# Statistics

# in focus

### AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES

49/2005

### Agriculture

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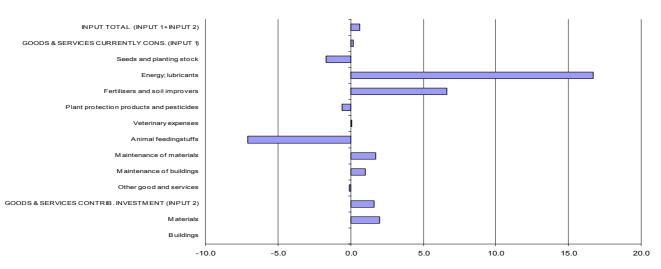
# EU agricultural price trends -August 2005-

### EU output prices, in real terms, 1.1% lower in August 2005 compared to August 2004

Annual change in real output price indices, August 2005 (in %) AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT CROP OUTPUT CEREALS INDUSTRIAL CROPS FORAGE PLANTS VEGETABLES AND HORT. PROD FRUITS WINF OLIVE OIL OTHER CROP PRODUCTS ANIMAL OUTPUT ANIMALS Cattle Pigs Sheep and go at Poultry Other animals ANIMAL PRODUCTS M ilk Eggs Other animal products -20

- The price index for *Crop output* as a whole for August 2005 showed a positive rate of change (+0.6%) compared to the same month of 2004. This increase contrasted to the sharp decreases observed in the last twelve months which reached 14.3% in September 2004 and 13.1% in June 2005. The moderate rise in the *Crop output* price index of August was driven by the sharp increases in the prices of *Vegetables and horticultural products* (+17.2%) and *Olive oil* (+13.9%) which compensated the decreases of the remaining products, which were especially high for *Fruits* (-14.2%) and *Wine* (-14.6%) in line with the previous months. Like in July, there was a remarkable reduction of the rate of decrease of prices of *Cereals* (-6.6%), which has been over 19% per month between October 2004 and June 2005 due to the extraordinary harvest in 2004. This fall of prices is also significant for *Industrial crops* (-5.7%).
- The overall price index for *Animals* and *Animal products* was 2.9% lower in August 2005 than in the same month of 2004. The index for *Animals* fell by 2.1% confirming the end of the upwards trend observed from March 2004 to May 2005. As in the last two months, the fall in the price of *Animals* was mainly due to the significant decreases in the prices of *Pigs* (-4.3%) and *Poultry* (-6.5%). *Other animals* (-1.8%) registered a decrease in line with recent months. Only the price of *Cattle* (+1.0%) shows a moderate increase in relation to the previous year. *Animal Products* (-2.0%) continued the negative price trend observed over the last twelve months, but with a significant reduction of the rate of decrease, which is below 3% since last month. Consistently with a long downwards trend, the price of *Milk* fell (-1.8%), while the price for *Eggs*, after a long period of sharp decreases (over 10% per month between January 2004 and June 2005) shows a significant increase (+8.7%). The price of *Other animal products* (-4.3%) was continuously going down at a rate very similar to the one observed in the previous months.
- Output prices went down in 16 of the 23 Member States for which information is available (see Table 2) with decreases between 5% and 9% in the Czech Republic, Italy, Luxembourg, Hungary, Portugal and Slovakia. In contrast, prices rose in 7 Member States: Belgium (+6.6%), Estonia (+2.7%), Spain (+5.8%), Cyprus (+4.7%), Lithuania (+16.2%), Netherlands (+5.9%) and Slovenia (+0.7%).

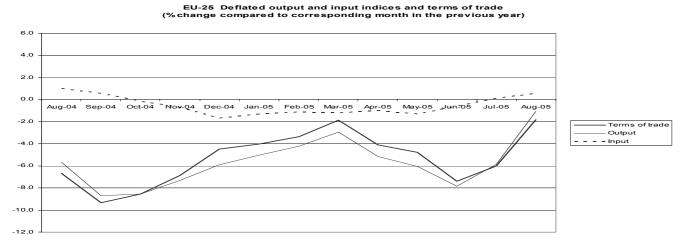
### EU input prices, in real terms, 0.6% higher in August 2005 compared to August 2004



Annual change in real input price indices, August 2005 (in %)

- For the first time in this year, the price index for Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture (input1) showed a slight increase (+0.2%) in August 2005 compared to the same month of the previous year. This small rate of increase was mainly due to the evolution of Animal feedingstuffs prices (-7.1%) which did not compensate the increases of the prices of Energy; lubricants (+16.7%) and Fertilisers and soil improvers (+6.6%). Prices also went up for Veterinary expenses (+0.1%), Maintenance of materials (+1.7%) and Maintenance of buildings (+1.0%). The remaining products showed moderate decreases: Seeds and Planting Stocks (-1.7%), Plant protection products and pesticides (-0.6%) and Other goods and services (-0.1%).
- The price index for *Goods and services contributing to agricultural investment* (input2) has risen by 1.6% per month since January 2005, after twelve months of steady decreases. Concerning the two components, *Materials* ("Machinery") showed a positive rate of increase (+2.0%) and *Buildings* remained almost unchanged.
- •Across the 24 Member States for which information is available (see table 3) input price indices went down for 12 Member States (between -2.5% in Hungary and -0.2% in Spain Cyprus and Sweden) and increased in the remaining 12 Member States (between +0.1% in Denmark and +3.6% in Latvia) in relation to August 2004.

### Agricultural terms of trade 1.8% lower in August 2005 compared to August 2004



Consistently with the evolution of output and input prices, the agricultural terms of trade, calculated by dividing the real output price index by the real input price index, moved similarly to the output price index in the last twelve months, reaching the maximum in this month (-1.8%). After six months of a continuous improvement in this ratio (from -9.3% in September to -1.9% in March), it has worsened again since April 2005, reaching -7.4% in June. In August 2005 there was a significant recovery of this ratio for which the rate of increase in relation to the previous year surpassed in four percentage points the one of the previous month.

The rate of change of the terms of trade in relation to the previous year was positive for 6 Member States: Belgium (+0.1%), Spain (+5.9%), Cyprus (4.9%), Lithuania (+12.7%), Netherlands (+4.4%) and Slovenia (+2.8%). Of the remaining 16 Member States, 10 (Czech Republic, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Hungary, Portugal, Slovakia, Finland and the United Kingdom) recorded decreases, being equal or higher than 4%.



### > ESSENTIAL INFORMATION - METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

**Purpose of the Agricultural Price Indices (API):** to provide information on trends in producer prices of agricultural products and purchase prices of the means of agricultural production. It uses the concept of *Market price* (or *producer price* in the context of agricultural accounts) which is defined as the price received by the producer *without* the deduction of taxes or levies (except deductible VAT) and *without* the inclusion of subsidies.

**Base period**: This concept is involved in the calculation of a price index, (i) in determining the weights for each product in the field of observation (*weighting year*) and (ii) in determining the base prices for these products. Furthermore, the term *base year* is also used to refer to the year for which the index is fixed at level 100. The base for the agricultural indices is changed every five years with effect from 1970. This means that rebasing is done for the years ending in "0" and in "5".

The five-yearly rebasing comprises three major changes:

(i) change of the base year; in the current rebasing this base year is 2000;

(ii) change of the weighting coefficients to adapt them to changes which have taken place in the last few years in the structure of European agricultural production and in the production techniques. With the rebasing of the EU API to the base 1995=100, the methodology of EU API was adapted in order to be closer in line with the new accounts methodology. In the current rebasing (2000=100) the same methodology is applied but the general structure of the EU output and input indices, i.e. the list of groups, subgroups, classes, subclasses and categories for which partial indices should be calculated, has changed;

(iii) update of the data used in order to account for changes in the markets;

**Calculation of national indices**: The EU Agricultural Price Indices are calculated by each Member State on the basis of the Laspeyres formula with base and reference year 2000.

The value weight attached to each elementary index in the output index is equal to the value of the sales of this product (exclusive of VAT) over the base period.

Means of production have to be valued at the purchase price which is the price the purchaser actually pays for the products. It includes *taxes less subsidies on products* (but excludes *deductible taxes like deductible VAT*).

The index is expressed in the form of the weighted average of the elementary indices with fixed base weights. The weights used are values (of sales or purchases) and not quantities. In the case of highly seasonal products such as fresh fruits and fresh vegetables the method of variable baskets with fixed monthly weights in the base year is used for the monthly indices. Thus for each of the two groups (*Fresh fruits* and *Fresh vegetables*) each Member State determines 12 monthly baskets of representative products.

Calculation of indices for EU: for this purpose the following steps should be applied:

(i) Estimation of the API for the European Monetary Union (EMU) with the national weights.

(ii) Conversion of the EMU weight and weights of the non-EMU Member States into Purchasing Power Standards (PPS);

(iii) Calculation of the API for the EU with the PPS weights

Availability of data and Eurostat estimations: When writing these notes the following information was available in Eurostat:

Weights: For EU-25, weights for the new rebasing are available for all the Member States except Italy

For calculating the weights for EU-25, Eurostat has estimated the weights for Italy from the Agriculture Economic Accounts.

**Indices**: In the new base, price indices for year 2005 are available for all the Member States except for, Italy, and Portugal for input and output products, Poland for output and Estonia for input products<sup>1</sup>. For Italy and Portugal price indices were provided in the old base 1995=100. In addition, for the period 2000-2004 indices in the new base are missing for some countries.

Eurostat has recalculated the monthly indices in the new base for those countries for which indices are not available for 2005 and also for 2004 and 2003, in order to be able to calculate the yearly rates of change.

<sup>1</sup> Output indices for Latvia are under revision.



## Table 1.- Deflated price indices of producer prices of agricultural products (output) and of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production (input) Rates of change for EU-25\*

									(% change	compared	to same mon	oth of the pre	vious year)
API	2004					2005							
Code OUTPUT (*)	Aug-04	Sep-04	Oct-04	Nov-04	Dec-04	Jan-05	Feb-05	Mar-05	Apr-05	May-05	Jun-05	Jul-05	Aug-05
140000 AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT	-5.7	-8.7	-8.5	-7.3	-5.9	-5.1	-4.2	-2.9	-5.1	-6.1	-7.9	-5.9	-1.1
100000 CROP OUTPUT	-10.0	-14.3	-13.7	-11.6	-10.9	-9.3	-6.0	-3.1	-7.6	-10.0	-13.1	-7.9	0.6
010000 CEREALS (including seeds)	-7.9	-16.1	-21.6	-26.7	-28.6	-30.1	-30.2	-29.4	-28.9	-27.3	-19.9	-12.5	-6.6
020000 INDUSTRIAL CROPS	0.0	-4.0	-6.7	-8.3	-8.9	-10.6	-11.5	-11.2	-13.2	-13.8	-10.6	-8.2	-5.7
030000 FORAGE PLANTS	0.3	-2.4	-6.9	-8.4	-7.5	-9.4	-9.1	-8.4	-9.3	-6.4	-4.0	-0.4	-1.4
040000 VEGETABLES AND HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-19.3	-19.8	-16.1	-4.3	-2.3	0.9	10.2	13.7	8.5	6.0	-1.0	3.4	17.2
060000 FRUITS	-9.4	-8.8	-7.0	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0	-0.8	11.3	-5.0	-6.3	-14.9	-15.4	-14.2
070000 WINE	-1.3	-3.3	-4.3	-9.6	-12.2	-10.4	-12.9	-18.6	-14.0	-14.4	-15.1	-14.9	-14.6
080000 OLIVE OIL	2.9	-4.6	-4.6	-6.1	-2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	4.4	3.3	4.5	7.7	13.9
090000 OTHER CROP PRODUCTS	4.4	-4.6	-2.2	-0.8	-3.0	-1.7	-3.3	7.5	1.8	-2.3	3.7	-3.4	-3.4
130000 ANIMAL OUTPUT	0.0	-1.4	-2.1	-1.6	1.0	1.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9
110000 ANIMALS	3.3	1.6	2.7	3.9	9.0	8.2	5.6	2.5	1.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.3	-2.1
111000 Cattle	4.9	4.7	2.5	2.2	3.4	5.2	4.9	6.4	5.7	5.4	2.6	1.5	1.0
112000 Pigs	9.8	6.8	9.2	12.9	22.5	17.8	13.2	3.7	-0.7	0.8	-3.8	-6.6	-4.3
114000 Sheep and goats	-2.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-4.0	-10.2	-7.9	-4.9	-0.1	2.0	-0.1	-1.0
115000 Poultry	-3.9	-5.1	-1.6	-0.5	1.4	2.6	0.7	-2.7	-0.7	-4.3	-6.4	-8.0	-6.5
119000 Other animals	-2.9	-9.6	-8.8	0.8	-1.3	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-3.8	-0.3	-2.2	-2.5	-1.8
120000 ANIMAL PRODUCTS	-4.8	-5.8	-7.4	-7.2	-7.0	-5.5	-4.5	-3.4	-3.4	-4.3	-3.8	-2.7	-2.0
121000 Milk	-2.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	-1.8
122000 Eggs	-15.6	-24.3	-31.1	-32.4	-28.9	-29.0	-26.5	-18.6	-16.8	-15.9	-11.1	-6.8	8.7
129000 Other animal products	11.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	-2.9	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	-5.2	-4.3	-4.5	-4.6	-4.3
INPUT (**)													
220000 INPUT TOTAL (INPUT 1 + INPUT 2)	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	0.6
200000 GOODS & SERVICES CURRENTLY CONS. (INPUT 1)	1.6	0.8	-0.2	-1.1	-2.3	-2.8	-2.6	-2.7	-2.4	-2.7	-1.5	-0.4	0.2
201000 SEEDS AND PLANTING STOCK	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	-2.0	-3.2	-2.4	-1.2	-2.5	-3.0	-0.9	-3.3	-1.7
202000 ENERGY; LUBRICANTS	5.0	6.6	12.2	10.9	9.3	9.8	12.1	14.0	16.4	11.6	14.7	18.5	16.7
203000 FERTILISERS AND SOIL IMPROVERS	2.2	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.6
204000 PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS AND PESTICIDES	-2.0	-1.3	-1.7	-2.0	-2.3	-1.3	-1.8	-2.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
205000 VETERINARY EXPENSES	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	0.1
206000 ANIMAL FEEDINGSTUFFS	2.5	-0.5	-5.6	-7.9	-9.2	-10.7	-11.7	-12.4	-12.9	-12.7	-11.1	-8.7	-7.1
207000 MAINTENANCE OF MATERIALS	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
208000 MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0
209000 OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	-0.1
210000 GOODS & SERVICES CONTRIB. INVESTMENT (INPUT 2)	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6
211000 MATERIALS	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
212000 BUILDINGS	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.0

(\*) Without the inclusion of Poland and Latvia for output price indices.

(\*\*) Without the inclusion of Estonia for input price indices.



# Table 2.- Index of producer prices of agricultural products (output) Rates of change by Member State

										(%	change compa	red to same n	nonth of the pre	evious year)
	2004					2005								
	Aug-04	Sep-04	Oct-04	Nov-04	Dec-04	Jan-05	Feb-05	Mar-05	Apr-05	May-05	Jun-05	Jul-05	Aug-05	
				DE	EFLATED INDI	CES								
EU25*	-5.7	-8.7	-8.5	-7.3	-5.9	-5.1	-4.2	-2.9	-5.1	-6.1	-7.9	-5.9	-1.1	EU25*
EU15	-6.1	-9.0	-8.5	-7.2	-5.6	-4.9	-4.0	-2.6	-5.0	-5.8	-8.0	-5.8	-0.9	EU15
BE	-7.2	-9.0	-8.4	-2.7	3.6	-11.7	-9.0	-0.4	-8.2	-6.4	-7.8	-0.8	6.6	BE
CZ	3.3	-1.2	-3.9	-2.4	-1.8	-2.3	-5.1	-9.3	-11.1	-12.6	-11.5	-10.7	-8.1	CZ
DK	4.0	1.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	-0.7	-2.5	-3.3	-3.4	-2.1	-3.0	-4.3	-2.5	DK
DE	-2.9	-7.0	-7.5	-7.6	-6.1	-7.2	-7.7	-6.4	-7.0	-6.9	-9.6	-8.6	-2.6	DE
EE	:	-1.9	-0.2	0.5	1.4	3.5	1.6	3.7	2.0	-1.4	-1.2	1.3	2.7	EE
EL	-2.8	-5.9	-7.6	-5.0	-0.9	-3.6	-2.6	-5.0	-3.5	-0.3	-1.4	-4.9	-1.3	EL
ES	-8.4	-13.2	-8.5	-3.8	-0.8	5.4	9.1	9.9	3.4	-3.4	-14.5	-8.1	5.8	ES
FR	-6.9	-10.1	-10.6	-10.4	-10.6	-10.5	-8.2	-6.6	-10.6	-8.7	-7.1	-5.5	-3.9	FR
IE	1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-2.2	-3.3	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-2.6	-3.7	-3.3	-4.3	-4.4	IE
IT	-6.2	-10.0	-10.3	-10.1	-8.3	-8.2	-9.8	-8.4	-6.5	-7.0	-5.9	-2.4	-5.0	IT
CY	-5.2	-5.0	-2.8	-0.1	20.3	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-12.1	-9.1	-2.9	4.7	CY
LV	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	LV
LT	6.8	3.5	-2.5	-5.6	-4.2	-1.7	5.3	7.3	11.0	6.6	6.8	2.7	16.2	LT
LU	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.4	-3.5	-2.4	-2.1	-1.3	-8.1	-3.9	-5.7	-2.9	-6.4	LU
HU	-4.3	-11.3	-15.3	-17.6	-19.9	-16.1	-17.7	-14.1	-12.5	-16.6	-9.9	-9.6	-8.4	HU
МТ	-7.3	-15.9	-23.6	-16.6	-15.7	-12.8	-1.6	-13.4	-3.3	8.0	-1.6	-8.1	-0.1	МТ
NL	-14.8	-15.1	-12.4	-6.7	-9.0	-6.5	-3.7	-1.5	-4.3	-4.0	-5.1	-4.6	5.9	NL
AT	0.6	-1.7	-3.3	-3.5	-3.0	-4.8	-6.0	-5.1	-3.4	-0.2	-5.6	-4.7	-2.3	AT
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	PL
PT	-3.8	6.2	1.9	-4.7	2.5	1.7	-0.6	5.9	-3.8	-2.8	-3.9	-14.7	-8.9	PT
SI	-4.4	-5.0	-5.7	-4.5	-5.2	-6.8	-2.4	-4.5	-2.9	-1.1	2.1	0.7	0.7	SI
SK	-6.7	-7.5	-9.4	-2.0	3.8	-5.8	-5.1	-2.9	-1.9	-0.9	-1.0	-8.9	-7.5	SK
FI	4.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.2	-3.1	-4.1	-3.5	-4.0	-4.6	-3.4	-4.6	-4.9	-4.1	FI
SE	-3.5	-2.2	-6.0	-4.4	-4.9	-4.4	-5.9	-5.4	-3.7	-3.5	-6.3	-6.2	-2.5	SE
UK	-4.2	-6.3	-7.7	-9.9	-7.6	-9.2	-10.1	-9.6	-8.5	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4	-2.0	UK

(\*) Without the inclusion of Poland and Latvia .

Statistics in focus — Agriculture and fisheries — 49/2005		
list		2004
ics		Aug-04
E		
f	EU25*	1.0
Č	EU15	1.0
S I	BE	-4.1
Þ	CZ	4.7
gric	DK	2.1
ult	DE	2.1
ure	EE	:
an	EL	5.1
d fi	ES	0.8
she	FR	1.5
ries	IE	2.0
Ĩ	IT	0.9
49	CY	:
/20	LV	:
05	LT	-0.4
	LU	-3.3
	HU	-0.2

#### Table 3.- Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production (input) Rates of change by Member State

(% change compared to same month of the previous year)

	2004					2005								
	Aug-04	Sep-04	Oct-04	Nov-04	Dec-04	Jan-05	Feb-05	Mar-05	Apr-05	May-05	Jun-05	Jul-05	Aug-05	
	DEFLATED INDICES													
EU25*	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	0.6	EU25*
EU15	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	0.3	0.7	EU15
BE	-4.1	-3.7	-3.4	-4.7	-4.5	2.3	2.6	2.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.5	BE
CZ	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.1	0.8	-1.3	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-2.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	CZ
DK	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	DK
DE	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	-1.3	DE
EE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EE
EL	5.1	5.2	5.9	4.8	3.9	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.1	EL
ES	0.8	0.9	-0.1	-1.0	-1.8	-2.5	-2.8	-3.2	-3.4	-3.1	-2.3	-1.0	-0.2	ES
FR	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	0.5	FR
IE	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.2	IE
IT	0.9	-0.7	-2.1	-3.0	-3.6	-3.8	-4.0	-4.5	-4.7	-4.5	-1.8	0.2	0.4	IT
CY	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	22.0	22.0	22.5	-2.4	-1.8	-1.0	-0.2	CY
LV	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	3.6	4.6	5.1	1.5	2.1	3.2	3.6	LV
LT	-0.4	-6.9	0.5	1.5	-3.7	-5.9	4.9	6.9	6.8	0.3	6.2	6.6	3.0	LT
LU	-3.3	-3.6	-3.8	-4.6	-4.0	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-2.3	-2.5	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	LU
HU	-0.2	-1.2	-4.2	-5.1	-5.9	-5.5	-7.4	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-4.5	-5.4	-2.5	HU
МТ	-1.3	-1.7	0.8	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	13.4	12.9	12.6	4.1	3.2	МТ
NL	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-4.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	NL
AT	1.2	0.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	AT
PL	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	PL
PT	4.6	3.0	-1.9	-1.2	-2.0	-5.7	-1.2	-7.4	-6.5	-6.1	-3.7	0.1	-1.7	PT
SI	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	-0.4	-1.9	-2.2	-2.0	-2.3	-2.0	SI
SK	-3.9	-3.4	-4.1	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	SK
FI	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	FI
SE	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	-0.2	SE
UK	4.8	3.9	2.9	1.5	-0.9	-2.9	-2.1	-2.3	-0.6	-1.8	-1.4	0.1	2.3	UK

(\*) Without the inclusion of Estonia.

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# Table 4.- Terms of tradeRates of change by Member State

(% change compared to same month of the previous year)

	2004					2005								
	Aug-04	Sep-04	Oct-04	Nov-04	Dec-04	Jan-05	Feb-05	Mar-05	Apr-05	May-05	Jun-05	Jul-05	Aug-05	
EU25*	-6.7	-9.3	-8.6	-6.9	-4.5	-4.0	-3.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.8	-7.4	-6.0	-1.8	EU25*
EU15	-7.0	-9.6	-8.5	-6.7	-4.3	-4.1	-3.3	-1.7	-4.1	-4.6	-7.6	-6.1	-1.8	EU15
BE	-3.2	-5.5	-5.1	2.1	8.4	-13.7	-11.4	-2.6	-13.4	-11.6	-12.7	-6.6	0.1	BE
CZ	-1.3	-5.1	-7.6	-5.3	-2.6	-1.0	-3.3	-7.6	-9.6	-10.8	-11.0	-10.7	-7.7	CZ
DK	1.8	-0.1	-2.1	-1.5	-3.0	-1.4	-3.0	-3.5	-3.4	-1.9	-3.6	-4.4	-2.5	DK
DE	-4.9	-9.0	-7.6	-7.9	-6.3	-5.2	-5.5	-4.3	-4.9	-4.7	-7.3	-7.4	-1.3	DE
EE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EE
EL	-7.5	-10.6	-12.7	-9.4	-4.6	-6.0	-5.5	-8.7	-6.9	-2.0	-3.2	-5.9	-2.4	EL
ES	-9.1	-13.9	-8.4	-2.8	1.0	8.1	12.1	13.5	7.1	-0.4	-12.4	-7.2	5.9	ES
FR	-8.3	-11.3	-11.7	-10.8	-10.5	-11.0	-8.3	-6.6	-10.3	-7.8	-6.7	-6.0	-4.4	FR
IE	-1.0	-1.9	-3.9	-3.1	-3.4	0.0	-1.9	-3.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-6.2	-6.4	IE
IT	-7.0	-9.3	-8.4	-7.4	-4.9	-4.6	-6.1	-4.1	-1.9	-2.7	-4.2	-2.5	-5.4	IT
CY	:	:	:	:	:	-18.2	-18.6	-18.9	-20.0	-9.9	-7.4	-1.9	4.9	CY
LV	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	LV
LT	7.3	11.2	-3.0	-7.0	-0.6	4.5	0.4	0.4	3.9	6.3	0.5	-3.6	12.7	LT
LU	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.3	0.5	-1.7	-1.0	0.0	-5.9	-1.4	-4.8	-2.6	-6.2	LU
HU	-4.0	-10.2	-11.6	-13.2	-14.9	-11.2	-11.2	-8.2	-6.8	-10.9	-5.6	-4.5	-6.1	HU
МТ	-6.2	-14.5	-24.2	-17.9	-17.0	-15.5	-4.3	-15.6	-14.7	-4.3	-12.7	-11.7	-3.2	МТ
NL	-13.3	-13.2	-10.6	-4.4	-5.2	-5.7	-3.4	-1.8	-4.9	-4.5	-6.0	-5.3	4.4	NL
AT	-0.6	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9	-1.1	-3.3	-4.2	-2.8	-1.1	1.8	-4.1	-4.2	-2.0	AT
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	PL
PT	-8.1	3.1	3.8	-3.5	4.6	7.8	0.6	14.3	2.9	3.6	-0.2	-14.8	-7.3	PT
SI	-11.4	-10.0	-11.1	-9.3	-5.7	-8.2	-3.5	-4.1	-1.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	2.8	SI
SK	-2.9	-4.3	-5.5	1.9	7.5	-2.9	-2.7	-0.7	0.2	0.9	1.0	-7.9	-6.5	SK
FI	1.2	-1.3	-4.6	-3.1	-5.8	-6.7	-6.4	-5.6	-6.3	-5.0	-6.8	-6.9	-6.4	FI
SE	-7.0	-5.5	-8.8	-7.1	-6.6	-5.7	-6.4	-6.5	-4.8	-4.4	-7.1	-6.4	-2.3	SE
UK	-8.6	-9.8	-10.3	-11.2	-6.8	-6.5	-8.1	-7.5	-8.0	-7.3	-5.8	-5.6	-4.2	UK

(\*) Without the inclusion of Poland and Latvia for output price indices and Estonia for input price indices.

# Further information:

### Databases

EUROSTAT Website/Agriculture, forestry and fisheries/Agriculture/Agricultural prices and price indices/Indices base 2000=100/Agricultural input price: indices base 2000=100 (monthly)

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