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Employment and Social Developments in Europe 2014

Statistical annexe

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1. Macroeconomic Indicators

Macro economic indicators											
Annual percentage growth											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
European Union (28 countries)											
Real GDP	1,5	2,6	2,2	3,4	3,2	0,4	-4,5	2,0	1,6	-0,4	0,1
Total employment	0,4	0,7	1,0	1,6	1,8	1,0	-1,8	-0,7	0,2	-0,2	-0,3
Labour productivity	1,1	1,9	1,1	1,7	1,4	-0,6	-2,8	2,7	1,4	-0,1	0,4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonized CPI	2,1	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,4	3,7	1,0	2,1	3,1	2,6	1,5
Price deflator GDP	0,2	2,4	2,2	2,3	2,7	0,2	-1,4	2,4	1,4	2,3	0,8
Nominal compensation per employee	1,0	2,7	2,5	2,9	3,2	0,7	-1,1	3,6	2,0	3,0	0,8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,8	0,4	0,3	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,3	1,2	0,6	0,6	0,1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1,2	0,4	0,1	0,4	0,7	0,2	1,5	0,4	-0,6	-0,2	0,2
Nominal unit labour costs	-0,1	0,8	1,4	1,1	1,8	1,3	1,8	0,9	0,6	3,1	0,4
Real unit labour costs	-0,3	-1,5	-0,8	-1,1	-0,9	1,1	3,2	-1,4	-0,8	0,8	-0,3
European Union (27 countries)											
Real GDP	1,5	2,6	2,2	3,4	3,2	0,4	-4,5	2,0	1,7	-0,4	0,1
Total employment	0,4	0,6	1,0	1,6	1,8	1,0	-1,8	-0,7	0,3	-0,2	-0,3
Labour productivity	1,1	1,9	1,1	1,7	1,4	-0,6	-2,8	2,7	1,4	-0,2	0,4
Annual average hours worked	-0,5	0,2	-0,2	-0,4	-0,1	-0,1	-1,3	0,3	0,1	-0,4	-0,1
Productivity per hour worked	1,6	1,7	1,3	2,1	1,5	-0,5	-1,5	2,4	1,3	0,3	0,6
Harmonized CPI	2,1	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,4	3,7	1,0	2,1	3,1	2,6	1,5
Price deflator GDP	0,2	2,3	2,2	2,3	2,7	0,2	-1,4	2,4	1,4	2,4	0,8
Nominal compensation per employee	1,0	2,7	2,5	2,9	3,2	0,7	-1,1	3,6	2,0	3,0	0,8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,8	0,4	0,3	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,3	1,2	0,6	0,6	0,0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1,2	0,4	0,1	0,4	0,7	0,2	1,6	0,4	-0,6	-0,2	0,2
Nominal unit labour costs	-0,1	0,8	1,4	1,1	1,8	1,3	1,7	0,9	0,6	3,1	0,4
Real unit labour costs	-0,3	-1,5	-0,8	-1,1	-0,9	1,1	3,2	-1,4	-0,8	0,8	-0,4
European Union (15 countries)											
Real GDP	1,3	2,4	2,0	3,2	3,0	0,1	-4,6	2,0	1,5	-0,5	0,0
Total employment	0,5	0,8	1,0	1,5	1,6	0,8	-1,8	-0,3	0,3	-0,3	-0,4
Labour productivity	0,8	1,6	1,0	1,6	1,3	-0,7	-2,8	2,3	1,2	-0,2	0,4
Annual average hours worked	-0,4	0,2	-0,3	-0,5	-0,1	-0,3	-1,4	0,4	0,0	-0,5	-0,1
Productivity per hour worked	1,2	1,4	1,3	2,2	1,4	-0,4	-1,5	1,9	1,2	0,3	0,6
Harmonized CPI	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,2	3,3	0,7	1,9	3,0	:	:
Price deflator GDP	0,4	2,3	1,7	2,1	2,3	-0,5	-0,8	2,1	1,3	2,5	0,8
Nominal compensation per employee	0,9	2,9	2,0	2,9	2,9	0,0	-0,5	3,0	2,0	3,2	0,9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,5	0,6	0,3	0,8	0,6	0,5	0,3	0,9	0,7	0,7	0,1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0,9	0,5	0,1	0,6	0,7	0,2	1,6	0,1	-0,6	-0,1	0,3
Nominal unit labour costs	0,1	1,3	1,0	1,2	1,5	0,7	2,4	0,7	0,8	3,4	0,5
Real unit labour costs	-0,3	-1,0	-0,6	-0,8	-0,7	1,2	3,2	-1,4	-0,5	0,9	-0,3
Euro area (18 countries)											
Real GDP	0,7	2,2	1,7	3,3	3,0	0,4	-4,5	1,9	1,6	-0,7	-0,4
Total employment	0,5	0,8	1,0	1,7	1,8	0,8	-1,9	-0,5	0,3	-0,6	-0,8
Labour productivity	0,2	1,4	0,7	1,6	1,2	-0,4	-2,6	2,5	1,3	0,0	0,4
Annual average hours worked	-0,3	0,2	-0,3	-0,6	-0,2	-0,3	-1,5	0,4	0,0	-0,8	-0,2
Productivity per hour worked	0,6	1,2	1,0	2,2	1,4	-0,2	-1,1	2,0	1,3	0,7	0,7
Harmonized CPI	2,1	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	3,3	0,3	1,6	2,7	2,5	1,3
Price deflator GDP	2,2	1,9	1,9	1,9	2,4	2,0	1,0	0,8	1,2	1,3	1,5
Nominal compensation per employee	2,3	2,2	1,9	2,3	2,6	3,4	1,5	1,8	2,1	1,9	1,6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,1	0,3	0,0	0,4	0,2	1,4	0,5	1,0	0,9	0,6	0,2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0,1	0,1	-0,2	0,1	0,3	0,7	1,9	0,2	-0,3	-0,2	0,4
Nominal unit labour costs	2,0	0,7	1,2	0,7	1,4	3,8	4,3	-0,6	0,8	1,9	1,2
Real unit labour costs	-0,2	-1,2	-0,7	-1,1	-1,0	1,8	3,2	-1,4	-0,4	0,6	-0,2
Euro area (17 countries)											
Real GDP	0,7	2,2	1,7	3,3	3,0	0,4	-4,4	2,0	1,6	-0,7	-0,4
Total employment	0,5	0,8	1,0	1,6	1,8	0,8	-1,8	-0,5	0,3	-0,7	-0,8
Labour productivity	0,2	1,4	0,7	1,6	1,2	-0,4	-2,7	2,4	1,3	0,0	0,4
Annual average hours worked	-0,3	0,3	-0,3	-0,6	-0,1	-0,3	-1,5	0,5	0,0	-0,8	-0,2
Productivity per hour worked	0,6	1,1	1,0	2,2	1,2	-0,1	-1,2	2,0	1,3	0,8	0,7
Harmonized CPI	2,1	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1	3,3	0,3	1,6	2,7	2,5	1,4
Price deflator GDP	2,2	1,9	1,9	1,8	2,4	2,0	1,0	0,8	1,2	1,3	1,5
Nominal compensation per employee	2,3	2,2	1,9	2,3	2,5	3,3	1,5	1,8	2,1	1,9	1,6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,4	0,1	1,4	0,5	1,0	0,9	0,6	0,2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0,1	0,1	-0,2	0,1	0,3	0,6	1,9	0,2	-0,3	-0,2	0,4
Nominal unit labour costs	2,1	0,7	1,2	0,7	1,3	3,8	4,3	-0,6	0,8	1,9	1,2
Real unit labour costs	-0,2	-1,1	-0,7	-1,1	-1,0	1,8	3,3	-1,4	-0,4	0,6	-0,2
United States											
Real GDP	2,8	3,8	3,4	2,7	1,8	-0,3	-2,8	2,5	1,8	2,8	1,9
Total employment	0,9	1,1	1,7	1,9	1,1	-0,4	-3,7	-0,6	0,6	1,8	1,0
Labour productivity	3,0	2,8	1,6	0,9	0,9	0,5	2,3	3,4	1,3	0,9	0,8
Annual average hours worked	-1,4	0,0	-0,2	-0,1	-0,4	-0,6	-1,9	0,5	1,0	-0,1	0,0
Productivity per hour worked	3,3	2,7	1,8	0,8	1,1	0,8	2,9	2,5	0,3	1,0	0,9
Harmonized CPI	2,3	2,7	3,4	3,2	2,8	3,8	-0,4	1,6	3,2	2,1	1,5
Price deflator GDP	2,0	2,7	3,2	3,1	2,7	2,0	0,8	1,2	2,0	1,7	1,5
Nominal compensation per employee	4,1	4,9	3,3	4,0	4,1	2,8	1,6	3,1	3,1	2,1	1,7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2,0	2,1	0,1	0,9	1,4	0,9	0,8	1,9	1,1	0,3	0,2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2,1	2,4	0,4	1,3	1,6	-0,2	1,7	1,4	0,7	0,2	0,5
Nominal unit labour costs	1,1	2,1	1,6	3,1	3,2	2,4	-0,6	-0,3	1,8	1,1	0,8
Real unit labour costs	-0,9	-0,7	-1,5	0,0	0,5	0,4	-1,4	-1,4	-0,2	-0,6	-0,7
Japan											
Real GDP	1,7	2,4	1,3	1,7	2,2	-1,0	-5,5	4,7	-0,5	1,4	1,5
Total employment	0,1	0,6	0,7	0,5	0,4	-0,5	-1,5	-0,4	-0,2	0,0	0,4
Labour productivity	1,6	1,8	0,6	1,2	1,8	-0,6	-4,1	5,1	-0,3	1,4	1,1
Annual average hours worked	0,1	-0,7	-0,7	0,5	0,1	-0,8	-3,2	1,1	-0,3	0,7	:
Productivity per hour worked	1,6	2,5	1,3	0,7	1,7	0,2	-0,9	3,9	0,0	0,8	:
Harmonized CPI	-0,3	0,0	-0,3	0,3	0,0	1,4	-1,4	-0,7	-0,3	0,0	0,4
Price deflator GDP	-1,7	-1,4	-1,3	-1,1	-0,9	-1,3	-0,5	-2,2	-1,9	-0,9	-0,6
Nominal compensation per employee	-2,4	-0,9	-0,4	-1,0	-1,0	-0,5	-3,3	0,4	0,6	-0,1	0,0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0,7	0,5	0,9	0,1	-0,1	0,7	-2,9	2,6	2,5	0,8	0,6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1,4	-0,1	0,3	-0,7	-0,3	-0,8	-0,9	2,1	1,4	0,7	0,2
Nominal unit labour costs	-3,9	-2,6	-0,9	-2,2	-2,7	0,0	0,7	-4,5	0,8	-1,6	-1,1
Real unit labour costs	-2,3	-1,3	0,3	-1,1	-1,8	1,3	1,2	-2,4	2,7	-0,6	-0,6

Belgium	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0,8	3,3	1,8	2,7	2,9	1,0	-2,8	2,3	1,8	-0,1	0,2
Total employment	-0,1	1,0	1,4	1,1	1,7	1,8	-0,2	0,7	1,4	0,2	-0,2
Labour productivity	0,9	2,2	0,3	1,5	1,2	-0,8	-2,6	1,7	0,3	-0,3	0,4
Annual average hours worked	-0,3	-0,3	-0,5	0,6	0,3	-0,4	-1,2	0,3	0,7	-0,1	-0,2
Productivity per hour worked	1,2	2,5	0,8	0,9	0,9	-0,4	-1,5	1,3	-0,3	-0,2	0,7
Harmonized CPI	1,5	1,9	2,5	2,3	1,8	4,5	0,0	2,3	3,4	2,6	1,2
Price deflator GDP	2,0	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,4	2,1	1,2	2,1	2,0	1,9	1,6
Nominal compensation per employee	1,9	1,6	1,7	3,6	3,4	3,6	1,2	1,4	3,1	3,7	2,3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0,1	-0,6	-0,6	1,2	1,0	1,4	0,0	-0,7	1,1	1,7	0,7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0,5	-0,8	-0,9	0,5	0,5	0,3	1,9	-0,6	0,0	1,2	1,1
Nominal unit labour costs	1,0	-0,6	1,4	2,0	2,2	4,4	3,9	-0,3	2,7	4,1	1,9
Real unit labour costs	-0,9	-2,7	-0,9	-0,4	-0,2	2,2	2,7	-2,3	0,7	2,1	0,3
Bulgaria	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5,5	6,7	6,4	6,5	6,4	6,2	-5,5	0,4	1,8	0,6	0,9
Total employment	3,0	2,6	2,7	3,3	3,2	2,4	-1,7	-3,9	-2,2	-2,5	-0,4
Labour productivity	2,5	4,1	3,6	3,1	3,2	3,7	-3,8	4,4	4,1	3,2	1,3
Annual average hours worked	-0,7	1,4	-0,3	-0,3	0,0	2,4	-2,8	-0,1	-0,1	0,1	0,0
Productivity per hour worked	3,1	2,6	3,9	3,4	3,1	1,3	-1,1	4,5	4,2	3,1	1,1
Harmonized CPI	2,3	6,1	6,0	7,4	7,6	12,0	2,5	3,0	3,4	2,4	0,4
Price deflator GDP	2,3	4,2	7,4	6,9	9,2	8,4	4,3	2,8	4,9	3,1	-0,8
Nominal compensation per employee	4,2	6,2	9,3	6,3	12,7	16,8	8,1	9,9	6,8	7,8	6,6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1,8	1,9	1,8	-0,5	3,2	7,7	3,6	6,9	1,8	4,5	7,4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3,4	2,7	2,3	4,0	3,4	9,0	6,5	7,3	2,1	2,2	8,6
Nominal unit labour costs	1,6	2,0	5,6	3,1	9,3	12,6	12,4	5,2	2,5	4,4	5,2
Real unit labour costs	-0,6	-2,1	-1,7	-3,5	0,1	3,8	7,7	2,4	-2,2	1,3	6,1
Czech Republic	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3,8	4,7	6,8	7,0	5,7	3,1	-4,5	2,5	1,8	-1,0	-0,9
Total employment	-0,8	-0,3	2,1	1,3	2,1	2,3	-1,8	-1,0	0,0	0,4	0,9
Labour productivity	4,6	5,1	4,6	5,6	3,5	0,8	-2,8	3,5	1,9	-1,4	-1,8
Annual average hours worked	-0,6	0,7	0,0	-1,0	-0,8	0,4	-1,2	1,8	0,0	-0,5	-1,7
Productivity per hour worked	5,2	4,4	4,6	6,7	4,4	0,4	-1,5	1,7	1,8	-0,9	-0,2
Harmonized CPI	-0,1	2,6	1,6	2,1	3,0	6,3	0,6	1,2	2,1	3,5	1,4
Price deflator GDP	0,9	4,0	-0,3	0,5	3,3	1,9	2,3	-1,6	-0,9	1,6	1,9
Nominal compensation per employee	7,9	8,2	3,8	6,0	6,3	4,2	-0,6	3,1	2,3	1,9	-1,9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6,9	4,0	4,1	5,5	2,8	2,2	-2,9	4,8	3,3	0,2	-3,8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	8,1	4,4	2,9	4,5	3,2	-0,6	-1,4	3,3	1,9	-0,8	-3,0
Nominal unit labour costs	3,1	2,9	-0,7	0,4	2,6	3,4	2,2	-0,4	0,5	3,3	-0,1
Real unit labour costs	2,2	-1,0	-0,4	-0,1	-0,7	1,5	-0,1	1,2	1,4	1,7	-2,0
Denmark	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0,4	2,3	2,4	3,4	1,6	-0,8	-5,7	1,4	1,1	-0,4	0,4
Total employment	-1,1	-0,6	1,0	2,1	2,8	1,7	-3,4	-2,5	-0,2	-0,3	0,2
Labour productivity	1,5	2,9	1,4	1,3	-1,1	-2,4	-2,4	3,9	1,3	0,0	0,2
Annual average hours worked	-0,3	0,0	-0,3	0,4	-1,7	-0,5	0,2	-1,2	1,1	-0,1	-0,7
Productivity per hour worked	1,8	2,9	1,7	0,9	0,6	-1,9	-2,5	5,2	0,2	0,1	0,7
Harmonized CPI	2,0	0,9	1,7	1,9	1,7	3,6	1,1	2,2	2,7	2,4	0,5
Price deflator GDP	1,6	2,3	2,9	2,1	2,3	4,2	0,7	4,3	0,7	2,3	1,3
Nominal compensation per employee	3,7	3,3	3,6	3,5	3,6	3,5	3,3	3,5	1,3	1,4	1,3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2,0	1,0	0,7	1,4	1,3	-0,7	2,6	-0,8	0,6	-0,8	0,0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2,4	2,1	2,1	1,5	2,3	0,8	1,7	0,8	-1,4	-1,3	0,3
Nominal unit labour costs	2,2	0,4	2,2	2,2	4,8	6,1	5,8	-0,5	0,0	1,5	1,1
Real unit labour costs	0,6	-1,9	-0,7	0,1	2,4	1,8	5,1	-4,5	-0,7	-0,8	-0,2
Germany	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	-0,4	1,2	0,7	3,7	3,3	1,1	-5,1	4,0	3,3	0,7	0,4
Total employment	-0,9	0,3	-0,1	0,6	1,7	1,2	0,1	0,5	1,4	1,1	0,6
Labour productivity	0,5	0,9	0,8	3,1	1,5	-0,1	-5,2	3,5	1,9	-0,4	-0,1
Annual average hours worked	-0,4	0,0	-0,4	-0,5	-0,1	0,0	-2,8	1,6	0,1	-0,9	-0,4
Productivity per hour worked	0,9	0,8	1,2	3,6	1,7	-0,1	-2,5	1,8	1,8	0,4	0,3
Harmonized CPI	1,0	1,8	1,9	1,8	2,3	2,8	0,2	1,2	2,5	2,1	1,6
Price deflator GDP	1,1	1,1	0,6	0,3	1,6	0,8	1,2	1,0	1,2	1,5	2,2
Nominal compensation per employee	1,4	0,3	-0,1	1,0	0,8	2,1	0,1	2,4	3,0	2,6	1,9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,3	-0,7	-0,7	0,7	-0,8	1,3	-1,0	1,3	1,7	1,2	-0,3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0,2	-0,8	-1,7	0,0	-0,7	0,5	0,1	0,4	0,9	1,0	0,3
Nominal unit labour costs	0,9	-0,5	-0,9	-2,0	-0,8	2,3	5,6	-1,1	1,0	3,1	2,1
Real unit labour costs	-0,2	-1,6	-1,5	-2,3	-2,3	1,5	4,4	-2,1	-0,2	1,6	-0,1
Estonia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	7,8	6,3	8,9	10,1	7,5	-4,2	-14,1	2,6	9,6	3,9	0,8
Total employment	1,4	0,0	2,0	5,4	0,8	0,2	-10,0	-4,8	7,0	2,2	1,8
Labour productivity	6,3	6,4	6,7	4,5	6,6	-4,3	-4,5	7,7	2,4	1,7	-1,0
Annual average hours worked	0,2	0,6	0,7	-0,5	-0,2	-1,5	-6,9	2,6	2,3	-1,8	0,1
Productivity per hour worked	6,1	5,8	6,0	5,0	6,8	-2,8	2,5	5,0	0,1	3,5	-0,4
Harmonized CPI	1,4	3,0	4,1	4,4	6,7	10,6	0,2	2,7	5,1	4,2	3,2
Price deflator GDP	4,0	4,5	6,1	8,8	11,6	5,4	0,2	0,3	3,0	3,3	5,0
Nominal compensation per employee	11,6	12,3	10,8	14,0	25,0	9,7	-3,1	2,3	0,5	6,0	6,7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7,3	7,5	4,5	4,8	12,0	4,0	-3,3	2,0	-2,4	2,5	1,7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	9,9	8,7	6,6	8,4	15,8	1,7	-2,7	-0,1	-4,2	2,2	3,2
Nominal unit labour costs	5,0	5,5	3,8	9,1	17,2	14,6	1,5	-5,0	-1,8	4,2	7,8
Real unit labour costs	0,9	1,0	-2,1	0,3	5,0	8,7	1,3	-5,3	-4,7	0,9	2,7
Ireland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3,7	4,2	6,1	5,5	5,0	-2,2	-6,4	-1,1	2,2	0,2	-0,3
Total employment	1,9	3,4	4,9	4,6	4,4	-0,6	-7,8	-4,1	-1,8	-0,6	2,4
Labour productivity	1,8	0,8	1,1	0,8	0,6	-1,5	1,6	3,1	4,0	0,8	-2,6
Annual average hours worked	-0,9	-0,6	0,4	-0,2	-0,7	-1,1	-1,7	-0,6	0,0	0,2	0,5
Productivity per hour worked	2,8	1,4	0,7	1,1	1,3	-0,4	3,4	3,7	4,0	0,5	-3,1
Harmonized CPI	4,0	2,3	2,2	2,7	2,9	3,1	-1,7	-1,6	1,2	1,9	0,5
Price deflator GDP	3,7	2,4	2,4	3,3	1,7	-2,9	-3,8	-1,5	0,7	0,7	0,4
Nominal compensation per employee	6,4	5,2	5,6	4,4	5,6	5,2	-1,1	-3,8	-0,1	0,8	-1,7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2,6	2,7	3,2	1,0	3,7	8,3	2,9	-2,3	-0,8	0,1	-2,1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2,4	3,4	4,0	1,9	2,4	3,6	6,3	-1,7	-1,8	0,3	:
Nominal unit labour costs	4,5	4,4	4,4	3,5	5,0	6,8	-2,6	-6,7	-4,0	0,0	1,0
Real unit labour costs	0,8	1,9	2,0	0,2	3,2	10,0	1,3	-5,3	-4,6	-0,6	0,6

Greece	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-7.0	-3.9
Total employment	1.2	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-5.6	-8.3	-4.1
Labour productivity	4.7	1.9	-0.7	3.5	2.1	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	1.5	0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-4.3	2.4	0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	5.0	2.9	-1.3	5.0	3.5	3.0	-4.9	-3.3	-2.7	1.7	0.1
Harmonized CPI	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9
Price deflator GDP	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	2.3	1.1	1.0	-0.3	-2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	6.3	4.2	3.7	2.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	-2.6	-3.4	-3.7	-6.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.3	-1.1	1.2	-3.7	-4.4	-3.4	-4.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.8	1.2	4.7	-1.0	1.6	-0.6	2.8	-6.3	-6.5	-4.6	-5.2
Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	2.2	4.4	-1.1	2.6	5.1	6.2	-0.1	-1.8	-5.1	-6.8
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-0.7	2.5	-3.4	-0.7	0.3	3.8	-1.3	-2.9	-4.8	-4.9
Spain	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.2
Total employment	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.0	-0.1	-6.5	-2.2	-1.9	-4.2	-3.0
Labour productivity	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.5	1.9
Harmonized CPI	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5
Price deflator GDP	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.6	6.7	4.3	0.3	1.0	-0.3	0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.9	1.3	4.2	4.2	0.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-0.4	1.4	3.0	5.4	-1.6	-1.5	-2.8	-1.2
Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.1	4.1	5.6	1.4	-1.8	-1.0	-3.0	-1.7
Real unit labour costs	-1.4	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	3.2	1.3	-1.8	-1.0	-3.0	-2.3
France	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.2
Total employment	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.1
Labour productivity	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	-1.9	1.7	1.4	0.1	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.2	1.9	-0.4	-1.5	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.9	0.1	-1.0	-0.6	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.6
Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0
Price deflator GDP	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
Nominal compensation per employee	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.9
Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.2
Real unit labour costs	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	3.0	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1
Croatia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-2.3	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9
Total employment	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.9	1.4	3.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-3.9	-1.0
Labour productivity	1.4	2.6	3.5	1.0	3.6	-1.0	-5.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.1
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonized CPI	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3
Price deflator GDP	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	6.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	8.2	4.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	0.4	2.1	-0.7	3.9	-1.2	-1.8	1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.4	2.1	2.1	-0.1	5.1	-1.1	-2.2	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	5.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	4.4	5.5	6.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Real unit labour costs	1.2	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.3	-0.2	3.6	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	0.6
Italy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.4	-2.4	-1.9
Total employment	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-2.0
Labour productivity	-1.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	-1.4	-3.9	2.5	0.1	-2.1	0.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	-1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-2.2	2.4	0.2	-1.0	0.1
Harmonized CPI	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3
Price deflator GDP	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	-0.1	2.2	1.1	0.1	1.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.1	1.8	-0.2	-1.5	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.8	-1.6	-2.6	0.0
Nominal unit labour costs	4.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	4.5	4.0	-0.2	1.0	2.2	1.2
Real unit labour costs	0.9	-0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.7	2.0	1.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.6	-0.2
Cyprus	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.3	0.4	-2.4	-5.4
Total employment	3.6	4.0	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	-4.2	-5.2
Labour productivity	-1.7	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	-1.4	1.5	0.0	1.8	-0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-2.0	-1.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	-1.3	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	-0.9	1.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2
Harmonized CPI	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4
Price deflator GDP	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.6	0.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	-1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	7.9	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	-0.9	-6.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	-1.1	-1.0	-0.2	-1.5	-1.2	2.5	0.6	0.2	-2.5	-4.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.2	0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-3.5	-5.7
Nominal unit labour costs	9.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	4.1	1.0	2.5	-2.7	-5.8
Real unit labour costs	4.7	-1.4	-1.3	-2.4	-3.1	-2.7	4.0	-0.9	0.2	-4.2	-4.3
Latvia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	7.7	8.8	10.1	11.0	10.0	-2.8	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.2	4.1
Total employment	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	-1.4	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3
Labour productivity	5.6	7.5	8.4	5.8	11.5	-1.9	-3.9	5.7	3.7	3.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-1.6	1.7	-0.9	-11.6	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	6.3	9.3	6.6	6.8	26.1	-8.0	-1.5	6.7	2.9	4.7	2.1
Harmonized CPI	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0
Price deflator GDP	3.8	7.0	10.2	11.4	20.3	12.4	-1.3	-0.9	6.0	3.3	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	11.0	14.5	25.1	23.2	42.2	17.7	-11.5	-4.9	5.0	7.3	5.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7.0	7.0	13.5	10.6	18.2	4.7	-10.4	-4.1	-1.0	3.8	3.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.7	6.6	15.1	16.2	29.1	1.3	-14.2	-3.3	0.1	4.1	4.9
Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	6.5	15.4	16.5	27.5	20.0	-7.9	-10.1	1.2	3.5	3.5
Real unit labour costs	1.3	-0.5	4.7	4.6	6.0	6.8	-6.7	-9.3	-4.6	0.1	2.1

Lithuania	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	10,3	7,4	7,8	7,8	9,8	2,9	-14,8	1,6	6,0	3,7	3,3
Total employment	2,2	0,0	2,5	1,8	2,8	-0,7	-6,8	-11,9	0,5	1,8	1,3
Labour productivity	7,9	7,4	5,2	5,9	6,8	3,6	-8,6	15,3	5,5	1,9	2,0
Annual average hours worked	-0,9	1,3	3,4	-0,8	1,1	1,6	-2,3	1,1	-1,3	-0,1	1,0
Productivity per hour worked	8,9	6,0	1,7	6,7	5,7	1,9	-6,5	14,0	7,0	1,9	0,9
Harmonized CPI	-1,1	1,2	2,7	3,8	5,8	11,1	4,2	1,2	4,1	3,2	1,2
Price deflator GDP	-0,9	2,5	6,6	6,6	8,6	9,6	-3,4	2,3	5,4	2,6	1,7
Nominal compensation per employee	8,9	10,9	11,5	16,7	13,9	14,3	-9,9	7,2	6,3	3,8	5,9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9,9	8,2	4,6	9,4	4,8	4,3	-6,7	4,8	0,9	1,1	4,1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10,6	11,1	9,0	11,4	7,5	3,1	-13,8	5,9	2,1	0,6	4,8
Nominal unit labour costs	1,0	3,3	6,0	10,2	6,6	10,4	-1,5	-7,0	0,7	1,9	3,8
Real unit labour costs	1,8	0,8	-0,6	3,3	-1,9	0,7	2,0	-9,1	-4,4	-0,7	2,1
Luxembourg	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1,7	4,4	5,3	4,9	6,6	-0,7	-5,6	3,1	1,9	-0,2	2,1
Total employment	1,8	2,2	2,9	3,6	4,5	5,0	0,9	1,8	3,0	2,5	1,7
Labour productivity	-0,1	2,1	2,3	1,3	2,0	-5,5	-6,4	1,3	-1,0	-2,6	0,4
Annual average hours worked	-1,6	-0,1	-1,2	-0,1	0,5	0,9	-4,0	0,2	-0,1	-0,5	-1,1
Productivity per hour worked	1,4	2,2	3,6	1,4	1,5	-6,3	-2,4	1,1	-0,9	-2,1	1,5
Harmonized CPI	2,5	3,2	3,8	3,0	2,7	4,1	0,0	2,8	3,7	2,9	1,7
Price deflator GDP	5,9	1,8	4,8	6,8	3,7	0,4	0,8	7,2	4,2	3,0	3,7
Nominal compensation per employee	1,1	3,3	4,6	2,6	3,7	3,4	1,8	2,6	2,4	2,0	3,1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-4,5	1,5	-0,2	-3,9	0,0	3,0	1,0	-4,2	-1,7	-1,0	-0,6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1,0	0,9	1,5	0,2	1,5	0,0	0,7	1,3	-0,2	0,4	1,6
Nominal unit labour costs	1,3	1,2	2,3	1,3	1,6	9,4	8,7	1,4	3,4	4,7	2,7
Real unit labour costs	-4,4	-0,6	-2,4	-5,2	-2,0	8,9	7,9	-5,4	-0,7	1,6	-1,0
Hungary	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3,9	4,8	4,0	3,9	0,1	0,9	-6,8	1,1	1,6	-1,7	1,1
Total employment	0,0	-1,0	-0,3	0,4	0,7	-1,8	-2,5	0,8	0,3	0,0	0,4
Labour productivity	3,9	5,8	4,3	3,4	-0,6	2,7	-4,4	0,2	1,3	-1,7	0,7
Annual average hours worked	-1,4	0,4	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	0,2	-0,8	-0,3	0,9	-0,3	-0,3
Productivity per hour worked	5,3	5,4	4,2	3,6	-0,3	2,6	-3,6	0,5	0,4	-1,4	1,0
Harmonized CPI	4,7	6,8	3,5	4,0	7,9	6,0	4,0	4,7	3,9	5,7	1,7
Price deflator GDP	5,4	5,2	2,5	3,5	5,4	5,3	3,6	2,4	2,6	3,2	2,5
Nominal compensation per employee	9,9	10,3	7,1	5,6	5,5	7,2	-1,7	-0,5	3,6	0,8	4,6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4,3	4,8	4,5	2,0	0,1	1,9	-5,0	-2,8	1,0	-2,3	2,0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5,4	4,4	3,4	2,0	-1,3	1,9	-5,4	-4,2	-0,6	-4,9	2,9
Nominal unit labour costs	5,8	4,2	2,7	2,0	6,2	4,4	2,8	-0,7	2,3	2,5	3,9
Real unit labour costs	0,4	-0,9	0,2	-1,4	0,7	-0,9	-0,7	-3,0	-0,3	-0,6	1,3
Malta	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0,7	-0,3	3,6	2,6	4,1	3,9	-2,8	4,2	1,5	0,8	2,6
Total employment	-0,4	0,4	1,6	1,2	2,4	2,5	-0,2	2,1	2,5	2,4	3,3
Labour productivity	1,1	-0,7	2,0	1,4	1,7	1,4	-2,6	2,1	-1,0	-1,6	-0,7
Annual average hours worked	-1,7	-9,7	7,3	-0,3	1,9	-0,5	1,1	-1,3	6,3	-1,8	-0,8
Productivity per hour worked	2,8	10,1	-5,0	1,7	-0,2	1,9	-3,6	3,3	-6,8	0,1	0,1
Harmonized CPI	1,9	2,7	2,5	2,6	0,7	4,7	1,8	2,0	2,5	3,2	1,0
Price deflator GDP	3,2	1,4	2,4	2,8	2,9	3,0	2,8	4,0	2,1	2,2	2,1
Nominal compensation per employee	6,0	1,9	1,5	5,0	3,1	4,2	3,2	1,6	1,9	2,5	0,5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2,7	0,5	-0,9	2,1	0,2	1,2	0,4	-2,3	-0,2	0,3	-1,6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5,3	-0,3	-1,4	3,3	1,0	0,9	0,5	-1,3	0,9	0,5	-0,3
Nominal unit labour costs	4,9	2,5	-0,5	3,5	1,4	2,8	6,0	-0,5	2,8	4,1	1,2
Real unit labour costs	1,7	1,1	-2,8	0,7	-1,5	-0,2	3,1	-4,3	0,7	1,9	-0,9
Netherlands	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0,3	2,2	2,0	3,4	3,9	1,8	-3,7	1,5	0,9	-1,2	-0,8
Total employment	-0,5	-0,9	0,5	1,7	2,6	1,5	-0,7	-0,4	0,7	-0,2	-1,0
Labour productivity	0,8	3,1	1,5	1,7	1,3	0,3	-3,0	1,9	0,2	-1,1	0,2
Annual average hours worked	-0,5	-0,1	-0,4	-0,1	-0,2	0,2	-0,6	-0,2	0,1	0,1	-0,3
Productivity per hour worked	1,4	3,3	2,0	1,8	1,6	0,1	-2,4	2,1	0,2	-1,2	0,5
Harmonized CPI	2,2	1,4	1,5	1,7	1,6	2,2	1,0	0,9	2,5	2,8	2,6
Price deflator GDP	2,2	0,7	2,4	1,8	1,8	2,1	0,1	0,8	1,1	1,3	1,4
Nominal compensation per employee	3,4	3,4	1,1	2,3	3,0	3,4	2,1	1,3	1,4	1,7	2,2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1,2	2,6	-1,3	0,5	1,1	1,2	2,1	0,4	0,2	0,4	0,8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1,0	2,4	-1,0	0,1	1,1	2,3	2,7	-0,2	-1,0	-0,5	0,0
Nominal unit labour costs	2,5	0,2	-0,4	0,6	1,6	3,0	5,3	-0,7	1,1	2,8	2,0
Real unit labour costs	0,3	-0,5	-2,8	-1,1	-0,2	0,9	5,2	-1,5	0,0	1,5	0,6
Austria	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0,9	2,6	2,4	3,7	3,7	1,4	-3,8	1,8	2,8	0,9	0,3
Total employment	0,6	0,6	1,2	1,7	1,8	2,0	-0,7	1,0	1,7	1,3	0,7
Labour productivity	0,2	2,0	1,2	1,9	1,9	-0,5	-3,1	0,8	1,1	-0,4	-0,4
Annual average hours worked	-0,5	0,3	-1,0	-1,3	-0,3	-1,0	-2,9	-1,0	0,6	-1,3	-1,0
Productivity per hour worked	0,7	1,6	2,2	3,3	2,2	0,5	-0,2	1,9	0,5	0,9	0,7
Harmonized CPI	1,3	2,0	2,1	1,7	2,2	3,2	0,4	1,7	3,6	2,6	2,1
Price deflator GDP	1,1	1,7	2,0	1,9	2,0	1,7	1,6	1,4	2,0	1,7	1,7
Nominal compensation per employee	1,6	1,5	2,4	3,0	3,1	3,2	1,7	1,1	1,9	2,6	2,1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0,5	-0,2	0,4	1,1	1,0	1,4	0,2	-0,3	-0,1	0,8	0,4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0,0	-0,4	-0,2	0,9	0,6	0,9	1,4	-0,7	-1,6	0,0	-0,1
Nominal unit labour costs	1,4	-0,4	1,2	1,1	1,2	3,7	5,0	0,3	0,8	3,0	2,5
Real unit labour costs	0,3	-2,1	-0,8	-0,8	-0,8	2,0	3,4	-1,1	-1,3	1,3	0,8
Poland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3,9	5,3	3,6	6,2	6,8	5,1	1,6	3,9	4,5	2,0	1,6
Total employment	:	:	2,2	3,2	4,5	3,8	0,4	-2,7	0,6	0,1	-0,1
Labour productivity	5,1	4,2	1,4	3,0	2,2	1,3	1,3	6,7	3,9	1,9	1,6
Annual average hours worked	0,3	0,0	-0,3	0,1	-0,1	-0,4	-0,8	-0,3	-0,3	-0,3	-0,6
Productivity per hour worked	4,8	4,1	1,7	2,9	2,3	1,7	2,0	7,0	4,2	2,1	2,3
Harmonized CPI	0,7	3,6	2,2	1,3	2,6	4,2	4,0	2,7	3,9	3,7	0,8
Price deflator GDP	0,4	4,1	2,6	1,5	4,0	3,1	3,7	1,4	3,2	2,4	0,9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	1,7	1,9	4,9	8,6	3,6	8,2	5,1	3,5	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	-0,9	0,4	0,9	5,3	-0,1	6,7	1,9	1,0	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	-0,4	0,7	2,4	4,1	1,1	5,6	0,2	-0,2	:
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	0,3	-1,0	2,6	7,2	2,3	1,4	1,1	1,5	:
Real unit labour costs	:	:	-2,3	-2,5	-1,3	4,0	-1,4	0,0	-2,0	-0,9	:

Portugal	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	-1.4
Total employment	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.5	-4.2	-2.8
Labour productivity	-0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.5	0.3	1.0	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	1.2
Productivity per hour worked	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.2	-0.2	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.3
Harmonized CPI	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4
Price deflator GDP	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	2.6	4.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.0	-0.6	-2.0	3.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	0.2	2.1	-0.9	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.7	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.5	0.1	1.9	-1.2	0.5	0.4	5.1	0.7	-3.0	-3.4	3.1
Nominal unit labour costs	3.8	1.0	3.6	0.9	1.1	3.5	3.1	-1.4	-0.9	-3.0	1.9
Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.5	1.0	-1.8	-1.6	1.9	2.2	-2.1	-1.1	-2.7	0.1
Romania	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.3	0.6	3.5
Total employment	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.1
Labour productivity	5.3	10.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.3	-4.7	-0.9	3.2	-0.8	3.7
Annual average hours worked	-1.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-0.4	0.4
Productivity per hour worked	7.0	9.8	5.4	6.2	5.4	7.3	-4.2	-0.5	1.4	-0.3	3.5
Harmonized CPI	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2
Price deflator GDP	23.4	15.5	12.2	10.6	13.5	15.3	4.2	5.7	4.0	4.7	3.5
Nominal compensation per employee	27.4	13.8	29.1	12.4	22.0	31.9	-1.9	-3.3	-4.1	3.6	6.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.2	-1.5	15.1	1.7	7.5	14.5	-5.9	-8.5	-7.8	-1.0	2.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10.0	0.9	20.8	7.2	16.5	19.9	-5.4	-10.2	-8.0	-0.3	1.7
Nominal unit labour costs	21.0	3.1	22.0	4.9	15.2	22.9	2.9	-2.4	-7.0	4.4	2.5
Real unit labour costs	-2.0	-10.7	8.8	-5.1	1.5	6.6	-1.2	-7.7	-10.6	-0.2	-1.0
Slovenia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5	-1.1
Total employment	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.6	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-2.0
Labour productivity	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	0.8	-6.2	3.5	2.4	-1.7	0.9
Annual average hours worked	0.2	0.8	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	0.9	-6.0	0.7	-1.5	-1.3	0.7
Productivity per hour worked	3.0	3.2	6.9	6.1	4.3	-0.1	-0.2	2.8	3.9	-0.4	0.2
Harmonized CPI	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9
Price deflator GDP	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	-1.1	1.2	0.2	1.0
Nominal compensation per employee	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	3.9	1.6	-1.0	0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.2	4.3	4.3	3.2	1.9	3.0	-1.4	5.0	0.5	-1.2	-0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.0	-2.5	-0.9
Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	6.4	8.6	0.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.6	2.1	5.1	1.5	-1.9	0.5	-1.8
Slovakia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8	0.9
Total employment	1.1	-0.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8
Labour productivity	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	6.0	1.2	1.7	1.7
Annual average hours worked	-3.2	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.8	-0.2	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	7.1	2.6	3.3	5.8	7.2	2.3	-2.3	4.4	2.0	2.0	1.7
Harmonized CPI	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5
Price deflator GDP	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5
Nominal compensation per employee	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	2.5	5.1	2.0	2.8	0.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.4	2.1	6.6	4.8	7.5	4.0	3.7	4.6	0.3	1.5	0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	0.7	6.3	2.9	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.7	0.5	4.4	5.7	-0.9	0.8	1.0	-0.9
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-3.0	1.5	-1.2	-0.6	1.5	7.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4
Finland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.4	2.8	-1.0	-1.4
Total employment	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	-2.6	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-1.3
Labour productivity	2.0	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	-2.2	-6.1	3.4	1.3	-1.1	-0.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	2.4	3.4	2.0	2.9	3.2	-1.2	-5.2	3.2	1.5	-1.2	0.5
Harmonized CPI	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2
Price deflator GDP	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.9	1.5	0.3	2.7	2.9	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	0.8	-0.1	2.2	0.3	0.5	6.7	9.0	-1.6	1.9	4.6	2.2
Real unit labour costs	1.5	-0.5	1.7	-0.5	-2.4	3.7	7.4	-2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.2
Sweden	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.3	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	0.9	1.6
Total employment	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0
Labour productivity	2.9	5.0	2.9	2.6	1.0	-1.5	-2.7	5.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	1.5	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	0.2	-1.8	-2.2	3.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Harmonized CPI	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
Price deflator GDP	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	0.9	3.1	1.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	3.7	2.2	0.1	2.4	-1.6	-0.4	2.3	-0.4	2.0	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	3.2	2.0	0.8	3.8	-1.5	-0.5	1.6	-0.7	1.9	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	4.2	3.1	4.4	-2.3	0.1	2.9	0.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-2.4	1.4	-0.1	2.3	-3.1	-1.2	1.9	-0.2
United Kingdom	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7
Total employment	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3
Labour productivity	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	-1.5	-3.6	1.5	0.6	-0.9	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	3.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.6	-1.2	-2.3	1.1	0.7	-1.7	0.0
Harmonized CPI	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6
Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.8	1.7	2.4	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.4	-1.5	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.3	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.1	-1.5	0.5	-0.8	-2.1	-0.2	-0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.0	3.2	6.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.3
Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.0	3.9	-1.4	-1.2	1.5	-0.4

Indicator 1: MK: break in series 2011, 2013. Indicator 2: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010. Indicator 3: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2005, 2010, 2012; JP: forecast 2009-2011. Indicator 7: MK: estimate 2011. Indicator 8, 9, 10: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010; MK: estimate 2011, 2013. Indicator 11: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010; MK: estimate 2011. Indicator 12: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010.

2. Labour market Indicators

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Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	484 726	486 269	488 577	490 770	492 771	494 885	496 600	497 256	498 336	499 598	500 457
2. Population aged 15-64	326 015	326 855	329 024	330 712	332 023	333 197	333 735	333 335	333 406	332 854	331 890
3. Total employment (000)	216 152	217 563	219 763	223 355	227 360	229 610	225 530	223 946	224 505	223 973	223 250
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	203 804	205 553	208 535	212 811	216 714	219 032	215 145	213 476	213 947	213 327	212 702
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.0	67.4	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.5	68.5	68.4	68.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.9	63.4	64.3	65.3	65.7	64.5	64.0	64.2	64.1	64.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.5	37.3	37.3	34.9	33.9	33.5	32.7	32.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.2	76.6	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.9	40.6	42.2	43.4	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.3	48.8	50.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	57.8	:	:	59.9	60.4	59.0	58.5	58.5	58.3	58.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.8	68.4	68.8	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.8	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.8	23.8	23.1	23.0	22.7	22.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	69.3	69.7	70.2	70.4	70.7	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.7	72.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.2	43.6	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.3	85.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.6	43.5	45.1	46.2	47.1	48.0	49.0	49.7	50.8	52.6	54.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	20 840	21 335	21 027	19 399	17 059	16 836	21 493	23 149	23 230	25 382	26 388
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.7	19.1	18.9	17.6	15.7	15.8	20.1	21.1	21.5	23.0	23.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.8
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	236 073	236 851	238 115	239 358	240 382	241 455	242 362	242 856	243 483	244 217	244 710
2. Population aged 15-64	162 444	162 919	164 054	165 010	165 651	166 231	166 479	166 415	166 475	166 260	165 777
3. Total employment (000)	121 232	121 522	122 566	124 181	126 146	126 905	123 498	122 415	122 521	121 896	121 157
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	114 137	114 599	116 070	118 074	119 981	120 782	117 547	116 430	116 470	115 765	115 069
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	75.5	76.0	76.8	77.7	77.9	75.7	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.3	70.3	70.8	71.6	72.4	72.7	70.6	70.0	70.0	69.6	69.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.5	40.3	40.3	37.0	36.1	35.6	34.7	34.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.7	84.7	85.1	85.9	86.7	86.8	84.6	83.8	83.8	83.1	82.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.7	50.3	51.5	52.5	53.8	54.9	54.7	54.5	55.1	56.3	57.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	68.5	:	:	70.4	70.6	68.4	67.7	67.5	67.0	66.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.0	12.7	13.5	14.0	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.6	58.0	58.3	58.6	58.8	58.9	59.8	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.1	35.0	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.0	34.1	33.2	32.9	32.5	32.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.0	77.3	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	46.8	46.0	45.6	45.3	44.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.7	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.2	53.9	55.2	56.0	56.9	57.8	58.5	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	10 768	11 021	10 865	9 928	8 680	8 744	11 861	12 717	12 570	13 746	14 272
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5	8.6	8.4	7.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.6	18.8	18.8	17.2	15.4	15.8	21.2	21.9	22.0	23.6	24.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.5	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.8
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	248 652	249 417	250 460	251 412	252 389	253 430	254 238	254 401	254 853	255 381	255 748
2. Population aged 15-64	163 571	163 936	164 970	165 702	166 373	166 966	167 256	166 920	166 931	166 595	166 113
3. Total employment (000)	94 920	96 041	97 197	99 174	101 214	102 705	102 032	101 531	101 984	102 077	102 093
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	89 667	90 954	92 465	94 737	96 733	98 251	97 598	97 047	97 477	97 562	97 633
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.6	59.3	59.9	61.1	62.1	62.8	62.3	62.0	62.2	62.4	62.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.8	55.5	56.0	57.2	58.1	58.8	58.4	58.1	58.4	58.6	58.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0	33.1	32.9	33.4	34.1	34.3	32.8	31.7	31.3	30.7	30.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.7	68.5	68.9	70.2	71.3	72.1	71.5	71.3	71.3	71.2	71.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.6	31.5	33.5	34.8	35.8	36.7	37.7	38.5	40.1	41.7	43.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.6	47.6	:	:	49.8	50.5	50.0	49.7	49.9	49.9	50.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.9	29.9	30.8	31.0	31.0	30.9	31.3	31.8	32.0	32.4	32.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.4	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.4	82.8	83.7	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.6	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	61.7	62.2	62.9	63.2	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.4	75.4	75.6	76.4	76.7	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.4	79.0	79.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.7	33.7	35.7	37.0	37.9	38.7	40.1	41.0	42.7	44.7	46.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	10 772	10 314	10 162	9 471	8 379	8 092	9 632	10 432	10 659	11 637	12 117
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.7	19.3	19.1	18.0	16.1	15.8	18.8	20.2	20.8	22.2	22.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.3	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.9

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area 18

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	316 871	318 292	320 372	322 332	324 126	325 824	326 990	327 915	328 933	329 888	330 371
2. Population aged 15-64	212 741	213 126	214 814	215 979	216 973	217 860	218 142	218 232	218 440	218 242	217 612
3. Total employment (000)	142 399	143 507	145 001	147 413	150 034	151 237	148 369	147 611	148 017	147 068	145 878
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	133 198	134 370	136 521	139 536	142 233	143 552	140 760	139 971	140 369	139 287	138 276
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.8	67.3	67.9	69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.1	67.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.6	63.0	63.6	64.6	65.6	65.9	64.5	64.1	64.3	63.8	63.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.9	37.7	37.5	34.9	33.6	33.4	32.0	31.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	76.9	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.4	77.8	77.3	77.3	76.5	75.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.8	38.6	40.5	41.7	43.3	44.4	45.1	45.8	47.1	48.7	50.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	57.6	58.0	58.8	59.7	60.0	58.6	58.1	58.0	57.4	57.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.4	17.4	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	15.1	16.0	16.6	16.5	16.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.2	15.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.1	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.6	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.5	22.2	21.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.4	71.6	72.1	72.1	72.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	43.9	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4	43.6	42.4	42.1	41.6	41.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.1	83.8	83.9	84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.8	41.8	43.7	45.0	46.2	47.1	48.5	49.5	50.9	52.9	54.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	13 373	13 918	13 951	12 982	11 743	11 940	15 122	16 005	16 040	18 078	19 123
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.3	18.2	18.2	17.0	15.4	15.9	20.3	21.0	20.9	23.1	24.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.8
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	154 556	155 227	156 340	157 442	158 388	159 257	159 846	160 281	160 813	161 357	161 646
2. Population aged 15-64	106 301	106 488	107 333	108 028	108 523	108 966	109 054	109 051	109 123	109 047	108 719
3. Total employment (000)	81 301	81 439	81 971	82 973	84 105	84 284	81 806	81 088	81 066	80 205	79 240
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	75 919	76 072	76 991	78 350	79 541	79 796	77 406	76 694	76 649	75 699	74 832
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	76.4	76.7	77.5	78.3	78.2	75.8	75.1	75.0	74.2	73.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	71.4	71.7	72.5	73.3	73.2	71.0	70.3	70.2	69.4	68.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.4	41.0	40.5	37.0	35.7	35.4	34.0	33.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.3	86.2	86.3	87.0	87.7	87.4	84.8	84.1	83.8	82.6	81.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	48.7	49.9	50.8	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.7	54.6	55.8	56.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.5	69.8	70.4	71.1	71.1	68.7	68.0	67.7	66.7	65.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.5	14.3	15.2	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.5	14.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.6	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.8	61.7	62.5	63.0	63.4	63.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.4	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.9	33.9	33.1	32.7	32.2	31.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	77.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.3	78.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.6	47.5	47.8	47.9	47.8	47.8	46.7	45.4	44.8	44.3	43.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.6	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.7	52.6	53.8	54.6	55.6	56.5	57.5	58.2	59.1	60.9	62.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	6 720	7 003	7 087	6 477	5 812	6 062	8 206	8 669	8 580	9 721	10 285
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.9	9.4	10.0	9.9	11.2	11.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.8	17.4	17.6	16.1	14.6	15.6	21.1	21.6	21.1	23.5	24.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	10.3	10.5
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	162 316	163 064	164 032	164 891	165 739	166 567	167 145	167 634	168 120	168 531	168 725
2. Population aged 15-64	106 440	106 638	107 481	107 951	108 451	108 894	109 088	109 181	109 317	109 195	108 894
3. Total employment (000)	61 098	62 068	63 030	64 440	65 930	66 952	66 562	66 523	66 952	66 863	66 638
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	57 279	58 297	59 530	61 186	62 692	63 756	63 355	63 277	63 720	63 587	63 444
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.4	58.4	59.1	60.5	61.6	62.3	61.9	61.8	62.0	62.0	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.7	55.4	56.7	57.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	58.3	58.2	58.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0	32.8	32.9	33.3	34.3	34.4	32.7	31.5	31.2	30.0	29.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	67.6	68.0	69.4	70.5	71.3	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.4	70.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.9	29.0	31.5	33.0	34.6	35.9	37.2	38.2	40.1	42.0	43.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.6	48.5	49.3	48.8	48.6	48.8	48.6	48.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.5	32.1	33.6	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.5	34.9	35.3	35.9	36.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.7	16.1	16.8	17.6	17.5	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	15.9	15.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.9	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.0	61.0	61.7	62.7	63.2	63.9	64.4	64.7	65.1	65.9	66.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.4	39.4	39.3	38.8	38.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.5	74.8	74.9	76.0	76.4	77.2	77.6	78.0	78.3	79.0	79.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	31.5	34.2	35.8	37.2	38.2	40.0	41.1	43.1	45.4	47.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	6 653	6 915	6 864	6 505	5 931	5 877	6 916	7 336	7 460	8 357	8 839
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.5	8.3	9.7	10.2	10.3	11.4	12.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.9	19.1	19.1	18.0	16.3	16.2	19.4	20.3	20.6	22.8	23.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0

Source: Eurostat.

Belgium

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10 356	10 396	10 477	10 546	10 614	10 708	10 796	10 892	10 989	11 063	11 125
2. Population aged 15-64	6 791	6 818	6 876	6 941	7 008	7 073	7 126	7 177	7 220	7 242	7 257
3. Total employment (000)	4 161	4 204	4 264	4 311	4 383	4 461	4 453	4 483	4 546	4 555	4 546
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 047	4 114	4 199	4 233	4 348	4 414	4 389	4 451	4 471	4 479	4 485
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64,7	65,6	66,5	66,5	67,7	68,0	67,1	67,6	67,3	67,2	67,2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59,6	60,3	61,1	61,0	62,0	62,4	61,6	62,0	61,9	61,8	61,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27,4	27,8	27,5	27,6	27,5	27,4	25,3	25,2	26,0	25,3	23,6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76,5	77,3	78,3	78,4	79,7	80,5	79,8	80,0	79,3	79,3	79,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28,1	30,0	31,8	32,0	34,4	34,5	35,3	37,3	38,7	39,5	41,7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54,7	55,8	56,2	56,5	57,6	57,8	56,9	57,3	56,7	56,6	56,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16,6	16,5	16,3	16,2	16,1	16,0	16,2	16,2	16,2	16,4	16,5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20,5	21,4	22,0	22,2	22,1	22,6	23,4	24,0	25,1	25,1	24,7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8,4	8,7	8,9	8,7	8,6	8,3	8,2	8,1	9,0	8,1	8,2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	76,5	77,1	77,5	77,6	77,9	78,1	78,7	79,3	79,6	79,7	80,1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21,6	21,1	20,7	20,7	20,5	20,3	19,8	19,3	19,1	19,0	18,6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64,9	65,9	66,7	66,5	67,1	67,1	66,9	67,7	66,7	66,9	67,5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35,0	35,3	35,0	34,7	33,9	33,4	32,4	32,5	32,0	31,5	31,0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82,3	83,4	84,6	84,5	85,3	85,7	85,6	86,3	84,7	85,0	85,3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	28,9	31,2	33,3	33,6	35,9	36,1	37,2	39,2	40,3	41,4	44,1
21. Total unemployment (000)	362	379	390	383	353	333	380	406	347	369	417
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8,2	8,4	8,5	8,3	7,5	7,0	7,9	8,3	7,2	7,6	8,4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21,8	21,2	21,5	20,5	18,8	18,0	21,9	22,4	18,7	19,8	23,7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,7	4,1	4,4	4,2	3,8	3,3	3,5	4,1	3,5	3,4	3,9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7,6	7,5	7,5	7,1	6,4	6,0	7,1	7,3	6,0	6,2	7,3

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 067	5 086	5 127	5 162	5 197	5 246	5 291	5 340	5 390	5 429	5 461
2. Population aged 15-64	3 420	3 443	3 459	3 491	3 524	3 557	3 582	3 607	3 628	3 639	3 646
3. Total employment (000)	2 369	2 391	2 403	2 418	2 445	2 469	2 447	2 454	2 482	2 483	2 459
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 300	2 337	2 361	2 371	2 421	2 439	2 406	2 433	2 435	2 433	2 420
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73,1	73,8	74,3	74,0	75,0	74,7	73,2	73,5	73,0	72,7	72,3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67,3	67,9	68,3	67,9	68,7	68,6	67,2	67,4	67,1	66,9	66,4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29,9	30,1	29,7	30,4	29,9	29,7	27,4	27,3	27,7	27,8	25,3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85,0	85,8	86,1	85,9	87,0	87,0	85,7	85,5	84,9	84,5	84,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37,8	39,1	41,7	40,9	42,9	42,8	42,9	45,6	46,0	46,0	47,7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66,7	67,6	67,4	67,7	68,5	68,2	66,7	67,0	66,2	65,9	65,6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	18,5	18,9	18,7	19,0	18,9	19,2	19,3	19,5	19,8	20,0	20,6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6,4	6,8	7,6	7,4	7,5	7,9	8,6	9,0	9,8	9,7	9,4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6,2	6,4	6,8	6,9	6,8	6,6	6,5	6,8	7,7	7,1	7,3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66,8	67,1	67,7	67,2	67,8	67,3	68,1	69,1	69,1	69,2	69,5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30,9	30,6	30,1	30,6	30,1	30,7	30,0	29,0	29,1	29,0	28,8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,7	1,8	1,7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72,9	73,4	73,9	73,4	73,6	73,3	72,8	73,4	72,3	72,5	72,7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38,4	37,7	37,6	37,4	36,1	36,0	34,9	35,2	34,1	35,0	33,7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90,9	91,8	92,2	91,9	92,5	92,3	91,8	92,2	90,7	90,7	90,9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38,9	40,4	43,4	42,7	44,4	44,4	45,2	47,6	47,8	47,9	50,5
21. Total unemployment (000)	192	191	196	191	174	170	204	217	188	204	232
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7,7	7,5	7,6	7,4	6,7	6,5	7,8	8,1	7,1	7,7	8,7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22,2	20,2	21,0	18,8	17,1	17,3	21,5	22,4	18,7	20,4	24,7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,4	3,7	3,9	3,7	3,3	3,0	3,4	4,0	3,4	3,5	4,0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8,5	7,6	7,9	7,0	6,2	6,2	7,5	7,9	6,4	7,1	8,3

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 289	5 310	5 350	5 384	5 417	5 462	5 505	5 553	5 600	5 635	5 664
2. Population aged 15-64	3 371	3 375	3 417	3 450	3 484	3 517	3 543	3 570	3 592	3 603	3 611
3. Total employment (000)	1 793	1 813	1 861	1 893	1 938	1 992	2 006	2 028	2 064	2 072	2 087
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 746	1 777	1 838	1 862	1 927	1 975	1 984	2 018	2 036	2 046	2 065
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56,2	57,2	58,6	58,8	60,3	61,3	61,0	61,6	61,5	61,7	62,1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51,8	52,6	53,8	54,0	55,3	56,2	56,0	56,5	56,7	56,8	57,2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24,7	25,4	25,2	24,7	25,0	25,0	23,2	23,1	24,2	22,6	21,9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67,8	68,5	70,4	70,7	72,3	73,8	73,8	74,4	73,8	73,9	74,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18,7	21,1	22,1	23,2	26,0	26,3	27,7	29,2	31,6	33,1	35,8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42,9	44,4	45,2	45,6	47,1	47,6	47,4	47,9	47,7	47,7	48,4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14,0	13,2	13,1	12,7	12,5	12,1	12,3	12,2	11,9	12,0	11,7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	39,1	40,5	40,5	41,1	40,6	40,9	41,5	42,3	43,4	43,6	42,7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11,1	11,7	11,4	10,9	10,8	10,2	10,2	9,6	10,3	9,3	9,2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	88,9	89,6	89,5	90,2	89,9	90,8	91,0	91,4	91,8	91,8	92,0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9,8	9,2	9,3	8,7	9,0	8,2	8,0	8,1	7,7	7,4	7,2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,1	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,9	58,2	59,5	59,5	60,4	60,8	60,9	61,8	61,1	61,3	62,3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31,4	32,8	32,3	31,9	31,6	30,8	29,9	29,8	29,8	27,9	28,2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73,6	74,8	76,8	77,0	78,0	79,0	79,2	80,4	78,7	79,1	79,7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	19,2	22,1	23,4	24,6	27,5	27,9	29,3	30,9	33,0	34,9	37,8
21. Total unemployment (000)	170	188	194	192	179	163	176	189	158	165	185
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8,9	9,5	9,5	9,3	8,5	7,6	8,1	8,5	7,2	7,4	8,2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21,3	22,4	22,1	22,6	20,9	18,7	22,5	22,4	18,7	18,9	22,5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4,2	4,7	5,0	4,9	4,3	3,7	3,6	4,1	3,6	3,2	3,7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,7	7,3	7,1	7,2	6,6	5,8	6,7	6,7	5,6	5,3	6,3

Source: Eurostat.

Bulgaria

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	7 821	7 786	7 747	7 706	7 673	7 640	7 607	7 564	7 333	7 278	7 242
2. Population aged 15-64	5 308	5 306	5 283	5 238	5 198	5 169	5 122	5 046	5 010	4 924	4 859
3. Total employment (000)	3 317	3 403	3 495	3 612	3 727	3 815	3 749	3 604	3 525	3 436	3 422
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 785	2 877	2 947	3 072	3 209	3 306	3 205	3 010	2 928	2 895	2 889
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58,0	60,1	61,9	65,1	68,4	70,7	68,8	65,4	62,9	63,0	63,5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52,5	54,2	55,8	58,6	61,7	64,0	62,6	59,7	58,4	58,8	59,5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20,7	21,5	21,6	23,2	24,5	26,3	24,8	22,2	22,1	21,9	21,2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69,2	71,2	73,0	75,7	79,4	81,3	79,2	75,7	73,3	73,1	73,3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30,0	32,5	34,7	39,6	42,6	46,0	46,1	43,5	44,6	45,7	47,4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52,5	54,5	55,3	58,2	61,4	63,5	61,9	59,0	57,8	58,1	58,7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	28,7	28,5	27,8	27,2	26,5	26,4	26,7	27,1	26,6	26,1	26,6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2,3	2,4	2,1	2,0	1,7	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6,5	7,4	6,4	6,2	5,2	5,0	4,7	4,5	4,1	4,5	5,7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50,1	50,9	51,4	51,4	51,4	50,6	52,5	54,1	54,6	55,3	55,7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27,0	27,0	27,4	28,3	29,2	30,1	27,9	26,2	25,9	25,8	25,1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	22,9	22,1	21,2	20,3	19,4	19,3	19,6	19,7	19,6	18,9	19,2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60,9	61,8	62,1	64,5	66,3	67,8	67,2	66,5	65,9	67,1	68,4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28,8	28,9	27,9	28,9	28,9	30,1	29,5	28,9	29,5	30,4	29,6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79,1	79,9	80,2	82,3	84,5	85,5	84,3	83,4	81,9	82,3	83,1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33,9	36,2	38,0	43,0	45,7	48,7	49,2	47,9	48,9	51,1	54,1
21. Total unemployment (000)	453	404	338	309	242	202	240	352	376	410	436
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13,7	12,1	10,1	9,0	6,9	5,6	6,8	10,3	11,3	12,3	13,0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26,6	24,3	21,0	18,3	14,1	11,9	15,1	21,8	25,0	28,1	28,4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9,0	7,2	6,1	5,0	4,1	2,9	3,0	4,8	6,3	6,8	7,4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8,1	7,5	6,2	5,6	4,4	3,8	4,8	6,7	7,4	8,5	8,4
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3 792	3 775	3 754	3 731	3 714	3 700	3 681	3 659	3 567	3 538	3 519
2. Population aged 15-64	2 616	2 623	2 614	2 590	2 578	2 562	2 540	2 508	2 517	2 476	2 446
3. Total employment (000)	1 756	1 805	1 866	1 920	1 984	2 035	1 996	1 899	1 863	1 806	1 803
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 466	1 520	1 569	1 626	1 701	1 756	1 699	1 579	1 541	1 517	1 518
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62,2	64,4	66,8	69,9	73,4	76,1	73,8	69,1	66,0	65,8	66,4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,0	57,9	60,0	62,8	66,0	68,5	66,9	63,0	61,2	61,3	62,1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21,7	23,2	23,9	25,4	27,1	29,3	28,0	25,4	25,1	24,9	24,0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71,4	73,5	75,7	78,6	82,5	84,7	82,7	77,9	74,7	74,3	75,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40,5	42,2	45,5	49,5	51,8	55,8	54,1	50,3	50,5	50,8	51,9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,3	58,3	59,6	62,5	65,7	68,2	66,3	62,3	60,6	60,7	61,4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	34,7	34,4	32,9	32,8	31,2	31,2	31,7	31,7	31,9	31,7	32,7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1,9	2,1	1,7	1,5	1,3	2,0	2,0	2,2	2,1	2,2	2,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7,0	7,7	6,7	6,3	5,0	5,6	5,2	5,0	4,5	4,9	6,2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	43,6	44,3	44,5	43,7	43,4	42,3	43,6	45,0	45,7	46,9	47,2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29,3	29,6	30,5	32,2	33,4	35,1	33,0	31,6	30,4	29,4	28,8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	27,1	26,1	25,0	24,1	23,1	22,6	23,4	23,2	23,9	23,7	24,0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65,4	66,4	67,0	68,8	70,6	72,5	72,0	70,8	69,9	71,0	72,2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31,5	31,8	31,1	31,3	31,7	34,0	34,0	33,5	33,9	35,3	34,3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81,8	82,9	83,3	85,1	87,5	88,8	88,0	86,3	84,5	84,8	85,7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45,6	47,2	49,9	53,6	55,3	58,7	57,4	55,7	55,8	57,3	59,9
21. Total unemployment (000)	249	225	185	159	123	105	132	199	219	241	250
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	14,0	12,5	10,3	8,6	6,5	5,5	6,9	10,8	12,3	13,5	13,9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29,4	25,5	22,0	17,7	13,5	12,8	16,7	22,8	26,0	29,5	30,2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9,2	7,2	6,0	4,7	3,7	2,7	2,8	5,0	7,0	7,7	8,1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9,8	8,6	7,3	5,9	4,6	4,7	6,0	8,1	8,8	10,4	10,4
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 030	4 010	3 993	3 975	3 958	3 941	3 925	3 904	3 767	3 740	3 723
2. Population aged 15-64	2 692	2 683	2 669	2 647	2 621	2 607	2 582	2 538	2 493	2 448	2 414
3. Total employment (000)	1 561	1 598	1 629	1 692	1 743	1 780	1 753	1 705	1 662	1 631	1 618
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 319	1 357	1 378	1 446	1 508	1 551	1 506	1 431	1 386	1 378	1 372
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54,0	56,0	57,1	60,4	63,5	65,4	64,0	61,7	59,8	60,2	60,7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49,0	50,6	51,7	54,6	57,6	59,5	58,3	56,4	55,6	56,3	56,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19,6	19,6	19,4	21,0	21,8	23,1	21,4	18,9	19,0	18,7	18,4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67,1	68,8	70,3	72,8	76,2	77,9	75,8	73,6	71,9	71,8	71,5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21,0	24,2	25,5	31,1	34,5	37,7	39,2	37,7	39,4	41,3	43,4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48,8	50,8	51,1	54,0	57,1	58,9	57,7	55,8	54,9	55,6	56,0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	22,0	21,9	21,9	20,8	20,0	20,9	21,0	21,9	20,7	19,8	19,9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2,6	2,7	2,5	2,5	2,1	2,7	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,7	3,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6,0	7,0	6,2	6,1	5,5	4,4	4,2	4,0	3,7	4,0	5,1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57,9	58,7	59,6	60,5	61,0	60,4	63,0	64,5	65,3	65,4	66,0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24,3	23,9	23,7	23,7	24,0	24,3	21,7	20,0	20,4	21,5	20,7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17,8	17,4	16,7	15,8	15,0	15,4	15,2	15,5	14,4	13,1	13,3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,5	57,2	57,3	60,2	62,1	63,1	62,5	62,3	61,9	63,2	64,5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	26,1	25,9	24,5	26,4	26,0	26,1	24,8	24,2	24,8	25,3	24,7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76,4	76,8	77,2	79,4	81,4	82,1	80,6	80,5	79,3	79,8	80,3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	23,8	26,8	27,8	33,9	37,2	40,2	42,1	41,3	42,8	45,5	49,0
21. Total unemployment (000)	204	178	152	150	120	96	108	152	157	169	187
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13,4	11,6	10,0	9,4	7,4	5,8	6,7	9,6	10,1	10,8	11,8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23,3	22,8	19,7	18,9	14,8	10,5	12,8	20,3	23,6	26,0	25,7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8,7	7,1	6,1	5,3	4,5	3,1	3,1	4,5	5,5	5,7	6,6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,5	6,3	5,2	5,3	4,1	3,0	3,4	5,3	5,9	6,6	6,3

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

Czech Republic
Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10 179	10 196	10 229	10 265	10 320	10 422	10 499	10 522	10 497	10 515	10 521
2. Population aged 15-64	7 182	7 231	7 270	7 307	7 347	7 410	7 431	7 400	7 296	7 229	7 154
3. Total employment (000)	4 830	4 815	4 915	4 981	5 086	5 204	5 111	5 059	5 057	5 077	5 124
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 647	4 639	4 710	4 769	4 856	4 934	4 857	4 810	4 796	4 810	4 846
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.7	70.1	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9	71.5	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7	66.5	67.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	27.8	27.5	27.7	28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5	25.2	25.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.7	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8	82.9	83.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.3	42.7	44.5	45.2	46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7	49.3	51.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.1	63.3	64.0	64.4	65.1	65.6	64.2	63.8	64.7	65.3	66.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.9	17.5	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.5	17.5	17.9	17.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.8	57.2	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.6	60.1	60.8	60.2	60.3	60.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.2	38.0	36.6	36.0	36.4	36.5	36.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2	70.0	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5	71.6	72.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.8	35.2	34.0	33.5	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9	31.3	31.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.8	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.4	89.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.2	45.1	46.9	47.7	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6	52.4	54.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	399	426	410	371	276	230	352	384	351	367	370
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	20.4	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	7.4	6.5	5.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.0
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 941	4 959	4 987	5 012	5 045	5 107	5 166	5 166	5 153	5 163	5 167
2. Population aged 15-64	3 582	3 616	3 646	3 671	3 696	3 739	3 760	3 744	3 691	3 660	3 624
3. Total employment (000)	2 727	2 717	2 792	2 829	2 900	2 978	2 925	2 898	2 883	2 885	2 900
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 619	2 615	2 671	2 704	2 764	2 820	2 777	2 753	2 733	2 732	2 742
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1	79.2	80.1	80.4	81.5	82.0	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.2	81.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.1	72.3	73.3	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.5	74.0	74.6	75.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.3	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.8	32.4	31.1	29.6	29.0	29.2	29.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.7	89.2	89.8	90.4	91.7	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.9	90.9	91.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.5	57.2	59.3	59.5	59.6	61.9	59.6	58.4	58.9	60.3	62.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	72.1	73.2	73.5	74.5	75.2	73.5	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.5	22.3	21.0	20.8	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.6	21.3	21.6	20.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.4	8.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.1	46.4	46.7	47.5	47.5	47.6	48.6	48.9	48.5	48.2	48.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	48.0	48.6	48.7	48.1	48.3	48.2	47.3	46.9	47.2	47.6	47.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	77.9	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	38.7	38.9	37.7	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.5	36.4	36.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.9	60.2	62.1	62.7	62.5	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	174	201	187	169	124	103	175	191	171	178	176
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.8	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.6	21.1	19.4	16.6	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	18.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	8.6	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.9
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 238	5 237	5 242	5 252	5 275	5 315	5 343	5 366	5 344	5 351	5 354
2. Population aged 15-64	3 601	3 615	3 624	3 636	3 651	3 671	3 671	3 656	3 605	3 569	3 530
3. Total employment (000)	2 103	2 098	2 124	2 152	2 187	2 225	2 186	2 161	2 175	2 192	2 224
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 028	2 024	2 039	2 065	2 092	2 114	2 081	2 057	2 064	2 079	2 104
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.4	61.1	61.3	61.8	62.4	62.5	61.4	60.9	61.7	62.5	63.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	56.0	56.3	56.8	57.3	57.6	56.3	56.3	57.2	58.2	59.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.6	25.4	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.5	21.7	20.6	19.8	21.0	21.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.5	73.4	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	74.1	73.4	74.3	74.6	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.4	29.4	30.9	32.1	33.5	34.4	35.0	35.5	37.2	39.0	41.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	54.6	54.8	55.2	55.5	55.8	54.8	54.2	55.3	56.2	57.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.2	10.8	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.5	11.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.7	10.7	9.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.5	11.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.5	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.5	72.8	75.1	76.3	75.5	75.8	75.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.2	24.7	22.5	21.8	22.4	22.1	21.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.2	62.4	62.3	61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.0	31.5	28.9	29.2	26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.1	25.9	26.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	80.9	81.6	81.3	80.3	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.0	31.3	32.9	34.0	35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4	41.5	44.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	224	225	223	202	153	127	177	193	180	189	194
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.8	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.8	19.5	19.1	18.7	11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	18.0	19.0	19.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.4	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.1

Source: Eurostat.
LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

Denmark

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 359	5 379	5 396	5 415	5 438	5 485	5 517	5 542	5 566	5 586	5 609
2. Population aged 15-64	3 548	3 559	3 566	3 569	3 582	3 605	3 616	3 619	3 613	3 611	3 615
3. Total employment (000)	2 756	2 739	2 767	2 825	2 767	2 825	2 853	2 782	2 776	2 767	2 772
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 666	2 693	2 706	2 762	2 759	2 807	2 724	2 654	2 643	2 621	2 622
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.3	77.6	78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4	77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.6	62.3	62.3	64.6	65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.7	84.5	86.1	86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.2	60.3	59.5	60.7	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4	68.6	68.6	69.2	69.6	70.0	67.1	65.0	64.7	64.3	64.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.3	22.2	22.1	23.6	23.7	24.4	25.9	26.3	25.9	25.7	25.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.3	9.5	9.8	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.0	78.6	79.8	79.8	79.8	80.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.0	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	18.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.5	80.1	79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.6	67.9	68.1	69.9	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	88.2	88.1	88.9	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.3	63.9	62.8	63.2	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	155	160	140	114	110	103	177	219	221	219	203
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.3	8.1	11.8	13.9	14.3	14.0	13.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 650	2 662	2 671	2 682	2 692	2 717	2 734	2 747	2 758	2 770	2 782
2. Population aged 15-64	1 794	1 798	1 799	1 803	1 807	1 819	1 823	1 823	1 820	1 820	1 820
3. Total employment (000)	1 483	1 465	1 478	1 506	1 545	1 570	1 497	1 454	1 459	1 454	1 454
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 429	1 433	1 436	1 464	1 460	1 484	1 421	1 378	1 381	1 368	1 365
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.2	82.1	82.3	83.8	83.2	83.9	80.5	78.6	79.0	78.6	78.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.6	79.7	79.8	81.2	80.8	81.6	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.2	75.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.5	63.4	63.9	65.0	66.5	67.4	62.2	56.7	56.6	54.6	52.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	87.6	88.3	90.1	89.8	90.9	86.9	85.3	85.7	84.6	85.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.3	67.3	65.6	67.1	64.9	65.2	64.9	63.3	63.8	65.9	66.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.7	75.3	76.2	76.2	76.4	72.5	70.2	70.2	69.4	69.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.3	14.3	15.3	15.1	15.3	16.0	15.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.0	65.7	66.2	66.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	69.4	69.6	69.7	69.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.4	29.9	29.6	29.9	29.4	29.4	27.8	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.8	84.0	83.6	84.1	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.7	69.7	70.0	70.5	72.0	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.8	91.5	91.7	92.3	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	70.4	71.3	68.7	69.6	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	74	78	68	52	53	50	103	129	118	115	102
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5	13.2	15.9	15.8	14.6	14.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.7
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 708	2 717	2 725	2 733	2 746	2 768	2 783	2 796	2 807	2 816	2 827
2. Population aged 15-64	1 753	1 762	1 767	1 767	1 775	1 786	1 793	1 795	1 793	1 791	1 795
3. Total employment (000)	1 273	1 274	1 290	1 318	1 358	1 382	1 355	1 328	1 316	1 313	1 318
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 237	1 261	1 270	1 297	1 299	1 323	1 303	1 276	1 262	1 254	1 257
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.4	73.0	73.7	74.8	74.7	75.5	74.5	73.0	72.4	72.2	72.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	71.6	71.9	73.4	73.2	74.1	72.7	71.1	70.4	70.0	70.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.6	61.1	60.5	64.1	64.0	65.3	62.8	59.5	58.5	55.4	55.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	79.8	80.6	82.0	82.3	84.0	82.5	80.3	78.9	79.1	79.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.9	53.3	53.5	54.3	52.9	51.5	51.7	53.6	55.3	55.8	56.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	61.9	62.3	62.6	63.3	63.8	62.0	60.0	59.4	59.5	59.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	32.7	33.8	33.0	35.4	35.5	36.0	37.5	38.4	37.6	36.4	35.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.4	10.3	11.3	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.6	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.1	88.4	88.2	88.8	87.9	88.3	89.6	90.9	90.9	90.5	90.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.5	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.7	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	76.2	75.9	77.0	76.4	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.5	66.0	66.2	69.3	69.1	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.7	84.8	84.5	85.4	85.3	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.9	56.5	56.8	56.7	55.1	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	81	81	71	62	57	52	74	90	103	104	101
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.3	6.5	7.4	7.6	7.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.3	8.8	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.4	11.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	7.4

Source: Eurostat.

Germany

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	81 598	81 589	81 529	81 489	81 363	81 265	80 967	80 760	80 805	81 027	81 179
2. Population aged 15-64	54 675	54 450	54 764	54 543	54 229	54 066	53 763	53 546	53 729	53 894	53 938
3. Total employment (000)	38 918	39 034	38 976	39 192	39 857	40 348	40 372	40 587	41 152	41 608	41 847
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	35 512	35 413	35 845	36 633	37 397	37 902	37 808	38 073	38 978	39 256	39 538
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4	68.8	69.4	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.9	76.3	76.7	77.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.0	65.0	65.5	67.2	69.0	70.1	70.3	71.1	72.5	72.8	73.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.2	41.9	41.9	43.5	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2	47.9	46.6	46.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.9	78.1	77.4	78.8	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.5	82.8	83.2	83.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.9	41.8	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.7	56.1	57.7	59.9	61.5	63.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.5	56.6	57.1	58.0	59.5	60.7	60.9	61.6	62.6	63.0	63.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.7	22.3	24.0	25.8	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.7	27.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.2	12.4	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.7	13.9	13.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.3	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.4	73.8	73.7	73.7	73.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	72.6	73.8	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.1	77.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.0	48.0	49.6	50.4	51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3	52.5	50.7	50.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.0	86.5	86.4	87.1	87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5	47.8	52.1	54.9	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.5	64.0	65.4	67.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	3 916	4 251	4 653	4 245	3 601	3 136	3 228	2 946	2 501	2 316	2 270
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	13.8	15.6	13.8	11.9	10.6	11.2	9.9	8.6	8.1	7.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8	6.0	7.7	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	39 931	39 947	39 938	39 952	39 904	39 857	39 738	39 645	39 716	39 899	40 028
2. Population aged 15-64	27 549	27 451	27 558	27 482	27 297	27 213	27 055	26 943	27 057	27 176	27 213
3. Total employment (000)	21 447	21 480	21 399	21 441	21 765	22 019	21 844	21 889	22 165	22 445	22 472
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	19 540	19 434	19 636	20 000	20 378	20 631	20 401	20 481	20 926	21 101	21 148
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.7	74.9	75.6	77.2	79.1	80.1	79.6	80.1	81.4	81.8	81.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.9	70.8	71.3	72.8	74.7	75.8	75.4	76.0	77.3	77.6	77.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.4	43.6	43.6	45.3	47.2	48.7	47.5	47.9	49.7	48.6	48.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	83.9	83.7	84.8	86.4	87.1	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.2	50.7	53.6	56.1	59.4	61.7	63.8	65.0	67.0	68.5	69.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	67.8	68.7	69.6	71.4	72.6	72.1	72.7	73.8	74.0	73.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.9	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.3	10.5	11.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.1	12.7	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.6	13.9	13.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.8	60.4	61.3	61.8	61.6	61.3	61.7	62.2	62.0	62.0	62.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.0	37.3	36.5	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.2	35.7	35.9	36.0	35.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.1	79.2	80.6	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.5	82.4	82.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.7	50.8	52.4	53.1	54.0	54.7	54.3	53.7	54.8	53.2	52.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.2	93.0	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	92.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.9	57.8	61.2	63.7	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.8	71.7	73.0	74.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 230	2 397	2 620	2 338	1 938	1 686	1 836	1 696	1 407	1 299	1 294
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1	10.7	11.6	10.3	8.6	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.2	5.7	5.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.9	15.3	16.9	14.8	12.6	11.0	12.5	10.9	9.3	8.8	8.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.2	8.8	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.5
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	41 668	41 642	41 590	41 537	41 460	41 408	41 229	41 115	41 089	41 129	41 151
2. Population aged 15-64	27 126	26 999	27 206	27 061	26 932	26 854	26 708	26 604	26 672	26 718	26 724
3. Total employment (000)	17 471	17 554	17 577	17 752	18 091	18 329	18 528	18 698	18 987	19 162	19 375
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	15 972	15 979	16 209	16 633	17 019	17 271	17 407	17 591	18 052	18 155	18 390
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.9	62.6	63.1	65.0	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	72.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	59.2	59.6	61.5	63.2	64.3	65.2	66.1	67.7	68.0	68.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.0	40.2	40.2	41.6	43.5	44.5	44.4	44.6	46.1	44.6	45.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.4	72.1	71.0	72.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.3	77.8	78.2	78.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.6	33.0	37.6	40.3	43.4	46.0	48.6	50.5	53.0	54.8	57.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.2	45.5	45.7	46.6	47.9	49.0	49.8	50.6	51.8	52.1	52.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	40.8	41.6	43.8	45.8	46.1	45.7	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.6	46.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.3	12.2	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.8	13.8	13.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.5	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.1	65.8	66.9	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.8	71.7	72.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.3	45.0	46.7	47.6	49.0	49.5	49.2	48.9	50.0	48.1	48.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	79.7	79.1	80.3	80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3	82.1	82.2	82.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.2	37.8	43.2	46.3	48.9	50.5	52.9	54.5	56.7	58.0	60.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 686	1 854	2 033	1 907	1 663	1 450	1 393	1 250	1 095	1 017	976
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	10.2	11.0	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	12.2	14.1	12.6	11.1	10.0	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.3	4.9	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

Estonia

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 366	1 354	1 348	1 345	1 338	1 334	1 331	1 329	1 326	1 320	1 316
2. Population aged 15-64	925	918	916	915	907	902	899	895	890	880	871
3. Total employment (000)	593	592	604	637	641	643	579	551	590	602	613
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	582	580	594	626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.6	70.3	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.0	63.1	64.8	68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.8	28.5	30.7	31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.1	77.7	79.1	84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.9	53.0	55.7	58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.4	62.0	63.4	66.9	68.1	68.5	61.7	59.2	63.3	65.1	66.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.9	9.7	8.1	8.1	9.1	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.2	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5	59.4	61.4	62.4	61.0	61.6	65.2	66.7	64.5	65.6	66.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.4	34.8	33.4	32.9	34.5	34.6	30.9	29.2	31.1	29.8	29.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	70.5	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	37.5	36.2	35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	85.6	85.8	89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.2	56.3	58.9	61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	70	68	54	41	32	38	93	114	85	68	59
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.9	23.9	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.2	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	8.9	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	634	626	623	624	621	618	617	617	617	614	613
2. Population aged 15-64	447	443	442	445	441	439	438	437	435	430	427
3. Total employment (000)	300	296	299	322	327	328	284	269	296	303	311
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	296	291	295	317	324	323	282	269	295	300	305
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.5	73.5	74.6	79.5	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.3	65.7	66.7	71.4	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.2	34.3	34.5	36.8	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.2	79.7	80.8	87.3	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.9	54.0	56.5	57.3	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.8	66.1	70.8	72.6	73.1	63.1	60.5	67.1	68.8	70.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1	13.3	11.2	11.3	12.6	10.6	11.4	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.9	6.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.7	4.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.3	47.5	49.4	49.1	46.5	47.5	51.3	52.4	49.4	50.5	51.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	42.0	44.3	43.5	44.5	47.3	47.2	43.4	41.9	44.1	42.8	41.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.7	8.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	74.1	73.6	76.2	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.2	45.2	41.2	40.9	43.5	44.5	43.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.1	88.3	88.4	92.6	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.1	92.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.8	58.0	60.5	61.5	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	37	38	31	22	19	20	58	66	45	38	31
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.8	11.1	9.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	24.0	16.1	10.0	12.2	12.6	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.9	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	4.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0	10.9	6.6	4.1	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	732	728	725	721	717	716	714	712	709	706	703
2. Population aged 15-64	477	475	473	471	466	464	462	459	455	450	444
3. Total employment (000)	293	296	306	315	315	315	295	282	294	299	303
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	286	289	299	309	309	309	292	279	287	291	292
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.0	67.3	69.7	72.5	72.6	72.9	69.0	65.9	67.8	69.4	70.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.9	60.7	63.1	65.6	66.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.1	22.5	28.8	25.8	29.8	32.9	26.7	24.1	29.0	30.3	30.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.0	75.8	77.6	80.9	80.1	79.7	75.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.8	52.2	55.1	59.3	60.7	60.5	61.1	55.3	57.8	61.5	63.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	59.4	61.0	63.3	63.8	64.3	60.4	58.0	59.7	61.6	62.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.0	10.7	10.8	11.5	12.1	10.5	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.3	14.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.0	71.5	73.1	76.0	75.8	76.0	78.5	80.0	79.4	80.6	81.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.4	25.3	23.7	21.1	21.3	21.6	19.0	17.2	18.1	16.8	16.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	67.0	67.9	69.6	68.9	70.3	70.6	71.1	71.5	71.4	71.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	29.5	31.1	30.4	32.1	37.1	34.1	34.3	36.5	37.2	38.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.4	83.0	83.3	85.5	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.5	82.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.9	55.0	57.7	60.6	61.2	62.4	66.0	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	33	30	23	19	13	17	35	48	39	31	27
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	9.1	6.9	5.6	3.8	5.1	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.7	23.6	13.8	15.1	7.2	11.3	21.8	29.5	20.7	18.5	19.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	5.8	6.2	4.9	3.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	7.0	4.3	4.6	2.3	4.2	7.4	10.1	7.5	6.9	7.5

Source: Eurostat.

Ireland

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3 991	4 059	4 149	4 253	4 357	4 440	4 539	4 560	4 577	4 590	4 602
2. Population aged 15-64	2 711	2 761	2 831	2 919	2 997	3 041	3 096	3 081	3 064	3 042	3 022
3. Total employment (000)	1 809	1 870	1 962	2 053	2 143	2 129	1 962	1 883	1 849	1 839	1 882
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 776	1 830	1 915	2 005	2 073	2 055	1 917	1 838	1 804	1 790	1 828
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.6	71.5	72.6	73.4	73.8	72.3	66.9	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.7	69.2	67.6	61.9	59.6	58.9	58.8	60.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.5	47.7	48.7	50.3	50.4	45.9	36.9	31.5	29.5	28.2	29.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.9	76.8	77.9	78.3	78.6	77.3	72.3	70.3	69.3	69.5	71.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.0	49.5	51.6	53.1	53.8	53.7	51.3	50.2	50.0	49.3	51.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	61.0	62.8	64.0	64.1	62.3	55.8	53.3	52.4	52.3	54.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.6	17.7	16.9	16.3	16.9	17.5	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.5	17.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.9	16.8	.	.	17.7	18.6	21.5	22.7	23.6	24.0	24.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.2	4.1	3.7	6.0	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.3	68.1	69.6	73.6	75.8	76.5	76.9	76.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.3	26.7	25.0	21.5	19.6	19.0	18.4	18.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.5	70.8	71.9	72.5	72.0	70.6	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.3	52.4	53.3	55.0	55.4	52.5	48.5	43.6	41.5	40.5	39.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1	79.9	80.9	81.4	81.9	81.6	81.1	80.5	80.2	80.4	80.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.2	50.8	53.1	54.4	55.1	55.5	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	57.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	87	88	90	97	105	146	268	303	317	316	282
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.1	13.3	24.0	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.7	9.1	7.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0	6.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.6
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 983	2 018	2 067	2 127	2 180	2 215	2 259	2 264	2 270	2 271	2 279
2. Population aged 15-64	1 361	1 387	1 425	1 476	1 515	1 531	1 551	1 538	1 527	1 510	1 501
3. Total employment (000)	1 050	1 084	1 130	1 184	1 223	1 197	1 064	1 010	989	981	1 016
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 024	1 053	1 095	1 149	1 174	1 146	1 031	977	956	946	978
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.3	82.1	82.8	83.4	83.0	80.4	72.1	69.1	68.2	68.1	70.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.2	75.9	76.9	77.9	77.5	74.9	66.5	63.5	62.6	62.7	65.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.5	50.7	51.5	53.9	53.0	46.7	34.6	29.6	27.8	26.3	28.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	87.8	88.4	88.4	87.7	85.5	77.8	75.1	74.0	74.5	76.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.6	65.0	65.7	66.9	67.8	66.1	61.2	58.2	57.1	55.8	59.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.4	74.9	76.4	77.5	76.9	73.8	64.0	60.6	59.4	59.3	61.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	24.8	25.0	24.2	23.3	24.2	25.2	26.2	24.9	24.2	24.3	25.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.6	6.1	.	.	7.0	7.8	10.9	12.1	13.1	14.1	14.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.4	3.7	3.1	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.9	52.8	52.5	52.1	52.5	54.8	60.2	63.5	64.7	65.6	64.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.2	37.6	38.6	39.4	39.2	36.6	31.6	28.9	27.8	26.7	26.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.3	79.9	80.6	81.7	81.6	80.7	78.5	77.0	76.6	76.6	77.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.0	55.9	56.6	59.3	58.8	55.2	49.9	44.6	42.7	41.3	40.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.0	91.8	92.1	92.1	91.6	91.3	90.3	89.5	89.0	89.3	89.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.6	69.6	68.6	66.6	65.3	65.0	64.6	67.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	54	55	54	58	64	97	187	207	213	210	179
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	7.6	15.0	17.1	17.8	17.7	15.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.9	16.0	30.7	33.7	35.0	36.4	29.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	4.8	9.2	11.6	12.1	10.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.8	8.5	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	12.1
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 008	2 041	2 081	2 126	2 177	2 225	2 280	2 296	2 307	2 319	2 323
2. Population aged 15-64	1 350	1 375	1 406	1 443	1 482	1 510	1 545	1 543	1 537	1 532	1 521
3. Total employment (000)	759	787	833	869	920	933	898	873	861	857	866
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	752	777	820	855	898	909	886	860	847	844	851
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.8	60.8	62.4	63.3	64.4	64.1	61.8	60.2	59.4	59.4	60.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.7	56.5	58.3	59.3	60.6	60.2	57.4	55.8	55.1	55.1	55.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.4	44.7	45.9	46.5	47.8	45.0	39.1	33.5	31.2	30.2	29.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	64.8	65.8	67.3	68.0	69.3	69.0	66.8	65.5	64.6	64.6	65.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.1	33.7	37.3	39.0	39.6	41.1	41.1	42.1	42.9	42.7	43.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.7	47.1	49.2	50.3	51.2	50.8	47.8	46.2	45.7	45.6	46.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	31.0	31.5	.	.	32.0	32.4	34.0	34.9	35.7	35.4	35.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.0	4.6	4.2	7.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.9	86.4	87.2	87.7	88.4	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.2	90.0	89.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	59.0	60.8	61.9	63.3	63.1	62.6	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.5	48.8	49.9	50.6	51.9	49.9	47.1	42.5	40.3	39.7	38.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	68.0	69.6	70.5	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.7	72.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.8	34.4	38.2	40.0	40.4	42.2	42.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	47.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	32	33	35	39	41	49	80	95	104	106	104
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	8.2	9.9	10.8	11.0	10.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.8	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.0	10.3	17.0	21.2	22.7	24.0	23.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	8.0	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.1

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2009.

Greece

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10 578	10 616	10 657	10 710	10 754	10 780	10 839	10 882	10 925	10 963	10 999
2. Population aged 15-64	7 119	7 129	7 132	7 158	7 208	7 232	7 222	7 231	7 230	7 223	7 221
3. Total employment (000)	4 408	4 514	4 650	4 739	4 807	4 866	4 836	4 712	4 447	4 076	3 910
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 181	4 235	4 287	4 365	4 424	4 474	4 423	4 307	4 017	3 705	3 560
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.6	64.0	64.6	65.7	66.0	66.5	65.8	64.0	59.9	55.3	53.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.9	61.2	59.6	55.6	51.3	49.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.3	26.8	25.0	24.2	24.0	23.5	22.9	20.4	16.3	13.1	11.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.3	75.6	76.1	75.4	73.3	69.0	64.1	61.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.3	39.4	41.6	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.3	39.4	36.4	35.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	58.8	59.3	59.8	60.3	60.9	60.0	58.2	54.0	49.5	47.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	36.5	35.7	35.6	35.1	34.3	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.2	11.9	11.8	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.4	11.6	10.0	10.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.2	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.6	70.3	71.7	72.2	72.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.9	19.2	18.2	16.6	15.6	14.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.6	12.6	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	66.5	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.8	68.2	67.7	67.9	68.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.6	36.7	33.7	32.4	31.1	30.2	30.9	30.3	29.2	29.2	28.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.8	81.1	81.5	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.8	83.3	83.2	83.9	84.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	41.3	43.2	43.9	43.9	44.2	44.2	45.1	43.1	42.2	42.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.9	14.5	18.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.2	7.1	6.7	8.0	10.0	13.0	16.1	16.6
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 190	5 207	5 227	5 255	5 285	5 300	5 330	5 354	5 377	5 399	5 420
2. Population aged 15-64	3 537	3 545	3 551	3 570	3 603	3 617	3 615	3 623	3 626	3 626	3 629
3. Total employment (000)	2 747	2 796	2 870	2 903	2 942	2 962	2 915	2 820	2 654	2 426	2 334
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 595	2 613	2 636	2 663	2 698	2 713	2 658	2 570	2 390	2 199	2 120
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6	79.5	79.8	80.3	80.4	80.4	78.8	76.2	71.1	65.3	62.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.0	73.5	70.9	65.9	60.6	58.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.9	32.3	30.1	29.7	29.2	28.5	27.7	24.5	19.6	16.1	14.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.3	89.3	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.2	88.4	85.3	80.0	74.0	71.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.7	56.4	58.8	59.2	59.1	59.1	57.7	56.5	52.3	47.6	45.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.2	73.5	70.6	65.1	59.5	57.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	38.5	38.4	38.2	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.1	37.1	37.3	38.1	38.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.7	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	10.5	8.8	9.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.5	61.5	62.0	62.6	62.2	61.6	61.8	62.7	65.2	66.1	66.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	27.0	25.7	23.2	21.6	20.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.8	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.5	12.4	13.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	79.0	79.2	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.0	78.9	77.7	77.4	77.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	40.0	37.0	36.1	34.7	34.3	34.4	33.4	31.8	31.2	31.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.6	58.9	60.8	61.0	60.8	60.9	60.1	60.2	57.3	55.2	54.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	6.8	12.2	16.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	8.9	12.2	15.1	16.9
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 388	5 409	5 431	5 455	5 469	5 480	5 509	5 528	5 548	5 564	5 580
2. Population aged 15-64	3 583	3 584	3 581	3 588	3 605	3 615	3 607	3 608	3 604	3 597	3 593
3. Total employment (000)	1 662	1 719	1 780	1 836	1 865	1 904	1 921	1 892	1 793	1 650	1 576
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 586	1 621	1 651	1 702	1 725	1 761	1 766	1 737	1 626	1 507	1 440
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	47.9	48.8	49.6	51.2	51.6	52.5	52.7	51.7	48.6	45.2	43.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.4	47.9	48.7	48.9	48.1	45.1	41.9	40.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.8	21.3	19.8	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.1	16.2	12.9	10.0	9.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	56.4	57.6	58.5	60.5	60.8	61.9	62.2	61.1	57.7	53.8	51.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.5	24.0	25.8	26.6	26.9	27.5	27.7	28.9	27.3	26.0	25.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.2	43.8	44.3	45.3	45.7	46.6	46.7	45.9	43.0	39.5	37.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	33.3	31.2	31.5	30.8	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.6	30.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.2	11.9	12.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.3	14.0	14.3	13.0	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.4	12.9	11.5	11.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.3	77.1	78.5	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.0	80.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	15.8	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.2	54.1	54.5	55.0	54.9	55.1	56.5	57.6	57.5	58.4	58.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.2	33.4	30.4	28.7	27.6	26.1	27.4	27.2	26.6	27.2	25.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.2	67.6	68.2	69.1	69.1	69.4	71.0	72.2	72.7	73.9	74.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.4	25.2	27.1	28.0	28.2	28.6	29.3	30.9	29.7	29.9	30.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.0	6.1	8.2	11.6	17.5	21.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.8	7.5	9.3	11.1	13.7	17.2	16.3

Source: Eurostat.

Spain

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	41 753	42 440	43 141	44 025	44 874	45 589	45 965	46 149	46 307	46 325	46 146
2. Population aged 15-64	28 729	29 227	29 755	30 433	31 053	31 507	31 617	31 567	31 496	31 348	31 024
3. Total employment (000)	17 916	18 565	19 335	20 105	20 713	20 687	19 344	18 918	18 563	17 778	17 252
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	17 188	17 861	18 834	19 792	20 437	20 317	18 958	18 574	18 271	17 477	17 002
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.0	65.2	67.2	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.8	61.1	63.3	65.0	65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.4	35.2	38.3	39.6	39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.4	72.7	74.4	76.1	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.7	41.3	43.1	44.1	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.3	58.3	59.4	61.1	62.0	60.7	56.1	54.9	53.9	51.4	50.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.2	14.1	14.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	8.7	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.8	12.5	13.0	13.6	14.5	15.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	31.8	32.5	33.3	34.0	31.6	29.1	25.2	24.7	25.1	23.4	23.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.7	66.4	67.0	67.9	68.5	70.3	73.2	74.2	75.5	76.6	77.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.9	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.4	25.7	22.8	21.6	20.4	19.2	18.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	68.7	69.7	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	45.1	47.7	48.2	47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.6	80.6	80.9	82.3	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.8	44.4	45.9	46.8	47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 267	2 233	1 934	1 841	1 846	2 596	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.5	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.7	22.0	19.6	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.7	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	20 532	20 894	21 268	21 753	22 198	22 575	22 749	22 819	22 876	22 853	22 729
2. Population aged 15-64	14 456	14 727	15 019	15 393	15 726	15 964	16 005	15 962	15 890	15 794	15 593
3. Total employment (000)	11 035	11 296	11 606	11 907	12 146	11 931	10 886	10 531	10 231	9 687	9 377
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	10 583	10 864	11 294	11 707	11 968	11 708	10 643	10 338	10 068	9 520	9 237
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.3	78.7	79.9	80.7	80.6	77.9	71.0	69.2	67.7	64.6	63.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	73.8	75.2	76.1	76.1	73.3	66.5	64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.9	40.8	43.5	44.4	44.2	39.3	29.4	25.6	22.1	18.5	17.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	86.1	86.9	87.5	87.5	84.2	77.3	75.9	74.6	71.3	70.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.2	58.9	59.7	60.2	59.6	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.8	52.1	50.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	73.0	73.7	74.5	74.6	71.9	64.9	63.0	61.4	58.1	56.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.9	17.2	17.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	29.9	30.6	31.7	32.0	30.5	27.4	23.6	23.6	24.0	22.0	22.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.0	54.2	54.5	54.8	55.3	57.4	60.9	62.5	64.0	65.8	66.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.5	37.5	33.7	31.9	30.5	28.5	27.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.0	80.4	80.9	81.2	81.4	81.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.5	50.2	52.3	52.2	52.2	51.5	48.2	45.0	42.6	40.3	39.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.3	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	995	989	882	801	826	1 320	2 300	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5	8.3	7.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.5	18.7	16.7	15.0	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.7	7.1	8.6	10.7	12.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.9	12.1	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.8	22.3
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	21 221	21 547	21 873	22 272	22 675	23 015	23 216	23 330	23 431	23 471	23 417
2. Population aged 15-64	14 273	14 500	14 736	15 040	15 327	15 543	15 611	15 606	15 606	15 554	15 431
3. Total employment (000)	6 881	7 269	7 729	8 198	8 568	8 757	8 478	8 386	8 333	8 091	7 875
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6 605	6 997	7 540	8 085	8 469	8 608	8 314	8 236	8 203	7 957	7 765
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.5	51.5	54.4	57.1	58.6	58.9	56.8	56.3	56.1	54.6	53.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.3	48.3	51.2	53.8	55.3	55.4	53.3	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.6	29.3	32.8	34.5	34.0	32.6	26.7	24.3	22.0	18.3	16.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	56.6	58.9	61.5	64.4	66.3	66.5	64.4	63.9	63.4	62.0	61.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.3	24.6	27.4	28.9	30.2	31.2	32.1	33.1	35.6	36.0	36.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.9	43.5	45.0	47.6	49.1	49.3	47.3	46.7	46.5	44.8	43.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.7	11.6	11.4	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.4	10.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.1	17.9	24.2	22.6	22.2	22.0	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.9	25.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.6	32.9	31.2	27.2	26.1	26.5	24.9	24.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.9	84.8	85.2	86.3	86.6	87.4	88.4	88.7	89.4	89.3	90.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.4	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	56.8	58.3	60.7	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.4	68.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	39.8	42.9	44.0	43.4	43.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	35.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	68.3	69.0	71.8	73.3	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.7	27.2	29.6	31.2	32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 272	1 244	1 052	1 040	1 020	1 276	1 854	2 104	2 307	2 680	2 846
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.8	14.8	12.0	11.4	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.9	26.3	23.4	21.5	21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	5.2	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.4	11.2	15.1	15.9	17.2	19.4	19.6

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005, 2006.

France

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	58 922	59 278	59 732	60 123	60 503	60 831	61 143	61 449	61 753	62 027	62 220
2. Population aged 15-64	38 461	38 699	39 020	39 313	39 568	39 733	39 849	39 974	40 016	39 941	39 797
3. Total employment (000)	26 137	26 176	26 349	26 634	27 006	27 138	26 841	26 853	27 032	27 063	27 016
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	24 594	24 666	24 843	25 011	25 425	25 753	25 505	25 525	25 546	25 512	25 508
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.3	69.8	70.4	69.5	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.6	64.3	64.8	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.9	64.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	30.5	30.2	29.8	31.0	31.3	30.3	30.0	29.5	28.4	28.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.5	80.5	80.7	81.2	82.0	83.0	82.0	81.8	81.4	80.8	80.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.0	37.8	38.5	38.1	38.2	38.2	39.0	39.8	41.5	44.5	45.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6	59.1	59.4	59.2	59.9	60.5	59.6	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.3	13.9	14.8	15.1	14.9	14.3	14.9	15.2	15.1	16.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.9	76.3	76.5	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.5	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.7	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.5	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.9	70.0	70.4	70.4	70.3	70.9	71.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.4	39.5	38.9	37.9	37.3	37.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.8	88.1	88.6	88.8	88.9	88.5	88.5	88.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.2	40.0	41.5	42.6	44.4	47.9	49.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 356	2 470	2 485	2 490	2 275	2 129	2 630	2 687	2 658	2 858	3 007
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	20.5	21.0	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.1	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.9	9.0

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	28 518	28 678	28 880	29 067	29 260	29 426	29 585	29 743	29 900	30 048	30 153
2. Population aged 15-64	18 943	19 060	19 197	19 334	19 461	19 537	19 590	19 651	19 668	19 635	19 563
3. Total employment (000)	14 079	14 056	14 086	14 183	14 292	14 328	14 094	14 103	14 194	14 166	14 085
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 239	13 237	13 275	13 313	13 447	13 588	13 382	13 392	13 401	13 340	13 283
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.1	75.7	75.3	74.9	75.0	75.5	74.2	73.8	74.0	73.8	73.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.4	69.2	68.9	69.1	69.5	68.3	68.1	68.1	67.9	67.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.3	33.8	33.7	33.4	34.1	34.3	32.5	33.0	32.5	30.8	31.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	89.1	87.6	87.2	86.7	85.8	85.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.9	41.6	41.5	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.5	42.2	44.1	47.5	48.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.2	67.9	67.7	67.3	67.6	68.0	66.8	66.4	66.4	66.1	65.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.8	12.0	13.0	14.0	14.0	13.7	12.9	14.1	14.6	14.4	15.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.4	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.4	66.4	66.3	67.2	68.1	68.1	68.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.0	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.4	29.7	29.7	28.8	28.1	28.0	27.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.7	75.5	75.2	74.9	74.7	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.3	75.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.8	42.5	41.2	40.6	41.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.8	93.7	93.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.0	44.0	43.8	43.0	42.7	42.6	44.3	45.3	47.2	51.2	52.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 151	1 208	1 213	1 226	1 136	1 060	1 363	1 375	1 340	1 492	1 579
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.8	10.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5	20.0	20.2	21.1	19.0	19.2	24.7	22.9	22.0	24.8	24.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.5	7.7	7.8	10.3	9.4	8.7	9.7	9.7

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	30 404	30 600	30 852	31 056	31 242	31 405	31 558	31 707	31 854	31 979	32 067
2. Population aged 15-64	19 518	19 639	19 823	19 979	20 107	20 196	20 260	20 323	20 348	20 307	20 235
3. Total employment (000)	12 058	12 120	12 263	12 450	12 713	12 810	12 747	12 750	12 838	12 897	12 931
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11 356	11 429	11 568	11 699	11 979	12 165	12 123	12 133	12 145	12 172	12 225
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.8	64.8	65.5	64.9	64.8	64.7	65.1	65.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.2	58.2	58.4	58.6	59.6	60.2	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.9	60.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.6	27.2	26.7	26.3	27.9	28.3	28.1	26.9	26.6	25.9	25.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.4	73.7	74.0	74.7	76.0	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.2	76.0	76.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3	34.2	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.9	36.6	37.5	39.1	41.7	43.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.7	51.0	51.8	51.8	52.8	53.7	53.1	52.9	52.9	53.2	53.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.4	29.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	17.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.5	87.4	87.9	88.5	88.5	88.9	89.4	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.3	64.6	64.8	64.8	65.2	65.4	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.6	67.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.1	34.4	34.3	34.2	35.0	34.8	36.2	35.3	34.6	34.0	34.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.4	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.3	83.1	83.4	83.7	83.4	83.4	83.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.1	36.4	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	38.9	40.0	41.8	44.8	46.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 205	1 262	1 272	1 263	1 140	1 069	1 266	1 312	1 319	1 366	1 428
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	8.5	7.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.4	21.1	22.0	23.2	20.1	18.8	22.4	23.8	23.3	23.8	25.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.5	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.3

Source: Eurostat.

Croatia

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 218	4 215	4 217	4 218	4 219	4 225	4 225	4 225	4 225	4 225	4 225
2. Population aged 15-64	2 778	2 751	2 746	2 744	2 743	2 742	2 736	2 757	2 746	2 754	2 742
3. Total employment (000)	1 473	1 495	1 506	1 564	1 586	1 635	1 605	1 523	1 487	1 430	1 415
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 482	1 505	1 512	1 526	1 568	1 584	1 549	1 489	1 438	1 395	1 349
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58,3	59,6	60,0	60,6	62,3	62,9	61,7	58,7	57,0	55,4	53,9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53,4	54,7	55,0	55,6	57,1	57,8	56,6	54,0	52,4	50,7	49,2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24,9	26,5	25,8	25,5	26,5	27,1	25,6	23,0	20,1	16,9	14,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70,1	70,9	71,8	72,2	74,1	75,0	73,6	71,2	70,1	68,7	67,5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28,4	30,1	32,6	34,3	35,8	36,7	38,5	37,6	37,1	36,7	36,5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52,2	53,8	53,7	54,3	55,8	56,4	55,2	52,5	50,8	49,5	48,0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16,1	15,8	15,4	15,3	15,1	14,7	14,7	14,4	13,6	12,0	12,1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8,5	8,5	10,1	9,4	8,6	8,8	9,0	9,7	9,9	8,4	7,9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11,3	12,2	12,4	12,9	12,6	12,1	11,6	12,3	12,7	12,8	14,1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62,4	63,7	63,3	62,8	63,4	63,2	62,4	61,4	60,8	60,5	59,6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38,7	39,6	38,1	35,9	34,9	34,7	34,1	34,2	31,4	29,6	28,9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79,8	80,7	80,6	80,1	80,9	80,9	79,9	79,4	79,8	80,1	79,8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30,4	32,3	35,1	36,5	38,3	38,8	40,8	40,5	40,5	41,1	40,7
21. Total unemployment (000)	252	249	230	202	171	149	160	206	232	272	288
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	14,1	13,8	12,8	11,4	9,6	8,4	9,1	11,8	13,5	15,9	17,2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	34,7	32,8	31,9	28,8	24,0	21,9	25,1	32,6	36,1	43,0	49,7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8,4	7,5	7,5	6,8	5,9	5,3	5,1	6,7	8,6	10,3	11,0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13,9	13,1	12,3	10,4	8,4	7,6	8,5	11,2	11,3	12,7	14,4
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 000	2 012	2 006	2 008	1 995	2 000	1 995	1 991	2 009	2 024	2 007
2. Population aged 15-64	1 361	1 357	1 354	1 353	1 359	1 357	1 346	1 352	1 355	1 377	1 362
3. Total employment (000)	816	829	830	856	881	905	889	820	810	779	757
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	821	838	835	839	875	882	840	785	759	720	720
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66,0	67,5	67,5	67,6	70,3	70,7	68,2	64,7	63,2	60,6	58,3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60,3	61,8	61,7	62,0	64,4	65,0	62,4	59,4	57,9	55,1	52,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28,6	30,9	30,0	29,1	31,6	33,2	31,0	27,7	23,9	19,7	16,9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77,2	77,7	77,9	78,1	80,6	80,9	78,0	74,6	74,1	71,8	70,2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38,1	40,9	43,0	44,4	48,4	49,0	50,1	49,3	48,4	46,7	43,7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60,1	61,6	61,0	61,1	63,6	64,1	61,7	58,5	56,9	54,3	51,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16,8	16,3	15,7	16,2	15,9	15,3	15,8	14,0	12,8	13,3	13,3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6,3	6,3	7,3	7,5	6,4	6,7	6,9	7,3	7,9	7,0	6,8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11,8	12,1	12,4	13,1	12,2	11,9	11,4	12,1	12,7	12,9	14,6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69,5	70,5	70,0	68,9	70,4	70,0	68,0	67,2	67,4	66,1	64,5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43,4	43,8	43,0	39,9	39,9	40,7	40,3	40,2	37,1	34,1	32,9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86,2	86,6	85,9	84,9	86,4	85,6	83,2	82,4	84,2	83,7	83,1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	41,1	44,0	47,2	47,7	52,2	52,3	53,2	53,4	53,3	52,5	49,7
21. Total unemployment (000)	125	120	114	96	81	68	76	107	129	151	159
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12,8	12,3	11,6	9,9	8,4	7,0	8,0	11,4	13,8	16,2	17,8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33,4	29,5	29,6	26,6	20,9	18,5	23,1	31,1	35,6	42,3	48,8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7,4	6,1	6,5	5,9	4,8	4,3	4,1	6,2	8,6	10,4	11,3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14,8	12,9	13,0	10,9	8,3	7,5	9,3	12,5	13,2	14,4	16,1
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 218	2 203	2 211	2 209	2 225	2 225	2 230	2 234	2 216	2 201	2 218
2. Population aged 15-64	1 417	1 394	1 392	1 391	1 385	1 385	1 390	1 406	1 391	1 377	1 380
3. Total employment (000)	658	666	676	708	704	730	736	703	677	651	659
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	661	667	676	687	692	703	708	687	653	636	629
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	50,9	51,9	52,8	53,7	54,5	55,2	55,4	53,0	50,9	50,2	49,7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46,7	47,8	48,6	49,4	50,0	50,7	51,0	48,8	47,0	46,2	45,6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21,0	21,7	21,3	21,8	21,1	20,6	19,4	17,9	15,8	13,6	12,0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63,2	64,3	65,7	66,3	67,7	69,2	69,4	67,9	66,2	65,5	64,9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20,3	21,0	23,8	25,7	24,2	25,5	28,1	27,4	27,0	27,8	29,7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44,5	46,2	46,7	47,7	48,1	48,9	49,0	46,7	45,0	44,7	44,2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15,3	15,2	15,0	14,1	14,1	13,8	13,7	13,9	13,1	11,1	10,6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11,2	11,2	13,4	11,7	11,3	11,5	11,6	12,5	12,4	10,0	9,3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10,7	12,4	12,3	12,6	13,2	12,3	11,9	12,6	12,7	12,7	13,6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55,6	57,1	56,7	56,9	56,4	56,6	57,0	55,9	54,4	55,0	54,8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	33,9	35,1	32,9	31,6	29,5	28,3	27,1	27,6	25,0	24,3	24,5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73,5	74,9	75,3	75,2	75,4	76,3	76,7	76,5	75,5	76,4	76,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21,3	22,3	24,9	26,9	25,5	26,7	29,7	29,1	29,2	30,9	32,2
21. Total unemployment (000)	127	129	116	107	89	81	84	99	103	121	128
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15,7	15,7	14,2	13,1	11,2	10,1	10,3	12,3	13,2	15,6	16,6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36,4	37,1	35,0	31,8	28,5	27,2	28,4	35,1	36,8	44,3	51,1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9,6	9,0	8,6	8,0	7,3	6,5	6,3	7,4	8,6	10,2	10,6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12,9	13,4	11,6	9,8	8,4	7,7	7,7	9,7	9,2	10,8	12,5

Source: Eurostat.

Italy

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	57 399	57 442	58 077	58 435	58 880	59 336	59 752	60 051	60 328	60 515	60 688
2. Population aged 15-64	38 692	38 292	38 588	38 726	38 946	39 182	39 406	39 546	39 659	39 603	39 525
3. Total employment (000)	24 150	24 256	24 396	24 874	25 187	25 256	24 839	24 660	24 739	24 662	24 173
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21 710	22 060	22 214	22 619	22 846	23 011	22 650	22 497	22 583	22 481	21 985
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.0	61.5	61.6	62.5	62.8	63.0	61.7	61.1	61.2	61.0	59.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.1	57.6	57.6	58.4	58.7	58.7	57.5	56.9	56.9	56.8	55.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.2	27.6	25.7	25.5	24.7	24.4	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.6	16.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.7	72.2	72.3	73.3	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1	71.1	70.3	68.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6	37.9	40.4	42.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.3	54.3	54.1	54.8	55.0	55.0	53.9	53.2	53.1	52.5	51.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	25.6	25.7	24.7	24.4	24.1	23.6	23.2	23.4	23.2	23.1	23.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.6	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.5	17.1	17.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.9	67.1	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.9	69.3	70.1	70.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.4	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	62.7	62.5	62.7	62.5	63.0	62.4	62.2	62.2	63.7	63.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.6	36.1	33.8	32.5	30.9	30.9	29.1	28.4	27.4	28.7	27.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.3	77.5	77.4	77.8	77.6	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.9	77.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.5	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.6	35.5	37.0	38.0	39.5	42.6	45.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 050	1 960	1 889	1 673	1 506	1 692	1 945	2 102	2 108	2 744	3 113
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.6	23.5	24.0	21.6	20.3	21.3	25.4	27.8	29.1	35.3	40.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.7	6.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.4	8.5	8.1	7.0	6.3	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.0	10.1	10.9
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	27 873	27 830	28 192	28 406	28 629	28 849	29 047	29 181	29 304	29 401	29 488
2. Population aged 15-64	19 309	19 047	19 248	19 355	19 467	19 574	19 670	19 719	19 755	19 724	19 689
3. Total employment (000)	14 990	14 747	14 854	15 083	15 247	15 176	14 876	14 699	14 669	14 475	14 114
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 438	13 353	13 460	13 647	13 762	13 755	13 500	13 347	13 327	13 119	12 761
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	74.9	74.8	75.5	75.8	75.4	73.8	72.8	72.6	71.6	69.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.5	70.7	70.3	68.6	67.7	67.5	66.5	64.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.7	32.1	30.4	30.6	29.6	29.1	26.1	24.3	23.1	21.9	18.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.5	86.7	86.6	87.2	87.3	86.7	84.7	83.5	83.4	81.6	79.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.8	42.2	42.7	43.7	45.1	45.5	46.7	47.6	48.4	50.4	52.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	68.9	68.5	69.0	69.2	68.9	67.3	66.3	65.9	64.6	62.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	27.8	27.4	27.2	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	7.2	7.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.2	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.2	11.6	10.8	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.3	58.4	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.5	59.1	59.7	60.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.0	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.2	36.8	36.3	35.7	35.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	74.9	74.6	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.7	73.3	73.1	73.9	73.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	40.5	38.7	37.8	36.1	35.9	34.0	33.2	31.6	33.1	30.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.4	44.0	44.3	45.0	46.3	47.0	48.5	49.6	50.7	53.6	56.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	937	925	902	801	722	820	1 000	1 114	1 114	1 469	1 702
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.6	7.6	9.9	11.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	20.6	21.5	19.1	18.2	18.9	23.3	26.8	27.1	33.7	39.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	6.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.9	8.6	11.1	12.0
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	29 525	29 612	29 885	30 030	30 251	30 488	30 705	30 871	31 024	31 114	31 181
2. Population aged 15-64	19 384	19 245	19 340	19 371	19 479	19 608	19 736	19 827	19 904	19 879	19 836
3. Total employment (000)	9 159	9 509	9 542	9 791	9 941	10 080	9 964	9 960	10 070	10 186	10 059
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8 272	8 706	8 754	8 971	9 084	9 256	9 151	9 150	9 256	9 362	9 225
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	45.6	48.3	48.4	49.6	49.9	50.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.5	49.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.7	45.2	45.3	46.3	46.6	47.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.6	23.1	20.8	20.1	19.5	19.4	17.0	16.5	15.5	15.0	13.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	54.9	57.8	57.9	59.3	59.6	60.2	59.1	58.7	58.9	59.1	57.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.5	19.6	20.8	21.9	23.0	24.0	25.4	26.2	28.1	30.9	33.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.9	40.2	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.8	20.3	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.2	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.3	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.9	27.9	27.9	29.0	29.3	31.1	31.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.2	14.5	14.7	15.8	15.9	15.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.0	80.2	80.7	81.1	81.5	82.1	83.2	84.0	84.0	84.5	84.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.7	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.0	14.0	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.3	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.7	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.5	53.5	53.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	31.7	28.7	26.9	25.5	25.7	23.9	23.4	22.9	24.0	23.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.9	63.6	63.6	64.3	64.1	65.2	64.5	64.4	64.6	66.4	66.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.7	26.1	27.0	28.9	32.2	34.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 114	1 036	986	873	784	872	944	989	994	1 275	1 411
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.3	10.5	10.1	8.8	7.9	8.5	9.3	9.7	9.6	11.9	13.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	27.2	27.4	25.3	23.3	24.7	28.7	29.4	32.0	37.5	41.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	6.5	7.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	9.0	9.7

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2004.

Cyprus

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	690	714	727	737	752	758	775	796	819	831	828
2. Population aged 15-64	460	479	494	500	518	524	538	555	571	580	578
3. Total employment (000)	340	354	366	373	386	393	392	391	393	376	357
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	318	330	338	348	368	371	371	382	386	375	357
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	74.9	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6	71.0	70.9	69.0	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.5	36.7	37.4	37.4	38.0	34.8	33.8	30.1	28.1	23.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.6	82.4	81.8	82.6	83.8	83.7	82.3	82.2	81.3	78.4	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.4	49.9	50.6	53.6	55.9	54.8	55.7	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.8	68.0	66.7	68.0	69.3	69.0	67.0	66.3	64.9	61.5	57.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.8	22.6	22.1	20.6	19.7	17.8	17.8	17.3	17.3	16.4	16.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.9	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.2	10.7	12.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.5	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.2	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.1	15.0	17.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.7	74.4	74.8	74.9	75.9	76.9	78.9	80.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.3	19.6	18.6	17.5	16.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.6	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.3	42.4	42.6	41.5	41.7	41.7	40.4	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	86.0	85.7	86.2	86.7	86.5	86.3	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.7	52.4	52.4	55.5	57.7	56.6	58.2	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	14	16	19	17	15	15	22	26	34	52	69
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.8	10.2	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.7	4.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	5.6	6.7	8.7	10.8	14.9
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	333	347	354	360	367	371	374	384	393	399	397
2. Population aged 15-64	221	232	240	244	252	256	257	265	272	276	275
3. Total employment (000)	189	200	208	209	214	218	209	207	206	197	186
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	174	185	190	194	202	203	199	199	200	194	184
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	85.6	86.3	85.5	86.2	86.4	85.2	82.8	81.7	79.6	76.1	72.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.8	79.8	79.2	79.4	80.0	79.2	76.3	75.3	73.7	70.4	67.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7	41.6	40.5	41.0	39.1	39.4	36.4	34.4	31.8	30.5	24.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.5	91.8	92.0	92.4	91.4	89.2	88.3	86.4	83.3	80.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.9	70.8	70.8	71.6	72.5	70.9	71.2	70.5	69.2	63.5	61.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.3	80.3	79.4	79.5	79.7	78.8	75.7	73.9	71.8	68.3	64.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.0	28.2	27.3	25.6	25.3	22.9	22.3	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.0	9.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	9.0	10.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.6	63.0	63.4	64.2	62.8	63.4	63.8	65.1	65.1	68.1	70.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	30.4	29.0	28.9	27.0	24.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	4.9	5.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.2	83.0	82.9	82.7	82.9	82.0	80.7	80.4	80.4	80.7	80.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.6	46.3	46.6	45.0	43.9	43.1	42.1	40.9	41.4	42.8	40.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.0	94.0	93.5	93.4	93.1	93.8	94.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	73.2	74.2	73.2	74.1	74.8	73.0	74.4	74.3	72.9	71.2	71.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	7	7	9	8	7	7	11	14	18	29	38
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.1	12.6	16.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.7	9.0	13.2	8.9	11.0	8.7	13.6	15.9	23.3	28.8	41.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.9	6.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9	4.7	6.1	4.0	4.8	3.7	5.7	6.5	9.6	12.3	16.8
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	356	367	373	377	386	387	401	413	425	432	431
2. Population aged 15-64	239	247	254	257	266	268	281	290	299	304	303
3. Total employment (000)	151	154	159	164	172	175	182	184	187	180	171
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	144	145	148	155	166	168	175	183	186	181	173
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.9	64.1	63.8	65.9	67.7	68.2	68.3	68.8	67.7	64.8	62.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.4	58.7	58.4	60.3	62.4	62.9	63.0	62.1	59.4	56.9	53.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.6	33.8	33.2	34.1	36.0	36.7	33.3	33.3	28.7	26.1	23.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.6	72.8	72.2	73.6	75.5	76.2	76.2	76.7	76.7	74.0	71.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.7	30.0	31.5	36.6	40.3	39.4	40.6	42.5	40.8	38.2	38.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.2	56.6	54.9	57.2	59.5	59.7	59.0	59.5	58.6	55.5	52.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.2	12.8	11.5	12.6	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.1	10.9	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.7	16.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	17.1	17.7	19.5	19.0	19.2	19.9	20.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	24.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.6	86.7	87.4	87.7	88.6	88.6	87.4	88.0	89.6	90.4	91.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	7.6	7.3	6.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.1	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3	62.8	62.5	63.8	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.4	67.4	68.9	67.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	39.0	39.0	38.3	39.7	40.5	38.8	40.2	36.6	35.5	36.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	77.2	76.5	77.4	78.7	79.1	79.8	81.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.2	31.6	32.8	37.8	41.6	41.0	42.3	44.3	42.7	41.3	42.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	7	9	10	9	8	8	10	13	16	23	31
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	6.0	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.1	15.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	11.5	14.7	11.1	9.4	9.4	14.0	17.2	21.5	26.7	36.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.1	5.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	5.4	6.9	7.9	9.5	13.3

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2009.

Latvia

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 330	2 319	2 305	2 294	2 180	2 163	2 135	2 093	2 050	2 016	1 996
2. Population aged 15-64	1 588	1 587	1 583	1 580	1 491	1 479	1 453	1 417	1 382	1 352	1 333
3. Total employment (000)	1 000	1 012	1 028	1 079	1 064	1 055	904	844	856	869	889
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	982	988	1 002	1 047	1 016	1 009	877	829	841	852	867
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68,9	69,3	70,3	73,5	75,2	75,4	66,6	64,3	66,3	68,1	69,7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61,8	62,3	63,3	66,3	68,1	68,2	60,3	58,5	60,8	63,0	65,0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31,5	30,5	32,6	35,9	38,1	37,0	27,5	25,4	25,8	28,7	30,2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77,7	77,9	78,4	81,1	82,1	82,2	74,1	72,6	75,0	76,3	77,9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44,1	47,9	49,5	53,3	58,0	59,1	52,5	47,8	50,5	52,8	54,8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61,1	60,8	63,0	66,1	68,1	68,0	59,1	56,9	59,4	61,4	63,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13,4	13,5	11,9	11,9	11,2	10,5	11,8	11,8	11,6	11,7	11,9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10,3	10,4	8,3	6,5	6,3	6,6	8,7	9,8	9,2	9,4	8,1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11,1	9,5	8,4	7,1	4,1	3,4	4,3	7,1	6,6	4,7	4,4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59,4	59,9	61,6	61,8	64,9	65,3	67,8	68,8	68,2	68,1	68,4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27,2	27,2	27,3	27,3	26,9	27,1	23,7	23,3	23,8	24,0	24,0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13,4	13,0	11,2	10,9	8,1	7,6	8,4	7,8	8,0	7,8	7,6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69,2	69,7	69,6	71,3	72,6	74,2	73,5	73,0	72,8	74,4	74,0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38,4	37,2	37,7	40,8	42,6	42,8	41,2	39,7	37,5	40,1	39,4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86,3	86,3	85,6	86,4	87,1	88,7	88,4	88,6	88,0	88,4	87,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47,9	52,3	53,9	57,1	60,7	63,0	60,9	56,9	59,4	61,8	61,3
21. Total unemployment (000)	127	128	108	78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11,6	11,7	10,0	7,0	6,1	7,7	17,5	19,5	16,2	15,0	11,9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19,6	20,0	15,1	13,6	10,6	13,6	33,3	36,2	31,0	28,5	23,2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4,8	5,1	4,6	2,6	1,6	1,9	4,5	8,8	8,8	7,8	5,8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,9	6,8	5,1	5,0	4,5	5,8	13,7	14,4	11,6	11,5	9,1
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 071	1 068	1 062	1 057	996	990	975	954	933	918	911
2. Population aged 15-64	761	764	763	763	714	710	698	679	662	648	641
3. Total employment (000)	513	518	530	553	544	531	433	399	414	425	438
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	503	507	516	537	519	508	420	393	407	417	428
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73,9	74,1	75,4	78,2	80,5	79,3	66,8	64,0	67,5	70,0	71,9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66,1	66,4	67,6	70,4	72,7	71,5	60,3	57,9	61,5	64,4	66,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37,1	36,4	38,7	42,8	43,8	42,1	29,5	26,5	28,3	31,8	33,3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80,7	80,4	81,7	83,7	86,0	84,9	73,7	71,7	75,1	77,7	79,9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51,3	55,8	55,2	59,5	64,3	62,8	51,8	46,9	51,7	53,2	55,2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66,3	66,8	67,7	70,5	73,1	71,6	59,4	56,6	60,5	63,4	66,1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15,4	14,7	13,8	13,7	13,3	13,2	14,8	14,1	14,0	14,2	14,2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7,9	7,7	6,3	4,7	4,7	4,9	7,3	8,0	7,3	7,1	6,1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13,1	11,6	10,7	8,8	5,5	4,8	5,9	9,3	7,9	6,2	5,3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47,4	48,3	49,1	48,2	50,3	51,6	55,3	55,2	54,9	54,7	54,5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35,9	35,8	36,5	37,9	39,6	38,6	33,5	34,0	33,7	34,1	34,8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16,7	15,9	14,4	13,8	10,2	9,8	11,2	10,8	11,4	11,2	10,7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74,1	74,3	74,4	76,2	77,9	78,3	76,6	75,3	75,8	77,1	76,6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44,5	43,3	43,8	47,8	49,2	49,0	46,4	42,2	41,1	44,0	42,6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89,7	89,7	89,4	90,0	91,6	92,0	91,1	91,0	90,8	91,2	90,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56,1	60,4	61,0	64,4	67,6	68,2	62,8	58,5	62,5	63,2	62,2
21. Total unemployment (000)	64	64	56	41	38	49	115	119	95	83	64
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11,6	11,5	10,1	7,3	6,5	8,4	20,9	22,7	18,6	16,2	12,6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17,5	16,3	12,8	11,9	11,0	14,0	36,4	37,3	31,3	27,8	21,8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4,7	5,2	4,9	3,0	1,9	1,9	5,4	10,9	11,0	8,6	6,6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7,4	6,9	5,2	5,0	5,4	6,9	16,9	15,8	12,9	12,2	9,3
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 258	1 251	1 244	1 237	1 184	1 174	1 159	1 139	1 117	1 098	1 085
2. Population aged 15-64	826	823	820	817	777	769	756	738	720	704	691
3. Total employment (000)	487	494	498	526	521	524	471	444	443	444	451
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	478	482	487	510	497	501	456	436	434	435	438
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64,3	65,0	65,7	69,1	70,3	71,9	66,5	64,5	65,3	66,4	67,7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57,9	58,5	59,3	62,4	63,9	65,2	60,4	59,0	60,2	61,7	63,4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25,7	24,4	26,3	28,7	32,2	31,7	25,4	24,3	23,4	25,4	27,0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74,9	75,5	75,3	78,6	78,4	79,6	74,5	73,5	74,8	75,0	76,1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38,8	41,9	45,2	48,7	53,4	56,3	53,0	48,4	49,7	52,5	54,6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,5	55,2	58,5	62,0	63,5	64,6	58,7	57,1	58,3	59,7	61,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11,3	12,4	10,0	10,1	9,1	7,7	8,9	9,6	9,3	9,2	9,6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12,7	13,2	10,4	8,3	8,1	8,5	10,1	11,4	10,9	11,6	10,0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9,1	7,3	6,2	5,4	2,8	2,1	2,9	5,2	5,5	3,3	3,6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72,1	72,0	74,9	76,1	79,6	78,8	79,2	81,0	80,6	81,0	81,7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18,1	18,1	17,4	16,1	14,3	15,8	14,8	13,8	14,5	14,4	13,6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9,8	9,9	7,7	7,8	6,1	5,4	6,0	5,2	4,8	4,6	4,7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64,7	65,3	65,1	66,7	67,8	70,3	70,7	70,8	70,1	72,0	71,6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32,1	31,0	31,3	33,6	35,8	36,5	35,9	37,2	33,7	36,1	36,0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83,0	83,1	82,0	82,9	82,8	85,6	85,9	86,3	85,3	85,7	84,8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	41,8	46,1	48,6	51,6	55,7	59,2	59,5	55,7	57,1	60,8	60,5
21. Total unemployment (000)	63	65	53	36	30	40	78	87	71	73	57
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11,7	12,0	10,0	6,7	5,6	7,1	14,1	16,3	13,8	14,0	11,1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22,6	25,1	18,4	16,0	10,0	13,1	29,2	34,8	30,6	29,5	24,9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5,0	5,1	4,3	2,0	1,3	1,8	3,6	6,7	6,7	7,0	4,9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,4	6,6	5,1	4,9	3,6	4,8	10,5	12,9	10,3	10,6	9,0

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2007.

Lithuania

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3 445	3 397	3 354	3 290	3 250	3 213	3 184	3 142	3 032	2 991	2 960
2. Population aged 15-64	2 305	2 274	2 249	2 209	2 188	2 169	2 154	2 127	2 037	2 007	1 984
3. Total employment (000)	1 426	1 425	1 461	1 487	1 529	1 519	1 415	1 247	1 253	1 275	1 292
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 408	1 401	1 414	1 405	1 423	1 397	1 290	1 224	1 226	1 244	1 264
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68,9	69,3	70,7	71,3	72,7	72,0	67,0	64,3	66,9	68,5	69,9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61,1	61,6	62,9	63,6	65,0	64,4	59,9	57,6	60,2	62,0	63,7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22,5	20,3	21,2	23,7	24,8	26,0	20,6	18,3	19,0	21,5	24,6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78,9	79,6	80,9	81,1	82,2	80,9	75,9	73,6	76,9	78,5	79,6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44,7	47,3	49,6	49,7	53,2	53,0	51,2	48,3	50,2	51,7	53,4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62,0	60,7	62,0	62,4	64,2	63,7	58,7	56,7	59,2	60,9	62,6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	20,5	18,7	17,1	15,8	13,7	11,5	12,1	10,9	10,6	11,1	11,8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	9,6	8,5	7,2	10,4	9,1	6,8	8,3	8,2	8,9	9,5	9,0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7,2	6,1	5,4	4,6	3,8	2,4	2,3	2,4	2,7	2,6	2,7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54,5	56,4	57,1	58,3	59,2	61,5	63,8	66,6	67,0	66,1	66,1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27,8	28,0	29,1	29,6	30,6	30,6	27,0	24,5	24,6	25,1	25,5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17,7	15,6	13,9	12,1	10,1	7,9	9,2	8,8	8,5	8,8	8,4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69,9	69,2	68,7	67,6	67,9	68,4	69,6	70,2	71,4	71,8	72,4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30,0	26,0	25,2	26,3	27,1	30,0	29,3	28,4	28,2	29,3	31,5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88,8	88,5	87,8	85,7	85,6	85,4	87,0	88,4	89,8	89,7	89,5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	50,5	52,4	53,2	52,9	55,3	55,4	57,2	56,5	58,0	58,7	60,1
21. Total unemployment (000)	204	173	130	88	64	88	211	270	228	197	172
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12,4	10,9	8,3	5,8	4,3	5,8	13,8	17,8	15,4	13,4	11,8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24,8	21,8	15,8	10,0	8,4	13,3	29,6	35,7	32,6	26,7	21,9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,0	5,6	4,4	2,6	1,4	1,3	3,3	7,4	8,0	6,6	5,1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7,5	5,7	4,0	2,6	2,3	4,0	8,7	10,2	9,2	7,8	6,9
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 607	1 582	1 561	1 529	1 507	1 487	1 473	1 450	1 397	1 378	1 364
2. Population aged 15-64	1 108	1 096	1 084	1 065	1 054	1 046	1 040	1 024	981	968	958
3. Total employment (000)	720	728	745	750	775	767	677	590	603	617	636
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	709	714	720	707	719	703	616	579	590	603	620
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72,5	73,7	75,0	74,9	76,6	75,6	66,8	63,5	67,2	69,1	71,2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64,0	65,2	66,4	66,4	68,2	67,2	59,3	56,5	60,1	62,2	64,7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26,3	23,9	24,9	26,2	29,4	30,1	21,2	19,1	20,9	22,8	27,6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79,8	82,0	83,2	83,6	84,2	82,6	74,2	71,1	75,7	77,7	79,8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55,3	57,8	59,5	55,5	60,7	60,2	55,5	52,1	54,1	55,9	56,1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65,8	65,2	66,4	66,1	68,1	67,4	58,8	56,3	60,0	62,0	64,4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	23,8	21,1	19,4	17,7	16,4	14,2	15,0	13,2	12,6	13,3	13,9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7,4	6,6	5,3	8,3	7,5	4,9	6,9	6,8	7,1	7,5	7,1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9,6	8,5	7,5	6,7	5,1	2,9	3,0	3,3	3,6	3,4	3,5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	44,9	46,4	46,4	45,8	46,1	48,0	51,2	55,2	56,0	54,0	54,0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34,2	35,6	37,1	40,0	41,4	42,0	37,0	33,4	33,3	34,6	35,2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	21,0	18,0	16,5	14,2	12,6	9,9	11,8	11,4	10,7	11,4	10,8
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73,5	72,9	72,4	70,7	71,3	71,6	71,7	72,0	73,5	73,7	74,7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34,1	30,5	29,6	29,1	31,6	34,6	32,7	31,3	32,1	32,4	35,8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90,5	90,6	89,9	88,4	87,7	87,3	88,0	89,0	90,7	90,5	90,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62,0	63,4	64,2	59,8	62,9	62,9	63,3	62,6	64,3	64,6	65,2
21. Total unemployment (000)	105	85	65	46	32	46	130	159	132	111	96
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12,7	10,5	8,1	6,0	4,2	6,0	17,1	21,2	17,9	15,2	13,1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22,5	21,5	16,0	10,0	7,0	13,0	35,1	39,0	34,9	29,7	23,0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,0	5,3	4,2	2,6	1,5	1,1	3,7	9,1	9,4	7,4	5,5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7,8	6,6	4,7	2,9	2,2	4,5	11,4	12,2	11,2	9,6	8,2
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 839	1 815	1 793	1 761	1 743	1 725	1 711	1 692	1 635	1 614	1 597
2. Population aged 15-64	1 197	1 179	1 165	1 144	1 134	1 124	1 115	1 103	1 055	1 039	1 025
3. Total employment (000)	706	698	716	738	753	752	738	656	649	658	656
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	699	687	694	698	703	694	674	646	636	642	644
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65,6	65,3	66,6	68,0	69,1	68,7	67,2	65,0	66,6	67,9	68,6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58,4	58,3	59,6	61,0	62,0	61,8	60,4	58,5	60,2	61,8	62,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	18,5	16,6	17,4	21,0	20,0	21,8	20,1	17,4	17,0	20,1	21,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78,0	77,4	78,6	78,7	80,2	79,4	77,5	75,9	78,1	79,1	79,4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36,7	39,3	41,9	45,2	47,5	47,4	47,8	45,5	47,2	48,5	51,2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58,4	56,6	57,9	58,9	60,4	60,3	58,5	57,0	58,5	59,9	60,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17,2	16,2	14,8	13,9	11,0	8,8	9,4	8,8	8,8	8,9	9,7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11,8	10,5	9,2	12,6	10,7	8,7	9,5	9,4	10,5	11,3	10,8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4,8	3,8	3,4	2,6	2,4	1,8	1,6	1,7	1,9	1,9	1,9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64,3	66,8	68,1	70,8	72,7	75,2	75,4	76,9	77,2	77,5	77,7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21,4	20,1	20,7	19,3	19,7	19,0	17,8	16,6	16,4	16,1	16,2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14,3	13,1	11,2	9,9	7,7	5,7	6,8	6,5	6,5	6,3	6,1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66,5	65,7	65,2	64,6	64,9	65,5	67,6	68,6	69,4	70,1	70,3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	25,8	21,4	20,6	23,3	22,3	25,3	25,9	25,4	24,1	26,1	27,0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87,2	86,6	85,8	83,2	83,6	83,6	86,0	87,8	88,9	89,0	88,4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	41,8	44,0	44,8	47,6	49,2	49,7	52,4	51,7	53,1	54,2	56,1
21. Total unemployment (000)	98	89	66	42	32	42	81	112	96	86	77
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12,2	11,3	8,5	5,6	4,3	5,6	10,5	14,5	12,9	11,6	10,5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28,1	22,2	15,5	10,0	10,4	13,9	22,4	31,6	29,4	22,7	20,4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,0	6,0	4,6	2,6	1,3	1,5	2,8	5,9	6,7	5,7	4,6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7,3	4,7	3,2	2,3	2,3	3,5	5,8	8,0	7,1	5,9	5,5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2007; Indicator 24: 2004-2010 Estimate.

Luxembourg
Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	443	446	450	456	465	467	481	488	500	513	517
2. Population aged 15-64	300	301	304	307	316	318	330	335	344	355	359
3. Total employment (000)	293	299	308	319	333	350	353	359	370	379	385
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	186	188	193	195	203	202	215	219	222	234	236
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.2	67.7	69.0	69.1	69.6	68.8	70.4	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6	64.2	63.4	65.2	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.0	23.3	24.9	23.3	22.5	23.8	26.7	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.8	79.3	80.7	81.0	81.9	80.0	81.2	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	30.4	31.7	33.2	32.0	34.1	38.2	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	58.2	59.2	59.7	60.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.3	60.5	60.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.4	16.4	17.4	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.2	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.1	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.4	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.8	76.6	77.2	77.6	78.0	78.4	78.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.2	22.7	22.1	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	65.8	66.6	66.7	66.9	66.8	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	28.0	28.8	27.8	26.5	29.0	32.3	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.4	83.0	83.9	84.5	84.7	83.4	84.8	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.7	30.9	32.4	33.6	32.7	35.1	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	7	10	9	9	9	10	12	11	11	13	15
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.2	16.4	14.6	15.5	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	219	221	223	232	234	233	240	243	249	256	259
2. Population aged 15-64	151	152	153	153	157	161	167	169	175	180	182
3. Total employment (000)	174	176	179	181	187	200	202	203	210	212	216
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	111	111	112	111	114	115	122	124	126	130	132
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1	78.9	79.4	78.9	78.3	77.2	79.0	79.2	78.1	78.5	78.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	72.8	73.3	72.6	72.3	71.5	73.2	73.1	72.1	72.5	72.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.0	26.0	28.4	25.4	26.5	27.0	29.1	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6	92.2	92.8	92.7	92.2	90.2	90.8	92.0	90.8	91.0	90.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.7	38.3	38.3	38.7	35.6	38.7	46.5	47.7	47.0	47.4	48.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.9	72.9	73.7	73.5	73.8	72.3	71.6	71.8	70.7	71.0	70.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.4	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.3	5.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.7	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.6	67.5	67.4	68.2	68.1	68.5	69.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.3	33.6	33.5	33.9	33.4	31.0	31.2	30.4	30.5	30.2	28.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	75.6	76.0	75.3	75.0	74.7	76.6	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	29.6	32.1	30.6	30.6	30.9	34.9	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	95.3	95.5	95.3	94.9	93.7	94.1	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.1	38.8	39.4	38.9	36.4	39.7	47.7	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	6	8
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.9	12.0	12.6	16.0	13.8	13.4	15.0	17.2	15.1	18.6	19.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.0	3.6	3.8	5.2	4.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	3.5	5.4	5.6
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	224	224	227	225	230	235	241	246	250	257	258
2. Population aged 15-64	148	149	151	154	159	157	163	166	170	175	177
3. Total employment (000)	119	123	129	138	146	150	151	156	160	167	170
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	76	77	81	84	89	87	93	95	97	103	105
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.1	56.2	58.4	59.4	61.0	60.1	61.5	62.0	61.9	64.1	63.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	51.9	53.7	54.6	56.1	55.1	57.0	57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.1	20.5	21.3	21.2	18.4	20.6	24.2	20.3	18.5	20.1	19.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.8	66.2	68.4	69.5	71.7	69.5	71.4	72.6	72.9	75.0	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.6	22.2	24.9	27.8	28.6	29.3	29.4	31.3	31.3	34.3	32.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.7	43.3	44.4	46.1	47.5	46.2	47.7	48.0	47.8	50.0	50.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.7	36.3	38.2	36.2	37.2	38.3	35.1	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.6	6.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.0	90.1	90.7	91.2	91.2	89.8	92.0	91.0	92.2	92.4	91.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.8	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.3	7.3	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.5	55.8	57.0	58.2	58.9	58.7	60.7	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.7	26.4	25.5	25.0	22.3	27.1	29.5	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	70.4	72.2	73.8	74.7	72.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.2	22.6	25.1	28.5	29.1	30.3	30.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	4	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.5	21.5	17.2	14.9	18.2	22.0	18.2	14.3	17.9	17.3	13.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	6.5	5.2	2.3	4.9	4.6	2.4

Source: Eurostat.
LFS indicators: Break in series 2007.

Hungary

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	9 980	9 944	9 932	9 921	9 907	9 893	9 867	9 852	9 833	9 802	9 779
2. Population aged 15-64	6 836	6 826	6 815	6 816	6 800	6 794	6 771	6 769	6 770	6 716	6 686
3. Total employment (000)	4 227	4 186	4 174	4 192	4 222	4 146	4 043	4 077	4 090	4 090	4 108
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 897	3 875	3 879	3 906	3 897	3 849	3 751	3 750	3 779	3 843	3 906
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.4	62.1	62.2	62.6	62.6	61.9	60.5	60.4	60.7	62.1	63.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.3	56.7	55.4	55.4	55.8	57.2	58.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.8	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.0	20.0	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.6	19.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.4	72.9	72.5	73.1	74.6	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.9	31.1	33.0	33.6	33.1	31.4	32.8	34.4	35.8	36.9	38.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9	56.5	56.5	57.0	56.9	56.2	54.6	54.6	54.7	56.1	57.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	13.6	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.6	5.8	6.8	7.0	6.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.7	8.9	9.4	10.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.5	59.7	60.7	61.0	61.6	61.9	63.0	63.8	63.2	63.8	64.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.0	31.5	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	30.1	29.3	29.7	29.0	28.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	60.5	61.3	62.0	61.9	61.5	61.6	62.4	62.7	64.3	65.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	27.9	27.1	26.8	25.6	25.0	24.6	24.9	24.7	25.9	27.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.8	77.9	78.7	79.6	80.0	80.1	80.2	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.8	32.0	34.3	34.9	34.5	33.1	35.0	37.3	39.2	40.0	41.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	240	252	302	317	312	329	421	475	468	476	449
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.2	15.5	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.9	26.5	26.6	26.1	28.1	27.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	6.5	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.4
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 722	4 703	4 698	4 692	4 691	4 680	4 671	4 664	4 658	4 645	4 636
2. Population aged 15-64	3 329	3 329	3 328	3 328	3 319	3 321	3 316	3 321	3 331	3 296	3 282
3. Total employment (000)	2 292	2 273	2 264	2 280	2 305	2 256	2 186	2 181	2 207	2 196	2 220
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 113	2 102	2 101	2 122	2 126	2 093	2 026	2 005	2 039	2 061	2 109
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.6	69.2	69.2	69.9	70.2	69.0	67.0	66.0	66.8	68.1	69.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.5	63.1	63.1	63.8	64.0	63.0	61.1	60.4	61.2	62.5	64.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	26.3	24.4	24.5	24.2	23.2	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.0	22.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.1	80.5	80.3	81.0	81.3	81.0	78.9	77.9	79.6	80.4	81.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.8	38.4	40.6	41.4	41.7	38.5	39.9	39.6	39.8	42.6	46.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.0	63.7	63.3	64.1	64.3	63.1	60.9	60.1	60.7	62.1	64.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	16.9	15.8	15.1	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.9	12.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.4	10.3	11.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.5	48.5	49.1	49.4	49.9	50.4	51.1	52.1	51.8	52.4	52.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.3	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.5	38.2	38.4	37.6	37.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	67.2	67.9	68.7	69.0	68.3	68.2	68.3	68.8	70.5	71.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.6	31.4	30.3	30.1	29.3	28.6	27.7	27.7	27.3	28.0	30.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	85.0	85.5	86.5	86.9	87.0	86.9	87.2	88.3	89.5	89.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	39.7	42.3	43.1	43.6	40.5	42.6	43.1	44.0	46.4	50.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	136	137	159	165	164	174	234	264	253	263	243
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.6	10.3	11.6	11.0	11.2	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.6	16.2	19.6	18.6	17.6	19.1	28.2	27.9	27.2	28.8	26.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.5	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.0
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 258	5 241	5 234	5 228	5 216	5 212	5 196	5 187	5 174	5 157	5 142
2. Population aged 15-64	3 506	3 497	3 486	3 488	3 481	3 473	3 455	3 448	3 439	3 420	3 404
3. Total employment (000)	1 935	1 914	1 910	1 912	1 918	1 890	1 857	1 896	1 883	1 894	1 888
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 785	1 773	1 777	1 784	1 772	1 756	1 725	1 745	1 740	1 782	1 797
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.5	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.5	55.1	54.4	55.0	54.9	56.4	57.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	50.7	51.0	51.1	50.9	50.6	49.9	50.6	50.6	52.1	52.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.8	20.8	19.2	18.8	17.8	16.8	16.3	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.4	67.0	67.2	67.6	67.9	67.9	66.9	67.1	66.6	68.9	69.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.8	25.0	26.7	27.1	26.2	25.7	27.0	30.1	32.4	32.2	32.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.0	49.5	50.0	50.2	49.9	49.5	48.6	49.2	48.9	50.4	51.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.5	8.0	9.2	9.7	9.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.8	9.2	8.4	8.5	10.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.2	73.5	74.9	75.1	75.9	75.9	77.2	77.5	76.8	77.2	77.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.1	22.0	20.6	20.4	20.3	20.3	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.9	54.0	55.1	55.5	55.1	55.0	55.3	56.7	56.8	58.3	58.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.3	24.3	23.8	23.4	21.8	21.3	21.5	22.1	22.1	23.7	24.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.0	70.9	72.1	72.9	73.2	73.3	73.6	74.6	74.3	76.3	76.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.4	25.8	27.7	28.2	27.3	27.0	28.8	32.4	35.2	34.8	34.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	104	116	143	152	148	155	187	210	215	213	206
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	14.4	19.1	19.8	18.6	20.9	24.2	24.9	24.6	27.3	28.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.8

Source: Eurostat.

Malta

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	399	400	397	399	400	402	405	406	408	410	413
2. Population aged 15-64	271	272	277	279	281	284	286	285	284	284	284
3. Total employment (000)	149	149	152	154	157	161	161	164	168	172	178
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	147	147	148	150	155	158	158	161	164	168	173
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57,8	57,9	57,4	57,9	58,6	59,2	59,0	60,1	61,6	63,1	64,8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54,2	54,0	53,6	53,9	55,0	55,5	55,3	56,2	57,9	59,1	60,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47,2	46,2	45,0	44,8	46,8	46,6	44,1	44,2	45,0	43,8	45,9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61,8	62,1	63,1	64,4	66,2	67,2	68,1	68,6	70,6	72,6	74,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32,5	31,5	31,9	30,7	29,5	30,1	29,1	31,9	33,2	34,7	36,2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53,0	52,6	51,8	52,4	53,0	53,5	53,3	53,8	55,2	56,1	57,5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11,9	12,0	12,1	12,1	12,2	12,2	12,6	12,5	12,2	12,6	12,2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	9,2	8,7	9,3	9,9	10,8	11,5	11,5	12,4	13,4	14,1	15,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3,6	4,0	4,4	3,8	5,1	4,3	5,0	5,4	6,6	6,8	7,7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70,1	71,3	71,8	72,6	73,7	75,4	76,5	76,6	77,0	77,7	78,5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26,7	25,2	24,8	24,0	22,9	21,3	20,0	20,1	19,8	19,2	18,6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3,2	3,4	3,4	3,4	3,4	3,3	3,4	3,3	3,2	3,1	2,9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58,6	58,2	57,6	57,9	58,8	59,1	59,4	60,4	61,8	63,1	65,0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56,5	55,3	53,6	53,0	54,1	52,7	51,6	50,9	51,9	50,9	52,8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	65,4	65,3	66,4	67,9	69,8	70,7	71,9	72,9	74,7	76,5	78,0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33,4	32,3	33,0	31,5	30,6	31,4	30,9	33,3	34,2	36,0	38,4
21. Total unemployment (000)	12	11	11	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7,7	7,2	6,9	6,8	6,5	6,0	6,9	6,9	6,4	6,3	6,4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17,4	16,6	16,1	15,5	13,5	11,7	14,5	13,2	13,3	14,1	13,0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,2	3,4	3,3	2,7	2,7	2,5	2,9	3,1	3,1	3,1	2,9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9,3	9,2	8,6	8,2	7,3	6,1	7,5	6,7	6,9	7,2	6,9

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	198	198	198	199	199	201	202	203	203	205	206
2. Population aged 15-64	136	137	140	141	142	144	145	145	144	144	144
3. Total employment (000)	103	104	105	106	107	107	107	108	109	110	111
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	102	103	103	104	105	105	104	105	106	106	107
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80,6	81,2	79,7	79,6	79,0	78,5	77,5	78,2	79,0	79,2	79,4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74,5	75,1	73,5	73,6	73,5	72,9	71,9	72,5	73,8	73,8	74,1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	49,1	50,4	46,7	47,5	48,9	48,0	45,8	45,9	48,0	46,7	47,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88,3	88,8	89,1	89,7	90,3	89,5	89,3	89,1	90,0	89,7	89,6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53,8	53,4	52,0	50,6	47,4	47,9	46,3	50,0	51,5	53,1	53,9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75,3	75,5	73,1	73,7	73,5	72,9	71,9	72,1	73,0	72,9	72,9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14,2	14,8	15,1	15,2	15,1	15,5	15,9	16,2	15,9	16,5	16,2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3,8	4,1	4,4	4,7	4,3	4,5	5,3	5,9	6,7	7,0	8,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3,0	3,1	3,6	2,7	3,7	3,4	3,9	4,3	5,7	6,1	7,1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64,4	65,8	65,6	66,2	66,9	67,7	69,7	69,9	70,3	70,6	72,0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31,3	29,7	29,9	29,1	28,4	27,6	25,6	25,4	25,0	24,9	23,9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4,3	4,5	4,5	4,7	4,7	4,6	4,7	4,7	4,7	4,5	4,1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80,2	80,2	78,5	78,5	78,0	77,2	77,0	77,8	78,6	78,3	79,4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	58,8	59,9	55,8	56,8	57,5	55,3	54,6	53,6	55,7	54,0	55,9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93,5	93,3	93,4	94,1	94,4	93,8	93,9	94,5	94,9	94,3	94,4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55,5	54,7	54,2	51,9	48,8	49,5	48,9	52,3	53,0	54,9	57,2
21. Total unemployment (000)	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	8
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7,0	6,4	6,3	6,1	5,8	5,6	6,5	6,7	6,0	5,7	6,5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16,9	15,9	16,2	16,4	15,0	13,1	16,2	14,4	13,7	13,5	15,1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,4	3,6	3,3	3,0	2,8	2,7	3,1	3,3	3,3	3,3	3,4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9,7	9,5	9,0	9,3	8,6	7,2	8,8	7,7	7,6	7,3	8,5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	201	202	200	200	200	201	202	203	204	206	207
2. Population aged 15-64	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	141	140	140	140
3. Total employment (000)	46	45	47	47	51	54	54	56	59	63	67
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	45	44	46	46	50	53	54	56	58	62	66
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	34,9	34,3	34,8	35,7	37,0	39,4	40,0	41,6	43,8	46,6	49,8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33,6	32,7	33,4	33,7	36,0	37,7	38,0	39,5	41,5	44,0	47,0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45,2	41,8	43,1	42,0	44,5	45,0	42,2	42,4	41,8	40,7	44,3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	34,7	34,8	36,4	38,2	41,3	44,1	45,9	47,5	50,8	54,9	57,8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	13,0	11,5	12,7	11,2	12,1	12,7	12,2	14,1	15,1	16,3	18,7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	30,6	29,7	30,1	30,7	32,2	33,8	34,2	35,2	37,2	39,2	41,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6,6	5,5	5,4	5,1	6,1	5,6	6,1	5,4	5,5	5,8	5,4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21,3	19,3	20,4	21,6	24,6	25,4	23,8	24,9	25,9	26,5	26,8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4,8	5,8	5,9	5,8	7,7	5,8	6,8	7,1	8,1	7,9	8,7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	82,7	83,9	85,3	86,8	87,8	90,3	89,5	89,1	89,3	90,0	89,1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16,5	15,1	13,8	12,7	11,5	9,0	9,4	10,2	10,2	9,3	9,9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0,9	1,0	0,9	0,5	0,7	0,7	1,0	0,7	0,6	0,7	1,0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	36,8	36,0	36,4	36,8	39,1	40,4	41,2	42,5	44,7	47,5	50,2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	54,0	50,6	51,3	49,1	50,5	50,0	48,3	48,1	48,0	47,7	49,5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	36,8	36,8	38,7	40,8	44,3	46,7	48,9	50,6	54,0	58,1	61,1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	13,1	11,9	12,7	11,6	12,8	13,6	13,2	14,6	15,6	17,3	19,7
21. Total unemployment (000)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9,3	9,0	8,4	8,3	7,9	6,8	7,6	7,1	7,1	7,3	6,3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17,9	17,4	16,0	14,4	11,8	10,0	12,5	11,8	12,9	14,7	10,4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2,4	3,0	3,1	2,3	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,5	2,5	2,7	2,5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8,8	8,8	8,2	7,1	6,0	5,0	6,1	5,7	6,2	7,0	5,1

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

Netherlands

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	16 037	16 119	16 107	16 142	16 180	16 190	16 223	16 350	16 400	16 507	16 622
2. Population aged 15-64	10 920	10 960	10 943	10 964	10 986	10 970	10 970	11 017	10 994	10 992	11 014
3. Total employment (000)	8 283	8 211	8 251	8 392	8 605	8 733	8 671	8 637	8 698	8 682	8 592
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8 042	8 014	8 013	8 152	8 345	8 468	8 443	8 227	8 232	8 254	8 184
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.2	74.9	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8	77.0	77.2	76.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7	74.9	75.1	74.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.3	65.9	65.2	66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0	63.5	63.3	62.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.6	82.5	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7	84.2	83.8	82.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7	56.1	58.6	60.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.2	56.5	56.4	57.4	58.6	59.6	59.2	57.2	57.3	57.3	56.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	15.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	45.0	45.5	46.1	46.2	46.8	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.1	49.8	50.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.6	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.4	19.5	20.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.9	79.2	79.7	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.8	81.1	81.5	81.7	81.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.2	15.9	15.8	15.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2	78.4	79.3	79.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	72.9	71.6	71.0	70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0	68.8	69.9	70.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9	87.5	87.7	87.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5	46.9	48.1	49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9	58.5	61.5	64.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390	389	469	600
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.3	9.0	9.4	7.5	7.0	6.3	7.7	8.7	7.6	9.5	11.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.7
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	7 969	8 012	7 992	8 006	8 022	8 027	8 043	8 103	8 126	8 187	8 252
2. Population aged 15-64	5 525	5 543	5 519	5 524	5 529	5 516	5 512	5 533	5 517	5 519	5 533
3. Total employment (000)	4 626	4 572	4 560	4 624	4 709	4 752	4 689	4 670	4 676	4 663	4 606
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 479	4 447	4 411	4 471	4 547	4 588	4 540	4 425	4 403	4 401	4 352
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.4	82.7	82.4	83.5	84.8	85.5	84.9	82.8	82.6	82.5	81.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.1	80.2	79.9	80.9	82.2	83.2	82.4	80.0	79.8	79.7	78.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.9	66.3	65.5	67.2	68.9	69.8	67.5	62.6	62.7	62.4	61.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.4	92.1	93.0	92.0	90.0	89.4	88.6	86.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.7	56.9	56.9	58.0	61.5	63.7	65.4	64.5	65.8	68.1	70.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	72.0	71.7	72.5	73.5	74.3	73.2	70.9	70.7	70.3	68.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.4	18.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.0	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.6	23.9	24.9	25.4	25.4	26.4	27.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.4	16.6	16.6	16.4	17.3	17.3	18.6	19.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.3	69.5	70.0	70.2	70.8	70.8	70.9	71.1	71.4	71.7	72.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	26.5	26.1	26.0	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.0	83.9	83.7	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	73.5	72.0	71.2	71.5	73.0	73.7	72.7	68.6	67.8	68.5	69.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.2	59.1	59.5	60.4	64.0	65.9	67.6	67.3	68.6	71.6	75.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	187	227	227	179	147	134	175	208	211	254	341
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.5	5.3	7.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.7	9.1	9.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	8.1	8.8	7.5	8.9	10.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	6.1	5.1	6.1	7.5
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	8 068	8 107	8 116	8 136	8 157	8 164	8 181	8 247	8 274	8 320	8 370
2. Population aged 15-64	5 395	5 417	5 424	5 441	5 457	5 454	5 458	5 485	5 477	5 473	5 481
3. Total employment (000)	3 657	3 639	3 691	3 768	3 896	3 981	3 982	3 967	4 023	4 019	3 985
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 562	3 567	3 603	3 681	3 798	3 880	3 903	3 802	3 829	3 853	3 833
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.9	66.9	67.6	69.0	70.7	72.2	72.7	70.8	71.4	71.9	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0	65.8	66.4	67.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	69.3	69.9	70.4	69.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.8	65.4	64.9	65.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	63.5	64.4	64.3	62.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.4	74.6	75.5	77.0	78.7	80.5	80.7	79.3	79.0	78.9	78.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.8	33.4	35.2	37.2	40.1	42.2	44.7	42.8	46.4	49.1	50.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.7	41.5	41.8	43.0	44.4	45.7	45.9	44.3	44.7	45.0	44.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	74.1	74.7	75.1	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.8	76.5	76.7	77.0	77.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.4	16.5	16.9	18.0	19.7	20.0	20.3	19.9	19.6	20.5	21.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.4	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	69.2	70.0	70.7	72.2	73.3	74.1	72.6	73.1	74.3	74.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	72.3	71.1	70.8	70.1	72.4	72.6	72.9	69.4	69.9	71.4	70.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.0	77.9	79.0	80.1	81.2	82.5	83.0	82.4	81.9	82.4	82.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.6	34.4	36.5	38.6	41.4	43.5	46.0	44.5	48.4	51.3	52.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	154	192	214	187	159	134	152	182	178	214	259
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	5.3	5.8	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	6.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.9	8.9	9.4	8.4	7.8	6.4	7.3	8.6	7.8	10.0	11.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.0	5.5	7.2	7.9

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2010.

Austria

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	7 998	8 045	8 109	8 155	8 191	8 220	8 238	8 259	8 290	8 329	8 354
2. Population aged 15-64	5 459	5 485	5 516	5 532	5 551	5 576	5 588	5 606	5 644	5 666	5 667
3. Total employment (000)	3 784	3 807	3 852	3 917	3 987	4 066	4 037	4 075	4 144	4 198	4 229
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 763	3 716	3 786	3 881	3 963	4 020	4 002	4 021	4 070	4 109	4 099
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.0	70.8	71.7	73.2	74.4	75.1	74.7	74.9	75.2	75.6	75.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	67.8	68.6	70.2	71.4	72.1	71.6	71.7	72.1	72.5	72.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.1	51.9	53.1	54.0	55.5	55.9	54.5	53.6	54.9	54.6	53.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.0	82.6	82.6	83.5	84.0	84.4	84.0	84.2	84.9	85.4	84.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	28.8	31.8	35.5	38.6	41.0	41.1	42.4	41.5	43.1	44.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.2	60.6	61.8	63.0	63.8	64.2	63.4	63.3	63.7	63.9	63.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.7	19.8	21.1	21.8	22.6	23.3	24.6	25.2	25.2	25.7	26.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.9	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.0	69.5	70.2	70.5	70.5	70.7	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.0	72.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.1	24.7	24.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.0	71.3	72.4	73.7	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.1	75.3	75.9	76.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.0	57.4	59.2	59.4	60.8	60.8	60.5	58.8	59.9	59.9	59.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.3	86.3	86.4	87.1	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.7	88.1	88.7	88.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.0	29.9	33.0	36.8	39.8	41.9	42.1	43.4	42.9	44.4	46.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	166	195	208	196	186	162	204	188	179	189	215
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.1	9.7	10.3	9.1	8.7	8.0	10.0	8.8	8.3	8.7	9.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3 877	3 898	3 939	3 964	3 985	4 001	4 012	4 024	4 041	4 066	4 081
2. Population aged 15-64	2 718	2 728	2 745	2 753	2 763	2 775	2 780	2 789	2 807	2 821	2 822
3. Total employment (000)	2 088	2 096	2 110	2 141	2 186	2 209	2 184	2 186	2 228	2 248	2 252
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 076	2 043	2 070	2 118	2 168	2 178	2 138	2 151	2 183	2 195	2 176
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6	78.0	78.5	80.0	81.6	81.7	80.1	80.2	80.8	80.9	80.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	74.9	75.4	76.9	78.4	78.5	76.9	77.1	77.8	77.8	77.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.7	56.0	56.8	58.2	59.6	59.5	57.3	56.9	58.8	58.8	57.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.1	89.4	89.1	89.9	90.6	90.2	88.5	88.7	89.6	89.6	88.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	38.9	41.3	45.3	49.8	51.8	51.0	51.6	50.6	52.5	54.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	72.6	74.1	75.5	76.7	76.4	74.6	74.6	75.3	75.4	74.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.6	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.5	7.2	8.1	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	10.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.1	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.7	58.5	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.5	60.1	60.4	60.5	61.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.5	35.8	35.8	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.3	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.9	78.5	79.3	80.5	81.7	81.4	81.0	80.9	81.1	81.4	81.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.3	61.7	63.6	63.9	65.0	64.6	64.0	63.6	64.9	64.5	63.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.6	92.9	92.8	93.2	93.7	93.0	92.6	92.5	92.8	93.1	92.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.9	40.6	43.0	47.3	51.3	52.8	52.3	53.0	52.6	54.4	56.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	84	98	108	97	90	82	114	105	93	101	115
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.3	9.3	10.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	10.5	8.9	7.9	8.8	8.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.6

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 120	4 147	4 170	4 191	4 206	4 219	4 226	4 235	4 249	4 263	4 273
2. Population aged 15-64	2 741	2 757	2 770	2 779	2 788	2 801	2 808	2 818	2 837	2 846	2 845
3. Total employment (000)	1 695	1 711	1 742	1 776	1 801	1 857	1 873	1 889	1 916	1 950	1 976
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 688	1 673	1 717	1 764	1 796	1 842	1 865	1 870	1 887	1 914	1 923
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.5	63.7	64.9	66.4	67.2	68.6	69.4	69.6	69.6	70.3	70.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6	60.7	62.0	63.5	64.4	65.8	66.4	66.5	66.5	67.3	67.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.5	47.9	49.4	49.9	51.5	52.3	51.6	49.4	50.1	50.5	50.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	75.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.6	79.5	79.7	80.2	81.1	81.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.8	19.3	22.9	26.3	28.0	30.8	31.7	33.7	32.9	34.1	36.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.6	49.0	50.1	51.0	51.4	52.6	52.8	52.5	52.6	53.0	53.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.8	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	36.0	38.0	39.3	40.2	41.2	41.5	42.9	43.8	44.0	44.9	45.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.4	82.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.6	84.5	84.8	84.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.7	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.3	64.2	65.6	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.6	69.3	69.5	70.3	71.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.8	53.3	54.8	55.1	56.7	56.9	57.0	54.1	55.0	55.3	55.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.9	79.6	79.9	80.9	81.1	81.5	82.8	82.8	83.4	84.3	85.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.7	19.9	23.5	26.9	28.9	31.6	32.4	34.2	33.7	35.0	37.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	82	97	100	98	96	80	90	83	86	88	100
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	10.1	9.9	9.3	9.1	8.2	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2004, 2013.

Poland

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	37 657	37 601	37 527	37 446	37 277	37 158	37 196	36 585	36 600	36 610	36 586
2. Population aged 15-64	26 031	26 142	26 211	26 325	26 299	26 266	26 338	25 842	25 814	25 697	25 525
3. Total employment (000)	:	13 760	14 057	14 504	15 156	15 732	15 789	15 370	15 457	15 475	15 463
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 324	13 504	13 834	14 338	14 997	15 557	15 630	15 233	15 313	15 340	15 313
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57,1	57,3	58,3	60,1	62,7	65,0	64,9	64,3	64,5	64,7	64,9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51,2	51,7	52,8	54,5	57,0	59,2	59,3	58,9	59,3	59,7	60,0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21,2	21,7	22,5	24,0	25,8	27,3	26,8	26,4	24,9	24,7	24,2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67,5	68,2	69,6	71,8	74,9	77,5	77,6	77,2	77,3	77,2	77,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26,9	26,2	27,2	28,1	29,7	31,6	32,3	34,1	36,9	38,7	40,6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50,3	50,2	51,5	53,3	55,9	58,3	58,4	58,0	58,4	58,9	59,2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	26,8	25,8	24,5	23,5	22,8	22,6	22,7	22,7	22,1	21,8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10,5	10,8	10,8	9,8	9,2	8,5	8,4	8,4	8,0	7,9	7,8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	19,4	22,7	25,7	27,3	28,2	27,0	26,5	27,3	26,9	26,9	26,9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	53,0	53,2	54,1	54,5	54,3	55,8	56,9	56,7	57,3	57,7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	29,1	29,5	30,2	30,9	31,8	31,0	30,1	30,4	30,2	30,3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	17,9	17,3	15,7	14,6	14,0	13,3	13,0	12,9	12,6	12,0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63,9	64,0	64,4	63,4	63,2	63,8	64,7	65,3	65,7	66,5	67,0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36,4	35,9	35,7	34,2	33,0	33,1	33,8	34,6	33,5	33,6	33,3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81,4	81,9	82,5	81,7	81,7	82,5	83,4	84,1	84,2	84,6	84,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30,1	29,6	30,5	30,7	31,8	33,3	34,5	36,7	39,6	41,8	44,0
21. Total unemployment (000)	3 308	3 209	3 018	2 311	1 579	1 165	1 359	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	19,8	19,1	17,9	13,9	9,6	7,1	8,1	9,7	9,7	10,1	10,3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	41,9	39,6	36,9	29,8	21,6	17,2	20,6	23,7	25,8	26,5	27,3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11,1	10,3	10,3	7,8	4,9	2,4	2,5	3,0	3,6	4,1	4,4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15,2	14,2	13,2	10,2	7,1	5,7	7,0	8,2	8,6	8,9	9,1

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	18 169	18 139	18 104	18 052	17 924	17 831	17 850	17 708	17 714	17 715	17 702
2. Population aged 15-64	12 873	12 940	12 986	13 027	12 976	12 931	12 971	12 888	12 874	12 819	12 737
3. Total employment (000)	:	7 546	7 777	8 031	8 356	8 680	8 678	8 509	8 590	8 587	8 583
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	7 271	7 400	7 643	7 927	8 258	8 573	8 578	8 418	8 496	8 498	8 486
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63,1	63,5	65,1	67,3	70,2	73,0	72,6	71,3	71,9	72,0	72,1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,5	57,2	58,9	60,9	63,6	66,3	66,1	65,3	66,0	66,3	66,6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23,9	24,8	25,4	26,9	29,2	31,0	30,4	30,5	29,6	29,2	28,6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73,0	73,9	76,1	78,3	81,1	84,0	83,7	82,5	83,0	82,9	82,7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35,2	34,1	35,9	38,4	41,4	44,1	44,3	45,2	47,8	49,3	51,3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56,1	56,4	58,4	60,5	63,4	66,3	66,2	65,3	66,0	66,5	66,9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	29,0	27,9	26,7	25,6	24,8	24,8	25,0	25,1	24,6	24,6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8,2	8,2	8,0	7,1	6,6	5,9	5,8	5,8	5,5	5,2	5,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	20,8	23,7	26,5	28,5	28,4	26,3	26,3	27,5	27,5	27,4	27,4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	42,7	42,8	43,4	43,5	42,8	44,0	45,1	44,8	45,1	45,3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	38,7	39,4	40,3	41,4	43,1	42,6	41,5	41,8	41,6	41,8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	18,6	17,8	16,3	15,1	14,1	13,4	13,4	13,5	13,3	12,9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70,0	70,1	70,8	70,1	70,0	70,9	71,8	72,1	72,6	73,3	73,9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40,5	39,7	39,5	37,5	36,5	36,5	38,1	39,2	38,7	38,5	38,4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87,1	87,8	88,7	88,2	87,9	88,8	89,4	89,6	89,7	90,0	90,0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	39,7	39,1	40,9	42,6	44,7	46,8	47,5	48,9	51,6	53,5	55,9
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 733	1 673	1 543	1 191	817	583	716	881	856	900	927
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	19,1	18,3	16,7	13,0	9,0	6,4	7,8	9,4	9,0	9,4	9,7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	40,9	37,7	35,8	28,3	20,0	15,2	20,2	22,4	23,6	24,1	25,4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10,4	9,7	9,4	7,1	4,6	2,0	2,2	2,9	3,3	3,7	4,0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16,6	15,0	14,1	10,6	7,3	5,6	7,7	8,8	9,1	9,3	9,7

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	19 487	19 461	19 422	19 394	19 353	19 327	19 346	18 877	18 887	18 894	18 885
2. Population aged 15-64	13 158	13 203	13 225	13 298	13 322	13 335	13 368	12 954	12 940	12 878	12 788
3. Total employment (000)	:	6 214	6 280	6 473	6 800	7 052	7 111	6 862	6 868	6 888	6 880
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6 054	6 103	6 191	6 411	6 738	6 984	7 052	6 815	6 817	6 842	6 828
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51,2	51,2	51,7	53,1	55,5	57,3	57,6	57,3	57,2	57,5	57,6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46,0	46,2	46,8	48,2	50,6	52,4	52,8	52,6	52,7	53,1	53,4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	18,3	18,6	19,6	21,0	22,4	23,7	23,2	22,1	20,0	19,9	19,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62,1	62,6	63,1	65,3	68,8	71,0	71,6	71,7	71,5	71,5	71,2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	19,8	19,4	19,7	19,0	19,4	20,7	21,9	24,2	27,2	29,2	31,0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44,7	44,2	44,8	46,3	48,6	50,6	50,9	50,7	50,9	51,4	51,7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	24,1	23,1	21,8	21,0	20,3	20,0	19,9	19,6	18,9	18,5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13,2	14,0	14,3	13,0	12,5	11,7	11,6	11,6	11,2	11,3	11,1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	17,8	21,5	24,7	26,0	27,9	27,7	26,6	27,1	26,1	26,3	26,5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	65,5	66,1	67,4	67,9	68,4	70,1	71,4	71,5	72,4	73,1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	17,3	17,3	17,6	18,0	17,8	16,7	15,9	16,3	15,9	15,9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	17,2	16,6	15,0	14,1	13,8	13,2	12,6	12,2	11,7	10,9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58,0	57,9	58,1	56,8	56,5	57,0	57,8	58,5	58,9	59,7	60,1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32,2	32,0	31,8	30,7	29,3	29,6	29,4	29,6	28,1	28,4	27,9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	75,8	76,0	76,4	75,4	75,6	76,3	77,5	78,6	78,6	79,1	79,1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	22,0	21,4	21,5	20,3	20,6	21,6	23,2	25,9	29,0	31,3	33,3
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 576	1 536	1 475	1 120	763	582	644	769	802	850	866
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	20,6	20,1	19,4	15,1	10,3	7,9	8,6	10,0	10,4	10,9	11,1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	43,2	42,0	38,4	31,6	23,7	19,7	21,1	25,4	28,8	30,0	30,1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11,8	11,2	11,5	8,7	5,4	2,8	2,8	3,2	4,0	4,6	4,8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13,9	13,4	12,2	9,7	7,0	5,9	6,2	7,5	8,1	8,5	8,4

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2010; Indicator 1: 2004-2005 Estimate.

Portugal

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10 435	10 504	10 563	10 586	10 604	10 623	10 638	10 636	10 647	10 600	10 499
2. Population aged 15-64	7 038	7 084	7 115	7 116	7 135	7 145	7 143	7 114	7 097	7 038	6 961
3. Total employment (000)	5 121	5 117	5 100	5 126	5 124	5 147	5 014	4 937	4 861	4 656	4 525
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 792	4 806	4 800	4 830	4 837	4 872	4 736	4 663	4 557	4 349	4 250
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.9	72.6	72.3	72.7	72.6	73.1	71.2	70.5	69.1	66.5	65.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.8	68.2	66.3	65.6	64.2	61.8	61.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	37.1	36.1	35.8	34.9	34.7	31.3	28.5	27.2	23.6	22.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	81.1	80.8	81.3	81.0	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8	75.4	74.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.6	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.9	50.8	49.7	49.2	47.9	46.5	46.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	66.4	65.8	66.1	65.7	66.3	64.4	63.5	61.1	58.3	57.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.6	15.9	15.4	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.4	14.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	14.3	14.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	20.6	19.8	19.5	20.6	22.4	22.8	22.0	23.0	22.2	20.7	21.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.1	58.2	59.3	59.9	60.3	61.2	62.4	63.3	63.9	64.8	66.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.8	30.2	29.3	28.7	28.5	27.8	26.5	25.9	25.6	24.2	23.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.9	73.0	73.4	73.9	74.1	74.2	73.7	74.0	74.1	73.9	73.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.4	43.8	43.0	42.7	41.9	41.6	39.2	36.7	38.8	37.9	35.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	86.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	88.0	87.9	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.0	53.2	53.8	53.5	54.4	54.4	53.9	54.0	53.7	53.4	54.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	382	401	458	463	483	459	569	645	688	836	855
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	7.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.0	19.1	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.5	25.1	28.2	30.3	37.9	38.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.3	6.2	7.7	9.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.2	11.7	14.3	13.5

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 042	5 083	5 115	5 125	5 133	5 141	5 149	5 147	5 152	5 126	5 062
2. Population aged 15-64	3 467	3 498	3 516	3 518	3 527	3 536	3 535	3 522	3 518	3 492	3 443
3. Total employment (000)	2 789	2 781	2 753	2 772	2 765	2 770	2 686	2 623	2 587	2 455	2 376
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 599	2 595	2 581	2 601	2 605	2 617	2 514	2 468	2 397	2 267	2 203
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.2	79.3	78.7	79.2	79.1	79.4	76.5	75.4	73.4	69.9	68.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	74.2	73.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	71.1	70.1	68.1	64.9	64.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1	41.5	40.5	39.8	39.1	38.5	33.2	30.4	29.3	25.5	23.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.4	86.7	87.4	87.2	87.6	84.5	83.9	81.6	78.4	76.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.1	59.1	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	57.5	55.7	54.2	51.5	52.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	74.4	73.4	73.7	73.4	73.9	70.7	69.3	66.1	62.3	61.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5	17.0	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.4	16.2	16.9	16.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.5	8.2	10.7	12.1	11.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	19.0	18.7	18.7	19.5	21.8	21.7	20.9	22.4	22.0	20.9	21.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.1	49.2	50.0	50.7	50.6	51.2	52.3	53.2	53.0	54.0	56.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	40.5	39.7	39.3	38.4	38.6	38.3	36.7	35.7	35.1	33.3	31.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.9	12.7	12.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.6	79.1	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.5	78.5	78.2	78.5	77.9	77.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.2	47.9	46.9	46.6	45.3	44.4	40.8	38.6	41.1	40.1	37.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.3	92.2	92.4	92.9	92.8	93.2	92.4	92.5	92.3	92.0	91.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.2	62.8	62.4	62.7	63.0	63.0	62.7	61.8	61.6	60.3	60.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	192	203	231	228	229	224	300	329	350	434	436
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	10.7	11.8	12.6	15.9	16.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.2	17.6	17.9	19.3	17.8	17.6	24.7	28.0	29.0	36.7	36.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.4	6.1	6.0	7.8	9.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.1	5.9	7.6	8.2	11.8	14.6	13.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 393	5 421	5 448	5 461	5 471	5 481	5 489	5 489	5 495	5 474	5 437
2. Population aged 15-64	3 572	3 586	3 599	3 598	3 608	3 609	3 607	3 592	3 579	3 547	3 518
3. Total employment (000)	2 332	2 336	2 347	2 355	2 359	2 377	2 348	2 314	2 274	2 201	2 149
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 193	2 211	2 219	2 229	2 232	2 255	2 222	2 195	2 160	2 082	2 048
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.9	66.1	66.0	66.3	66.3	67.0	66.1	65.6	64.8	63.1	62.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.0	61.9	62.5	61.6	61.1	60.4	58.7	58.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.4	32.5	31.4	31.6	30.6	30.8	29.4	26.5	24.9	21.6	20.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.3	74.9	74.9	75.3	74.9	75.8	74.9	74.6	74.1	72.5	72.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.4	42.5	43.7	42.8	44.0	43.9	42.7	43.5	42.1	42.0	40.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	58.6	58.4	58.7	58.3	58.8	58.3	57.9	56.2	54.3	53.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.5	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.4	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.1	11.5	11.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.9	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.9	17.2	16.4	15.5	16.3	16.8	16.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	22.3	21.1	20.4	21.7	23.0	24.1	23.2	23.6	22.4	20.5	21.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.8	68.9	70.0	70.6	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.5	76.0	76.8	77.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.4	18.9	17.7	17.5	16.9	15.8	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.2	14.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	12.1	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.5	9.1	9.1	8.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.4	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.9	69.8	70.1	70.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.5	39.5	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.6	37.5	34.8	36.4	35.6	34.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.7	80.6	81.8	82.7	82.8	82.9	83.4	84.9	84.5	85.1	85.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.0	44.8	46.1	45.1	46.7	46.6	45.9	47.0	46.5	47.0	46.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	190	198	228	235	254	235	269	317	338	402	419
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	9.1	10.5	12.2	13.2	15.7	16.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	20.9	22.6	21.8	24.0	24.0	25.6	28.4	31.7	39.3	39.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.4	6.4	7.6	9.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.2	11.5	13.9	13.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011; Indicator 24: 2004-2010 Estimate.

Romania

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	21 686	21 638	21 609	21 575	21 551	21 517	21 484	21 447	21 384	21 336	21 286
2. Population aged 15-64	14 933	14 964	15 021	15 035	15 046	15 042	15 028	14 999	14 968	14 932	14 889
3. Total employment (000)	9 569	9 410	9 267	9 331	9 365	9 366	9 181	9 156	9 082	9 203	9 190
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8 602	8 635	8 661	8 838	8 843	8 882	8 805	8 822	8 750	8 886	8 884
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.7	63.5	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	63.3	62.8	63.8	63.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	58.8	58.5	59.5	59.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.4	27.9	24.9	24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.8	23.9	23.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.1	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7	74.4	74.1	74.9	74.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.1	36.9	39.4	41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6	41.1	40.0	41.4	41.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.5	58.3	56.7	57.7	57.8	57.9	57.4	57.4	56.9	58.0	58.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	38.3	31.9	33.5	31.3	31.3	30.5	32.0	34.2	32.4	32.4	31.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	32.3	35.1	35.1	37.0	37.9	38.9	40.1	39.6	41.0	40.8	41.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.7	33.2	32.0	32.3	31.5	31.5	29.8	28.8	29.1	28.7	28.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	36.9	31.7	32.9	30.7	30.6	29.6	30.1	31.6	30.0	30.5	30.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	63.0	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.6	63.3	64.2	64.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.9	35.8	31.2	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2	31.1	30.9	30.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.0	78.3	78.2	79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5	79.5	79.1	78.8	79.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.8	37.9	40.4	42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9	42.5	41.5	42.9	43.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	686	800	704	728	641	576	681	725	730	701	730
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.5	21.0	19.7	21.0	20.1	18.6	20.8	22.1	23.7	22.7	23.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.3
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10 549	10 527	10 521	10 506	10 504	10 484	10 465	10 443	10 408	10 385	10 359
2. Population aged 15-64	7 397	7 423	7 467	7 481	7 502	7 501	7 495	7 481	7 466	7 450	7 432
3. Total employment (000)	5 215	5 092	5 063	5 073	5 123	5 156	5 066	5 065	4 996	5 093	5 096
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 718	4 705	4 760	4 835	4 863	4 925	4 890	4 916	4 849	4 952	4 962
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.5	69.7	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7	70.8	69.9	71.4	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.8	63.4	63.7	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2	65.7	65.0	66.5	66.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	30.7	28.2	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.1	79.2	80.0	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5	81.5	80.7	81.7	81.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.5	43.1	46.7	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3	50.3	48.9	51.2	51.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.3	63.2	63.9	64.3	65.0	64.4	64.6	63.8	65.3	65.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	37.8	32.2	34.0	32.0	31.5	30.6	32.3	34.8	32.5	32.6	32.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	10.6	9.6	9.5	9.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	29.3	31.1	31.1	33.2	33.7	34.1	35.0	33.9	35.3	35.2	35.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.0	37.8	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.8	36.3	35.6	36.1	35.3	35.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	35.7	31.1	32.1	29.9	29.3	28.1	28.7	30.5	28.5	29.5	29.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	70.0	69.4	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9	71.5	70.7	72.1	72.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.5	40.5	35.9	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.2	35.4	35.3	35.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	85.7	85.8	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3	87.5	86.5	87.6	87.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.6	44.9	48.4	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.7	51.6	53.6	54.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	396	491	420	452	399	369	424	437	431	419	440
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	9.0	7.7	8.2	7.2	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	22.4	20.5	21.6	21.1	18.8	21.2	22.3	23.7	22.3	23.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	9.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.4
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	11 136	11 111	11 089	11 069	11 047	11 032	11 019	11 004	10 976	10 951	10 927
2. Population aged 15-64	7 536	7 541	7 554	7 554	7 545	7 541	7 533	7 518	7 502	7 479	7 457
3. Total employment (000)	4 354	4 319	4 205	4 257	4 242	4 210	4 115	4 091	4 087	4 110	4 094
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 884	3 930	3 891	4 003	3 980	3 958	3 915	3 906	3 901	3 934	3 922
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.0	57.4	56.9	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3	55.9	55.7	56.3	56.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.5	52.1	51.5	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.6	52.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.9	25.1	21.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.0	66.6	66.5	68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9	67.2	67.4	67.8	67.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3	31.4	33.1	34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1	33.0	32.2	32.9	32.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.8	52.4	50.2	51.5	51.3	50.8	50.4	50.2	50.0	50.6	50.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	39.0	31.5	33.0	30.4	31.0	30.2	31.7	33.4	32.3	32.3	31.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	36.0	39.8	39.9	41.6	43.1	44.9	46.5	46.7	47.9	47.8	48.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.5	27.8	26.2	26.7	24.7	23.8	21.8	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	38.5	32.4	33.9	31.7	32.2	31.3	31.8	33.0	31.8	31.7	30.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4	55.8	56.0	56.4	56.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.2	31.0	26.5	25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8	26.1	26.7	26.2	25.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.1	70.9	70.7	72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6	71.4	71.7	71.9	71.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.6	31.9	33.5	34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.5	32.7	33.5	33.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	290	309	284	276	242	206	257	288	299	282	290
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	18.9	18.4	20.2	18.7	18.3	20.1	21.8	23.8	23.2	23.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.1

Source: Eurostat.

Slovenia

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 996	1 997	1 999	2 006	2 015	2 033	2 037	2 048	2 051	2 056	2 059
2. Population aged 15-64	1 405	1 405	1 402	1 407	1 412	1 422	1 414	1 422	1 421	1 415	1 404
3. Total employment (000)	931	935	931	945	977	1 002	984	963	947	939	921
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	879	917	925	937	957	975	955	942	915	907	888
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68,1	70,4	71,1	71,5	72,4	73,0	71,9	70,3	68,4	68,3	67,2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62,6	65,3	66,0	66,6	67,8	68,6	67,5	66,2	64,4	64,1	63,3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29,1	33,8	34,1	35,0	37,6	38,4	35,3	34,1	31,5	27,3	26,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82,5	83,8	83,8	84,2	85,3	86,8	84,8	83,7	83,1	83,3	81,9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23,5	29,0	30,7	32,6	33,5	32,8	35,6	35,0	31,2	32,9	33,5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60,9	63,3	63,9	64,5	65,8	66,5	65,0	63,4	61,9	61,9	60,9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17,5	17,4	17,2	17,1	16,9	16,8	17,5	17,9	18,3	18,6	18,9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6,2	9,3	9,0	9,2	9,3	9,0	10,6	11,4	10,4	9,8	10,1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13,7	17,8	17,4	17,3	18,5	17,4	16,4	17,3	18,2	17,1	16,5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54,5	55,3	55,6	56,6	57,0	57,4	59,0	60,5	61,1	61,7	62,2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35,2	34,7	34,6	34,1	34,2	34,2	32,6	31,0	30,6	29,9	29,4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10,3	10,0	9,8	9,3	8,8	8,4	8,4	8,4	8,3	8,3	8,4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67,1	69,8	70,7	70,9	71,3	71,8	71,8	71,5	70,3	70,4	70,5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35,2	40,3	40,5	40,6	41,8	42,9	40,9	39,9	37,4	34,4	33,8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87,5	88,6	88,8	89,0	89,3	90,1	89,6	90,0	90,1	90,8	90,7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	24,3	29,9	32,1	33,4	34,6	34,2	36,9	36,5	33,3	35,1	36,0
21. Total unemployment (000)	64	63	66	61	50	46	61	75	83	90	102
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,7	6,3	6,5	6,0	4,9	4,4	5,9	7,3	8,2	8,9	10,1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17,3	16,1	15,9	13,9	10,1	10,4	13,6	14,7	15,7	20,6	21,6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,5	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,2	1,9	1,8	3,2	3,6	4,3	5,2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,1	6,5	6,5	5,6	4,2	4,5	5,6	5,9	5,9	7,1	7,3
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	976	977	979	984	991	1 007	1 008	1 014	1 015	1 017	1 019
2. Population aged 15-64	712	712	713	716	721	732	732	732	731	727	722
3. Total employment (000)	509	509	506	515	535	546	532	522	512	508	503
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	479	499	502	510	525	532	516	509	495	490	484
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73,2	75,4	75,8	76,3	77,5	77,4	75,6	74,0	71,8	71,8	71,2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67,4	70,0	70,4	71,1	72,7	72,7	71,0	69,6	67,7	67,4	67,1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33,7	38,8	38,1	39,2	43,2	43,0	39,1	37,6	35,7	30,4	29,7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85,7	86,4	86,4	87,1	88,1	88,6	86,4	85,2	84,8	85,4	84,3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33,2	40,9	43,1	44,5	45,3	44,7	46,4	45,5	39,5	40,7	41,8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66,1	68,3	69,0	69,8	71,5	71,5	69,4	68,0	66,1	66,3	65,7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	20,7	19,8	19,6	19,7	19,2	19,6	20,6	20,8	21,5	21,9	22,0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5,2	7,9	7,2	7,2	7,7	7,1	8,4	8,6	7,9	7,0	7,3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12,6	16,7	15,7	15,5	16,5	15,3	15,1	15,4	16,5	15,7	15,8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	45,3	45,8	45,9	46,4	47,1	46,8	49,2	50,2	49,3	50,6	51,5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43,9	44,0	44,2	43,9	44,3	44,6	42,3	41,1	41,7	40,6	39,8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10,8	10,2	9,9	9,7	8,6	8,6	8,5	8,7	8,9	8,8	8,7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72,0	74,5	75,1	74,9	75,8	75,8	75,6	75,4	73,9	73,7	74,2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39,9	45,1	44,5	44,4	47,6	47,7	45,4	44,4	42,0	38,1	37,1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90,6	91,0	91,1	91,0	91,3	91,6	91,3	91,7	91,8	92,4	92,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34,5	42,5	45,4	45,8	46,7	46,4	48,2	47,5	42,7	43,6	45,1
21. Total unemployment (000)	33	32	33	27	22	23	33	42	45	46	51
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,3	5,9	6,1	4,9	4,0	4,0	5,9	7,5	8,2	8,4	9,5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15,6	13,9	14,5	11,6	9,4	9,9	13,8	15,2	15,0	20,3	20,1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,4	3,1	2,9	2,5	1,8	1,6	1,7	3,4	3,7	4,1	4,9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,2	6,2	6,5	5,2	4,5	4,7	6,2	6,8	6,3	7,7	7,5
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1 020	1 020	1 021	1 022	1 024	1 026	1 030	1 034	1 036	1 039	1 040
2. Population aged 15-64	693	693	690	691	691	691	687	691	690	688	682
3. Total employment (000)	423	426	425	430	442	456	451	441	435	431	418
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	400	419	423	427	432	443	439	432	420	416	404
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62,8	65,4	66,2	66,5	67,1	68,5	67,9	66,5	64,8	64,6	63,0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57,6	60,5	61,3	61,8	62,6	64,2	63,8	62,6	60,9	60,5	59,2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24,3	28,6	29,8	30,3	31,4	33,2	31,0	30,0	26,9	23,7	23,0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79,3	81,2	81,1	81,2	82,4	84,8	83,2	82,1	81,3	81,0	79,3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14,6	17,8	18,5	21,0	22,2	21,1	24,8	24,5	22,7	25,0	25,2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55,5	58,1	58,6	58,9	59,8	61,2	60,4	58,5	57,6	57,4	55,8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13,7	14,6	14,4	14,1	14,1	13,4	13,9	14,6	14,6	14,6	15,2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7,5	11,0	11,1	11,6	11,3	11,4	13,2	14,7	13,3	13,1	13,5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14,9	19,1	19,3	19,3	20,8	19,7	17,8	19,3	19,9	18,7	17,2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65,4	66,3	67,0	68,6	68,9	69,9	70,5	72,6	74,8	74,7	74,8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24,8	23,9	23,4	22,6	22,1	21,9	21,2	19,4	17,6	17,6	17,2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9,8	9,8	9,6	8,9	9,0	8,1	8,2	8,0	7,6	7,7	8,0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62,1	65,0	66,1	66,7	66,6	67,5	67,9	67,4	66,5	66,9	66,6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30,3	35,4	36,3	36,4	35,4	37,4	35,8	34,8	32,3	30,0	30,2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84,3	86,1	86,4	87,0	87,3	88,5	87,9	88,1	88,4	89,1	88,7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	14,9	18,1	18,9	21,4	23,1	22,2	25,6	25,5	23,7	26,5	27,0
21. Total unemployment (000)	31	31	33	34	28	23	28	33	38	44	50
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7,1	6,9	7,1	7,2	5,9	4,8	5,8	7,1	8,2	9,4	10,9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19,8	19,2	17,8	16,8	11,2	11,3	13,4	13,8	16,8	21,0	23,7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3,6	3,4	3,3	3,5	2,7	2,1	1,9	2,9	3,5	4,4	5,5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,0	6,8	6,4	6,1	4,0	4,2	4,8	4,8	5,4	6,3	7,1

Source: Eurostat.

Slovakia

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 389	5 370	5 379	5 389	5 391	5 396	5 409	5 422	5 392	5 404	5 411
2. Population aged 15-64	3 733	3 792	3 824	3 862	3 873	3 892	3 917	3 926	3 882	3 881	3 870
3. Total employment (000)	2 061	2 056	2 089	2 132	2 177	2 247	2 203	2 170	2 208	2 209	2 192
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 155	2 160	2 207	2 295	2 351	2 423	2 357	2 307	2 303	2 317	2 318
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.8	63.7	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0	65.1	65.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4	60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3	59.7	59.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.4	26.3	25.6	25.9	27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0	20.1	20.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.0	74.7	75.3	77.2	78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5	76.4	76.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.6	26.8	30.3	33.1	35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3	43.1	44.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.0	55.7	56.9	58.5	59.8	61.3	59.1	57.4	57.8	58.1	58.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.4	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.5	15.5	16.6	16.6	16.0	15.6	15.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.9	61.5	61.5	62.0	62.3	62.0	63.9	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.2	33.8	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.4	32.6	32.1	32.0	31.5	31.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	69.7	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.1	39.3	36.6	35.3	34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1	30.5	30.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.5	88.9	88.0	87.6	86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.5	31.7	35.0	36.7	38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0	48.5	49.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	457	480	427	353	293	254	321	386	363	378	386
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.8	33.4	30.4	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7	34.0	33.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.5	11.9	11.8	10.3	8.3	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.7	13.0	11.0	9.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	10.4	10.1	10.4	10.4
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 613	2 601	2 609	2 616	2 617	2 621	2 628	2 635	2 625	2 632	2 636
2. Population aged 15-64	1 847	1 878	1 899	1 922	1 928	1 940	1 954	1 961	1 944	1 945	1 941
3. Total employment (000)	1 119	1 130	1 162	1 197	1 221	1 259	1 235	1 203	1 233	1 237	1 219
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 170	1 186	1 227	1 288	1 319	1 357	1 320	1 279	1 285	1 296	1 288
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.4	70.9	72.5	74.6	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5	72.8	72.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3	63.2	64.6	67.0	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1	66.7	66.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.3	28.0	28.1	29.2	30.9	30.8	26.8	23.8	24.8	24.1	24.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.5	80.0	81.4	84.1	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5	83.0	82.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.0	43.8	47.8	49.8	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5	53.6	53.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.2	62.5	64.3	66.6	68.1	69.5	66.7	64.2	65.1	65.5	65.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.2	17.8	18.6	18.5	19.4	20.7	21.5	22.2	21.0	20.0	20.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.5	49.1	49.1	49.6	49.1	48.4	50.6	50.8	50.9	51.3	51.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.5	44.6	44.5	44.3	44.1	44.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	76.5	76.5	76.4	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.9	42.9	40.7	39.7	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2	37.1	37.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	93.8	93.8	94.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5	93.8	93.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	51.9	55.1	55.2	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8	60.3	59.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	246	250	224	180	144	124	169	211	203	204	210
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.5	17.5	15.6	12.4	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7	13.5	14.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.0	34.9	31.2	26.6	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3	35.0	34.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.3	11.4	11.3	9.5	7.5	5.8	5.9	9.0	9.5	9.3	10.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15.6	14.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3	13.0	13.1
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 777	2 768	2 770	2 773	2 774	2 775	2 781	2 787	2 767	2 773	2 775
2. Population aged 15-64	1 886	1 914	1 926	1 940	1 946	1 952	1 963	1 966	1 939	1 937	1 930
3. Total employment (000)	941	926	927	936	956	988	968	967	976	973	973
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	985	974	980	1 008	1 032	1 066	1 036	1 029	1 018	1 021	1 029
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.4	56.7	56.7	57.5	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.2	50.9	50.9	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.7	53.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	24.6	23.1	22.5	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0	15.9	16.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.5	69.3	69.2	70.2	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4	69.6	69.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	11.2	12.6	15.6	18.9	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4	33.6	35.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	49.1	49.6	50.6	51.6	53.2	51.4	50.6	50.5	50.7	51.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.9	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.1	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.9	78.0	79.7	80.6	81.0	81.7	82.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.3	21.9	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.1	18.4	17.6	17.5	16.8	16.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.5	63.0	61.5	60.9	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8	61.7	62.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.2	35.7	32.4	30.9	30.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	22.7	23.6	23.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	84.1	82.1	81.2	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.9	80.4	80.4	80.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.4	14.8	18.1	20.9	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6	38.0	40.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	212	230	203	173	149	130	152	175	160	174	176
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.9	19.3	17.4	14.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7	14.5	14.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	32.3	31.7	29.4	27.5	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3	32.5	31.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.8	12.5	12.4	11.3	9.4	7.7	7.4	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.8	11.1	9.3	8.3	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

Finland

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 193	5 205	5 225	5 242	5 266	5 289	5 317	5 343	5 365	5 392	5 418
2. Population aged 15-64	3 464	3 467	3 476	3 484	3 497	3 514	3 527	3 537	3 518	3 505	3 489
3. Total employment (000)	2 348	2 357	2 389	2 433	2 486	2 550	2 484	2 482	2 520	2 521	2 489
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 345	2 345	2 378	2 416	2 459	2 497	2 423	2 410	2 429	2 431	2 403
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.2	72.2	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.7	39.4	40.5	42.1	44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.1	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.6	50.9	52.7	54.5	55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.8	64.6	65.4	66.3	67.2	64.7	64.1	64.9	65.2	64.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.3	14.0	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.4	15.9	15.0	14.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.8	69.3	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.6	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.9	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.6	24.6	24.1	24.1	23.9	23.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.7	49.7	50.7	51.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.7	54.9	56.6	58.5	58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	235	229	220	204	183	172	221	224	209	207	219
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.8	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 529	2 536	2 547	2 555	2 569	2 581	2 598	2 613	2 624	2 639	2 653
2. Population aged 15-64	1 741	1 742	1 747	1 750	1 758	1 766	1 774	1 779	1 770	1 764	1 756
3. Total employment (000)	1 218	1 225	1 237	1 261	1 287	1 325	1 289	1 277	1 302	1 297	1 278
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 213	1 214	1 228	1 249	1 268	1 291	1 233	1 234	1 249	1 244	1 228
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	74.5	75.1	76.3	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	69.7	70.3	71.4	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.1	39.4	40.4	42.6	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.3	83.8	84.4	85.2	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.0	51.4	52.8	54.8	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4	68.3	67.9	69.0	69.8	70.8	67.1	66.9	67.8	67.9	67.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	16.1	15.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.2	10.6	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.4	55.2	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	55.2	56.5	56.4	56.6	56.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.5	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.7	39.3	38.1	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.8	76.4	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.1	76.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.4	50.5	50.9	52.6	53.3	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.3	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.3	55.6	56.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	124	118	111	101	90	85	122	126	117	115	122
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.9	22.0	20.6	19.0	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.0	8.8	9.2	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 664	2 669	2 678	2 687	2 697	2 708	2 719	2 731	2 741	2 753	2 764
2. Population aged 15-64	1 723	1 725	1 728	1 734	1 739	1 748	1 753	1 758	1 749	1 741	1 733
3. Total employment (000)	1 129	1 132	1 152	1 173	1 200	1 226	1 215	1 205	1 218	1 225	1 211
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 132	1 131	1 150	1 167	1 191	1 206	1 191	1 176	1 179	1 187	1 176
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.0	69.7	70.8	71.5	72.5	73.1	72.4	71.5	71.9	72.5	71.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.7	65.6	66.5	67.3	68.5	69.0	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	39.4	40.6	41.6	44.7	45.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.7	43.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.9	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.6	81.2	80.5	79.2	79.6	79.4	78.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.3	50.4	52.7	54.3	55.0	55.8	56.3	56.9	57.2	59.7	60.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.0	61.3	61.3	61.9	62.9	63.8	62.5	61.5	62.1	62.6	62.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.2	19.3	18.2	19.0	19.6	19.6	20.1	20.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	20.0	19.5	20.0	20.0	19.4	18.7	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.2	84.5	84.7	85.2	85.7	86.4	86.6	86.5	87.4	87.8	87.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.2	72.0	72.8	73.3	73.8	73.9	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.0	48.9	50.4	51.0	53.6	53.5	51.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	52.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.6	85.9	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.1	83.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.2	54.3	56.4	58.2	58.4	58.8	59.5	60.3	60.4	62.9	64.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	111	111	109	104	93	87	99	98	91	92	97
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.6	19.4	19.5	18.4	16.6	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.8	9.5	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.0

Source: Eurostat.

Sweden

Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	8 969	9 006	9 039	9 084	9 147	9 203	9 297	9 364	9 419	9 460	9 502
2. Population aged 15-64	5 821	5 855	5 896	5 951	6 002	6 046	6 080	6 103	6 115	6 114	6 120
3. Total employment (000)	4 368	4 337	4 349	4 423	4 525	4 565	4 455	4 498	4 594	4 627	4 672
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 242	4 220	4 272	4 352	4 453	4 494	4 391	4 403	4 498	4 510	4 554
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77,9	77,4	78,1	78,8	80,1	80,4	78,3	78,1	79,4	79,4	79,8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72,9	72,1	72,5	73,1	74,2	74,3	72,2	72,1	73,6	73,8	74,4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41,2	39,2	38,7	40,3	42,2	42,2	38,3	38,8	40,9	40,2	41,7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83,5	82,9	83,9	84,7	86,1	86,5	84,5	84,0	85,1	85,2	85,4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	68,6	69,1	69,4	69,6	70,0	70,1	70,0	70,4	72,0	73,0	73,6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67,6	66,2	65,9	66,5	67,6	67,8	65,7	65,8	67,3	67,6	68,3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	5,5	5,7	5,7	5,7	5,7	5,4	5,6	5,6	5,3	5,2	5,1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22,9	23,6	24,7	25,1	25,0	26,6	27,0	27,0	26,5	26,5	26,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15,1	15,5	16,0	17,3	17,5	16,1	15,3	16,4	17,0	16,4	16,9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74,8	75,4	75,5	75,8	75,5	75,2	76,2	76,3	76,1	76,4	77,0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22,9	22,4	22,3	22,1	22,4	22,8	21,8	21,5	21,6	21,3	20,8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2,4	2,3	2,2	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,4	2,2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77,3	77,2	78,7	78,8	79,1	79,3	78,9	79,1	79,9	80,3	81,1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47,7	47,2	50,2	51,3	52,2	52,8	51,0	51,6	53,0	52,6	54,5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87,7	87,7	89,5	89,4	90,0	90,4	90,0	89,8	90,3	90,6	90,9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	71,9	72,7	72,6	72,8	72,8	73,9	74,8	76,0	77,0	77,5	77,5
21. Total unemployment (000)	306	346	361	336	298	305	408	425	390	403	411
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,6	7,4	7,7	7,1	6,1	6,2	8,3	8,6	7,8	8,0	8,0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17,4	20,4	22,6	21,5	19,2	20,2	25,0	24,8	22,8	23,7	23,6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1,2	1,4	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,8	1,1	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,5	8,0	11,5	11,0	10,1	10,7	12,8	12,8	12,1	12,4	12,8
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 443	4 463	4 479	4 504	4 540	4 567	4 628	4 664	4 694	4 715	4 736
2. Population aged 15-64	2 957	2 974	2 993	3 020	3 048	3 071	3 088	3 100	3 108	3 107	3 110
3. Total employment (000)	2 272	2 259	2 282	2 327	2 382	2 407	2 336	2 380	2 421	2 426	2 450
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 195	2 189	2 228	2 280	2 333	2 357	2 291	2 312	2 355	2 350	2 373
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79,8	79,4	80,7	81,7	83,1	83,5	80,9	81,1	82,1	81,9	82,2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74,2	73,6	74,4	75,5	76,5	76,7	74,2	74,6	75,8	75,6	76,3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40,4	38,6	37,7	40,2	42,0	42,2	37,7	38,5	40,8	38,8	40,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85,3	85,0	86,6	87,8	89,1	89,4	86,9	87,0	87,9	87,8	88,0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	70,8	71,2	72,0	72,3	72,9	73,4	73,2	74,0	75,2	76,3	76,9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72,3	70,9	71,3	72,1	73,3	73,5	70,9	71,3	72,6	72,4	73,1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7,9	8,2	8,0	8,1	8,0	7,4	7,7	7,7	7,3	7,2	7,0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11,2	12,0	11,5	11,8	11,8	13,3	14,2	14,5	14,2	14,6	14,9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12,8	13,5	14,2	15,4	15,0	13,4	13,0	14,5	15,0	14,3	14,7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61,7	62,4	62,9	63,2	62,9	62,0	63,3	63,9	63,5	64,0	65,2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34,7	34,1	33,9	33,6	34,0	34,9	33,6	32,9	33,1	32,6	31,6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3,6	3,5	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,2	3,4	3,4	3,3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79,2	79,1	80,9	81,2	81,4	81,7	81,4	81,9	82,4	82,6	83,3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47,3	47,1	49,1	50,8	51,8	52,6	51,1	52,0	53,2	51,8	53,9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89,9	90,0	92,4	92,5	92,9	93,1	92,8	92,9	93,2	93,5	93,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	74,9	75,6	76,2	76,0	76,2	76,5	77,8	79,3	79,9	80,9	81,6
21. Total unemployment (000)	169	186	191	173	149	152	222	227	207	218	220
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,9	7,6	7,7	6,9	5,9	5,9	8,6	8,7	7,8	8,2	8,2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18,2	21,3	22,6	21,0	18,7	19,7	26,3	25,9	23,3	25,0	24,8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1,4	1,6	1,2	1,2	0,9	0,8	1,2	1,8	1,7	1,7	1,7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,9	8,4	11,4	10,7	9,7	10,4	13,4	13,4	12,4	13,0	13,3
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4 527	4 543	4 559	4 580	4 607	4 637	4 668	4 700	4 725	4 745	4 766
2. Population aged 15-64	2 864	2 881	2 903	2 931	2 954	2 975	2 992	3 003	3 007	3 007	3 010
3. Total employment (000)	2 096	2 078	2 067	2 096	2 143	2 158	2 119	2 118	2 173	2 200	2 222
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 047	2 031	2 044	2 072	2 121	2 137	2 101	2 092	2 143	2 160	2 181
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76,0	75,3	75,5	75,8	77,1	77,2	75,7	75,0	76,5	76,8	77,2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71,5	70,5	70,4	70,7	71,8	71,8	70,2	69,6	71,3	71,8	72,5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42,1	39,7	39,8	40,4	42,3	42,1	38,9	39,2	41,0	41,6	42,9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81,7	80,9	81,1	81,5	83,0	83,5	81,9	80,9	82,2	82,5	82,7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66,3	67,0	66,7	66,9	67,0	66,7	66,7	66,9	68,9	69,6	70,3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63,0	61,6	60,6	61,0	62,0	62,1	60,7	60,3	62,1	62,9	63,6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	2,9	3,0	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,0	3,2	3,3	3,0	2,9	3,0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35,5	36,3	39,6	40,2	40,0	41,4	41,2	41,0	40,1	39,6	38,8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	17,4	17,5	17,7	19,1	19,9	18,7	17,6	18,3	19,0	18,5	19,1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	89,0	89,4	89,5	89,7	89,7	90,2	90,7	90,7	90,6	90,3	90,4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10,0	9,7	9,5	9,4	9,5	8,9	8,4	8,3	8,3	8,5	8,5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1,0	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,2	1,1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75,4	75,2	76,3	76,3	76,8	76,9	76,4	76,2	77,3	77,9	78,8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	48,3	47,3	51,3	51,9	52,7	53,1	51,0	51,3	52,8	53,4	55,2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85,4	85,3	86,5	86,3	87,1	87,6	87,1	86,6	87,3	87,6	88,1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68,9	69,7	69,0	69,6	69,4	69,0	69,9	70,2	72,1	73,0	73,4
21. Total unemployment (000)	137	160	170	164	148	152	186	198	184	185	191
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6,2	7,1	7,6	7,2	6,5	6,6	8,0	8,5	7,7	7,7	7,9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16,5	19,5	22,5	22,0	19,8	20,8	23,7	23,6	22,2	22,3	22,3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0,9	1,2	0,8	0,9	0,8	0,7	1,0	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,2	7,6	11,5	11,4	10,4	11,0	12,1	12,1	11,8	11,9	12,3

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

United Kingdom
Labour market indicators

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	58 542	58 815	59 156	59 518	59 862	60 305	60 734	61 099	61 515	61 906	62 378
2. Population aged 15-64	38 534	38 821	39 153	39 540	39 845	40 094	40 318	40 441	40 599	40 632	40 703
3. Total employment (000)	28 184	28 483	28 773	29 028	29 229	29 440	28 955	29 019	29 167	29 525	29 908
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	27 553	27 835	28 090	28 307	28 478	28 671	28 184	28 110	28 207	28 496	28 798
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74,7	75,0	75,2	75,2	75,2	75,2	73,9	73,6	73,6	74,2	74,9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71,5	71,7	71,7	71,6	71,5	71,5	69,9	69,5	69,5	70,1	70,8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55,4	55,6	54,4	53,8	52,9	52,4	48,4	47,6	46,4	46,9	46,7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80,6	80,9	81,2	81,2	81,3	81,4	80,2	79,8	80,1	80,5	80,9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55,4	56,2	56,8	57,3	57,4	58,0	57,5	57,1	56,7	58,1	59,8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61,6	61,8	62,4	62,2	62,2	62,2	60,6	60,0	60,0	60,4	61,2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12,0	12,1	12,0	12,1	12,3	12,3	12,5	13,0	13,2	13,6	13,5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	25,6	25,7	25,2	25,3	25,2	25,3	26,1	26,9	26,8	27,2	26,9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6,1	6,0	5,8	5,8	5,9	5,4	5,7	6,1	6,2	6,3	6,2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79,3	79,8	80,3	80,5	80,7	81,0	81,7	82,2	82,3	82,5	82,9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19,5	19,0	18,5	18,3	18,1	17,7	17,1	16,5	16,4	16,2	16,0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75,3	75,3	75,4	75,7	75,5	75,8	75,7	75,5	75,7	76,3	76,6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	63,2	63,2	62,3	62,5	61,7	61,7	59,7	59,2	58,8	59,3	58,7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83,8	83,8	84,1	84,5	84,5	84,9	85,1	85,0	85,3	85,6	85,8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	57,2	57,8	58,4	59,1	59,3	59,9	60,3	59,9	59,7	61,1	62,8
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 465	1 399	1 444	1 642	1 623	1 753	2 363	2 440	2 534	2 511	2 418
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5,0	4,7	4,8	5,4	5,3	5,6	7,6	7,8	8,0	7,9	7,5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12,2	12,1	12,8	14,0	14,3	15,0	19,1	19,6	21,1	21,0	20,5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1,1	1,0	1,0	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,9	2,5	2,7	2,7	2,7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7,8	7,6	8,0	8,7	8,8	9,2	11,4	11,6	12,4	12,4	12,0
Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	28 645	28 801	28 995	29 199	29 381	29 624	29 862	30 082	30 312	30 527	30 792
2. Population aged 15-64	19 127	19 278	19 448	19 644	19 789	19 918	20 047	20 123	20 210	20 240	20 287
3. Total employment (000)	15 268	15 409	15 532	15 661	15 807	15 879	15 465	15 532	15 623	15 845	16 009
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14 878	15 012	15 116	15 219	15 341	15 395	15 005	14 994	15 052	15 227	15 343
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81,9	82,1	82,0	82,0	82,2	81,8	79,6	79,3	79,4	80,0	80,5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77,8	77,9	77,7	77,5	77,5	77,3	74,8	74,5	74,5	75,2	75,6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57,0	57,0	56,0	54,9	54,4	53,8	48,5	48,5	47,0	47,1	46,8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87,5	87,7	87,8	87,9	88,2	87,7	85,7	85,4	85,9	86,6	86,7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64,8	65,7	65,9	66,0	66,3	67,3	66,2	65,0	64,2	65,5	66,9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73,6	73,7	73,8	73,5	73,5	73,1	70,6	70,0	70,0	70,5	70,9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16,0	16,2	16,0	16,1	16,3	16,3	16,6	17,0	17,1	17,5	17,4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10,1	10,3	10,4	10,6	10,8	11,3	11,8	12,6	12,7	13,3	13,2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5,4	5,5	5,3	5,2	5,3	4,9	5,3	5,8	5,9	5,9	5,8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68,8	69,3	69,9	70,3	70,7	71,3	71,6	72,3	72,7	73,2	73,7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29,5	28,9	28,3	27,9	27,6	27,1	26,5	25,8	25,4	25,0	24,7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1,7	1,7	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,6	1,9	2,0	1,9	1,8	1,6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82,4	82,1	82,0	82,3	82,2	82,4	82,0	81,7	81,7	82,2	82,3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	66,2	65,7	65,3	65,1	64,5	64,8	62,0	61,8	61,5	61,7	60,7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91,3	91,0	91,1	91,6	91,6	91,6	91,7	91,4	91,7	92,0	92,0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67,4	68,1	68,3	68,4	69,0	69,9	70,3	69,1	68,5	69,5	70,7
21. Total unemployment (000)	886	821	847	950	927	1 032	1 444	1 455	1 472	1 430	1 376
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5,5	5,1	5,2	5,8	5,6	6,1	8,6	8,6	8,7	8,3	8,0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13,8	13,3	14,4	15,7	15,8	17,0	21,8	21,5	23,5	23,6	22,8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1,4	1,2	1,3	1,5	1,6	1,7	2,3	3,2	3,3	3,2	3,2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9,2	8,7	9,3	10,2	10,2	11,0	13,5	13,3	14,4	14,6	13,8
Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	29 897	30 014	30 161	30 318	30 480	30 681	30 872	31 017	31 204	31 379	31 585
2. Population aged 15-64	19 407	19 543	19 705	19 896	20 056	20 176	20 270	20 318	20 389	20 392	20 416
3. Total employment (000)	12 916	13 075	13 241	13 367	13 422	13 562	13 489	13 487	13 543	13 681	13 898
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12 675	12 823	12 974	13 088	13 137	13 276	13 179	13 116	13 155	13 269	13 456
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67,7	68,0	68,5	68,6	68,4	68,8	68,2	67,9	67,9	68,4	69,4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65,3	65,6	65,8	65,8	65,5	65,8	65,0	64,6	64,5	65,1	65,9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53,7	54,1	52,7	52,6	51,4	51,0	48,2	46,6	45,7	46,6	46,5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73,8	74,2	74,8	74,6	74,6	75,2	74,7	74,3	74,5	74,5	75,2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46,3	47,0	48,0	49,0	48,9	49,0	49,2	49,5	49,6	51,0	53,1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50,7	50,8	51,8	51,7	51,7	52,2	51,3	50,8	50,8	51,1	52,1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7,3	7,2	7,2	7,5	7,6	7,5	7,9	8,4	8,6	9,0	9,1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	43,9	43,8	42,6	42,5	42,2	41,8	42,5	43,3	43,1	43,3	42,6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6,9	6,6	6,3	6,5	6,4	6,0	6,1	6,5	6,5	6,8	6,7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	91,2	91,6	91,7	91,8	91,9	91,8	92,8	93,1	93,0	92,9	93,0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8,3	7,9	7,6	7,6	7,5	7,4	6,6	6,3	6,3	6,4	6,4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,8	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68,3	68,5	68,8	69,2	69,0	69,4	69,5	69,4	69,7	70,3	71,0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	60,0	60,5	59,2	59,7	58,7	58,4	57,4	56,4	56,0	56,8	56,7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76,4	76,7	77,3	77,6	77,6	78,2	78,7	78,6	79,1	79,3	79,6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47,2	47,9	48,9	50,1	50,0	50,2	50,6	51,1	51,3	52,9	55,3
21. Total unemployment (000)	578	577	597	692	696	721	919	985	1 061	1 081	1 042
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4,3	4,2	4,3	4,9	5,0	5,1	6,4	6,8	7,3	7,4	7,0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10,5	10,7	11,1	12,0	12,5	12,7	16,0	17,3	18,4	18,0	18,0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0,7	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,4	1,8	2,0	2,2	2,2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6,3	6,4	6,5	7,2	7,4	7,4	9,2	9,8	10,3	10,2	10,2

Source: Eurostat.

3. Data sources and definitions

Main data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey
- ESA95 National Accounts

The **European Union Labour Force Survey** (EU LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States, it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Macedonia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU LFS results. Monthly unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (**ESA95 National Accounts**). The changeover to ESA2010 had not taken place yet at the time this publication was prepared. Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

Forecasts for central economic indicators are produced by the Commission's Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN) in spring and autumn, covering two years ahead.

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database, or in specific cases from AMECO, DG ECFIN's annual macro-economic database. Both databases are open to public access.

Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2014.

Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

Some figures for 2013 are forecasts and bound to change as real data becomes available. The same holds for earlier years where actual data are not available yet.

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for TR: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Average annual hours worked per person employed)
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per hour worked)

6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Harmonised consumer price index) (Note: Figures for US and Japan are national consumer price indices and not fully comparable with those for European countries.)
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts)
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)
12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO)

Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

Certain figures in particular but not only for 2013 for a number of countries and indicators may still be based on forecasts and bound to change as real data becomes available.

1. Total population in 1000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1000s (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
3. Total employment in 1000s (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts)
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1000s (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)

- 5-8. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).
10. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts)
11. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
12. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
13. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts)
14. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts)
15. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts)
- 16-19. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
20. Total unemployment in 1000s (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
- 21-22. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
23. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS)
24. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

Note: For indicators for which the ESA95 National Accounts are the main source, the split into male and female indicators is done using additionally EU LFS data.

4. Social Indicators

Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 28							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)				23.8	24.4	24.8	24.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				16.5	17.0	16.9	16.7 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)				23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					9.6 e	10.2 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)				26.0	26.4	25.8	25.8 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)				36.5	35.6	34.5	35.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)				8.4	8.9	9.9	9.6 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)				10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.9	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20				5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
GINI coefficient				30.5	30.8	30.4	30.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	10.8	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.0
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)				22.6	23.3	23.8	23.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				15.8	16.2	16.3	16.1 e
Poverty gap (%)				24.3	24.5	24.5	24.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					9.1 e	9.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)				8.2	8.6	9.6	9.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)				9.5	9.8	9.9	10.2 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)				77.0	77.4	77.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				61.9	61.7	61.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.9	16.6	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	9.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.8
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)				24.8	25.4	25.8	25.4 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				17.2	17.7	17.5	17.2 e
Poverty gap (%)				22.5	22.5	22.6	23.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					10.1 e	10.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)				8.6	9.2	10.2	9.8 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)				10.9	11.1	11.0	11.2 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)				82.9	83.2	83.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				62.7	62.2	62.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.1	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.3
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				27.4	27.4	28.1	27.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)				20.8	20.8	20.7	20.3 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)				9.8	10.1	11.8	11.0 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)				9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)				15.7	15.7	15.9	15.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)				40.7	40.6	39.3	41.3
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)				23.7	24.5	25.4	25.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)				15.4	16.1	16.5	16.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)				8.4	9.0	10.0	10.0 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)				10.5	10.8	10.9	11.1 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)				8.4	8.9	9.1	8.9 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)				38.2	37.1	35.0	36.2
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				19.9	20.4	19.4	18.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)				15.9	15.9	14.6	13.8 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				6.7	7.2	7.5	7.0 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)				0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)				0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care		7.6 p	8.4 p	8.3 p	8.3 p		
Disability		2.0 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p		
Old age and survivors		11.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p		
Family/Children		2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.2 p		
Unemployment		1.3 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.5 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.0 p		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)		26.7 p	29.5 p	29.4 p	29.0 p		
of which: Means tested benefits		2.7 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p		

Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 27							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.4	23.8	23.3	23.7	24.3	24.8	24.4 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.5 e	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)	23.2	21.8	22.6	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.6 e	8.9 e	9.7	9.6 e	10.2 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.8	25.3	25.2	25.9	26.3	25.7	25.8 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	36.1	34.4	34.9	36.3	35.7	34.2	35.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.1	8.5	8.2 e	8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.1	9.1	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.6 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)							
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
GINI coefficient	30.6	30.9	30.5	30.5	30.8	30.4	30.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.5	12.8	12.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.9
By gender							
Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.9	22.3	22.0	22.6	23.2	23.8	23.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.7 e	15.6	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.1 e
Poverty gap (%)	24.1	22.4	23.4	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.0 e	8.2 e	9.0	9.1 e	9.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	8.7	8.2	7.9 e	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.2 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1	76.4	76.7	77.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.7	61.1	61.3	61.9			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.0	16.8	16.2	15.9	15.4	14.5	13.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	9.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.7
Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.9	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.4	25.7	25.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.3 e	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.5	17.2 e
Poverty gap (%)	22.6	21.3	22.0	22.5	22.5	22.5	23.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.2 e	9.6 e	10.3	10.1 e	10.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.5	8.8	8.4 e	8.6	9.1	10.1	9.8 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	9.9	9.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.4	82.6	82.9			
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.6	62.2	62.0	62.7			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.1	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2
By age							
Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.4	26.6	26.3	27.4	27.3	28.0	27.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.7 e	20.4	20.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.3 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.1	9.9	9.5 e	9.8	10.1	11.7	11.0 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.4	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.3 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.3	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	41.9	39.1	39.9	40.9	40.6	39.3	41.3
Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	23.8	23.0	22.8	23.6	24.5	25.3	25.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.1 e	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.1	16.4	16.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	9.0	8.4	8.1 e	8.4	8.9	10.0	9.9 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.2	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.9	11.1 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.0 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	37.1	36.8	36.9	38.2	37.1	35.4	36.2
Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	24.4	23.4	21.7	19.8	20.3	19.2	18.2 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.2 e	19.0	17.8	15.7	15.8	14.5	13.7 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	8.6	7.5	6.7 e	6.6	7.2	7.5	6.9 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.3	7.6 p	8.4 p	8.3 p	8.3 p		
Disability	2.0	2.0 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p		
Old age and survivors	11.5	11.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.2 p		
Unemployment	1.3	1.3 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.5 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.0 p		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.1	26.7 p	29.6 p	29.4 p	29.0 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.7 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p		

Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 15							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.6	21.7	21.3	21.8	22.7	23.2	23.0 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.0 e	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)	22.1	21.0	21.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	23.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.6 e	8.9	9.2	9.2 e	9.8 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.7	25.0	25.3	26.2	26.6	26.1	26.2 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.7	34.4	36.0	37.4	36.8	35.6	37.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.9	5.4	5.1 e	5.3	6.2	7.3	7.2 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.8	9.4	9.6	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.3 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)							
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
GINI coefficient	30.3	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.5	30.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.8	16.5	15.8	15.3	14.7	13.7	12.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.8	11.0	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.7
By gender							
Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.7	21.6	22.2	22.1 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.1 e	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.1	15.9 e
Poverty gap (%)	22.8	21.6	22.7	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.9 e	8.1	8.6	8.6 e	9.0 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.6	5.1	5.0 e	5.2	5.9	7.1	7.1 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.8	8.5	8.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.8 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.2	18.9	18.0	17.6	16.8	15.6	14.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	10.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.5
Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.2	23.1	22.5	22.9	23.8	24.2	23.9 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.9 e	17.4	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.4	17.1 e
Poverty gap (%)	21.5	20.6	21.4	22.0	22.2	22.0	22.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.3 e	9.7	9.9	9.8 e	10.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.6	5.3 e	5.5	6.4	7.5	7.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.8	10.3	10.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.8 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.3	14.1	13.5	13.0	12.6	11.8	11.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.9	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.8
By age							
Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.4	24.4	24.1	25.5	25.4	26.1	25.9 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.2 e	19.7	19.3	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.8	6.7	6.3 e	6.6	7.2	9.1	8.6 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.5	8.0	8.6	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.8 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.2	15.2	14.6	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	45.5	40.3	42.6	42.7	43.0	41.8	44.3
Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.9	23.0	24.1	24.1 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.6 e	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.0	16.5	16.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	5.4	5.3 e	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.7 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.3	9.9	10.0	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.8 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.7	37.1	37.8	39.3	38.2	36.3	37.6
Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.7	21.0	19.5	17.8	18.7	17.3	16.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.6 e	19.2	17.8	16.0	16.2	14.6	13.8 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.8	3.6	3.3 e	3.3	4.3	4.6	4.4 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.5	7.8 p	8.6 p	8.6 p	8.6 p		
Disability	2.0	2.0 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.1 p		
Old age and survivors	11.7	12.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p		
Unemployment	1.3	1.3 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.7	27.5 p	30.3 p	30.2 p	29.9 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	2.8	2.9 p	3.2 p	3.2 p	3.2 p		

Social Inclusion Indicators: Euro Area 18							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.9	23.0	23.4	23.0 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.3 e	16.1	16.1	16.3	17.0	17.0	16.7 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)	22.1	21.2	22.3	23.4	23.3	23.4	24.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.8 e	9.3	9.7	9.8 e	10.1 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	24.1	24.1	25.1	25.7	25.2	25.3 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	34.0	33.2	33.2	35.1	33.9	32.5	34.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.2	9.0	10.4	10.9	10.6	10.9 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.1	0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.7	-0.5
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
GINI coefficient	30.0	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.4	14.7	13.8	12.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7	11.0	12.5	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.8
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.8	21.9	22.3	22.1 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.3 e	15.1	15.1	15.5	16.2	16.3	16.0 e
Poverty gap (%)	22.8	21.9	23.1	23.9	24.3	24.3	24.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.0 e	8.4	8.9	9.2 e	9.3 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.3 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.5 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.9	17.0	15.9	14.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	10.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	13.0	12.9
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.4	23.1	22.8	23.0	24.0	24.4	23.8 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.2 e	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.7	17.7	17.3 e
Poverty gap (%)	21.5	20.7	21.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	23.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.5 e	10.2	10.4	10.4 e	10.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.6 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	10.1	9.8	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.4 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.4	11.6	11.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.8
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.0	23.8	24.0	25.2	25.6	25.7	25.0 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.6 e	19.2	19.4	20.6	20.8	20.6	19.9 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.8	8.9	8.3 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.4	6.9	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.4 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.6	14.9 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	41.7	39.2	38.8	38.7	38.3	37.2	39.7
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.6	21.4	21.4	22.3	23.6	24.4	24.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.8 e	14.6	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.8	16.7 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.9	7.9 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	9.9	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.8 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.7 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	36.5	36.0	35.7	37.4	35.4	33.9	35.0
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.3	20.4	19.2	17.2	18.1	17.5	16.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.1 e	18.2	17.2	15.0	15.1	14.2	13.3 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.6	5.2 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.94
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	7.5	7.8 p	8.6 p	8.6 p	8.5 p		
Disability	1.9	1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p		
Old age and survivors	11.9	12.2 p	13.1 p	13.2 p	13.1 p		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p		
Unemployment	1.5	1.5 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.8 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.8	27.5 p	30.3 p	30.3 p	30.0 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.8 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	3.1 p		

Social Inclusion Indicators: Belgium							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11103	11865
Poverty gap (%)	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.8	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.5	2.1	2.6	-1.1	-0.9	1.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
GINI coefficient	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8	12.3	12.7
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6
Poverty gap (%)	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	76.9	77.3	77.6	78.0	77.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	13.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.5	13.2
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5
Poverty gap (%)	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.9	64.2	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	10.6	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.2	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0	12.2	12.1
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8
Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.4	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.2	8.3		
Disability	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2		
Old age and survivors	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.6		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Unemployment	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.9	28.3	30.6	30.1	30.4		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4		

Social Inclusion Indicators: Bulgaria							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1979	2859	3436	3531	3499	3517	3633
Poverty gap (%)	33.5	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.4	25.9	26.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	13.7	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.3	15.1	-3.1	-0.9	2.7	-1.9	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6
GINI coefficient	35.3	35.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	33.6	35.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9	14.8	14.7	13.9	11.8	12.5	12.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	19.1	17.4	19.5	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.6
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	59.4	43.0 b	44.1	47.3	47.7	47.6	46.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	20.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.7
Poverty gap (%)	37.1	26.8	27.3	29.0	31.0	32.6	31.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			9.8	13.7	15.9	11.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	56.6	39.6	40.1	44.2	42.5	42.9	41.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	15.6	7.8 b	7.0	7.8	11.1	12.5	12.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.1	62.1 bd	62.1	63.0	62.1	62.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	15.2	14.1	13.7	13.2	11.2	12.1	12.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	17.7	15.6	18.1	20.7	21.8	21.6	22.1
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	61.9	46.4 b	48.1	50.9	50.5	50.9	49.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	23.0	22.9	23.7	22.3	23.6	22.8	22.2
Poverty gap (%)	31.6	27.0	27.5	30.2	29.0	30.5	30.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			11.5	18.9	17.8	14.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	58.6	42.8	43.5	47.2	44.6	45.3	44.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	16.4	8.3 b	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.4	13.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7	77.0	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	73.9	65.7 bd	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.7	15.5	15.8	14.5	12.6	13.0	12.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	20.6	19.3	20.9	23.0	21.9	21.5	21.1
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	60.8	44.2 b	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	29.9	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	58.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	18.9	9.5 b	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	16.6	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	11.8	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	57.9	39.5 b	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.4	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	54.9	36.2	37.1	42.2	40.3	40.8	39.9
Very low work intensity (18-59)	15.1	7.7 b	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	14.5	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	71.1	65.5 b	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.9	33.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	67.2	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.78	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	
Disability	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Old age and survivors	7.0	7.4	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.5	
Family/Children	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	
Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	14.1	15.5	17.2	18.1	17.7	17.4	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Czech Republic							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5305	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6389
Poverty gap (%)	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.7	2.0	2.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
GINI coefficient	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.1
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	8.7	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	7.7
Poverty gap (%)	19.0	21.4	22.0	23.6	19.1	20.2	17.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		3.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.8	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.4 bd	61.2	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	5.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.9	4.8	7.2	7.5	7.1	8.1	7.5
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.4	17.2	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	10.5	9.4
Poverty gap (%)	17.2	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.5	17.7	16.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		4.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.9	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.3 bd	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.3	9.5	9.8	10.8
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.5	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.6	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	46.1	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.2	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.3	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	
Disability	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Old age and survivors	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.2	9.7	10.0	
Family/Children	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.0	18.0	20.3	20.2	20.4	20.8	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Denmark							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10121	10561	10751	10770	11277	11183	11481
Poverty gap (%)	17.0	18.0	18.4	21.6	21.4	22.8	23.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	4.7	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.1	27.8	31.2	29.1	28.4	28.3	28.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	56.8	57.6	58.0	54.3	54.2	53.7	56.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	12.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.4	-0.6	0.2
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3
GINI coefficient	25.2	25.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	28.1	27.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.9 b	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.9	15.7	17.0	17.7	18.2	19.1	18.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.3	12.6
Poverty gap (%)	18.8	19.3	21.9	23.3	25.1	23.5	25.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	3.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.1	8.4	8.2	9.7	11.1	11.7	13.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.4	62.1 bd	61.8	62.3	63.6	60.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.2 b	15.0	14.3	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.7 b	4.4	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.7	17.0	18.2	19.0	19.5	18.9	19.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	13.0	12.9	12.1
Poverty gap (%)	16.4	17.2	17.1	20.9	17.1	19.1	18.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	4.9	4.6	1.5	7.0	6.1	5.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.0	4.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	8.6	9.4	11.4	12.3	11.0	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.6	81.0	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.4	61.0 bd	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.5 b	10.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	3.8 b	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	5.8
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.2	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	8.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.9	4.3	5.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	8.6
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	6.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.8	58.8	56.4	54.6	60.3	58.4	65.7
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	17.1	18.1	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.9	14.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.6	14.6
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.7	4.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	58.9	59.4	58.9	56.1	56.5	55.5	56.1
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	18.3	18.6	20.6	18.4	16.6	14.6	11.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	17.7	18.1	20.1	17.7	16.0	14.1	10.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.76
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.44
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.9		
Disability	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1		
Old age and survivors	12.6	12.7	14.0	13.8	14.2		
Family/Children	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1		
Unemployment	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.8		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.7	30.7	34.7	34.3	34.3		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7		

Social Inclusion Indicators: Germany							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10395	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11622
Poverty gap (%)	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.8	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.1	24.3	24.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	38.7	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.3	1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6
GINI coefficient	30.4	30.2	29.1	29.3	29.0	28.3	29.7
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	11.8	11.1	11.9	11.7	10.6	9.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.3
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.1	14.2	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0
Poverty gap (%)	24.4	23.7	22.3	21.5	22.6	21.8	20.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	9.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	59.0	56.3 bd	57.1	57.9	57.9	57.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	13.1	12.4	11.5	12.7	12.7	11.3	10.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.0	7.5	8.2	7.7	6.7	6.4	5.6
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	22.3	21.6	21.2	20.9	21.3	21.1	21.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.2
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.1	20.8	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.7	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.3	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.6	57.7 bd	58.1	58.7	58.7	57.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.9	11.2	10.7	11.0	10.8	9.9	9.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.0
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.1	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.4	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	9.6	9.7	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	53.6	50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	22.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.2	15.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.0
Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.8
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	38.2	36.3	37.4	37.2	34.1	33.7
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	16.8	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.2	14.9	15.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	8.0	8.3	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6 p	
Disability	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3 p	
Old age and survivors	11.4	11.4	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.4 p	
Family/Children	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2 p	
Unemployment	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.7	28.0	31.5	30.6	29.4	29.5 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Estonia							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5130
Poverty gap (%)	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	23.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	11.7	-0.3	-5.4	-3.4	4.0	-3.4	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5
GINI coefficient	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.4	14.0	13.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.7	14.5	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2
Poverty gap (%)	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.2	68.7	69.8	70.6	71.4	71.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	49.7	53.0	55.0	54.1	54.3	53.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	21.4	19.8	17.9	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.5	8.0	14.4	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9
Poverty gap (%)	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	54.9	57.5	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.2	8.3	9.1	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.2	9.4	14.5	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.5	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	4.0	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	
Disability	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Old age and survivors	5.2	6.4	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.8	
Family/Children	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	
Unemployment	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.1	14.9	19.0	18.0	16.1	15.4	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Ireland							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9713	
Poverty gap (%)	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.1	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6						
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	60.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.1	5.0	0.1	-2.8	-3.7	-1.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	
GINI coefficient	31.3	29.9	28.8	30.7	29.8	29.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.6	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7	14.9	18.6	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	29.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	15.6	
Poverty gap (%)	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	18.7	22.4	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.6						
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	7.4	9.7	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	13.7	13.1	18.8	21.4	23.4	23.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.3	77.8	77.7	78.7	78.6	78.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.9	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	12.8	11.2	9.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.0	15.4	20.4	20.4	20.0	20.1	16.5
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	24.7	26.4	28.1	29.8	30.4	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	18.5	16.4	15.1	15.8	14.9	15.9	
Poverty gap (%)	17.1	17.4	14.9	15.5	16.6	17.4	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.7						
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	14.3	21.2	24.5	25.1	23.6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.2	83.0	83.2	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	65.6	65.0	65.2	67.0	68.3	68.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.6	8.8	8.2	6.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.4	14.3	16.9	18.0	17.5	17.3	15.8
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.2	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	18.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.8	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.9	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.1	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	6.8	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	50.6	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	60.8	
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	31.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.4	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	15.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	
Very low work intensity (18-59)	13.7	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	50.3	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	61.2	
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	28.7	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	14.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	28.3	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.88	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	u	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.7	7.9	9.8	11.4	12.8		
Disability	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3		
Old age and survivors	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.7	6.7		
Family/Children	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4		
Unemployment	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.7		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.0	21.2	26.2	29.0	30.2		
of which: Means tested benefits	4.2	5.0	6.5	7.8	8.2		

Social Inclusion Indicators: Greece							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5452
Poverty gap (%)	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	6.9	-2.3	-0.1	-10.9	-10.1	-9.8	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6
GINI coefficient	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.4	12.4	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4
Poverty gap (%)	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	77.7	77.8	78.4	78.0	78.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.1	65.8	66.1	66.3	66.2	64.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	18.2	18.0	17.9	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.1	8.8	9.5	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8
Poverty gap (%)	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	82.3	82.7	82.8	83.6	83.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.4	66.1	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.5	14.1	15.2	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.5	6.4	
Disability	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Old age and survivors	12.5	12.9	13.6	14.1	15.0	17.8	
Family/Children	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	
Unemployment	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.8	26.2	28.0	29.1	30.2	31.2	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Spain							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.3	24.5	24.5	26.7	27.7	28.2	27.3 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.7	20.8	20.1	21.4	22.2	22.2	20.4 b
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7614	8161	8114	7780	7532	7416	8543 b
Poverty gap (%)	25.9	24.4	28.9	32.3	30.9	31.4	30.9 b
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.2	11.0	12.5	11.6	11.4	11.6	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	25.2	25.2	28.8	30.0	29.6	30.0 b
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	16.9	17.5	20.2	25.7	26.0	25.0	32.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.3	3.2	1.6	-4.4	-2.5	-5.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.3 b
GINI coefficient	31.9	31.9	33.0	34.4	34.5	35.0	33.7 b
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.9	23.4	23.5	26.0	27.3	28.4	27.9 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.6	19.5	19.1	20.8	21.6	22.2	20.9 b
Poverty gap (%)	26.0	25.5	31.0	33.5	32.0	32.1	31.4 b
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.6	10.1	11.7	11.1	10.4	11.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.1	7.1	10.6	12.9	13.8	15.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.9	78.2	78.7	79.1	79.5	79.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.5	64.1 bd	62.9	64.4	65.4	64.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	36.6	38.0	37.4	33.6	31.0	28.9	27.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.4	13.9	19.4	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.4
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	25.7	25.4	27.5	28.0	28.1	26.7 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.8	21.9	21.1	22.1	22.7	22.1	19.9 b
Poverty gap (%)	25.1	23.3	27.4	30.5	30.4	30.9	30.3 b
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.9	11.9	13.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.1	7.0	8.0	11.1	13.8	14.8	15.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.4	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.6	85.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.2	63.6 bd	62.2	63.9	65.8	65.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.5	19.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.7	14.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.6	17.8
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.6	30.6	30.0	33.1	33.2	33.8	32.6 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	26.2	28.2	26.8	29.2	29.5	29.9	27.5 b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.4	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.0	4.3	6.1	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	23.7	26.1	23.2	23.9	22.7	22.3	19.3 b
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.1	13.0	16.0	20.0	20.3	18.8	27.6
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.8	22.1	23.0	26.3	27.8	29.7	29.2 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.4	17.3	17.5	19.5	20.8	21.9	20.4 b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5
Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	10.2	11.1	11.6	12.6	12.1	12.3	10.6 b
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.8	22.1	24.2	29.9	29.7	28.0	34.6
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.8	27.7	24.3	21.4	20.9	16.6	14.5 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.1	26.9	23.1	20.5	19.5	14.8	12.7 b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.00 b
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.60 b
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.2 p	7.1 p	6.7 p	
Disability	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	
Old age and survivors	8.7	9.1	10.1	10.7 p	11.1 p	11.6 p	
Family/Children	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5 p	1.4 p	1.4 p	
Unemployment	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.4 p	3.7 p	3.6 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.5 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.8	22.0	25.2	25.5 p	26.0 p	25.9 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7 p	4.1 p	3.7 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: France							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11631
Poverty gap (%)	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	6.4					7.0	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.4	46.8	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	7.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	-0.8	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
GINI coefficient	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.6	11.5	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.5	9.7 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.2	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.1	11.2 b
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.0	17.3 b	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.8	11.7 b	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.0
Poverty gap (%)	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	5.9					6.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.8	62.7	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.9	13.5	14.3	15.0	13.8	13.3	10.7 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.6	10.0	12.9	12.3	11.5	12.4	11.0 b
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.4	13.3 b	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3
Poverty gap (%)	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	6.9					7.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.7	8.7 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.0	10.4	11.9	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.5 b
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.6	21.2 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	21.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	15.6 b	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	18.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	58.5	55.3	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	47.4
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.3	11.6 b	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.5
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	50.4	47.3	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.6
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	13.1	11.9 b	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	8.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.02
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.64
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	8.6	8.6	9.2 b	9.3	9.2	9.2 p	
Disability	1.8	1.8	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	2.1 p	
Old age and survivors	13.0	13.4	14.2 b	14.3	14.4	14.7 p	
Family/Children	2.6	2.6	2.6 b	2.5	2.5	2.6 p	
Unemployment	1.9	1.9	1.9 b	2.0	1.9	2.0 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.9	31.3	33.6 b	33.7	33.4	34.2 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.3	3.3	3.4 b	3.4	3.4	3.5 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Croatia							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)				31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.0	17.3	17.9	20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)				4567 b	4454	4417	4355
Poverty gap (%)	23.0	25.0	24.4	27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)							
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.0	25.3	25.5	30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	28.0	31.6	29.8	31.3	31.9	33.3	34.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)				14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)				13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.3	2.8	-2.3	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3
GINI coefficient	29.0	28.0	27.0	31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	10.1	11.9	14.9	15.7	16.7	19.6
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)				30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.0	15.4	16.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.4	18.8
Poverty gap (%)	23.0	25.8	25.5	28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)				14.5	15.4	15.7	14.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)				13.8	16.0	16.9	14.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3		73.0	73.5	73.8	73.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				57.3 d	59.9	61.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.1	4.1 u	4.1 u	4.6 u	4.8 u	4.6 u	5.5 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.9	9.7	12.1	16.4	17.4	18.0	20.6
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)				32.1	33.4	33.3	30.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.0	19.0	19.7	21.4 b	22.1	21.3	20.3
Poverty gap (%)	23.0	25.0	23.7	26.9	26.2	30.0	27.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)							
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)				14.2	15.0	16.1	14.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)				14.0	15.8	16.6	14.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3		79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				60.7 d	61.8	64.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	2.6 u	3.3 u	3.6 u	2.6 u	3.4 u	3.6 u	3.4 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.8	10.6	11.6	13.2	14.0	15.2	18.6
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.0	15.8	18.7	19.6 b	21.1	23.3	21.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)				14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)				11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)				11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	40.7	45.7	35.3	37.0	37.2	34.4	37.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)				29.9	32.0	31.8	29.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.0	12.8	13.5	18.2 b	18.6	18.1	17.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)				13.8	15.2	15.4	14.4
Very low work intensity (18-59)				14.7	16.6	17.1	15.9
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)				6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.0	37.6	35.7	32.6	33.8	35.8	34.8
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				37.5	36.4	33.1	31.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	30.0	31.2	31.3	30.5 b	29.4	25.6	23.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				15.7	16.3	15.5	16.9
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.78 b	0.82	0.84	0.88
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.32 b	0.36	0.36	0.37
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care		6.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	
Disability		3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Old age and survivors		6.9	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	
Family/Children		1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	
Unemployment		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)		18.7	20.8	21.0	20.7	21.2	
of which: Means tested benefits		1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Italy							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	26.0	25.3	24.7	24.5	28.2	29.9	28.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.8	18.7	18.4	18.2	19.6	19.4	19.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8640	9157	9158	9123	9468	9345	9205
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	23.0	22.6	24.5	26.0	25.4	28.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.1	23.4	23.2	23.3	24.4	24.4	24.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	17.8	20.1	20.7	21.9	19.7	20.5	22.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.9	11.2	14.5	12.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.0	9.8	8.8	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.1	-1.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-4.4	-1.1
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.7
GINI coefficient	32.2	31.0	31.5	31.2	31.9	31.9	32.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	19.7	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.2	16.6	17.7	19.1	19.8	21.1	22.2
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.8	23.2	22.8	22.6	26.4	28.0	27.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.4	17.1	17.0	16.8	18.3	18.1	18.1
Poverty gap (%)	23.6	23.1	22.4	24.6	27.1	27.2	28.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.9	14.1	12.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.5	8.3	7.4	8.8	9.2	9.2	10.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.8	80.1	79.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.3 bd	63.0	63.4	67.6 bd	63.4	62.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	22.9	22.6	22.0	22.0	21.0	20.5	20.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	15.1	15.2	17.1	19.0	19.5	21.2	22.8
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	28.1	27.2	26.4	26.3	29.9	31.7	29.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.2	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.8	20.7	20.1
Poverty gap (%)	21.9	23.0	22.9	24.2	25.3	24.1	27.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.6	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.1	11.4	14.9	12.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.6	11.3	10.3	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	84.5	84.6	85.0	85.3	84.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.5 bd	61.9	62.6	67.6 bd	62.7	61.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	16.4	16.7	16.3	15.4	15.2	14.5	13.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	17.3	18.0	18.3	19.2	20.1	21.0	21.5
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.3	29.1	28.8	28.9	32.2	33.8	31.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	25.4	24.7	24.4	24.7	26.3	26.0	24.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.9	9.3	8.3	8.0	12.2	16.9	13.7
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.6	6.5	5.8	7.3	7.7	6.8	7.9
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.5	20.9	21.3	20.3	21.7	22.1	20.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	21.6	22.6	23.3	24.5	20.3	21.5	26.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.3	24.5	24.1	24.7	28.4	30.4	29.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.6	16.3	16.4	16.9	18.5	18.6	18.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.8	11.0	14.3	12.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.1	10.8	9.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	12.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.9	9.0	10.2	9.5	10.8	11.1	10.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	19.3	22.4	23.0	23.9	21.6	22.2	23.3
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.3	24.4	22.8	20.3	24.1	25.2	22.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.9	20.9	19.6	16.6	17.0	16.3	15.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.3	6.7	5.7	6.3	10.9	13.0	10.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.96
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.62
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0 p	
Disability	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7 p	
Old age and survivors	15.5	16.1	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.9 p	
Family/Children	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.6	27.7	29.9	29.9	29.7	30.3 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Cyprus							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10896
Poverty gap (%)	19.7	15.3 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		9.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	26.2	30.6	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	13.3	9.1 b	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.6	5.6	-0.7	3.8	0.8	-9.0	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9
GINI coefficient	29.8	29.0 b	29.5	30.1	29.2	31.0	32.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	13.7	11.7	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.0	9.7	9.9	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.7	20.5 b	20.9	22.8	22.8	25.1	26.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	13.7 b	13.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.1
Poverty gap (%)	18.3	14.0 b	14.6	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.5	9.0 b	9.1	11.5	12.0	15.1	16.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	2.9	3.3 b	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.9	78.5	78.6	79.2	79.3	78.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.2	64.5 bd	64.9	65.1 d	61.6	63.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.5	19.0	15.2	16.2	15.1	16.5	14.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.4	15.1	17.8	20.6
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.6	25.9 b	26.0	26.3	26.4	29.0	28.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.4	18.1 b	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.5
Poverty gap (%)	20.5	16.3 b	19.3	20.1	19.7	19.4	17.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.5	12.6	10.9	9.6	10.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	14.0	9.3 b	9.8	10.9	11.4	14.9	15.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	4.5	5.7 b	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	8.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	83.1	83.6	83.9	83.1	83.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.9	65.4 bd	65.6	64.2 d	61.0	64.0	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.8	9.5	8.7	9.8	8.1	7.0	4.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.6	10.9	11.1	12.8	14.2	14.4	17.0
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.8	21.5 b	20.2	21.8	23.4	27.5	27.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.4	14.0 b	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	11.7	9.7 b	9.3	12.5	14.8	18.1	18.7
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	2.8	3.4 b	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	6.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.5	12.5 b	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	37.7	44.0	51.4	49.6	47.1	45.5	43.6
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.1	18.9 b	19.9	22.1	22.1	25.8	28.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.1	10.8 b	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	14.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	12.7	8.6 b	9.5	11.5	11.6	15.5	16.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	4.0	5.0 b	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.4
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.3	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	34.0	36.5	38.1	37.4	42.5	41.9	38.2
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.6	49.3 b	48.6	42.6	39.8	33.4	26.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	50.6	46.3 b	46.4	39.9	35.5	29.3	20.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	19.4	10.9 b	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.57	0.59 b	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.77
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.29	0.33 b	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.40
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	
Disability	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Old age and survivors	8.3	8.4	9.3	10.2	10.8	11.8	
Family/Children	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	
Unemployment	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.2	19.5	21.1	22.1	22.8	23.1	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Latvia							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3355	4288	4283	3512	3537	3714	3971
Poverty gap (%)	24.8	28.6	29.0	28.9	31.7	28.6	27.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		12.6	17.1	11.0	9.3	12.6 b	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	30.2	31.0	28.5	26.8	25.7	26.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	22.9	14.2	14.8	26.7	29.1	25.3	25.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	11.3	4.0	-18.2	-2.8	-0.4	4.1	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3
GINI coefficient	35.4	37.5	37.5	35.9	35.1	35.7	35.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.6	15.5	14.3	12.9	11.6 b	10.6	9.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0 b	14.9	13.0
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	32.3	31.4 b	36.0	37.6	39.9	35.5	34.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.7	23.3	24.4	21.4	19.8	19.3	18.9
Poverty gap (%)	27.7	26.7	31.7	31.5	34.0	31.8	30.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.7	14.6	10.8	9.5	13.4 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	22.1	17.6	21.3	26.9	30.4	24.7	23.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.9	5.7	7.9	13.8	13.3	12.6	10.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	67.0	68.1	68.6	68.6	68.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	51.0	51.8	52.8	53.5	53.7	54.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	20.6	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.8 b	14.7	13.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.5	10.2	18.6	18.7	16.1 b	15.1	12.6
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	37.4	36.6 b	39.4	38.6	40.3	36.8	35.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	23.4	28.1	28.0	20.4	18.3	19.1	19.8
Poverty gap (%)	24.1	29.3	27.4	25.9	28.7	25.7	25.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		14.2	19.2	11.1	9.2	11.9 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	25.6	20.6	22.8	28.3	31.5	26.5	24.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	12.0	10.8	9.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.8	78.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	54.1	54.6	56.2	56.7	56.6	59.0	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.5 b	6.3	5.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.4	13.5	16.3	16.9	16.0 b	14.6	13.4
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	32.8	32.4 b	38.4	42.2	44.1	40.0	38.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.8	23.6	26.3	26.3	24.7	24.4	23.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	20.5	19.2	24.6	30.7	32.4	27.3	25.4
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	12.6	10.4	9.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	16.7	20.1	21.3	18.5	17.4	18.3	18.5
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	33.1	22.9	22.0	28.5	32.3	28.5	28.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	31.4	28.0 b	32.8	37.4	41.1	35.9	34.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.7	19.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	21.8	16.7	20.5	26.8	31.2	25.0	22.9
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.4	5.7	7.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	10.2
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.3	17.5	18.0	27.1	28.9	25.2	25.4
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	51.4	58.8 b	55.5	36.8	33.0	33.7	36.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	35.6	52.0	47.6	17.2	9.1	13.9	17.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	35.8	28.7	25.3	27.5	28.9	26.4	26.6
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.77
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.47
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0 p	
Disability	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2 p	
Old age and survivors	5.0	5.7	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.7 p	
Family/Children	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	11.3	12.7	16.9	17.8	15.1	14.0 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Lithuania							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	28.7	27.6	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.1	20.0	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3428	4170	4289	3611	3641	4034	4411
Poverty gap (%)	25.7	25.7	23.8	32.6	29.0	22.6	24.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.9	11.7	7.6	7.5	12.3	b
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	27.2	28.6	31.3	30.2	28.4	30.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.1	26.5	29.0	34.5	36.4	34.5	32.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	16.6	12.3	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	5.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.6	6.8	-11.5	-0.5	0.4	0.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1
GINI coefficient	33.8	34.0	35.9	37.0	33.0	32.0	34.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	26.3	25.3	27.5	33.7	33.0	31.4	28.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.7	17.6	18.9	21.2	19.1	18.1	19.4
Poverty gap (%)	28.2	28.9	29.0	36.6	29.1	24.3	25.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.2	9.2	6.8	8.4	12.5	b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	15.8	11.7	15.0	19.9	18.7	19.0	14.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	5.1	7.7	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.8	66.3	67.5	68.0	68.1	68.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	53.6	54.8	57.2	57.8	57.0	56.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	10.1	10.2	11.6	9.8	10.0	8.1	7.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.3	8.6	13.7	14.7	13.1	12.8	11.6
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	30.9	29.7	31.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.2	22.0	21.6	20.0	19.3	19.0	21.6
Poverty gap (%)	23.5	25.0	20.3	28.6	29.0	22.0	23.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.5	13.8	8.4	6.8	12.2	b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	17.3	12.9	16.2	19.8	19.3	20.5	17.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.4	5.1	6.8	8.9	12.5	11.0	11.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	77.6	78.7	78.9	79.3	79.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.2	59.9	61.2	62.4	62.0	61.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.5	4.7	5.8	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.9	9.1	10.5	11.6	10.4	9.5	10.6
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.9	29.4	30.8	35.8	34.6	31.9	35.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.1	22.8	23.3	24.8	25.2	20.8	26.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	15.9	12.3	15.8	20.0	16.7	16.9	18.5
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.4	3.6	5.4	5.7	11.7	9.3	9.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.3	20.9	20.1	21.9	18.5	15.5	21.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	24.3	29.9	36.3	43.1	37.3	41.1	33.9
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.8	24.5	27.7	34.6	33.3	31.7	29.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.6	16.8	18.4	22.2	20.2	17.9	19.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	15.8	11.3	14.7	18.7	18.0	19.5	14.6
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.4	5.6	7.8	10.6	13.1	12.0	11.4
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	8.1	9.5	10.5	12.7	9.6	7.7	9.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.4	30.9	30.8	32.3	37.3	36.3	35.4
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	39.1	38.1	35.3	29.8	30.9	35.7	31.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	29.8	29.5	23.9	9.6	9.7	18.7	19.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	20.8	16.5	18.8	24.0	25.1	24.1	18.4
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.93	0.90	0.78	0.81
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.58	0.52	0.45	0.48
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	p
Disability	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	p
Old age and survivors	6.5	6.9	9.0	8.0	7.2	7.3	p
Family/Children	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	p
Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	p
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	p
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	14.4	16.1	21.2	19.1	17.0	16.5	p
of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	p

Social Inclusion Indicators: Luxembourg							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15948	16360
Poverty gap (%)	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	50.0	47.9	45.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.4	5.2	1.3	3.6	1.2	2.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6
GINI coefficient	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.7	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7
Poverty gap (%)	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.6	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.7	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0
Poverty gap (%)	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.6	64.4	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.4	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.6	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.3	21.7	24.6	26.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	
Disability	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Old age and survivors	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	
Family/Children	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	
Unemployment	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	19.3	21.4	24.3	23.1	22.5	23.3	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Hungary							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.0	32.4	33.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.8	14.0	14.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3894	3958	4097	4025	4321	4635	4507
Poverty gap (%)	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.3	21.0	21.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	8.6	5.7	8.8	8.4	8.0
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	28.9	27.1	26.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	52.3	48.3	45.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.1	25.7	26.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.6
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	-2.8	-1.6	-4.1	-2.1	2.5	-4.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.2
GINI coefficient	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.8	26.9	28.0
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.4	11.7	11.2	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.5	13.4	12.4	13.3	14.7	15.4
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	30.5	31.8	33.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.1	14.2	14.6
Poverty gap (%)	20.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	18.5	21.8	22.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.8	9.2	6.2	8.9	8.6	8.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	19.6	17.3	20.2	21.5	22.7	25.2	26.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	55.1 bd	54.8	55.9	56.3	57.6	59.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.6	12.5	12.0	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.9	10.1	12.7	11.8	12.4	13.7	13.9
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	30.1	29.0	30.0	30.3	31.4	33.0	33.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.6	13.9	14.0
Poverty gap (%)	18.9	17.0	16.3	15.6	18.0	20.1	20.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.5	8.1	5.4	8.6	8.2	7.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	20.1	18.4	20.4	21.6	23.5	26.1	26.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.8	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.5	13.2	12.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	57.8 bd	58.3	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.1	10.9	10.4	9.5	10.3	10.7	11.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	13.0	14.2	13.0	14.1	15.7	17.1
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	34.1	33.4	37.2	38.7	39.6	40.9	43.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	23.0	22.6	23.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	24.4	21.5	25.5	28.8	29.8	33.4	35.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	11.1	11.9	13.9	14.1	15.7	14.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.6	13.3	14.1	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	57.8	57.7	55.5	57.2	51.6	47.6	46.7
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	29.8	29.1	30.2	30.5	31.7	32.9	34.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.6	13.6	14.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	19.0	17.6	20.1	21.3	23.1	25.6	27.0
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.3	6.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3	60.3	58.0	57.0	52.3	49.3	45.4
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.1	17.5	17.5	16.8	18.0	20.6	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	6.0	4.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.2	14.4	14.6	14.1	15.5	17.4	16.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.97	1.05
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.61
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.1	
Disability	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	
Old age and survivors	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.2	
Family/Children	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	
Unemployment	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.7	22.9	23.4	23.1	22.1	21.8	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Malta							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9321
Poverty gap (%)	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)							
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1
GINI coefficient	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.2	27.2	27.1	23.8	22.7	21.1	20.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	10.0
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4
Poverty gap (%)	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.2	78.6	78.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	69.1	69.0	69.4	70.2	70.3	71.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	34.8	31.1	30.9	29.9	28.8	25.2	23.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1
Poverty gap (%)	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	71.1	72.3	71.0	71.6	70.7	72.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	25.3	23.2	23.0	17.4	16.3	16.8	18.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	32.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.5
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	
Disability	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Old age and survivors	9.1	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.6	
Family/Children	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.7	18.1	19.6	19.1	18.7	19.4	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Netherlands							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10522	11485	11618	11288	11300	11387	11616
Poverty gap (%)	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		6.4	4.7	8.2	7.7	5.8	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.4
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.7	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	-2.4	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
GINI coefficient	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	25.1
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.0 b	9.1	8.8	9.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	3.8	4.3	5.1
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8	9.5	10.2
Poverty gap (%)	17.5	14.6	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.3	15.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.9	5.4	6.8	8.1	4.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.1	62.4 bd	61.7	61.3	64.0	63.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.1 b	10.8	10.2	10.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.4 b	3.7	3.9	4.9
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	16.9	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.6
Poverty gap (%)	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		5.8	4.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.3	59.9 bd	60.1	60.2	59.0	58.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.8 b	7.2	7.3	7.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2 b	3.8	4.7	5.3
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	17.2	15.5	17.5	16.9	18.0	16.9	17.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.0	12.9	15.4	13.7	15.5	13.2	12.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	43.9	38.9	45.6	36.2	44.5	47.3
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.3	50.0	49.3	53.5	51.6	53.7	51.3
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.5	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.49
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	8.6	9.4	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.3 p	
Disability	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3 p	
Old age and survivors	10.9	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.5 p	
Family/Children	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1 p	
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	28.3	28.5	31.6	32.1	32.3	33.3 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Austria							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12380	12555
Poverty gap (%)	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.8 b	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	51.4	41.3	42.7	43.5	46.5	44.2	44.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	5.9 b	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.5	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	1.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
GINI coefficient	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.5	7.1
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.6	14.2 b	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5
Poverty gap (%)	18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	4.6	4.5 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.1	5.5 b	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	77.8	77.6	77.9	78.3	78.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.7	58.3 bd	59.5	59.5	59.8	60.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.4	10.4	8.5	8.4	8.8	7.9	7.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.9
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.3	16.1 b	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2
Poverty gap (%)	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.1 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.5	6.3 b	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.5	59.7 bd	60.8	60.7	60.3	62.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.6	7.8	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.3
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.5	22.9 b	20.8	22.4	22.1	20.9	22.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.8	18.1 b	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.7	6.7 b	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.0	51.0	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.6	13.3 b	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.4	6.0 b	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.5	44.1	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	14.0	18.9 b	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	4.4 b	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.5	
Disability	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Old age and survivors	13.3	13.6	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.9	
Family/Children	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	
Unemployment	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.9	28.5	30.7	30.6	29.8	30.2	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Poland							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5463
Poverty gap (%)	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.7	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.2	4.0	4.5	2.1	0.3	-0.1	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
GINI coefficient	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	9.0	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.8	12.2
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	33.5	29.9 b	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.1	17.3
Poverty gap (%)	25.4	21.5	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	23.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	21.9	17.6	14.6	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.1	72.6	72.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	57.6	58.5	58.3 bd	58.5	59.1	59.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	6.2	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.3	7.3	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.5	12.1
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	35.1	31.2 b	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.3
Poverty gap (%)	22.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	20.3	21.2	21.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		10.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	11.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	22.7	17.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.5	63.0	62.5 bd	62.3	63.3	62.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.9	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.8	12.2	12.3
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	37.1	32.9 b	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.3	29.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.2	22.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	21.5	23.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	22.5	17.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	13.7	11.8
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.7	18.8	20.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	29.9	31.1	23.6	26.7	26.9	25.6	22.4
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	34.9	30.6 b	27.3	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.2	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	21.9	17.2	14.4	13.6	12.5	13.2	12.0
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	36.5	34.5	30.4	29.9	28.2	27.0	26.8
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.3	26.9 b	25.8	24.4	24.7	23.4	19.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	11.7	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.0	12.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	23.7	20.8	17.3	16.5	15.4	14.8	11.5
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3		
Disability	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5		
Old age and survivors	10.8	11.0	11.9	11.4	10.9		
Family/Children	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3		
Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.5	19.4	20.6	20.0	19.1		
of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6		

Social Inclusion Indicators: Portugal							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5349	5702	5655	5837	5773	5690	5705
Poverty gap (%)	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-1.0
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0
GINI coefficient	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	23.0	20.5	18.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6	13.9	14.1
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8
Poverty gap (%)	24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.7	77.3	77.3	b
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.5	59.1	bd	58.3	59.3	bd	60.7
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1	26.9	23.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2	14.6	14.2
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.6
Poverty gap (%)	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.4	82.6	82.8	83.8	83.6	b
Healthy life years at birth (years)	57.8	57.6	bd	56.4	56.6	bd	62.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7	14.0	14.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.9
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.9	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	23.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.2	10.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.4	
Disability	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	
Old age and survivors	11.3	11.9	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.9	
Family/Children	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	23.9	24.3	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.9	
of which: Means tested benefits	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Romania							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	45.9	44.2	43.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	40.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	24.8	23.4	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.6	22.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1726	1838	2056	2124	2213	2157	2237
Poverty gap (%)	34.8	32.3	32.0	30.6	31.8	30.9	32.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				18.2	16.7	18.2	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.9	30.7	29.1	27.5	29.1	28.0	27.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	19.7	23.8	23.0	23.3	23.7	19.3	19.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	36.5	32.9	32.2	31.0	29.4	29.9	28.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.7	7.4	6.4
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	14.3	20.3	-10.2	-2.7	-1.8		
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6
GINI coefficient	37.8 b	36.0	34.9	33.3	33.2	33.2	34.0
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.3	15.9	16.6	18.4	17.5	17.4	17.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.4	17.4	16.8	17.2
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	45.1	43.0	41.9	40.8	39.5	40.7	39.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	24.3	22.4	21.4	20.7	21.9	21.9	22.3
Poverty gap (%)	35.4	32.6	32.4	31.5	33.7	31.9	33.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				18.0	17.0	17.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	36.1	32.4	31.8	30.7	29.2	29.8	28.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.5	5.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1	71.1	71.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	60.6 d	60.2	59.8	57.5 bd	57.4	57.7	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.1	15.9	16.1	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.6	8.8	11.2	14.0	15.9	15.1	15.5
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	46.7	45.3	44.2	42.1	41.1	42.6	41.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	25.3	24.3	23.4	21.4	22.5	23.2	22.5
Poverty gap (%)	34.8	31.7	31.3	30.3	29.3	30.3	32.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				18.5	16.3	18.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	36.9	33.4	32.6	31.2	29.5	30.0	28.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.3	9.3	8.9	7.7	7.6	8.3	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	77.2	77.4	77.6	78.2	78.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.6 d	62.8	61.7	57.5 bd	57.0	57.7	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	17.4	16.0	17.2	18.2	16.6	16.7	16.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	15.1	14.5	16.8	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.9
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	50.5	51.2	52.0	48.7	49.1	52.2	48.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	32.8	32.9	32.9	31.3	32.9	34.6	32.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	40.4	39.2	40.3	36.7	35.8	37.9	34.1
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.5	6.3	5.6	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	29.1	29.5	29.8	29.9	30.7	32.6	30.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	20.4	24.2	21.9	20.6	22.0	18.0	19.8
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	42.0	41.0	40.5	39.7	39.0	40.2	39.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	21.1	20.0	19.8	19.2	21.0	21.0	21.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	32.7	29.8	29.6	29.0	27.7	27.9	27.2
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.0	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.3	8.1	6.9
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	17.3	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.6	18.9	17.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	21.9	26.5	25.0	26.2	25.8	21.1	20.1
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	57.7	49.2	43.1	39.9	35.3	35.7	35.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	30.6	26.0	21.0	16.7	14.1	15.4	15.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	48.9	38.9	33.8	32.4	28.6	28.6	27.5
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.76	0.85	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.04
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.49	0.55	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.65
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	
Disability	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	
Old age and survivors	6.0	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.4	
Family/Children	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	
Unemployment	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.6	14.4	17.2	17.6	16.4	15.6	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Slovenia							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7753	8287	8599	8009	8364	8563	8571
Poverty gap (%)	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.2	46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.2	1.7	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-4.3	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
GINI coefficient	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.0	11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5
Poverty gap (%)	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.7	59.5	60.6	53.4 bd	54.0	56.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.9	13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4
Poverty gap (%)	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.0	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.3	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.3	60.8	61.5	54.6 bd	53.8	55.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2 u	2.6 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.3	11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	54.8	50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.8	10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.3	49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.4	21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0 p	
Disability	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6 p	
Old age and survivors	9.7	9.6	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.7 p	
Family/Children	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	21.3	21.4	24.2	25.0	25.0	25.4 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Slovakia							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.3	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5741
Poverty gap (%)	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		4.9	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.6	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	41.8	40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	8.8	4.9	1.2	3.1	-1.4	-1.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
GINI coefficient	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.9	25.7	25.3	24.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	6.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.7
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.2	10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.0	24.7	28.0	24.5	20.5	25.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		4.6	5.1	4.6	7.6	8.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.8	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.7	4.5	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.6	70.8	71.4	71.7	72.3	72.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	55.6	52.1 bd	52.4	52.4	52.1	53.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	7.2	7.1	5.7	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0	9.6	12.2	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.2
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.9
Poverty gap (%)	17.2	16.5	21.8	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		5.2	5.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.2	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.8	79.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	56.1	52.6 bd	52.6	52.1	52.3	53.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.1	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.7	13.1	13.1
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	25.8	24.3	23.7	25.3	26.0	26.6	25.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.0	16.7	16.8	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	16.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.4	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.0	16.1	16.4	13.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	37.3	38.2	30.3	35.8	28.6	29.8	33.7
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.1	19.3	18.5	20.2	20.6	19.9	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.2	9.5	9.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	12.3	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	5.4	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	45.9	43.5	39.2	41.4	34.7	35.6	37.3
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.0	21.9	19.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	13.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.6	9.9	10.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.7	15.3	11.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.2
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.90
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5 p	
Disability	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	
Old age and survivors	6.8	6.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9 p	
Family/Children	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8 p	
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	16.1	16.1	18.8	18.7	18.3	18.4 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Finland							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9145	9933	10421	10327	10760	11146	11470
Poverty gap (%)	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.9	2.5	1.5	2.3	0.5	0.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
GINI coefficient	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3 d	9.8	8.9	9.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0 d	8.4	8.6	9.3
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3
Poverty gap (%)	14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	7.3	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	56.8 bd	58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.2	12.1	10.7	11.6 d	11.2	9.8	10.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.4	7.7	10.5	9.4 d	8.7	8.6	10.6
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3
Poverty gap (%)	13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.0 bd	59.5	58.6	58.2	58.3	56.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0 d	8.4	8.1	8.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.6 d	8.2	8.6	8.1
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	6.5	6.8	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	
Disability	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Old age and survivors	9.5	9.6	11.4	11.7	11.7	12.4	
Family/Children	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	
Unemployment	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.4	26.2	30.4	30.6	30.0	31.2	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	

Social Inclusion Indicators: Sweden							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9545	10680	11295	10991	11284	11799	12316
Poverty gap (%)	20.3	18.0	20.3	19.7	18.5	18.9	19.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.1		
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	28.5	26.6	26.7	27.9	27.4	27.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	61.8	57.2	50.0	51.7	49.8	48.5	45.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.1
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.4	2.6
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
GINI coefficient	23.4	24.0	24.8	24.1	24.4	24.8	24.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.8	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	13.6	13.7	14.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.5	11.3	12.0	11.4	12.2	12.6	13.4
Poverty gap (%)	22.7	20.1	22.1	22.9	19.3	23.4	21.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	1.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	2.9		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.7	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.0	79.2	79.4	79.6	79.9	79.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.7	69.4 bd	70.7	71.7	71.1	70.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	9.5	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.5	7.5	9.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	14.2	16.1	17.5	16.6	18.0	17.2	17.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.6	13.0	14.5	14.3	15.7	15.6	16.1
Poverty gap (%)	18.3	17.0	17.8	16.8	17.9	16.7	18.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	2.2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.3	7.1	5.6	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.8	69.0 bd	69.6	71.1	70.2	70.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.4	8.2	9.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.9	14.6	15.1	14.5	15.9	15.4	16.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	14.5	14.6	15.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.5	4.9	6.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.4	9.6	9.9	9.0	10.1	10.2	9.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	64.7	62.2	56.9	58.4	54.7	54.7	50.6
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	14.5	14.8	15.6	15.0	15.4	15.1	16.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.2	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	12.9	14.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.5	7.5	6.0	7.5
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.8	59.1	52.2	54.1	52.8	50.2	47.8
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	10.4	15.5	18.0	15.9	18.6	17.9	16.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.9	15.0	17.7	15.5	18.2	17.7	16.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.81
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.58
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.6 p	
Disability	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9 p	
Old age and survivors	11.6	12.0	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.8 p	
Family/Children	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2 p	
Unemployment	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	29.2	29.5	32.0	30.4	29.7	30.5 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8 p	

Social Inclusion Indicators: United Kingdom							
Global							
All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	9882
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.4	35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1	47.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8 b	8.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.8	-1.1	2.5	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6
GINI coefficient	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.6 b	17.0	15.7	14.9	15.0	13.6	12.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9 b	12.1	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.3
By gender							
Male							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8 b	15.4
Poverty gap (%)	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5 b	8.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.7	79.0	79.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.2	64.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.6 b	18.3	16.9	15.8	16.2	14.7	13.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.1 b	10.2	12.1	12.2	13.2	12.9	12.2
Female							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3 b	16.4
Poverty gap (%)	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1 b	8.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	81.9	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	15.6 b	15.6	14.5	14.0	13.8	12.4	11.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.7 b	14.1	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.5
By age							
Children (0-17)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0 b	18.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5 b	12.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0	57.2
Working age (18-64)							
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3 b	14.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0 b	8.7
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0	46.6
Elderly (65+)							
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4 b	16.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4 b	2.1
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)							
Sickness/Health care	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.4	9.0 p	9.3 p	
Disability	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0 p	1.9 p	
Old age and survivors	10.6	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.3 p	12.8 p	
Family/Children	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9 p	1.9 p	
Unemployment	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7 p	0.7 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7 p	1.8 p	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.7	25.6	28.3	27.9	28.0 p	28.8 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1 p	4.1 p	

5. Data sources and definitions

Main data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey:

- Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and
- Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period.

EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a "framework". The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States.

The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

"Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified".

Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

Indicator	Definition	Data by Gender	Data by Age	Source
At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion	Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity	X	X	Eurostat, SILC
At-risk-of-poverty (*)	Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers.	X	X	Eurostat, SILC
At-risk-of-poverty threshold	60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers	X		Eurostat, SILC
Poverty gap	Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60 % of national median equivalised disposable income).	X		Eurostat, SILC
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty	Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years	X		Eurostat, SILC
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions	Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers.			Eurostat, SILC
Impact of social transfers	Computed indicator, formula: $100 \cdot (B-A)/B$, where B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions A: At-risk-of-poverty		X	Eurostat, SILC

Severe Deprivation	Material	Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life	X	X	Eurostat, SILC
Share of people living in low work intensity households		Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20. The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period.	X		Eurostat, SILC
Gross Disposable Income adjusted for consumer prices	Household Income	The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income.			Eurostat, National Accounts (DG EMPL calculations)
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 (*)		Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile).			Eurostat, SILC
GINI coefficient		The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them.			Eurostat, SILC
Life expectancy at birth (*)		The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age.	X		Eurostat
Healthy life years at birth (*)		Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition.	X		Eurostat

Early leavers from education and training	Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24.	X		Eurostat
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training	Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work	X		Eurostat, LFS
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low			Eurostat, SILC
In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate	The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).			Eurostat, SILC
Relative median income of elderly	Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65.			Eurostat, SILC
Aggregate replacement ratio	Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits.			Eurostat, SILC
Social indicator expenditure	Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP			Eurostat

(*) The shortlist of European Core Health Indicators (ECHI) also include these indicators:
http://ec.europa.eu/health/indicators/echi/list/index_en.htm.