0.6	-12.5e	-4.8	135.1	162.0	24.5	-2.1	67.5	14.5	55.3
ES	0.1	-88.9	-2.4	-6.1	-2.5	-16.5	-11.2	188.5	86.3	24.8	0.6	74.3	11.0	52.9
FR	-1.0	-12.8	-3.2	-4.6	2.2	-1.9	4.2	138.3	90.6	9.8e	1.4	70.4e	4.2e	24.4e
HR	-1.9	-90.5	-2.5	-9.0	-1.3p	-4.6	-2.8	117.0	69.4	16.0	0.9	63.9	10.2	42.1
IT	-0.2	-23.0	-1.9	-5.4	1.5	-5.0	-0.9	124.7	126.5	10.7	7.1	63.5	5.6	35.3
CY	-3.9	-141.1	-2.1	-7.6	1.6	-5.5	0.7	326.0	80.3	11.9	11.8	73.5	3.6	27.7
LV	-3.7	-68.4	-1.5	3.4	1.8	-0.3	-2.4	96.3	42.4	15.0	5.4	74.4	7.8	28.5
LT	-1.6	-54.4	-2.0	4.2	2.2	-3.2	0.4	61.0	39.7	13.4	-0.6	71.8	6.6	26.7
LU	5.3	63.2	-1.6	-0.2	2.1	2.0	24.5	287.9	20.9	5.1	14.9	69.4	1.6	18.8
HU	1.6	-91.6	-1.9	-10.9	5.3	-8.9	-5.9	101.7	78.1	11.0	-5.8	63.7	5.0	28.2
MT	-0.4	19.1	-2.0	-1.6	2.0	0.4	0.7	158.0	66.6	6.2	8.3	63.9	3.8	13.8
NL	10.2	26.7	-1.8	-3.3	2.8	-7.9	6.1	252.5	66.2	5.8	6.0	79.0	1.9	11.7
AT	1.5	-3.2	-1.8	-6.4	3.1	4.8	1.2	128.2	81.9	4.9	0.4	75.1	1.2	9.4
PL	-4.0	-65.6	-2.2	-3.0	2.3	-6.6	4.8	73.8	54.4	10.1	9.0	66.5	4.1	26.5
PT	-1.6	-119.3	-1.6	-5.1	-3.1	-8.7	-4.3	210.6	129.0	15.8	-3.5	73.4	7.7	37.9
RO	-5.0	-67.8	-6.1	-7.3	2.6	-8.9	0.3	72.3	37.1	6.8	4.8	64.8	3.0	22.6
SI	1.3	-44.0	-1.2	-7.6	0.7	-8.5	-2.8	112.2	53.6	8.9	-0.7	70.4	4.3	20.6
SK	0.9	-60.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	-5.9	1.9	71.1	51.9	14.0	1.1	69.4	9.4	34.0
FI	-2.1	10.6	-2.6	-7.8	5.1	-0.4	7.1	147.7	53.6	7.7	-1.3	75.2	1.6	19.0
SE	5.5	-15.5	-0.7	-6.3	4.5	0.7	2.3	191.0	37.5	8.0	5.6	80.3	1.5	23.6

Flags:e:Estimated, p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL.
Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)

Table 6.10: MIP Scoreboard (base indicators) 2011

Year2011	External imbalances and competitiveness					Internal imbalances						Employment indicators ¹		
	Current account balance - % of GDP (level year)	Net international investment position (% of GDP)	Real effective exchange rate - 42 trading partners, HICP deflator (% y-o-y change)	Export market share - % of world exports (% y-o-y change)	Nominal unit labour cost index (2010=100) (% y-o-y change)	House price index (2015=100), deflated (% y-o-y change)	Private sector credit flow, consolidated (% of GDP)	Private sector debt, consolidated (% of GDP)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	Unemployment rate (level year)	Total financial sector liabilities, non-consolidated (% y-o-y change)	Activity rate - % of total population aged 15-64 (level year)	Long-term unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-74 (level year)	Youth unemployment rate - % of active population aged 15-24 (level year)
BE	-1.9	51.4	0.6	-2.6	2.8	1.1	22.2	180.6	103.5	7.2	5.4	66.7	3.5	18.7
BG	0.3	-82.4	1.0	12.0	2.3	-8.9	3.5	128.4	15.2	11.3b	4.3	65.9b	6.3b	25.0b
CZ	-2.1	-44.9	2.0	-0.3	0.8	-1.6	2.5	79.2	39.7	6.7b	4.8	70.5b	2.7b	18.1b
DK	6.6	27.8	-0.6	-4.3	0.0	-4.0	4.4	221.0	46.1	7.8	1.6	77.8	1.8	16.4
DE	6.2	23.3	-0.6	-2.0	0.3	1.6	2.1	115.0	79.4	5.8b	3.1	77.3b	2.8b	8.5b
EE	1.3	-54.4	1.1	15.0	1.4	3.1	-0.8	120.0	6.2	12.3	-0.2	74.7	7.1	22.4
IE	-1.6	-138.6	-1.0	-9.6	-3.0b	-17.8	16.3	273.1	110.5	15.4	-2.2	71.2	8.8	29.6
EL	-8.8	-90.4	0.6	-6.6	2.9	-8.2e	-6.6	133.0	175.2	17.9	-3.9	67.3	8.8	44.7
ES	-2.7	-93.8	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	-9.8	-4.2	198.2	69.9	21.4	3.4	73.9	8.9	46.2
FR	-0.9	-8.7	-0.6	-2.7	0.9	3.8	6.4	135.3	87.8	9.2e	6.9	69.9e	3.9e	22.7e
HR	-1.8	-91.9	-2.7	-6.1	-0.3p	-2.0	-2.4	119.5	63.7	13.7	1.9	64.1	8.4	36.7
IT	-2.8	-18.2	0.1	-3.3	0.5	-1.5	3.1	122.2	119.7	8.4	4.9	62.1	4.3	29.2
CY	-2.3	-141.9	0.2	-4.5	2.2	-4.4	17.7	319.8	65.9	7.9	9.6	73.5	1.6	22.4
LV	-3.4	-78.0	0.8	7.5	1.4	4.0	-2.3	114.5	45.1	16.2	-4.3	72.8	8.8	31.0
LT	-3.7	-53.6	0.6	12.2	0.6	2.2	-2.2	64.6	37.1	15.4	1.9	71.4	8.0	32.6
LU	5.6	28.5	0.8	-3.8	5.8	0.7	20.8	276.8	18.5	4.9	14.3	67.9	1.4	16.8
HU	0.6	-103.6	-0.5	-4.2	2.2	-6.6	-4.3	114.1	80.3	11.0	6.2	62.4	5.2	26.0
MT	-2.0	6.2	-0.7	-4.3	6.2	-3.9	6.4	166.3	70.0	6.4	10.2	61.8	3.9	13.3
NL	8.6	20.1	-0.3	-3.6	1.2	-4.0	8.0	247.6	61.7	5.0	10.3	78.1	1.6	10.0
AT	1.6	-1.9	0.5	-2.6	0.7	3.0	3.0	129.4	82.4	4.6	1.5	74.6	1.2	8.9
PL	-5.4	-62.5	-2.3	-1.7	1.0	-4.7	6.6	74.0	54.7	9.7	6.4	65.7	3.6	25.8
PT	-6.0	-104.1	0.7	-0.2	-2.1	-6.5	-0.8	204.6	114.4	12.9b	-4.9	73.6b	6.2b	30.3b
RO	-5.1	-66.1	2.9	6.0	-7.1	-15.5	2.8	73.7	34.0	7.2	4.5	64.1	2.9	23.9
SI	-0.8	-39.8	-0.7	-1.8	-1.0	0.9	0.5	112.9	46.5	8.2	-1.2	70.3	3.6	15.7
SK	-4.9	-63.7	1.1	2.8	1.1	-5.2	4.6	68.6	43.3	13.6b	0.6	68.7b	9.2b	33.4b
FI	-1.4	13.9	0.0	-6.1	2.5	-0.1	5.3	144.6	48.3	7.8	28.7	74.9	1.7	20.1
SE	5.5	-8.3	4.1	-0.2	2.2	1.2	6.9	188.0	37.2	7.8	1.9	79.9	1.5	22.8

Flags:b:Break in series. e:Estimated. p:Provisional.

1) For the employment indicators, see page 2 of the AMR 2016. 2) International investment position of LU has been revised downwards following the revised treatment of euro banknotes in national Balance of payments/International investment position statistics. 3) House price index e = estimate by NCB for EL. Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (for Real Effective Exchange Rate), and International Monetary Fund data, WEO (for world volume exports of goods and services)