

Regional Gross Domestic Product in the European Union 2000

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Statistics
in focus

GENERAL
STATISTICS

THEME 1 – 1/2003

REGIONS

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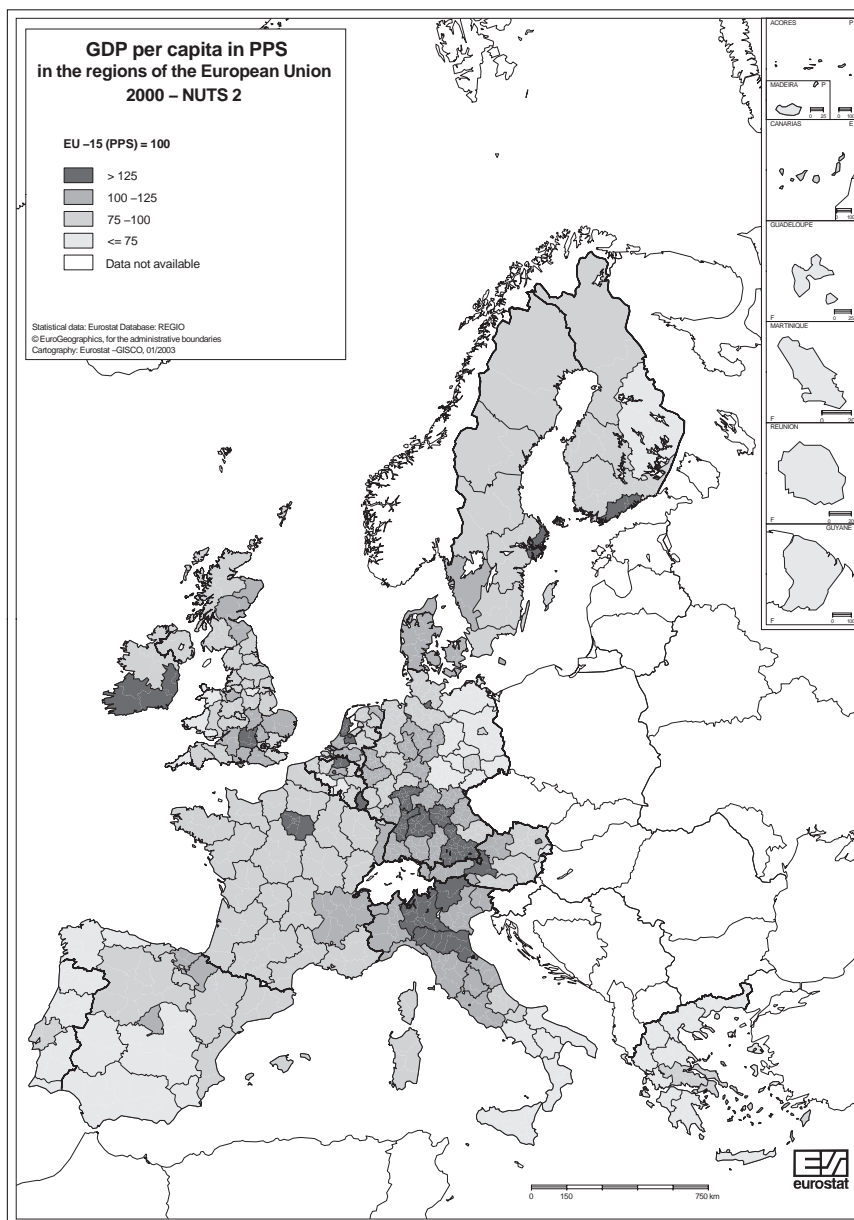


Figure 1: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita - NUTS level 2 - 2000

According to the most recent estimates for 2000 per capita GDP in purchasing power standards (PPS) in 48 of the 211 NUTS-2 regions of the European Union was below 75% of the EU average of 22 603 PPS. Per capita GDP varied between 10 643 PPS (47 % of the EU average) for the Greek region of Ipeiros and 54 565 PPS (241 % of the EU average) for Inner London in the United Kingdom.



Major regional differences in per capita GDP

According to the latest estimates of regional per capita GDP (in PPS) for 2000, the 211 regions observed ranged between 10 643 PPS in the Greek region of Ipeiros and 54 565 PPS in Inner London. This means that the figures for the regions with the lowest and highest per capita GDP differed by a factor of five: 47 % and 241 % respectively of the EU average of 22 603 PPS.

Region	GDP (PPS) per capita as % of EU-average
Inner London (UK)	241
Bruxelles/Brussels (B)	218
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	195
Hamburg (D)	182
Île de France (F)	158
Wien (A)	157
Oberbayern (D)	154
Darmstadt (D)	149
....	...
Alentejo (P)	54
Centro (P)	54
Guyane (F)	54
Extremadura (E)	53
Açores (P)	52
Dytiki Ellada (EL)	51
Réunion (F)	50
Ipeiros (EL)	47

Table 1: The regions of the EU with the lowest/highest GDP per capita (in PPS), 2000

The second-lowest was 11 401 PPS (50.4 % of the EU average) in the French overseas department of

Réunion. Regions with a similar low per capita GDP were Dytiki Ellada in Greece, the Portuguese region of Açores and Extremadura in Spain.

During the period under review, there were 48 regions whose per capita GDP (in PPS) was below 75% of the EU average, including ten of the thirteen Greek regions and six of Portugal's seven. The four French overseas departments were included as well as seven out of eighteen regions of Spain. The other regions were mainly in Germany (eight in the new Bundesländer) and Italy (five). There were two in Belgium, one each in Austria (Burgenland) and Finland (Itä-Suomi) and four in the United Kingdom (Cornwall & Isles of Scilly, West Wales & The Valleys, Merseyside, and South Yorkshire).

In 2000, 67 million people lived in these 48 regions, 17.9 % of the EU's total population.

Inner London is the region with by far the highest per capita GDP in 2000. Regions such as the Belgian capital Brussels, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Hamburg, Oberbayern and Darmstadt in Germany, Île de France in France or Vienna in Austria are well above the EU average.

They range between 149 % and 218 % (see Table 1). Commuter flows are significant factors in all of these regions except Darmstadt, which includes Frankfurt am Main (see also the methodological notes at the end).

Major differences within Member States

In seven of the 13 Member States with NUTS-2 regions, the highest regional per capita GDP for 2000 was more than double the lowest. Examples include Belgium (Brussels: 218 % of the EU average, Hainault: 71 %), Germany (Hamburg: 182 %, Dessau: 64 %), France (Île-de-France: 158 %, Réunion: 50 %), Italy (Trentino-Alto Adige: 136 %, Calabria: 62 %) and Austria (Wien: 157 %, Burgenland: 73 %). In Sweden, the lowest and highest figures (91 % in Norra Mellansverige and 147 %

in Stockholm) did not differ very greatly. If we disregard Inner London, as it is a special case, and take the region with the second-highest figure (131 %, in Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire), the United Kingdom does not differ from other Member States. For all of them there is a smaller gap between the two leading regions than in the United Kingdom, e.g. for Germany the figure for the district of Darmstadt (149 %) is not far below that for Hamburg (182 %).

Some three-year averages are very different from the figures for 2000

If we compare the averages for the period 1998-2000 with the figures for 2000, we see that the three-year averages do not always accurately reflect the latest situation. In 35 of the 211 regions observed, the difference between the two was 2 percentage points or more. In 18 of these 35, the average value was above the figure for 2000, which indicates that economic growth in these regions was lagging behind the EU average. It is striking that these regions are situated mainly in the Netherlands and in Portugal.

In the other regions, the average for the three years was below the 2000 figure, which suggests it paints too negative a picture of the latest developments. Here, it is interesting to note that these regions are spread over Member States. Luxembourg, both Irish regions and also regions from Spain, France, Austria, Finland and Sweden are represented in this group.

➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

1. Harmonised estimation procedure

At the NUTS level 2 considered in this publication, there are 211 regions in the EU. Data are also available on request from the Eurostat datashop network for the years 1995-2000 and for a NUTS level 3 regional breakdown (1093 regions). Please note that, compared to the last publication, data for 1995 to 2000 were also revised. National GDP data are provided by the national statistical offices in accordance with the rules of the European System of Accounts (ESA95). National figures are divided up between the regions according to regional shares of national gross value added at basic prices, the new concept under ESA95.

Estimates of GDP are generally based on the structures of gross value added for the respective years. However, these data were not available for all Member States and regions at the time of calculation. In such cases, it is assumed that the regional structure was unchanged. In this publication, only data are considered that were delivered before the end of the year 2002. Gross value added figures are used without correction for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM). Extra-regio gross value added was allocated proportionally to the regions of a country.

2. Interpreting the data

GDP, and thus per capita GDP, are indicators of a country's or region's output and are thus a way of measuring and comparing the degree of economic development of countries or regions. It should be borne in mind that GDP is not synonymous with the income ultimately available to private households resident in a country or region. GDP or per capita GDP cannot therefore be used to make statements such as "Region A is more prosperous than region B".

Commuter flows distort comparisons between countries - and particularly regions - in terms of per capita GDP. Some well-known examples include Luxembourg, city-states such as Hamburg, Bremen and Vienna, and the Province of Flevoland in the Netherlands. In the case of city-states, net commuter arrivals generally mean that production in these regions is higher than would be possible with the resident working population. Consequently, per capita GDP tends to overstate productivity in these regions and understate that in the regions where the commuters live. One example of this is Flevoland, many of whose inhabitants are employed elsewhere.

Per capita GDP is also affected by population structure. All other things being equal, regions with a relatively high share of non-working age population - children, pupils/students, retired or with high unemployment - have lower per capita GDPs than regions with relatively low shares of such population groups. The conversion to PPS is based on national purchasing power parities.

Region	GDP, 2000, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2000, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2000, (Euro)	GDP per capita, 2000, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1998 - 2000, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2000, EU-15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1998 - 2000, EU-15 = 100 (PPS)
EU 15	8564503	8564503	22603	22603	21397	100	100
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	247469	248838	24153	24286	23131	107	108
REG.BRUXELLES-CAP/BRUSSELS HFDST.GEW.	47030	47291	48920	49191	47510	218	222
VLAAMS GEWEST	141682	142466	23839	23971	22725	106	106
ANTWERPEN	46211	46467	28110	28265	26784	125	125
LIMBURG (B)	16140	16230	20364	20477	19467	91	91
OOST-VLAANDEREN	28677	28836	21056	21173	20037	94	94
VLAAMS BRABANT	25622	25763	25217	25357	23885	112	112
WEST-VLAANDEREN	25032	25170	22175	22297	21296	99	100
REGION WALLONNE	58757	59082	17585	17682	16858	78	79
BRABANT WALLON	7941	7985	22640	22765	21382	101	100
HAINAUT	20355	20468	15915	16003	15145	71	71
LIEGE	18725	18829	18372	18474	17782	82	83
LUXEMBOURG (B)	4246	4270	17145	17240	16684	76	78
NAMUR	7489	7530	16842	16935	16230	75	76
DANMARK	173889	143076	32576	26803	25382	119	119
DEUTSCHLAND	2030000	1976857	24699	24053	22738	106	106
BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	297306	289523	28317	27576	25855	122	121
STUTTGART	122237	119037	31135	30320	28388	134	133
KARLSRUHE	78025	75982	29113	28350	26505	125	124
FRÉIBURG	52022	50660	24408	23769	22355	105	104
TÜBINGEN	45022	43844	25554	24885	23449	110	110
BAYERN	350668	341488	28775	28022	26347	124	123
OBERBAYERN	145301	141497	35828	34890	32621	154	152
NIEDERBAYERN	26478	25785	22574	21983	20904	97	98
OBERPFALZ	26933	26228	25030	24375	22822	108	107
OBERFRANKEN	26770	26069	24045	23415	22189	104	104
MITTELFRANKEN	49407	48114	29318	28551	26634	126	124
UNTERFRANKEN	32116	31275	24069	23438	22102	104	103
SCHWABEN	43663	42520	24963	24310	23299	108	109
BERLIN	75113	73147	22198	21616	20859	96	97
BRANDENBURG	41911	40814	16118	15696	15088	69	71
BREMEN	21936	21361	33166	32298	30321	143	142
HAMBURG	72044	70158	42128	41025	38869	182	182
HESSEN	181946	177183	30035	29249	27670	129	129
DARMSTADT	128691	125322	34526	33622	31760	149	148
GIESSEN	23439	22826	22058	21481	20340	95	95
KASSEL	29816	29035	23518	22902	21843	101	102
MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN	28707	27955	16102	15680	14939	69	70
NIEDERSACHSEN	176200	171587	22274	21691	20651	96	97
BRAUNSCHWEIG	41077	40002	24617	23973	22472	106	105
HANNOVER	54180	52762	25124	24467	23167	108	108
LÜNEBURG	30353	29558	18220	17743	17169	79	80
WESER-EMIS	50590	49265	20910	20362	19528	90	91
NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN	453844	441963	25216	24556	23214	109	108
DÜSSELDORF	147870	143999	28126	27390	25650	121	120
KÖLN	114432	111436	26800	26099	25021	115	117
MÜNSTER	53148	51757	20362	19829	18811	88	88
DETMOLD	50238	48923	24484	23843	22574	105	106
ARNSBERG	88155	85847	23143	22537	21180	100	99
RHEINLAND-PFALZ	90428	88061	22439	21851	20575	97	96
KOBLENZ	31531	30705	20778	20234	19190	90	90
TRIER	10122	9857	19817	19299	18349	85	86
RHEINHESSEN-PFALZ	48776	47499	24366	23728	22190	105	104
SAARLAND	24040	23411	22476	21887	20750	97	97
SACHSEN	72568	70668	16335	15908	15153	70	71
CHEMNITZ	24949	24296	15303	14902	14286	66	67
DRESDEN	28573	27825	16628	16193	15297	72	71
LEIPZIG	19045	18547	17415	16959	16229	75	76
SACHSEN-ANHALT	41783	40690	15870	15455	14661	68	69
DESSAU	8164	7950	14892	14502	13633	64	64
HALLE	14136	13765	16246	15821	15059	70	70
MAGDEBURG	19484	18974	16043	15623	14840	69	69
SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN	62104	60478	22323	21739	20922	96	98
THÜRINGEN	39403	38371	16148	15725	14862	70	69

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Region	GDP, 2000, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2000, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2000, (Euro)	GDP per capita, 2000, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1998 - 2000, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2000, EU-15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1998 - 2000, EU-15 = 100 (PPS)
ELLADA	123122	161532	11661	15300	14463	68	68
VOREIA ELLADA	37860	49672	11065	14516	13785	64	64
ANATOLIKI MAKEDONIA, THRAKI	5306	6962	9408	12343	11740	55	55
KENTRIKI MAKEDONIA	21169	27773	11701	15352	14634	68	68
DYTIKI MAKEDONIA	3515	4611	11551	15154	14436	67	67
THESSALIA	7870	10326	10574	13873	13007	61	61
KENTRIKI ELLADA	27065	35508	10185	13363	12752	59	60
IPEIROS	3051	4003	8112	10643	9993	47	47
IONIA NISIA	2092	2745	10193	13373	12808	59	60
DYTIKI ELLADA	6521	8555	8799	11544	10971	51	51
STEREA ELLADA	8734	11459	13159	17264	16817	76	79
PELOPONNISOS	6666	8746	9934	13033	12220	58	57
ATTIKI	45924	60251	13287	17432	16286	77	76
NISIA AIGAIUOY, KRITI	12272	16101	12001	15745	15009	70	70
VOREIO AIGAIO	2070	2716	11297	14822	13962	66	65
NOTIO AIGAIO	3756	4928	13742	18030	17281	80	81
KRITI	6446	8457	11390	14943	14252	66	67
ESPANA	609319	741947	15261	18583	17380	82	81
NOROESTE	54320	66144	12647	15400	14405	68	67
GALICIA	32594	39688	12011	14625	13774	65	64
ASTURIAS	13854	16870	13156	16019	14950	71	70
CANTABRIA	7873	9586	14901	18144	16552	80	77
NORESTE	72947	88825	18076	22010	20469	97	96
PAIS VASCO	38887	47351	18836	22936	21258	101	99
NAVARRA	10507	12794	19546	23801	22076	105	103
RIOJA	4484	5461	16930	20615	19575	91	91
ARAGON	19068	23219	16316	19867	18545	88	87
MADRID	105131	128014	20412	24855	23321	110	109
CENTRO (E)	66579	81071	12667	15424	14404	68	67
CASTILLA-LEON	34793	42366	14089	17156	16009	76	75
CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	21221	25840	12391	15088	14134	67	66
EXTREMADURA	10565	12865	9838	11980	11126	53	52
ESTE	187750	228616	17071	20786	19456	92	91
CATALUNA	113942	138743	18468	22488	21030	99	98
COMUNIDAD VALENCIANA	59395	72324	14705	17906	16728	79	78
BALEARES	14412	17549	18249	22221	21068	98	98
SUR	98284	119677	11560	14076	13154	62	61
ANDALUCIA	82170	100056	11353	13825	12900	61	60
MURCIA	14343	17464	12750	15525	14604	69	68
CEUTA Y MELILLA	1771	2157	12650	15403	14762	68	69
CANARIAS	24308	29599	14393	17526	16622	78	78
FRANCE	1416877	1384642	23385	22853	21374	101	100
ILE DE FRANCE	402824	393660	36616	35783	33251	158	155
BASSIN PARISIEN	218584	213611	20832	20358	19103	90	89
CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE	29366	28698	21873	21375	20189	95	94
PICARDIE	35515	34707	19040	18606	17622	82	82
HAUTE-NORMANDIE	39407	38511	22023	21522	19875	95	93
CENTRE	51521	50349	20996	20519	19323	91	90
BA SSE-NORMANDIE	28203	27562	19735	19286	17931	85	84
BOURGOGNE	34571	33784	21442	20955	19757	93	92
NORD-PAS-DE-CALAIS	74780	73079	18652	18228	17021	81	80
EST	109130	106647	21032	20554	19334	91	90
LORRAINE	44676	43660	19312	18873	17759	83	83
ALSA CE	41732	40782	23791	23250	21863	103	102
FRANCHE-COMTE	22722	22205	20265	19804	18655	88	87
OUEST	157821	154230	20145	19687	18371	87	86
PAYS DE LA LOIRE	67785	66243	20826	20352	18928	90	88
BRETAGNE	58380	57052	19933	19480	18215	86	85
POITOU-CHARENTES	31656	30936	19179	18743	17553	83	82
SUD-OUEST	127522	124621	20503	20036	18812	89	88
AQUITAINE	61284	59889	20899	20424	19272	90	90
MIDI-PY RENEEES	52755	51555	20478	20012	18709	89	87
LIMOUSIN	13484	13177	18960	18529	17295	82	81
CENTRE-EST	162110	158422	23133	22606	21207	100	99
RHONE-ALPES	135893	132801	23852	23309	21871	103	102
AUVERGNE	26217	25621	20006	19551	18329	86	86
MEDITERRANEE	141947	138717	19889	19436	18204	86	85
LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON	41770	40820	17969	17560	16487	78	77
PROVENCE-ALPES-COTE D'AZUR	95584	93410	21001	20524	19202	91	90
CORSE	4593	4488	17588	17188	16086	76	75
DEPARTEMENTS DOUTRE-MER	22158	21654	13045	12748	12042	56	56
GUADELOUPE	5703	5573	13328	13025	12248	58	57
MARTINIQUE	5994	5857	15584	15230	14278	67	67
GUYANE	2037	1991	12422	12139	11704	54	55
REUNION	8425	8233	11666	11401	10793	50	50

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	GDP, 2000, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 2000, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 2000, (Euro)	GDP per capita, 2000, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1998 - 2000, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 2000, EU-15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1998 - 2000, EU-15 = 100 (PPS)
IRELAND	102910	98887	27089	26030	23834	115	111
BORDER, MIDLAND AND WESTERN	19760	18987	19711	18940	17417	84	81
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN	83150	79899	29734	28571	26134	126	122
ITALIA	1164767	1331794	20165	23057	22011	102	103
NORD OVEST	138749	158646	23037	26341	25086	117	117
PIEMONTE	101242	115760	23635	27024	25734	120	120
VALLE D'AOSTA	2931	3351	24341	27831	27465	123	128
LIGURIA	34576	39535	21360	24423	23204	108	108
LOMBARDIA	242193	276923	26589	30402	29193	135	136
NORD EST	158826	181601	23837	27255	26028	121	122
TRENTINO-ALTO ADIGE	25373	29011	26941	30804	29377	136	137
VENETO	106677	121974	23526	26900	25705	119	120
FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA	26776	30616	22560	25795	24616	114	115
EMILIA-ROMAGNA	102166	116817	25523	29182	27870	129	130
CENTRO (I)	125786	143824	21506	24590	23302	109	109
TOSCANA	79502	90903	22442	25660	24269	114	113
UMBRIA	16688	19081	19883	22734	21525	101	101
MARCHE	29596	33841	20173	23066	21976	102	103
LAZIO	118138	135079	22312	25512	24648	113	115
ABRUZZO-MOLISE	26255	30020	16346	18690	17780	83	83
ABRUZZO	21167	24202	16543	18916	18022	84	84
MOLISE	5088	5818	15574	17807	16839	79	79
CAMPANIA	74530	85217	12908	14759	14114	65	66
SUD	87985	100602	13083	14959	14158	66	66
PUGLIA	54154	61919	13270	15173	14325	67	67
BASILICATA	8764	10020	14511	16591	15825	73	74
CALABRIA	25067	28662	12286	14047	13334	62	62
SICILIA	65575	74978	12935	14790	14117	65	66
SARDEGNA	24564	28086	14926	17067	16389	76	77
LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHE)	20815	19466	47200	44140	40109	195	187
NEderland	402599	400207	25286	25135	24291	111	114
NOORD-NEDERLAND	38434	38205	23099	22962	22162	102	104
GRONINGEN	15953	15858	28264	28096	26918	124	126
FRIESLAND	13046	12968	20794	20671	20028	91	94
DRENTHE	9435	9378	19986	19867	19303	88	90
OOST-NEDERLAND	71415	70991	21439	21312	20669	94	97
OVERIJSSSEL	23226	23088	21472	21344	20619	94	96
GELDERLAND	42320	42068	21969	21839	21202	97	99
FLEVOLAND	5869	5834	18170	18062	17564	80	82
WEST-NEDERLAND	208238	207001	28063	27896	26934	123	126
UTRECHT	35495	35284	31900	31711	30531	140	143
NOORD-HOLLAND	74789	74345	29609	29433	28484	130	133
ZUID-HOLLAND	89678	89145	26310	26154	25245	116	118
ZEELAND	8277	8228	22173	22041	21195	98	99
ZUID-NEDERLAND	84512	84010	24100	23957	23139	106	108
NOORD-BRABANT	59169	58817	25018	24869	23964	110	112
LIMBURG (NL)	25343	25193	22198	22066	21441	98	100
ÖSTERREICH	207038	209493	25529	25831	23928	114	112
OSTÖSTERREICH	94298	95416	27501	27827	25733	123	120
BURGENLAND	4548	4602	16362	16556	15492	73	72
NIEDERÖSTERREICH	33340	33735	21616	21873	20295	97	95
WIEN	56410	57079	35068	35483	32724	157	153
SÜDÖSTERREICH	37824	38273	21425	21679	20117	96	94
KÄRNTEN	12075	12218	21440	21694	20213	96	94
STEIERMARK	25749	26055	21418	21672	20072	96	94
WESTÖSTERREICH	74916	75804	25694	25999	24123	115	113
OBERÖSTERREICH	33722	34122	24446	24735	22892	109	107
SALZBURG	15109	15289	29221	29567	27400	131	128
TIROL	16878	17078	25203	25502	23901	113	112
VORARLBERG	9206	9315	26347	26660	24569	118	115
PORTUGAL	115042	157267	11244	15372	15109	68	71
CONTINENTE	109982	150350	11284	15426	15176	68	71
NORTE	33665	46021	9260	12659	12417	56	58
CENTRO (P)	15888	21719	8959	12247	12049	54	56
LISBOA E VALE DO TEJO	51526	70438	15024	20538	20210	91	94
ALENTEJO	4747	6489	9006	12312	12154	54	57
ALGARVE	4157	5682	10908	14912	14920	66	70
ACORES	2046	2797	8546	11683	11259	52	53
MADEIRA	3014	4121	12309	16827	16222	74	76

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SUOMI/FINLAND	131145	121624	25337	23498	21841	104	102
MANNER-SUOMI	130272	120814	25294	23458	21805	104	102
ITÄE-SUOMI	12418	11516	18168	16849	15949	75	75
VAELI-SUOMI	14497	13445	20574	19080	17821	84	83
POHJOIS-SUOMI	12418	11516	22297	20679	18831	91	88
UUSIMAA (SUURALUE)	48401	44887	34898	32365	30128	143	141
ETELÄE-SUOMI	42539	39450	23395	21696	20203	96	94
ÅLAND	873	810	33927	31463	29111	139	136
SVERIGE	260120	213701	29323	24090	22589	107	106
STOCKHOLM	73658	60514	40454	33235	30628	147	143
ÖSTRA MELLANSVERIGE	37498	30806	25165	20674	19633	91	92
SYDSVERIGE	34631	28451	27096	22260	20751	98	97
NORRA MELLANSVERIGE	20817	17102	25038	20570	19776	91	92
MELLERSTA NORRLAND	10044	8252	26716	21949	20905	97	98
ÖVRE NORRLAND	12938	10629	25309	20793	20045	92	94
SMÅLAND MED ÖARNA	21276	17479	26725	21956	20752	97	97
VÄSTSVENRIK	49257	40467	27871	22898	21508	101	101
UNITED KINGDOM	1559392	1355173	26096	22678	21686	100	101
NORTH EAST	52276	45430	20136	17499	16788	77	78
TEES VALLEY & DURHAM	23145	20114	19779	17189	16509	76	77
NORTHUMBERLAND AND TYNE & WEAR	29131	25316	20429	17754	17017	79	80
NORTH WEST (INC MERSEYSIDE)	156703	136181	22670	19701	18853	87	88
CUMBRIA	11728	10192	23682	20580	19720	91	92
CHESHIRE	29378	25530	29757	25860	24747	114	116
GREAT MANCHESTER	59598	51793	23048	20030	19161	89	90
LANCASHIRE	30216	26259	21095	18333	17549	81	82
MERSEYSIDE	25783	22407	18263	15872	15187	70	71
YORKSHIRE & THE HUMBER	116280	101052	22926	19924	19041	88	89
EAST RIDING & NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE	21834	18974	24609	21386	20441	95	96
NORTH YORKSHIRE	18425	16012	24503	21294	20405	94	95
SOUTH YORKSHIRE	25442	22110	19448	16901	16135	75	75
WEST YORKSHIRE	50579	43955	23808	20690	19766	92	92
EAST MIDLANDS	102847	89378	24411	21214	20356	94	95
DERBYSHIRE & NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	47193	41012	23382	20320	19487	90	91
LEICESTERSHIRE, RUTLAND & NORTHANTS	41726	36261	26690	23195	22266	103	104
LINCOLNSHIRE	13928	12104	22059	19170	18406	85	86
WEST MIDLANDS	128281	111481	23919	20786	19861	92	93
HEREFORDSHIRE, WORCESTERSHIRE & WARCS	30921	26872	25290	21978	21018	97	98
SHROPSHIRE & STAFFORDSHIRE	33624	29221	22394	19461	18604	86	87
WEST MIDLANDS	63735	55388	24151	20988	20041	93	94
EASTERN	147120	127853	27031	23491	22436	104	105
EAST ANGLIA	62673	54465	28415	24694	23580	109	110
BEDFORDSHIRE, HERTFORDSHIRE	44871	38995	27832	24187	23102	107	108
ESSEX	39576	34393	24358	21168	20222	94	95
LONDON	279341	242758	38230	33223	31831	147	149
INNER LONDON	177346	154121	62788	54565	52379	241	245
OUTER LONDON	101994	88637	22754	19774	18923	87	88
SOUTH EAST	233305	202752	28754	24989	23838	111	111
BERKSHIRE, BUCKS & OXFORDSHIRE	72186	62733	33957	29510	28145	131	132
SURREY, EAST & WEST SUSSEX	71368	62022	27404	23815	22746	105	106
HAMPSHIRE & ISLE OF WIGHT	50904	44238	28433	24709	23556	109	110
KENT	38847	33759	24381	21188	20196	94	94
SOUTH WEST	117480	102095	23675	20575	19713	91	92
GLOUCESTERSHIRE, WILTSHIRE & NORTH SOMERSET	59850	52012	27311	23734	22746	105	106
DORSET & SOMERSET	26953	23423	22613	19651	18811	87	88
CORNWALL & ISLES OF SCILLY	8401	7300	16898	14685	14075	65	66
DEVON	22276	19359	20595	17898	17152	79	80
WALES	62002	53882	20959	18214	17430	81	81
WEST WALES & THE VALLEYS	34610	30078	18397	15988	15295	71	71
EAST WALES	27392	23804	25433	22102	21162	98	99
SCOTLAND	129406	112459	25289	21978	20969	97	98
NORTH EASTERN SCOTLAND	16080	13974	31983	27795	26477	123	124
EASTERN SCOTLAND	49698	43190	26084	22668	21697	100	101
SOUTH WESTERN SCOTLAND	56422	49033	24098	20942	19945	93	93
HIGHLANDS & ISLANDS	7207	6263	19607	17039	16213	75	76
NORTHERN IRELAND	34352	29853	20224	17575	16831	78	79

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

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