

Regional Gross Domestic Product in the European Union 2001

Andreas Krueger

Statistics
in focus

GENERAL
STATISTICS

THEME 1 – 1/2004

Contents

Major differences in per capita GDP between regions across the EU 2

... and within Member States ... 2

5-year performance: Luxembourg and Inner London leading 2

... and regional divergences converging 3

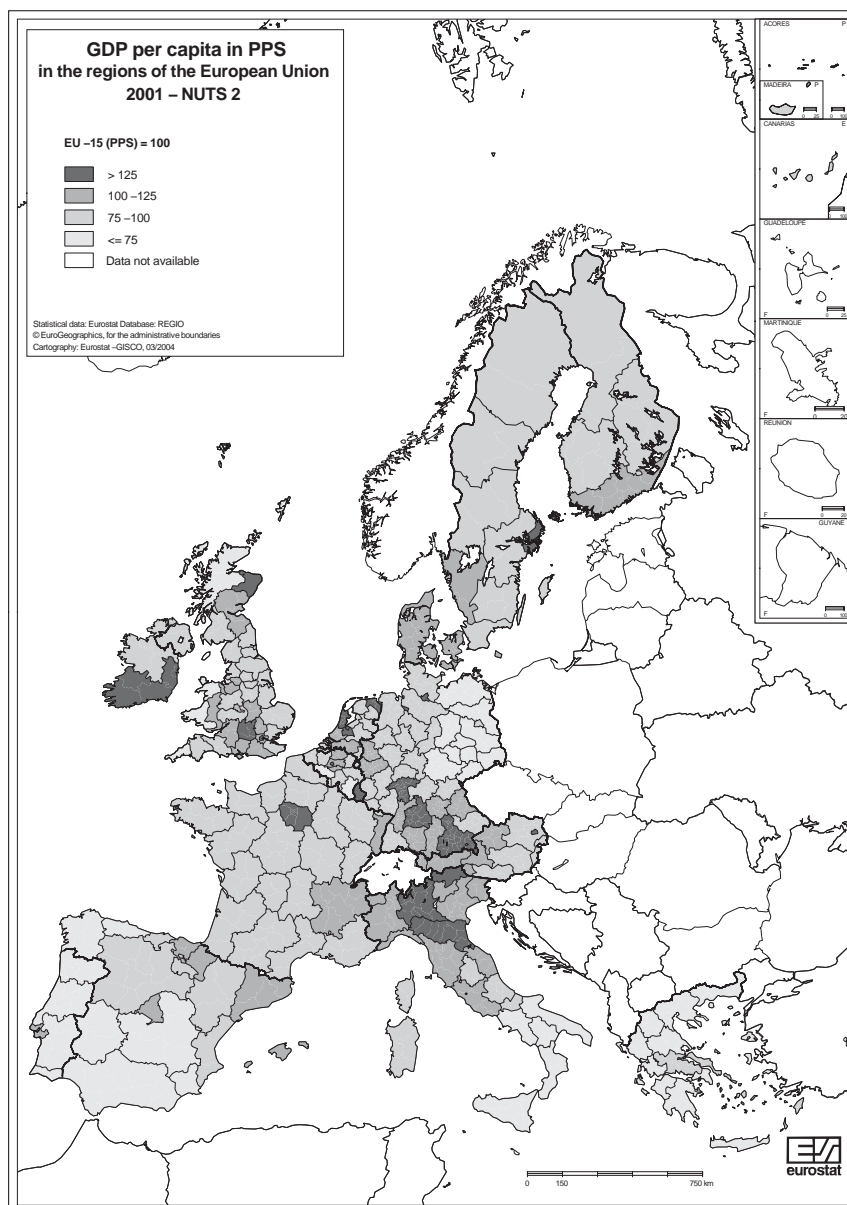


Table 1: Gross domestic Product (GDP) per capita - NUTS 2 - 2001

According to the most recent estimates for 2001, per capita GDP in purchasing power standards (PPS) in 43 of the 213 NUTS-2 regions of the European Union was below 75 % of the EU average of 23 338 PPS. Per capita GDP varied between 12 308 PPS (53 % of the EU average) for the Greek region of Dytiki Ellada and 61 316 PPS (263 % of the EU average) for Inner London in the United Kingdom.



Major differences in per capita GDP between regions across the EU ...

In 2001, GDP per capita, expressed in terms of purchasing power standards, in the EU's 213 NUTS-2 regions ranged between 53 % of the EU15 average in Dytiki Ellada in Greece, to 263 % of the average in the Inner London region of the United Kingdom. This means that the figures for the regions with the lowest and highest per capita GDP differed by a factor of five. The EU

average was 23 338 PPS. Some 21 regions were above 125 % of the EU15 average, while about one fifth were below 75 % of this average.

Table 1 gives an overview of the regions at NUTS level 2 with the highest and the lowest per capita GDP.

Among the ten leading regions in the ranking, the order of the first six did not change compared to 2000. Berkshire, Buckinghamshire & Oxfordshire in the UK (rank 7) and Bolzano in Italy (rank 10) are new in this group.

Among the 21 regions exceeding the 125 % level, five were in Germany, three each in Italy, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom, and one each in Belgium, France, Ireland, Luxembourg, Austria, Finland and Sweden.

During the period under review, there were 43 regions whose per capita GDP (in PPS) was below 75 % of the EU average, including eleven out of the thirteen Greek regions, five out of Portugal's seven regions, ten regions in the new Länder of Germany and six regions in Spain. Further, there were five regions in Italy, four in the United Kingdom and two in Belgium. In 2001, these 43 regions accounted for 71 million inhabitants, 18.8 % of the EU's total population.

It should be noted that 2001 data is not yet available for the French overseas departments, or Ceuta and Melilla in Spain. However, based on 2000 figures, these regions would also have fallen below 75 % of the EU15 average.

Region	GDP (PPS) per capita of NUTS2 regions as % of EU15 average
Inner London (UK)	262.7
Bruxelles-Capitale (BE)	217.5
Luxembourg	194.1
Hamburg (DE)	170.8
Île de France (FR)	164.8
Wien (AT)	156.0
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire & Oxfordshire (UK)	148.6
Oberbayern (DE)	148.0
Stockholm (SE)	145.0
Provincia Autonoma Bolzano (IT)	143.3
.....
Dessau (DE)	60.1
Ionia Nisia (EL)	60.0
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly (UK)	59.4
Centro (PT)	57.8
Norte (PT)	56.9
Acores (PT)	55.7
Ipeiros (EL)	54.1
Extremadura (ES)	53.5
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki (EL)	53.5
Dytiki Ellada (EL)	52.7

Table 1: The regions of the EU with the lowest/highest GDP per capita (in PPS), 2001

... and within Member States

In seven out of the 13 Member States with NUTS-2 regions, the highest regional per capita GDP for 2001 was more than double the lowest. These countries are Belgium (Brussels: 217 % of the EU average; Hainaut: 69 %), Germany (Hamburg: 171 %; Dessau: 60 %), Spain (Madrid: 112 %; Extremadura: 54 %), France (Île-de-France: 165 %; Corse: 80 %), Italy (Bolzano: 143 %;

Calabria: 62 %), Austria (Wien: 156 %; Burgenland: 75 %) and the United Kingdom (Inner London: 263 %; Cornwall and Isles of Scilly: 60 %).

On the other hand, regional divergences are relatively moderate in Greece (Sterea Ellada: 95 %; Dytiki Ellada: 53 %) and Sweden (Stockholm: 145 %; Norra Mellansverige: 89 %).

5-year performance: Luxembourg and Inner London leading ...

Table 2 gives an overview of the performance of NUTS level 2 regions over the last 5 years. It shows by how many percentage points the per capita GDP (in PPS) of the 10 most dynamic and the 10 least dynamic regions of the EU has changed between 1996 and 2001 in relation to the average of EU15.

Luxembourg and Inner London, which also appear in the leading 10 regions in terms of level of GDP, have also been the most dynamic regions with increases of 33 and 32 percentage points, as compared to the EU average.

Region	Change of per capita GDP (in PPS) in percentage points of the EU15 average between 1996 and 2001
Luxembourg	33
Inner London (UK)	32
Southern and Eastern (IE)	27
Berks., Bucks. & Oxfordshire (UK)	22
Madeira (PT)	16
Border, Midland and Western (IE)	16
Åland (FI)	16
Peloponnisos (EL)	14
Bedfordshire & Hertfordshire (UK)	13
Ipeiros (EL)	13
.....
Trento (IT)	-10
Detmold (DE)	-10
Schleswig-Holstein (DE)	-10
Leipzig (DE)	-11
Hamburg (DE)	-11
Hannover (DE)	-13
Cumbria (UK)	-13
Köln (DE)	-14
Berlin (DE)	-15
Valle d'Aosta (IT)	-16

Table 2: 5-Year Performance of NUTS2 Regions

There are four regions among the 10 most dynamic which back in 1996 had a per capita GDP of under 75 % of the EU average: Madeira in Portugal (+ 16 percentage points), Border, Midland and Western in Ireland (+ 16), as well as Peloponnisos (+ 14) and Ipeiros (+ 13), both in Greece.

Among the 10 least dynamic regions there was not a single one which had a per capita GDP of less than 75 % in 1996, but three of them were above 125 % at the time. Seven of these regions are in Germany, in particular larger urban agglomerations such as Berlin (-15 percentage points), Köln (-14), Hannover (-13), Hamburg (-11) and Leipzig (-11). The remaining three regions are Valle d'Aosta (-16) and Trento (-10), both in Italy, and Cumbria in the UK (-13).

... and regional divergences converging

The above findings suggest that regional divergences between EU regions have converged between 1996 and 2001. Further analysis confirms this: The weighted average per capita GDP (in PPS) of the five leading regions decreased from 200 % to 185 % of the EU average between 1996 and 2001. Over the same period

the weighted average of the five regions with the lowest per capita GDP increased from 50 % to 54 % of the EU average. This means that in 1996, the per capita GDP of the leading 5 regions was 4.0 times as high as that of the last 5 regions, whereas in 2001 this ratio had decreased to 3.4.

➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

1. Data revisions: Please note that, compared to the last publication and to the Eurostat news release 21/2004 of 18 February 2004, data for 1995 to 2001 have been revised. This publication does not take account of any data delivered to Eurostat later than 27 February, 2004.

2. Harmonised estimation procedure: At the level 2 regional breakdown considered in this publication, there are 213 regions in the EU. Data are also available on request for the years 1995-2001, as well as for a NUTS level 3 breakdown (1091 regions). National GDP data were provided by the national statistical offices in accordance with the rules of the European System of Accounts (ESA95). National figures are divided up between the regions according to the respective regional shares of gross value added at basic prices, this being the concept applied by ESA95.

Estimates of GDP are based on the structure of gross value added (GVA). GVA figures are used without correction for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM). Extra-regio GVA was allocated proportionally to the regions of a country. The conversion to PPS is based on national purchasing power parities. In December 2003, Purchasing Power Parities (PPP) were revised for all periods as from 1995 (see Statistics in Focus Theme 2 no. 64/2003 of 18 December 2003).

3. Interpreting the data: GDP and per capita GDP, are indicators of the output of a country or region and are thus a way of measuring and comparing the degree of economic development of countries or regions. However, GDP is not synonymous with the income ultimately available to private households resident in a country or region.

In addition, commuter flows hinder comparisons between countries – and particularly regions – in terms of per capita GDP. Some well-known examples include Inner London, Luxembourg and Hamburg. In such cases, net commuter arrivals generally mean that production in these regions is higher than would be possible with the resident population. Consequently, per capita GDP tends to overstate productivity in these regions and to understate it in the regions where the commuters live. Per capita GDP is also affected by population structure.

Region (NUTS2003)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)
EU-15	8863777	8863777	23338	100.0	22449	100.0
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	253800	256691	24968	107.0	23851	106.2
<i>REG.BRUXELLES-CAP./BRUSSELS HFDST.GEW.</i>	<i>48716</i>	<i>49271</i>	<i>50749</i>	<i>217.5</i>	<i>48803</i>	<i>217.4</i>
VLAAMS GEWEST	145244	146899	24650	105.6	23501	104.7
ANTWERPEN	47123	47659	28916	123.9	27762	123.7
LIMBURG (B)	16530	16718	20995	90.0	20033	89.2
OOST-VLAANDEREN	29138	29469	21598	92.5	20575	91.7
VLAAMS BRABANT	26491	26793	26267	112.5	24765	110.3
WEST-VLAANDEREN	25963	26259	23226	99.5	22116	98.5
REGION WALLONNE	59839	60521	18062	77.4	17289	77.0
BRABANT WALLON	8411	8507	24071	103.1	22583	100.6
HAINAUT	20432	20665	16148	69.2	15478	68.9
LIEGE	18933	19149	18745	80.3	18034	80.3
LUXEMBOURG (B)	4312	4361	17480	74.9	17018	75.8
NAMUR	7752	7840	17557	75.2	16768	74.7
DANMARK	177872	144249	26927	115.4	25942	115.6
DEUTSCHLAND	2073700	1931363	23456	100.5	22855	101.8
BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	302027	281296	26636	114.1	25968	115.7
STUTTGART	124406	115867	29332	125.7	28495	126.9
KARLSRUHE	78208	72840	27057	115.9	26458	117.9
FREIBURG	53500	49827	23216	99.5	22618	100.8
TÜBINGEN	45914	42762	24131	103.4	23647	105.3
BAYERN	361219	336425	27395	117.4	26634	118.6
OBERBAYERN	152508	142040	34539	148.0	33334	148.5
NIEDERBAYERN	27728	25825	21875	93.7	21198	94.4
OBERPFALZ	27150	25286	23366	100.1	22984	102.4
OBERFRANKEN	27006	25152	22595	96.8	22095	98.4
MITTELFRANKEN	50009	46576	27498	117.8	26796	119.4
UNTERFRANKEN	32609	30370	22695	97.2	22146	98.7
SCHWABEN	44209	41175	23395	100.2	23133	103.0
BERLIN	76282	71046	20985	89.9	20736	92.4
BRANDENBURG	43635	40640	15652	67.1	15297	68.1
BRANDENBURG-NORDOST	18407	17143	14563	62.4	14245	63.5
BRANDENBURG-SÜDWEST	25228	23497	16553	70.9	16169	72.0
BREMEN	22476	20933	31703	135.8	30591	136.3
HAMBURG	73658	68602	39862	170.8	38842	173.0
HESSEN	188281	175358	28876	123.7	28054	125.0
DARMSTADT	133524	124359	33229	142.4	32243	143.6
GIESSEN	24301	22633	21274	91.2	20616	91.8
KASSEL	30456	28365	22397	96.0	21978	97.9
MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN	29204	27199	15386	65.9	15076	67.2
NIEDERSACHSEN	180644	168245	21191	90.8	20686	92.1
BRAUNSCHWEIG	41417	38574	23139	99.1	22560	100.5
HANNOVER	52900	49269	22796	97.7	22600	100.7
LÜNEBURG	31629	29458	17566	75.3	17160	76.4
WESER-EMS	54698	50944	20928	89.7	20116	89.6
NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN	458631	427151	23695	101.5	23151	103.1
DÜSSELDORF	150422	140097	26663	114.2	25795	114.9
KÖLN	115613	107677	25071	107.4	24720	110.1
MÜNSTER	54203	50482	19303	82.7	18907	84.2
DETMOLD	50412	46952	22805	97.7	22377	99.7
ARNSBERG	87982	81943	21544	92.3	21064	93.8
RHEINLAND-PFALZ	91153	84896	21008	90.0	20548	91.5
KOBLENZ	32034	29836	19607	84.0	19226	85.6
TRIER	10388	9675	18886	80.9	18372	81.8
RHEINHESSEN-PFALZ	48730	45385	22611	96.9	22105	98.5
SAARLAND	24810	23107	21650	92.8	20997	93.5
SACHSEN	74330	69228	15717	67.3	15253	67.9
CHEMNITZ	25844	24070	14928	64.0	14453	64.4
DRESDEN	29228	27222	15975	68.4	15452	68.8
LEIPZIG	19257	17935	16482	70.6	16135	71.9
SACHSEN-ANHALT	42579	39657	15262	65.4	14774	65.8
DESSAU	8118	7561	14038	60.1	13565	60.4
HALLE	14683	13675	15942	68.3	15427	68.7
MAGDEBURG	19779	18421	15326	65.7	14850	66.1
SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN	64584	60151	21514	92.2	21105	94.0
THÜRINGEN	40187	37428	15460	66.2	14995	66.8

Table 3: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region (NUTS2003)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)
ELLADA	131024	171535	15682	67.2	14856	66.2
VOREIA ELLADA	39792	52095	14817	63.5	14133	63.0
ANATOLIKI MAKEDONIA, THRAKI	5714	7481	12478	53.5	11854	52.8
KENTRIKI MAKEDONIA	22505	29463	15665	67.1	14907	66.4
DYTIKI MAKEDONIA	3609	4725	16053	68.8	15260	68.0
THESSALIA	7963	10426	14067	60.3	13551	60.4
KENTRIKI ELLADA	28545	37370	15413	66.0	14082	62.7
IPEIROS	3235	4235	12618	54.1	11339	50.5
IONIA NISIA	2248	2943	14000	60.0	13198	58.8
DYTIKI ELLADA	6793	8893	12308	52.7	11592	51.6
STEREA ELLADA	9448	12370	22163	95.0	19428	86.5
PELOPONNISOS	6821	8930	14930	64.0	13725	61.1
ATTIKI	49570	64896	16625	71.2	15988	71.2
NISIA AIGAIΟΥ, KRITI	13118	17174	15701	67.3	15052	67.1
VOREIO AIGAIΟ	2238	2929	14487	62.1	13854	61.7
NOTIO AIGAIΟ	4043	5293	17865	76.5	17167	76.5
KRITI	6837	8951	15036	64.4	14413	64.2
ESPAÑA	653289	792002	19669	84.3	18802	83.8
NOROESTE	58000	70315	16327	70.0	15594	69.5
GALICIA	34909	42321	15527	66.5	14893	66.3
PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS	14658	17770	16900	72.4	16086	71.7
CANTABRIA	8434	10224	19305	82.7	18216	81.1
NORESTE	78294	94919	23472	100.6	22351	99.6
PAIS VASCO	41891	50786	24553	105.2	23392	104.2
COMUNIDAD FORAL DE NAVARRA	11058	13406	24794	106.2	23627	105.2
LA RIOJA	4986	6045	22631	97.0	21551	96.0
ARAGON	20359	24681	21138	90.6	20104	89.6
MADRID	112955	136938	26246	112.5	25099	111.8
CENTRO (E)	70394	85341	16211	69.5	15507	69.1
CASTILLA Y LEON	37027	44889	18211	78.0	17341	77.2
CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	22261	26988	15676	67.2	15045	67.0
EXTREMADURA	11106	13464	12491	53.5	12028	53.6
ESTE	201048	243736	21912	93.9	21033	93.7
CATALUÑA	120662	146282	23520	100.8	22611	100.7
COMUNIDAD VALENCIANA	63939	77515	18935	81.1	18083	80.6
ISLAS BALEARES	16447	19940	24614	105.5	23783	105.9
SUR	106133	128668	15008	64.3	14242	63.4
ANDALUCIA	88633	107453	14737	63.1	13972	62.2
REGION DE MURCIA	15643	18964	16632	71.3	15804	70.4
CIUDAD AUTONOMA DE CEUTA	:	:	:	:	:	:
CIUDAD AUTONOMA DE MELILLA	:	:	:	:	:	:
CANARIAS	26466	32085	18473	79.2	17974	80.1
FRANCE	1475584	1490280	24466	104.8	23395	104.2
ILE DE FRANCE	420878	425069	38452	164.8	36693	163.5
BASSIN PARISIEN	224085	226316	21583	92.5	20739	92.4
CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE	29758	30054	22442	96.2	21765	97.0
PICARDIE	36267	36628	19634	84.1	18949	84.4
HAUTE-NORMANDIE	40718	41123	23022	98.6	21863	97.4
CENTRE	52978	53505	21799	93.4	20930	93.2
BASSE-NORMANDIE	28835	29122	20351	87.2	19536	87.0
BOURGOGNE	35530	35883	22301	95.6	21486	95.7
NORD-PAS-DE-CALAIS	77045	77812	19387	83.1	18471	82.3
EST	113209	114336	21980	94.2	21049	93.8
LORRAINE	45858	46315	20001	85.7	19180	85.4
ALSACE	43140	43570	24724	105.9	23757	105.8
FRANCHE-COMTE	24210	24452	21754	93.2	20673	92.1
OUEST	165125	166769	21153	90.6	20136	89.7
PAYS DE LA LOIRE	70785	71490	21815	93.5	20773	92.5
BRETAGNE	61534	62147	21068	90.3	20004	89.1
POITOU-CHARENTES	32806	33132	19994	85.7	19115	85.1
SUD-OUEST	133576	134907	21526	92.2	20537	91.5
AQUITAINE	64552	65195	22058	94.5	21041	93.7
MIDI-PYRENEES	54903	55450	21314	91.3	20360	90.7
LIMOUSIN	14121	14262	20091	86.1	19097	85.1
CENTRE-EST	168235	169911	24083	103.2	23122	103.0
RHONE-ALPES	141525	142934	24887	106.6	23891	106.4
AUVERGNE	26710	26976	20564	88.1	19781	88.1
MEDITERRANEE	150374	151872	21017	90.1	20062	89.4
LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON	43808	44244	18742	80.3	18037	80.3
PROVENCE-ALPES-COTE D'AZUR	101693	102706	22319	95.6	21226	94.6
CORSE	4874	4923	18662	80.0	17818	79.4
DEPARTEMENTS D'OUTRE-MER	23058	23287	13507	57.9	13040	58.1
GUADELOUPE	:	:	:	:	:	:
MARTINIQUE	:	:	:	:	:	:
GUYANE	:	:	:	:	:	:
REUNION	:	:	:	:	:	:

Table 3: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region (NUTS2003)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)
IRELAND	114743	105864	27476	117.7	25776	114.8
BORDER, MIDLAND AND WESTERN	22651	20898	20577	88.2	18990	84.6
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN	92092	84966	29945	128.3	28207	125.6
ITALIA	1218535	1352712	23352	100.1	22688	101.1
NORD OVEST	396056	439667	28963	124.1	28213	125.7
PIEMONTE	103793	115221	26852	115.1	26327	117.3
VALLE D'AOSTA	3143	3489	28905	123.9	27928	124.4
LIGURIA	36789	40840	25231	108.1	24235	108.0
LOMBARDIA	252331	280116	30614	131.2	29816	132.8
NORD EST	272146	302113	28196	120.8	27534	122.7
PROVINCIA AUTONOMA BOLZANO	14059	15607	33448	143.3	32456	144.6
PROVINCIA AUTONOMA TRENTO	12400	13766	28684	122.9	27995	124.7
VENETO	110860	123067	27015	115.8	26428	117.7
FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA	28145	31244	26249	112.5	25604	114.1
EMILIA-ROMAGNA	106682	118429	29442	126.2	28735	128.0
CENTRO (I)	255954	284138	25390	108.8	24669	109.9
TOSCANA	82918	92049	25906	111.0	25096	111.8
UMBRIA	17341	19250	22835	97.8	22276	99.2
MARCHE	31166	34598	23483	100.6	22792	101.5
LAZIO	124530	138242	25978	111.3	25283	112.6
SUD	198525	220386	15604	66.9	15112	67.3
ABRUZZO	22631	25123	19590	83.9	18887	84.1
MOLISE	5363	5953	18216	78.1	17499	78.0
CAMPANIA	79144	87859	15193	65.1	14658	65.3
PUGLIA	55830	61977	15163	65.0	14804	65.9
BASILICATA	8944	9929	16436	70.4	16248	72.4
CALABRIA	26613	29544	14484	62.1	13931	62.1
ISOLE	95853	106408	15841	67.9	15234	67.9
SICILIA	69569	77230	15229	65.3	14644	65.2
SARDEGNA	26284	29178	17726	76.0	17051	76.0
LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHE)	21987	20027	45310	194.1	43562	194.0
NEDERLAND	429127	424427	26456	113.4	24995	111.3
NOORD-NEDERLAND	41983	41523	24743	106.0	22872	101.9
GRONINGEN	17874	17678	31103	133.3	28047	124.9
FRIESLAND	14031	13878	21914	93.9	20598	91.8
DRENTHE	10077	9967	20912	89.6	19702	87.8
OOST-NEDERLAND	75930	75099	22307	95.6	21090	93.9
OVERUSSEL	24741	24470	22450	96.2	21157	94.2
GELDERLAND	44667	44177	22755	97.5	21535	95.9
FLEVOLAND	6522	6451	19243	82.5	18212	81.1
WEST-NEDERLAND	221913	219482	29371	125.8	27776	123.7
UTRECHT	37887	37472	33353	142.9	31573	140.6
NOORD-HOLLAND	79564	78693	30956	132.6	29446	131.2
ZUID-HOLLAND	95992	94941	27669	118.6	25995	115.8
ZEELAND	8470	8377	22278	95.5	21423	95.4
ZUID-NEDERLAND	89301	88323	25053	107.3	23827	106.1
NOORD-BRABANT	62728	62041	26039	111.6	24750	110.2
LIMBURG (NL)	26573	26282	22999	98.5	21915	97.6
ÖSTERREICH	212511	209974	26142	112.0	25441	113.3
OSTÖSTERREICH	95522	94382	27456	117.6	26839	119.6
BURGENLAND	4960	4900	17570	75.3	16898	75.3
NIEDERÖSTERREICH	33422	33023	21298	91.3	20912	93.2
WIEN	57141	56459	36407	156.0	35525	158.2
SÜDÖSTERREICH	39646	39173	22191	95.1	21476	95.7
KÄRNTEN	12641	12490	22203	95.1	21594	96.2
STIEBERMARK	27006	26683	22185	95.1	21420	95.4
WESTÖSTERREICH	77342	76419	26086	111.8	25328	112.8
OBERÖSTERREICH	34964	34546	24960	106.9	24097	107.3
SALZBURG	14985	14806	28515	122.2	27997	124.7
TIROL	17860	17647	26150	112.0	25414	113.2
VORARLBERG	9534	9420	26797	114.8	26077	116.2
PORTUGAL	122801	169635	16481	70.6	15807	70.4
CONTINENTE	117338	162089	16521	70.8	15863	70.7
NORTE	35032	48392	13273	56.9	12824	57.1
ALGARVE	4811	6646	16881	72.3	16008	71.3
CENTRO (P)	23467	32417	13494	57.8	12912	57.5
LISBOA	46180	63792	24504	105.0	23566	105.0
ALENTEJO	7849	10842	14148	60.6	13407	59.7
REGIÃO AUTONOMA DOS AÇORES	2235	3087	13001	55.7	12211	54.4
REGIÃO AUTONOMA DE MADEIRA	3228	4459	18256	78.2	17077	76.1

Table 3: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region (NUTS2003)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2001, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999-2001, EU-15=100 (PPS)
SUOMI/FINLAND	135468	126157	24317	104.2	23191	103.3
MANNER-SUOMI	134547	125299	24273	104.0	23149	103.1
ITÄ-SUOMI	12902	12015	17703	75.9	16933	75.4
ETELÄ-SUOMI	77434	72112	28428	121.8	27106	120.7
LÄNSI-SUOMI	30161	28088	21303	91.3	20408	90.9
POHJOIS-SUOMI	14050	13084	20825	89.2	19783	88.1
ÅLAND	921	858	33115	141.9	31590	140.7
SVERIGE	244880	220521	24789	106.2	24163	107.6
STOCKHOLM	68807	61962	33841	145.0	33221	148.0
ÖSTRA MELLANSVERIGE	35308	31796	21272	91.1	20739	92.4
SYDSVERIGE	32714	29460	22958	98.4	22345	99.5
NORRA MELLANSVERIGE	19242	17328	20857	89.4	20570	91.6
MELLERSTA NORRLAND	9609	8653	23068	98.8	22112	98.5
ÖVRE NORRLAND	12267	11047	21631	92.7	20992	93.5
SMAALAND MED ÖARNA	19797	17828	22372	95.9	21806	97.1
VÄSTSVRIGE	47136	42447	23933	102.5	23204	103.4
UNITED KINGDOM	1598454	1448338	24535	105.1	23359	104.1
NORTH EAST	52059	47170	18683	80.1	17802	79.3
TEES VALLEY AND DURHAM	22210	20124	17706	75.9	16985	75.7
NORTHUMBERLAND AND TYNE AND WEAR	29849	27046	19482	83.5	18471	82.3
NORTH WEST	164432	148990	22060	94.5	20942	93.3
CUMBRIA	9950	9016	18422	78.9	18173	81.0
CHESHIRE	29836	27034	27392	117.4	25741	114.7
GREATER MANCHESTER	65649	59483	23879	102.3	22495	100.2
LANCASHIRE	32844	29760	20953	89.8	19927	88.8
MERSEYSIDE	26153	23697	17345	74.3	16710	74.4
YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER	116267	105348	21139	90.6	20224	90.1
EAST RIDING AND NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE	19521	17688	20285	86.9	19563	87.1
NORTH YORKSHIRE	18637	16887	22400	96.0	21202	94.4
SOUTH YORKSHIRE	25176	22812	17952	76.9	17084	76.1
WEST YORKSHIRE	52932	47961	22980	98.5	22071	98.3
EAST MIDLANDS	103998	94231	22496	96.4	21659	96.5
DERBYSHIRE AND NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	48692	44119	22296	95.5	21282	94.8
LEICESTERSHIRE, RUTLAND AND NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	41841	37912	24299	104.1	23664	105.4
LINCOLNSHIRE	13465	12200	18777	80.5	17960	80.0
WEST MIDLANDS	129240	117103	22160	95.0	21220	94.5
HEREFORDSHIRE, WORCESTERSHIRE AND WARCS.	30465	27604	22491	96.4	21309	94.9
SHROPSHIRE AND STAFFORDSHIRE	30584	27711	18545	79.5	18348	81.7
WEST MIDLANDS	68191	61787	24109	103.3	22834	101.7
EASTERN	141047	127801	23611	101.2	22381	99.7
EAST ANGLIA	53727	48682	22285	95.5	21037	93.7
BEDFORDSHIRE AND HERTFORDSHIRE	50598	45846	28536	122.3	27035	120.4
ESSEX	36722	33273	20520	87.9	19586	87.2
LONDON	305083	276432	38331	164.2	36153	161.0
INNER LONDON	188184	170511	61316	262.7	56976	253.8
OUTER LONDON	116900	105921	23905	102.4	23107	102.9
SOUTH EAST	239141	216682	26973	115.6	25589	114.0
BERKSHIRE, BUCKINGHAMSHIRE AND OXFORDSHIRE	80358	72811	34675	148.6	33184	147.8
SURREY, EAST AND WEST SUSSEX	74791	67767	26437	113.3	25048	111.6
HAMPSHIRE AND ISLE OF WIGHT	47197	42764	23970	102.7	22752	101.3
KENT	36796	33340	21020	90.1	19571	87.2
SOUTH WEST	119318	108112	21839	93.6	20941	93.3
GLOUCESTERSHIRE, WILTSHIRE AND NORTH	62510	56639	26095	111.8	25024	111.5
DORSET AND SOMERSET	25445	23055	19275	82.6	18806	83.8
CORNWALL AND ISLES OF SCILLY	7701	6978	13852	59.4	13386	59.6
DEVON	23662	21439	19850	85.1	18570	82.7
WALES	62116	56283	19323	82.8	18461	82.2
WEST WALES AND THE VALLEYS	33245	30123	16202	69.4	15722	70.0
EAST WALES	28871	26160	24832	106.4	23278	103.7
SCOTLAND	129878	117681	23161	99.2	22278	99.2
NORTH EASTERN SCOTLAND	17713	16050	31791	136.2	31432	140.0
EASTERN SCOTLAND	49652	44989	23549	100.9	22760	101.4
SOUTH WESTERN SCOTLAND	55621	50397	21960	94.1	20832	92.8
HIGHLANDS AND ISLANDS	6892	6245	16850	72.2	16335	72.8
NORTHERN IRELAND	35874	32505	19178	82.2	18393	81.9

Table 3: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Further information:

➤ Databases

NewCronos, Theme 1

To obtain information or to order publications, databases and special sets of data, please contact the **Data Shop** network:

DANMARK	DEUTSCHLAND	ESPAÑA	FRANCE	ITALIA – Roma
DANMARKS STATISTIK Bibliotek og Information Eurostat Data Shop Sejrogade 11 DK-2100 KØBENHAVN Ø Tlf. (45) 39 17 30 30 Fax (45) 39 17 30 03 E-mail: bib@dst.dk URL: http://www.dst.dk/bibliotek	Statistisches Bundesamt Eurostat Data Shop Berlin Otto-Braun-Straße 70-72 (Eingang: Karl-Marx-Allee) D-10178 Berlin Tel. (49) 1888-644 94 27/28 (49) 611 75 94 27 Fax (49) 1888-644 94 30 E-Mail: datashop@destatis.de URL: http://www.eu-datashop.de/	INE Eurostat Data Shop Paseo de la Castellana, 183 Despacho 011B Entrada por Estébanez Caldeón E-28046 MADRID Tel. (34) 915 839 167/ 915 839 500 Fax (34) 915 830 357 E-mail: datashop.eurostat@ine.es URL: http://www.ine.es/produser/datashop/index.html Member of the MIDAS Net	INSEE Info Service Eurostat Data Shop 195, rue de Bercy Tour Gamma A F-75582 PARIS CEDEX 12 Tél. (33) 1 53 17 88 44 Fax (33) 1 53 17 88 22 E-mail: datashop@insee.fr Member of the MIDAS Net	ISTAT Centro di informazione statistica Sede di Roma Eurostat Data Shop Via Cesare Balbo, 11a I-00184 Roma Tel. (39) 06 46 73 32 28 Fax (39) 06 46 73 31 01/ 07 E-mail: datashop@istat.it URL: http://www.istat.it/Prodotti-e/Allegati/Eurostatdatashop.html Member of the MIDAS Net
ITALIA – Milano	NEDERLAND	PORTUGAL	SUOMI/FINLAND	SVERIGE
ISTAT Ufficio Regionale per la Lombardia Eurostat Data Shop Via Fieno 3 I-20123 MILANO Tel. (39) 02 80 61 32 460 Fax (39) 02 80 61 32 304 E-mail: mileuro@tin.it URL: http://www.istat.it/Prodotti-e/Allegati/Eurostatdatashop.html Member of the MIDAS Net	Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek Eurostat Data Shop - Voorburg Postbus 4000 NL-2270 JM VOORBURG Nederland Tel. (31) 70 337 49 00 Fax (31) 70 337 59 84 E-mail: datashop@cbs.nl URL: www.cbs.nl/eurodatashop	Eurostat Data Shop Lisboa INE/Serviço de Difusão Av. António José de Almeida, 2 P-1000-043 LISBOA Tel. (351) 21 842 61 00 Fax (351) 21 842 63 64 E-mail: data.shop@ine.pt	Statistics Finland Eurostat Data Shop Helsinki Tilastokirjasto PL 2B FIN-00022 Tilastokeskus Työpajakatu 13 B, 2 Kerros, Helsinki P. (358) 9 17 34 22 21 F. (358) 9 17 34 22 79 Sähköposti: datashop@stat.fi URL: http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/tk/kk/datashop/	Statistics Sweden Information service Eurostat Data Shop Karlavägen 100 - Box 24 300 S-104 51 STOCKHOLM Tfn (46) 8 50 69 48 01 Fax (46) 8 50 69 48 99 E-post: infoservice@scb.se URL: http://www.scb.se/templates/Standard_22884.asp
UNITED KINGDOM	NORGE	SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
Eurostat Data Shop Office for National Statistics Room 1.015 Cardiff Road Newport South Wales NP10 8XG United Kingdom Tel. (44) 1633 81 33 69 Fax (44) 1633 81 33 33 E-mail: eurostat.datashop@ons.gov.uk	Statistics Norway Library and Information Centre Eurostat Data Shop Kongens gate 6 Boks 8131 Dep. N-0033 OSLO Tel. (47) 21 09 46 42 / 43 Fax (47) 21 09 45 04 E-mail: Datashop@ssb.no URL: http://www.ssb.no/biblioteket/datashop/	Statistisches Amt des Kantons Zürich Eurostat Data Shop Bleichenweg 5 CH-8090 Zürich Tel. (41) 1 225 12 12 Fax (41) 1 225 12 99 E-mail: datashop@statistik.zh.ch URL: http://www.statistik.zh.ch	Harver Analytics Eurostat Data Shop 60 East 42nd Street Suite 3310 NEW YORK, NY 10165 USA Tel. (1) 212 986 93 00 Fax (1) 212 986 69 81 E-mail: eurodata@haver.com URL: http://www.haver.com/	

Media Support Eurostat (for professional journalists only):

Bech Building Office A4/017 • L-2920 Luxembourg • Tel. (352) 4301 33408 • Fax (352) 4301 35349 • e-mail: eurostat-mediasupport@cec.eu.int

For information on methodology:

Andreas Krueger, Eurostat / E4, L-2920 Luxembourg, Tel. (352) 4301 36397, Fax (352) 4301 34029, E-mail: Andreas.Krueger@cec.eu.int

ORIGINAL: English

Please visit our web site at www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/ for further information!

A list of worldwide sales outlets is available at the **Office for Official Publications of the European Communities**.

2 rue Mercier – L-2985 Luxembourg
 Tel. (352) 2929 42118 Fax (352) 2929 42709
 URL: <http://publications.eu.int>
 E-mail: info-info-opoce@cec.eu.int

BELGIQUE/BELGIË – DANMARK – DEUTSCHLAND – GREECE/ELLADA – ESPAÑA – FRANCE – IRELAND – ITALIA – LUXEMBOURG – NEDERLAND – ÖSTERREICH
 PORTUGAL – SUOMI/FINLAND – SVERIGE – UNITED KINGDOM – ISLAND – NORGE – SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA – BALGARIJA – ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA – CYPRUS
 EESTI – HRVATSKA – MAGYARORSZÁG – MALTA – POLSKA – ROMÂNIA – RUSSIA – SLOVAKIA – SLOVENIA – TÜRKIYE – AUSTRALIA – CANADA – EGYPT – INDIA
 ISRAËL – JAPAN – MALAYSIA – PHILIPPINES – SOUTH KOREA – THAILAND – UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Order form

I would like to subscribe to *Statistics in focus* (from 1.1.2004 to 31.12.2004):

(for the Data Shop and sales office addresses see above)

All 9 themes (approximately 200 issues)

Paper: EUR 240

Language required: DE EN FR

Statistics in focus can be downloaded (pdf file) free of charge from the Eurostat web site. You only need to register. For other solutions, contact your Data Shop.

Please send me a free copy of 'Eurostat mini-guide' (catalogue containing a selection of Eurostat products and services)

Language required: DE EN FR

I would like a free subscription to 'Statistical References', the information letter on Eurostat products and services

Language required: DE EN FR

Mr Mrs Ms

(Please use block capitals)

Surname: _____ Forename: _____

Company: _____ Department: _____

Function: _____

Address: _____

Post code: _____ Town: _____

Country: _____

Tel.: _____ Fax: _____

E-mail: _____

Payment on receipt of invoice, preferably by:

Bank transfer

Visa Eurocard

Card No: _____ Expires on: ____/____/____

Please confirm your intra-Community VAT number:

If no number is entered, VAT will be automatically applied. Subsequent reimbursement will not be possible.