

# Regional Gross Domestic Product in the European Union 1999

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Statistics  
in focus

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REGIONS

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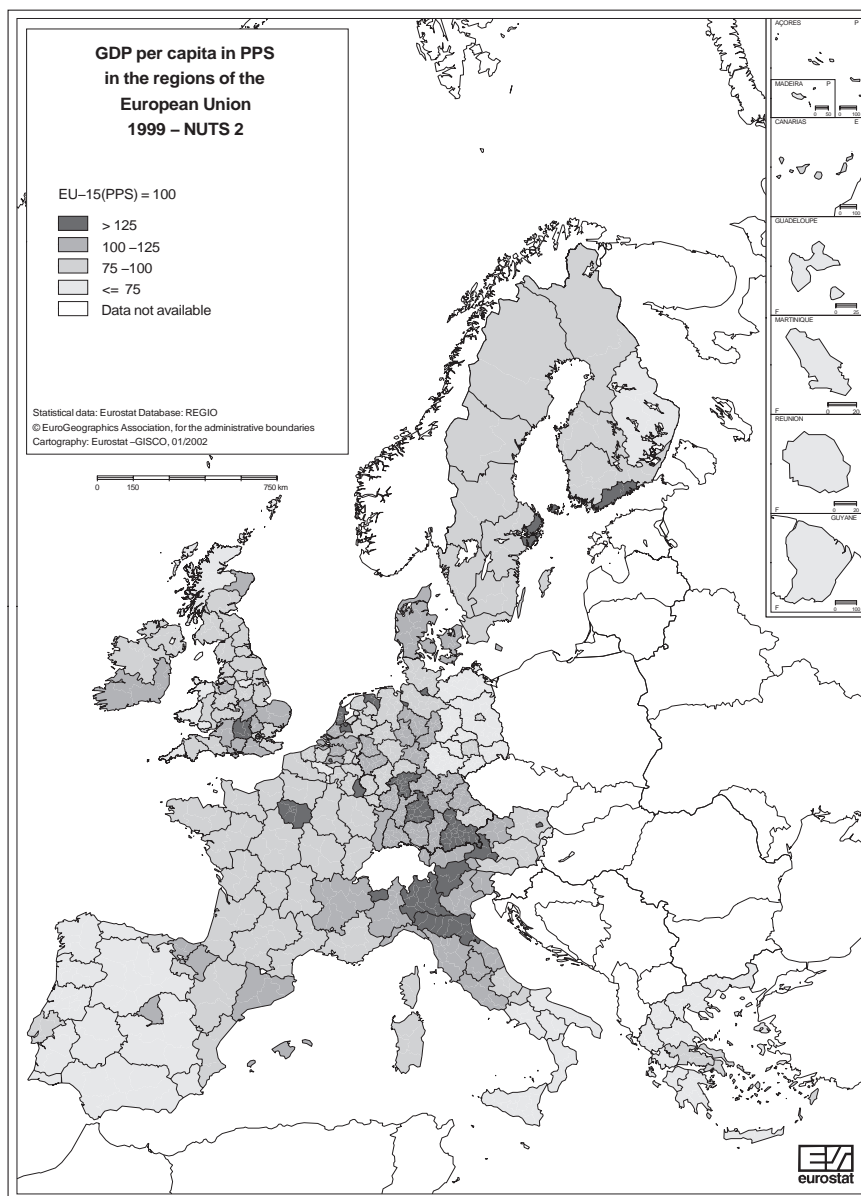


Figure 1: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita - NUTS level 2 - 1999

According to the most recent estimates for 1999, per capita GDP in purchasing power standards (PPS) in 46 of the 211 NUTS level 2 regions of the European Union was below 75 % of the EU average of 21 258 PPS. Per capita GDP varied between 10 846 PPS (51 % of the EU average) for the French region of Réunion and 51 392 PPS (242 % of the EU average) for Inner London in the United Kingdom. Please note that for the first time all NUTS level 2 results are based on ESA95, which lead to some modifications compared to last year's publication, especially for Belgium and Portugal.



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## Major regional differences in per capita GDP

According to the latest estimates of regional per capita GDP (in PPS) for 1999, the 211 regions observed ranged between 10 846 PPS in the French region of Réunion and 51 392 PPS in Inner London. This means that the figures for the regions with the lowest and highest per capita GDP differed by a factor of five: 51 % and 242 % respectively of the EU average of 21 258 PPS.

| Region                   | GDP (PPS) per capita<br>as % of EU-average |
|--------------------------|--|
| Réunion (F)              | 51   |
| Ipeiros (EL)             | 51   |
| Guyane (F)               | 51   |
| Extremadura (E)          | 52   |
| Açores (P)               | 53   |
| Dytiki Ellada (EL)       | 53   |
| Peloponnisos (EL)        | 55   |
| .....                    | .....                                      |
| Darmstadt (D)            | 147  |
| Wien (A)                 | 150  |
| Oberbayern (D)           | 151  |
| Île de France (F)        | 154  |
| Hamburg (D)              | 183  |
| Luxembourg (Grand-Duché) | 186  |
| Bruxelles/Brussels (B)   | 217  |
| Inner London (UK)        | 242  |

Table 1: The regions of the EU with the lowest/highest GDP per capita (in PPS), 1999

The second-lowest per capita GDP was 10 908 PPS (51 % of the EU average) in the Greek region of Ipeiros. Regions with a similar low per capita GDP were Guyane in France, Extremadura in Spain and the Portuguese region of Açores.

During the period under review, there were 46 regions whose per capita GDP (in PPS) was below 75 % of the EU average, including ten of the thirteen Greek regions and six of Portugal's seven. The four French overseas departments were included as well as seven out of eighteen regions of Spain. The other regions were mainly in Germany (eight in the new *Bundesländer*) and Italy (five). There was one in Austria (Burgenland) and three in the United Kingdom (Cornwall & Isles of Scilly, West Wales & The Valleys and Merseyside).

In 1999, 66 million people lived in these 46 regions, 17.5 % of the EU's total population.

Inner London is the region with by far the highest per capita GDP. Regions such as Hamburg, Darmstadt and Oberbayern in Germany, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Belgian capital Brussels or Vienna in Austria are well above the EU average. They range between 147 % and 217 % (see Table 1). Commuter flows are significant factors in all of these regions except Darmstadt, which includes Frankfurt am Main (see also the methodological notes at the end).

## Major differences within Member States

In seven of the 13 Member States with NUTS level 2 regions, the highest regional per capita GDP for 1999 was more than double the lowest. Examples include Belgium (Brussels: 217 % of the EU average, Hainaut: 69 %), Germany (Hamburg: 183 %, Dessau: 63 %), France (Ile-de-France: 154 %, Réunion: 51 %), Italy (Trentino-Alto Adige: 136 %, Calabria: 63 %) and Austria (Wien: 150 %, Burgenland: 71 %). In Sweden, the lowest and highest figures (89 % in Västsverige and 133 % in Stockholm) did not differ very greatly.

If we disregard Inner London, as it is a special case, and take the region with the second-highest figure (131 %, in Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire), the United Kingdom does not differ from most other Member States. For all of them, there is a relatively small gap between the two leading regions, e.g. for Germany the figure for the region of Darmstadt (147 %) is not far below that for Hamburg (183 %).

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## Some three-year averages are very different from the figures for 1999

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If we compare the averages for the period 1997-1999 with the figures for 1999, we see that the three-year averages do not always accurately reflect the latest situation. In 32 of the 211 regions observed, the difference between the two was 2 percentage points or more. In 20 of these 32, the average value was above the figure for 1999, which indicates that economic growth in these regions was lagging behind the EU average. It is striking that these regions are situated

mainly in Belgium and the United Kingdom.

In the other 12 regions, the average for the three years was below the 1999 figure, which suggests it paints too negative a picture of the latest developments. Here, it is interesting to note that these regions are spread over Member States. Both Irish regions are represented in this group and also four regions in Spain.

### ➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

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#### 1. Harmonised estimation procedure

At the NUTS level 2 considered in this publication, there are 211 regions in the EU. Data are also available on request for the years 1995-1999 and for a NUTS level 3 regional breakdown (1093 regions) at Eurostat Data Shop network. Please note that, compared to the last publication, data for 1995 to 1998 were also revised. National GDP data are provided by the national statistical offices in accordance with the rules of the European System of Accounts (ESA95). National figures are divided up between the regions according to regional shares of national gross value added at basic prices, the new concept under ESA95.

Estimates of GDP are generally based on the structures of gross value added for the respective years. However, these data were not available for all Member States and regions at the time of calculation. In such cases, it is assumed that the regional structure was unchanged. In this publication, only data are considered that were delivered before the end of the year 2001. Gross value added figures are used without correction for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM). Extra-regio gross value added was allocated proportionally to the regions of a country.

#### 2. Interpreting the data

GDP, and thus per capita GDP, are indicators of a country's or region's output and are thus a way of measuring and comparing the degree of economic development of countries or regions. It should be borne in mind that GDP is not synonymous with the income ultimately available to private households resident in a country or region. GDP or per capita GDP cannot therefore be used to make statements such as "Region A is more prosperous than region B".

Commuter flows distort comparisons between countries - and particularly regions - in terms of per capita GDP. Some well-known examples include Luxembourg, city-regions such as Hamburg, Bremen and Vienna, and the Province of Flevoland in the Netherlands. In the case of city-regions, net commuter arrivals generally mean that production in these regions is higher than would be possible with the resident working population. Consequently, per capita GDP tends to overstate productivity in these regions and understate that in the regions where the commuters live. One example of this is Flevoland, many of whose inhabitants are employed elsewhere.

Per capita GDP is also affected by population structure. All other things being equal, regions with a relatively high share of non-working age population - children, pupils/students, retired or with high unemployment - have lower per capita GDPs than regions with relatively low shares of such population groups. The conversion to PPS is based on national purchasing power parities.

| Region                                       | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. Euro) | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999<br>(Euro) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>EU15 = 100<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>EU15 = 100<br>(PPS) |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| EU 15  | 8016482                      | 8016482                     | 21258                                | 21258                                | 20322                                       | 100  | 100   |
| <b>BELGIQUE-BELGIE</b>                       | <b>235538</b>                | <b>231475</b>               | <b>23042</b>                         | <b>22645</b>                         | <b>22268</b>                                | <b>107</b>   | <b>110</b>  |
| <i>REG.BRUXELLES-CAP/BRUSSELS HFDST.GEW.</i> | <i>44886</i>                 | <i>44111</i>                | <i>46989</i>                         | <i>46179</i>                         | <i>45307</i>                                | <i>217</i>   | <i>223</i>  |
| <b>VLAAMS GEWEST</b>                         | <b>134566</b>                | <b>132245</b>               | <b>22686</b>                         | <b>22295</b>                         | <b>21901</b>                                | <b>105</b>   | <b>108</b>  |
| ANTWERPEN                                    | 43909                        | 43152                       | 26737                                | 26276                                | 26001                                       | 124  | 128   |
| LIMBURG (B)                                  | 15242                        | 14979                       | 19339                                | 19006                                | 18678                                       | 89   | 92  |
| OOST-VLAANDEREN                              | 27036                        | 26570                       | 19868                                | 19525                                | 19335                                       | 92   | 95  |
| VLAAMS BRABANT                               | 24301                        | 23881                       | 24003                                | 23589                                | 22732                                       | 111  | 112   |
| WEST-VLAANDEREN                              | 24078                        | 23663                       | 21346                                | 20978                                | 20531                                       | 99   | 101   |
| <b>REGION WALLONNE</b>                       | <b>56087</b>                 | <b>55119</b>                | <b>16817</b>                         | <b>16527</b>                         | <b>16321</b>                                | <b>78</b>  | <b>80</b>   |
| BRABANT WALLON                               | 7508                         | 7379                        | 21594                                | 21222                                | 20613                                       | 100  | 101   |
| HAINAUT                                      | 19262                        | 18929                       | 15031                                | 14772                                | 14578                                       | 69   | 72  |
| LIEGE  | 17960                        | 17650                       | 17624                                | 17320                                | 17269                                       | 81   | 85  |
| LUXEMBOURG (B)                               | 4120                         | 4049                        | 16792                                | 16502                                | 16304                                       | 78   | 80  |
| NAMUR  | 7237                         | 7112                        | 16389                                | 16106                                | 15847                                       | 76   | 78  |
| <b>DANMARK</b>                               | <b>163215</b>                | <b>135103</b>               | <b>30674</b>                         | <b>25391</b>                         | <b>24210</b>                                | <b>119</b>   | <b>119</b>  |
| <b>DEUTSCHLAND</b>                           | <b>1974200</b>               | <b>1853465</b>              | <b>24050</b>                         | <b>22579</b>                         | <b>21675</b>                                | <b>106</b>   | <b>107</b>  |
| <b>BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG</b>                     | <b>283915</b>                | <b>266552</b>               | <b>27166</b>                         | <b>25505</b>                         | <b>24437</b>                                | <b>120</b>   | <b>120</b>  |
| STUTTGART                                    | 116481                       | 109357                      | 29808                                | 27985                                | 26731                                       | 132  | 132   |
| KARLSRUHE                                    | 74061                        | 69532                       | 27726                                | 26030                                | 25018                                       | 122  | 123   |
| FREIBURG                                     | 49967                        | 46912                       | 23570                                | 22129                                | 21229                                       | 104  | 104   |
| TÜBINGEN                                     | 43405                        | 40751                       | 24773                                | 23258                                | 22312                                       | 109  | 110   |
| <b>BAYERN</b>                                | <b>337792</b>                | <b>317134</b>               | <b>27869</b>                         | <b>26164</b>                         | <b>24922</b>                                | <b>123</b>   | <b>123</b>  |
| OBERBAYERN                                   | 137479                       | 129072                      | 34243                                | 32148                                | 30570                                       | 151  | 150   |
| NIEDERBAYERN                                 | 26285                        | 24678                       | 22532                                | 21154                                | 20261                                       | 100  | 100   |
| OBERPFALZ                                    | 25564                        | 24001                       | 23853                                | 22395                                | 21334                                       | 105  | 105   |
| OBERFRANKEN                                  | 26512                        | 24891                       | 23799                                | 22344                                | 21301                                       | 105  | 105   |
| MITTELFRANKEN                                | 47099                        | 44218                       | 28020                                | 26306                                | 25052                                       | 124  | 123   |
| UNTERFRANKEN                                 | 31437                        | 29514                       | 23608                                | 22164                                | 21131                                       | 104  | 104   |
| SCHWABEN                                     | 43416                        | 40761                       | 24935                                | 23410                                | 22326                                       | 110  | 110   |
| <b>BERLIN</b>                                | <b>76332</b>                 | <b>71664</b>                | <b>22495</b>                         | <b>21119</b>                         | <b>20446</b>                                | <b>99</b>  | <b>101</b>  |
| <b>BRANDENBURG</b>                           | <b>41250</b>                 | <b>38727</b>                | <b>15903</b>                         | <b>14931</b>                         | <b>14428</b>                                | <b>70</b>  | <b>71</b>   |
| <b>BREMEN</b>                                | <b>21414</b>                 | <b>20104</b>                | <b>32164</b>                         | <b>30197</b>                         | <b>28937</b>                                | <b>142</b>   | <b>142</b>  |
| <b>HAMBURG</b>                               | <b>70449</b>                 | <b>66141</b>                | <b>41381</b>                         | <b>38850</b>                         | <b>37268</b>                                | <b>183</b>   | <b>183</b>  |
| <b>HESSEN</b>                                | <b>176333</b>                | <b>165549</b>               | <b>29177</b>                         | <b>27393</b>                         | <b>26340</b>                                | <b>129</b>   | <b>130</b>  |
| DARMSTADT                                    | 123405                       | 115858                      | 33252                                | 31218                                | 30077                                       | 147  | 148   |
| GIESSEN                                      | 22952                        | 21548                       | 21607                                | 20286                                | 19487                                       | 95   | 96  |
| KASSEL                                       | 29977                        | 28144                       | 23602                                | 22159                                | 21180                                       | 104  | 104   |
| <b>MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN</b>                | <b>28264</b>                 | <b>26536</b>                | <b>15755</b>                         | <b>14791</b>                         | <b>14278</b>                                | <b>70</b>  | <b>70</b>   |
| <b>NIEDERSACHSEN</b>                         | <b>172350</b>                | <b>161810</b>               | <b>21865</b>                         | <b>20528</b>                         | <b>19756</b>                                | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>   |
| BRAUNSCHWEIG                                 | 39150                        | 36756                       | 23448                                | 22014                                | 20966                                       | 104  | 103   |
| HANNOVER                                     | 52878                        | 49644                       | 24586                                | 23082                                | 22193                                       | 109  | 109   |
| LÜNEBURG                                     | 30143                        | 28300                       | 18232                                | 17117                                | 16622                                       | 81   | 82  |
| WESER-EMS                                    | 50179                        | 47110                       | 20833                                | 19559                                | 18867                                       | 92   | 93  |
| <b>NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN</b>                   | <b>441546</b>                | <b>414543</b>               | <b>24547</b>                         | <b>23046</b>                         | <b>22202</b>                                | <b>108</b>   | <b>109</b>  |
| DÜSSELDORF                                   | 143621                       | 134837                      | 27269                                | 25601                                | 24603                                       | 120  | 121   |
| KÖLN   | 112730                       | 105836                      | 26484                                | 24864                                | 24001                                       | 117  | 118   |
| MÜNSTER                                      | 51427                        | 48282                       | 19744                                | 18537                                | 17912                                       | 87   | 88  |
| DETMOLD                                      | 48554                        | 45584                       | 23743                                | 22291                                | 21540                                       | 105  | 106   |
| ARNSBERG                                     | 85215                        | 80003                       | 22338                                | 20972                                | 20156                                       | 99   | 99  |
| <b>RHEINLAND-PFALZ</b>                       | <b>86898</b>                 | <b>81584</b>                | <b>21574</b>                         | <b>20255</b>                         | <b>19597</b>                                | <b>95</b>  | <b>96</b>   |
| KOBLENZ                                      | 30569                        | 28700                       | 20187                                | 18953                                | 18378                                       | 89   | 90  |
| TRIER  | 9892                         | 9287                        | 19358                                | 18174                                | 17658                                       | 85   | 87  |
| RHEINHESSEN-PFALZ                            | 46436                        | 43596                       | 23188                                | 21770                                | 21014                                       | 102  | 103   |
| <b>SAARLAND</b>                              | <b>24015</b>                 | <b>22547</b>                | <b>22384</b>                         | <b>21015</b>                         | <b>20022</b>                                | <b>99</b>  | <b>99</b>   |
| <b>SACHSEN</b>                               | <b>71908</b>                 | <b>67510</b>                | <b>16069</b>                         | <b>15086</b>                         | <b>14501</b>                                | <b>71</b>  | <b>71</b>   |
| CHEMNITZ                                     | 25162                        | 23623                       | 15277                                | 14343                                | 13690                                       | 67   | 67  |
| DRESDEN                                      | 27922                        | 26214                       | 16131                                | 15144                                | 14575                                       | 71   | 72  |
| LEIPZIG                                      | 18824                        | 17673                       | 17160                                | 16110                                | 15607                                       | 76   | 77  |
| <b>SACHSEN-ANHALT</b>                        | <b>40943</b>                 | <b>38439</b>                | <b>15376</b>                         | <b>14436</b>                         | <b>13868</b>                                | <b>68</b>  | <b>68</b>   |
| DESSAU                                       | 7876                         | 7394                        | 14166                                | 13300                                | 12828                                       | 63   | 63  |
| HALLE  | 14057                        | 13198                       | 15953                                | 14977                                | 14414                                       | 70   | 71  |
| MAGDEBURG                                    | 19009                        | 17847                       | 15511                                | 14562                                | 13948                                       | 69   | 69  |
| <b>SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN</b>                    | <b>62250</b>                 | <b>58443</b>                | <b>22467</b>                         | <b>21093</b>                         | <b>20360</b>                                | <b>99</b>  | <b>100</b>  |
| <b>THÜRINGEN</b>                             | <b>38541</b>                 | <b>36184</b>                | <b>15695</b>                         | <b>14735</b>                         | <b>14068</b>                                | <b>69</b>  | <b>69</b>   |

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

| Region                          | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. Euro) | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999<br>(Euro) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>EU15 = 100<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>EU15 = 100<br>(PPS) |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <b>ELLADA</b>                   | <b>117823</b>                | <b>152739</b>               | <b>11185</b>                         | <b>14500</b>                         | <b>13618</b>                                | <b>68</b>  | <b>67</b>   |
| <b>VOREIA ELLADA</b>            | <b>36061</b>                 | <b>46748</b>                | <b>10576</b>                         | <b>13710</b>                         | <b>13002</b>                                | <b>64</b>  | <b>64</b>   |
| ANATOLIKI MAKEDONIA, THRAKI     | 5191                         | 6729                        | 9218                                 | 11950                                | 11175                                       | 56   | 55  |
| KENTRIKI MAKEDONIA              | 20339                        | 26367                       | 11308                                | 14659                                | 13939                                       | 69   | 69  |
| DYTIKI MAKEDONIA                | 3245                         | 4207                        | 10682                                | 13847                                | 13392                                       | 65   | 66  |
| THESSALIA                       | 7286                         | 9446                        | 9791                                 | 12693                                | 11962                                       | 60   | 59  |
| <b>KENTRIKI ELLADA</b>          | <b>26623</b>                 | <b>34513</b>                | <b>10047</b>                         | <b>13024</b>                         | <b>12188</b>                                | <b>61</b>  | <b>60</b>   |
| IPEIROS                         | 3142                         | 4072                        | 8415                                 | 10908                                | 9640  | 51   | 47  |
| IONIA NISIA                     | 1989                         | 2578                        | 9792                                 | 12693                                | 12197                                       | 60   | 60  |
| DYTIKI ELLADA                   | 6419                         | 8322                        | 8690                                 | 11266                                | 10482                                       | 53   | 52  |
| STEREA ELLADA                   | 9052                         | 11735                       | 13638                                | 17679                                | 16575                                       | 83   | 82  |
| PELOPONNISOS                    | 6021                         | 7806                        | 8973                                 | 11632                                | 11137                                       | 55   | 55  |
| <b>ATTIKI</b>                   | <b>43354</b>                 | <b>56202</b>                | <b>12547</b>                         | <b>16266</b>                         | <b>15147</b>                                | <b>77</b>  | <b>75</b>   |
| <b>NISIA AIGAIΟΥ, KRITI</b>     | <b>11784</b>                 | <b>15276</b>                | <b>11564</b>                         | <b>14991</b>                         | <b>14208</b>                                | <b>71</b>  | <b>70</b>   |
| VOREIO AIGAIΟ                   | 1936                         | 2510                        | 10532                                | 13654                                | 12968                                       | 64   | 64  |
| NOTIO AIGAIΟ                    | 3567                         | 4624                        | 13148                                | 17044                                | 16380                                       | 80   | 81  |
| KRITI                           | 6281                         | 8143                        | 11138                                | 14439                                | 13568                                       | 68   | 67  |
| <b>ESPANA</b>                   | <b>565483</b>                | <b>692665</b>               | <b>14270</b>                         | <b>17480</b>                         | <b>16355</b>                                | <b>82</b>  | <b>80</b>   |
| <b>NOROESTE</b>                 | <b>51133</b>                 | <b>62634</b>                | <b>11846</b>                         | <b>14510</b>                         | <b>13607</b>                                | <b>68</b>  | <b>67</b>   |
| GALICIA                         | 30940                        | 37899                       | 11346                                | 13897                                | 13036                                       | 65   | 64  |
| ASTURIAS                        | 13061                        | 15998                       | 12317                                | 15087                                | 14243                                       | 71   | 70  |
| CANTABRIA                       | 7133                         | 8737                        | 13483                                | 16515                                | 15274                                       | 78   | 75  |
| <b>NORESTE</b>                  | <b>67647</b>                 | <b>82861</b>                | <b>16791</b>                         | <b>20568</b>                         | <b>19227</b>                                | <b>97</b>  | <b>95</b>   |
| PAIS VASCO                      | 36021                        | 44123                       | 17515                                | 21454                                | 19830                                       | 101  | 98  |
| NAVARRA                         | 9676                         | 11853                       | 18160                                | 22244                                | 20947                                       | 105  | 103   |
| RIOJA                           | 4197                         | 5141                        | 16121                                | 19747                                | 18717                                       | 93   | 92  |
| ARAGON                          | 17752                        | 21745                       | 15057                                | 18444                                | 17511                                       | 87   | 86  |
| <b>MADRID</b>                   | <b>97973</b>                 | <b>120008</b>               | <b>19363</b>                         | <b>23718</b>                         | <b>21983</b>                                | <b>112</b>   | <b>108</b>  |
| <b>CENTRO (E)</b>               | <b>61902</b>                 | <b>75824</b>                | <b>11650</b>                         | <b>14270</b>                         | <b>13459</b>                                | <b>67</b>  | <b>66</b>   |
| CASTILLA-LEON                   | 32688                        | 40040                       | 13065                                | 16003                                | 15059                                       | 75   | 74  |
| CASTILLA-LA MANCHA              | 19431                        | 23801                       | 11279                                | 13815                                | 13164                                       | 65   | 65  |
| EXTREMADURA                     | 9783                         | 11983                       | 8985                                 | 11006                                | 10229                                       | 52   | 50  |
| <b>ESTE</b>                     | <b>173990</b>                | <b>213122</b>               | <b>16122</b>                         | <b>19748</b>                         | <b>18504</b>                                | <b>93</b>  | <b>91</b>   |
| CATALUNA                        | 106281                       | 130184                      | 17461                                | 21389                                | 20046                                       | 101  | 99  |
| COMUNIDAD VALENCIANA            | 54601                        | 66882                       | 13786                                | 16886                                | 15755                                       | 79   | 78  |
| BALEARES                        | 13108                        | 16056                       | 17606                                | 21566                                | 20496                                       | 101  | 101   |
| <b>SUR</b>                      | <b>90221</b>                 | <b>110512</b>               | <b>10609</b>                         | <b>12995</b>                         | <b>12189</b>                                | <b>61</b>  | <b>60</b>   |
| ANDALUCIA                       | 75531                        | 92518                       | 10410                                | 12751                                | 11943                                       | 60   | 59  |
| MURCIA                          | 13121                        | 16072                       | 11822                                | 14481                                | 13652                                       | 68   | 67  |
| CEUTA Y MELILLA                 | 1569                         | 1922                        | 11345                                | 13896                                | 13367                                       | 65   | 66  |
| <b>CANARIAS</b>                 | <b>22617</b>                 | <b>27704</b>                | <b>14035</b>                         | <b>17191</b>                         | <b>15926</b>                                | <b>81</b>  | <b>78</b>   |
| <b>FRANCE</b>                   | <b>1350159</b>               | <b>1273688</b>              | <b>22444</b>                         | <b>21173</b>                         | <b>20170</b>                                | <b>100</b>   | <b>99</b>   |
| <b>ILE DE FRANCE</b>            | <b>380733</b>                | <b>359169</b>               | <b>34770</b>                         | <b>32801</b>                         | <b>31317</b>                                | <b>154</b>   | <b>154</b>  |
| <b>BASSIN PARISIEN</b>          | <b>210070</b>                | <b>198172</b>               | <b>20058</b>                         | <b>18922</b>                         | <b>18021</b>                                | <b>89</b>  | <b>89</b>   |
| CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE               | 28627                        | 27006                       | 21247                                | 20044                                | 18957                                       | 94   | 93  |
| PICARDIE                        | 34586                        | 32627                       | 18588                                | 17535                                | 16804                                       | 82   | 83  |
| HAUTE-NORMANDIE                 | 37236                        | 35127                       | 20880                                | 19697                                | 18601                                       | 93   | 92  |
| CENTRE                          | 49678                        | 46864                       | 20328                                | 19176                                | 18311                                       | 90   | 90  |
| BASSE-NORMANDIE                 | 26933                        | 25407                       | 18926                                | 17854                                | 17040                                       | 84   | 84  |
| BOURGOGNE                       | 33011                        | 31141                       | 20439                                | 19281                                | 18426                                       | 91   | 91  |
| <b>NORD-PAS-DE-CALAIS</b>       | <b>71822</b>                 | <b>67754</b>                | <b>17937</b>                         | <b>16921</b>                         | <b>16022</b>                                | <b>80</b>  | <b>79</b>   |
| <b>EST</b>                      | <b>105360</b>                | <b>99393</b>                | <b>20400</b>                         | <b>19244</b>                         | <b>18332</b>                                | <b>91</b>  | <b>90</b>   |
| LORRAINE                        | 43423                        | 40964                       | 18745                                | 17683                                | 16843                                       | 83   | 83  |
| ALSACE                          | 40146                        | 37872                       | 23212                                | 21897                                | 20875                                       | 103  | 103   |
| FRANCHE-COMTE                   | 21791                        | 20557                       | 19479                                | 18376                                | 17494                                       | 86   | 86  |
| <b>OUEST</b>                    | <b>147585</b>                | <b>139226</b>               | <b>19022</b>                         | <b>17945</b>                         | <b>17094</b>                                | <b>84</b>  | <b>84</b>   |
| PAYS DE LA LOIRE                | 63235                        | 59653                       | 19661                                | 18547                                | 17539                                       | 87   | 86  |
| BRETAGNE                        | 54752                        | 51651                       | 18869                                | 17801                                | 17047                                       | 84   | 84  |
| POITOU-CHARENTES                | 29598                        | 27922                       | 18042                                | 17020                                | 16305                                       | 80   | 80  |
| <b>SUD-OUEST</b>                | <b>122778</b>                | <b>115824</b>               | <b>19920</b>                         | <b>18792</b>                         | <b>17863</b>                                | <b>88</b>  | <b>88</b>   |
| AQUITAINE                       | 59750                        | 56366                       | 20580                                | 19415                                | 18387                                       | 91   | 90  |
| MIDI-PYRENEES                   | 50033                        | 47199                       | 19645                                | 18532                                | 17676                                       | 87   | 87  |
| LIMOUSIN                        | 12995                        | 12259                       | 18216                                | 17184                                | 16408                                       | 81   | 81  |
| <b>CENTRE-EST</b>               | <b>155005</b>                | <b>146226</b>               | <b>22312</b>                         | <b>21048</b>                         | <b>20045</b>                                | <b>99</b>  | <b>99</b>   |
| RHONE-ALPES                     | 130148                       | 122776                      | 23096                                | 21788                                | 20757                                       | 102  | 102   |
| AUVERGNE                        | 24857                        | 23449                       | 18946                                | 17873                                | 16989                                       | 84   | 84  |
| <b>MEDITERRANEE</b>             | <b>136290</b>                | <b>128571</b>               | <b>19340</b>                         | <b>18244</b>                         | <b>17364</b>                                | <b>86</b>  | <b>85</b>   |
| LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON            | 40203                        | 37926                       | 17576                                | 16580                                | 15695                                       | 78   | 77  |
| PROVENCE-ALPES-COTE D'AZUR      | 91360                        | 86185                       | 20304                                | 19154                                | 18294                                       | 90   | 90  |
| CORSE                           | 4728                         | 4460                        | 18162                                | 17133                                | 15951                                       | 81   | 78  |
| <b>DEPARTEMENTS D'OUTRE-MER</b> | <b>20516</b>                 | <b>19354</b>                | <b>12453</b>                         | <b>11748</b>                         | <b>11200</b>                                | <b>55</b>  | <b>55</b>   |
| GUADELOUPE                      | 5352                         | 5049                        | 12566                                | 11854                                | 11302                                       | 56   | 56  |
| MARTINIQUE                      | 5599                         | 5282                        | 14334                                | 13522                                | 12892                                       | 64   | 63  |
| GUYANE                          | 1851                         | 1746                        | 11566                                | 10911                                | 10403                                       | 51   | 51  |
| REUNION                         | 7714                         | 7277                        | 11497                                | 10846                                | 10341                                       | 51   | 51  |

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

| Region                             | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. Euro) | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999<br>(Euro) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>EU15 = 100<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>EU15 = 100<br>(PPS) |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <b>IRELAND</b>                     | <b>89029</b>                 | <b>88941</b>                | <b>23773</b>                         | <b>23749</b>                         | <b>21779</b>                                | <b>112</b>   | <b>107</b>  |
| <i>BORDER, MIDLAND AND WESTERN</i> | 17349                        | 17332                       | 17578                                | 17561                                | 16040                                       | 83   | 79  |
| <i>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN</i>        | 71680                        | 71609                       | 25989                                | 25964                                | 23841                                       | 122  | 117   |
| <b>ITALIA</b>                      | <b>1107779</b>               | <b>1266490</b>              | <b>19217</b>                         | <b>21970</b>                         | <b>20916</b>                                | <b>103</b>   | <b>103</b>  |
| <i>NORD OVEST</i>                  | <b>132090</b>                | <b>151015</b>               | <b>21880</b>                         | <b>25014</b>                         | <b>23769</b>                                | <b>118</b>   | <b>117</b>  |
| PIEMONTE                           | 96240                        | 110029                      | 22445                                | 25661                                | 24349                                       | 121  | 120   |
| VALLE D'AOSTA                      | 2888                         | 3302                        | 24036                                | 27480                                | 26514                                       | 129  | 130   |
| LIGURIA                            | 32962                        | 37684                       | 20232                                | 23131                                | 22048                                       | 109  | 108   |
| <b>LOMBARDIA</b>                   | <b>229162</b>                | <b>261994</b>               | <b>25330</b>                         | <b>28959</b>                         | <b>27748</b>                                | <b>136</b>   | <b>137</b>  |
| <i>NORD EST</i>                    | <b>150595</b>                | <b>172171</b>               | <b>22759</b>                         | <b>26019</b>                         | <b>24852</b>                                | <b>122</b>   | <b>122</b>  |
| TRENTINO-ALTO ADIGE                | 23541                        | 26914                       | 25234                                | 28849                                | 27659                                       | 136  | 136   |
| VENETO                             | 101496                       | 116037                      | 22557                                | 25788                                | 24633                                       | 121  | 121   |
| FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA              | 25558                        | 29220                       | 21576                                | 24668                                | 23482                                       | 116  | 116   |
| <b>EMILIA-ROMAGNA</b>              | <b>97135</b>                 | <b>111052</b>               | <b>24465</b>                         | <b>27970</b>                         | <b>26692</b>                                | <b>132</b>   | <b>131</b>  |
| <i>CENTRO (I)</i>                  | <b>118619</b>                | <b>135613</b>               | <b>20365</b>                         | <b>23282</b>                         | <b>22058</b>                                | <b>110</b>   | <b>109</b>  |
| TOSCANA                            | 74577                        | 85262                       | 21112                                | 24137                                | 22873                                       | 114  | 113   |
| UMBRIA                             | 15753                        | 18010                       | 18887                                | 21593                                | 20392                                       | 102  | 100   |
| MARCHE                             | 28289                        | 32342                       | 19400                                | 22179                                | 21032                                       | 104  | 103   |
| <b>LAZIO</b>                       | <b>113779</b>                | <b>130080</b>               | <b>21633</b>                         | <b>24732</b>                         | <b>23500</b>                                | <b>116</b>   | <b>116</b>  |
| <b>ABRUZZO-MOLISE</b>              | <b>25014</b>                 | <b>28598</b>                | <b>15569</b>                         | <b>17800</b>                         | <b>17083</b>                                | <b>84</b>  | <b>84</b>   |
| ABRUZZO                            | 20102                        | 22982                       | 15727                                | 17980                                | 17279                                       | 85   | 85  |
| MOLISE                             | 4912                         | 5616                        | 14954                                | 17097                                | 16323                                       | 80   | 80  |
| <b>CAMPANIA</b>                    | <b>70920</b>                 | <b>81080</b>                | <b>12256</b>                         | <b>14011</b>                         | <b>13345</b>                                | <b>66</b>  | <b>66</b>   |
| <i>SUD</i>                         | <b>83467</b>                 | <b>95425</b>                | <b>12365</b>                         | <b>14136</b>                         | <b>13335</b>                                | <b>67</b>  | <b>66</b>   |
| PUGLIA                             | 51119                        | 58442                       | 12511                                | 14304                                | 13483                                       | 67   | 66  |
| BASILICATA                         | 8426                         | 9633                        | 13881                                | 15869                                | 14912                                       | 75   | 73  |
| CALABRIA                           | 23922                        | 27350                       | 11626                                | 13292                                | 12578                                       | 63   | 62  |
| <b>SICILIA</b>                     | <b>62794</b>                 | <b>71791</b>                | <b>12330</b>                         | <b>14096</b>                         | <b>13461</b>                                | <b>66</b>  | <b>66</b>   |
| <b>SARDEGNA</b>                    | <b>24204</b>                 | <b>27672</b>                | <b>14641</b>                         | <b>16739</b>                         | <b>15777</b>                                | <b>79</b>  | <b>78</b>   |
| <b>LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHE)</b>    | <b>18449</b>                 | <b>17222</b>                | <b>42314</b>                         | <b>39500</b>                         | <b>36576</b>                                | <b>186</b>   | <b>180</b>  |
| <b>NEDERLAND</b>                   | <b>373664</b>                | <b>384331</b>               | <b>23636</b>                         | <b>24311</b>                         | <b>23176</b>                                | <b>114</b>   | <b>114</b>  |
| <i>NOORD-NEDERLAND</i>             | <b>35235</b>                 | <b>36241</b>                | <b>21325</b>                         | <b>21934</b>                         | <b>21532</b>                                | <b>103</b>   | <b>106</b>  |
| GRONINGEN                          | 14568                        | 14984                       | 25958                                | 26699                                | 26875                                       | 126  | 132   |
| FRIESLAND                          | 11985                        | 12327                       | 19245                                | 19795                                | 19017                                       | 93   | 94  |
| DRENTHE                            | 8683                         | 8931                        | 18539                                | 19068                                | 18460                                       | 90   | 91  |
| <i>OOST-NEDERLAND</i>              | <b>66428</b>                 | <b>68324</b>                | <b>20141</b>                         | <b>20716</b>                         | <b>19781</b>                                | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>   |
| OVERIJSSSEL                        | 21755                        | 22376                       | 20260                                | 20839                                | 19874                                       | 98   | 98  |
| GELDERLAND                         | 39507                        | 40634                       | 20656                                | 21245                                | 20239                                       | 100  | 100   |
| FLEVOLAND                          | 5166                         | 5313                        | 16570                                | 17043                                | 16541                                       | 80   | 81  |
| <i>WEST-NEDERLAND</i>              | <b>193861</b>                | <b>199396</b>               | <b>26297</b>                         | <b>27047</b>                         | <b>25661</b>                                | <b>127</b>   | <b>126</b>  |
| UTRECHT                            | 33340                        | 34292                       | 30225                                | 31088                                | 29174                                       | 146  | 144   |
| NOORD-HOLLAND                      | 69222                        | 71198                       | 27575                                | 28363                                | 26984                                       | 133  | 133   |
| ZUID-HOLLAND                       | 83589                        | 85975                       | 24675                                | 25379                                | 24102                                       | 119  | 119   |
| ZEELAND                            | 7711                         | 7931                        | 20775                                | 21369                                | 20566                                       | 101  | 101   |
| <i>ZUID-NEDERLAND</i>              | <b>78139</b>                 | <b>80370</b>                | <b>22412</b>                         | <b>23052</b>                         | <b>21904</b>                                | <b>108</b>   | <b>108</b>  |
| NOORD-BRABANT                      | 54919                        | 56486                       | 23405                                | 24074                                | 22869                                       | 113  | 113   |
| LIMBURG (NL)                       | 23220                        | 23883                       | 20368                                | 20950                                | 19929                                       | 99   | 98  |
| <b>ÖSTERREICH</b>                  | <b>196658</b>                | <b>190859</b>               | <b>24303</b>                         | <b>23586</b>                         | <b>22449</b>                                | <b>111</b>   | <b>110</b>  |
| <i>OSTÖSTERREICH</i>               | <b>88566</b>                 | <b>85955</b>                | <b>25906</b>                         | <b>25142</b>                         | <b>24029</b>                                | <b>118</b>   | <b>118</b>  |
| BURGENLAND                         | 4346                         | 4218                        | 15647                                | 15186                                | 14405                                       | 71   | 71  |
| NIEDERÖSTERREICH                   | 31458                        | 30531                       | 20448                                | 19845                                | 18912                                       | 93   | 93  |
| WIEN                               | 52762                        | 51206                       | 32922                                | 31952                                | 30601                                       | 150  | 151   |
| <i>SÜDÖSTERREICH</i>               | <b>36509</b>                 | <b>35433</b>                | <b>20661</b>                         | <b>20052</b>                         | <b>18931</b>                                | <b>94</b>  | <b>93</b>   |
| KÄRNTEN                            | 11710                        | 11365                       | 20762                                | 20149                                | 19136                                       | 95   | 94  |
| STEIERMARK                         | 24799                        | 24067                       | 20614                                | 20006                                | 18835                                       | 94   | 93  |
| <i>WESTÖSTERREICH</i>              | <b>71582</b>                 | <b>69472</b>                | <b>24632</b>                         | <b>23905</b>                         | <b>22734</b>                                | <b>112</b>   | <b>112</b>  |
| OBERÖSTERREICH                     | 32112                        | 31165                       | 23320                                | 22632                                | 21492                                       | 106  | 106   |
| SALZBURG                           | 14310                        | 13888                       | 27782                                | 26963                                | 25892                                       | 127  | 127   |
| TIROL                              | 16365                        | 15883                       | 24560                                | 23836                                | 22642                                       | 112  | 111   |
| VORARLBERG                         | 8795                         | 8536                        | 25295                                | 24549                                | 23170                                       | 115  | 114   |
| <b>PORTUGAL</b>                    | <b>108214</b>                | <b>156460</b>               | <b>10833</b>                         | <b>15663</b>                         | <b>15030</b>                                | <b>74</b>  | <b>74</b>   |
| <b>CONTINENTE</b>                  | <b>103803</b>                | <b>150083</b>               | <b>10917</b>                         | <b>15784</b>                         | <b>15161</b>                                | <b>74</b>  | <b>75</b>   |
| NORTE                              | 31807                        | 45987                       | 8944                                 | 12932                                | 12470                                       | 61   | 61  |
| CENTRO (P)                         | 14544                        | 21028                       | 8430                                 | 12188                                | 11776                                       | 57   | 58  |
| LISBOA E VALE DO TEJO              | 49369                        | 71379                       | 14744                                | 21317                                | 20350                                       | 100  | 100   |
| ALENTEJO                           | 4402                         | 6365                        | 8522                                 | 12322                                | 12032                                       | 58   | 59  |
| ALGARVE                            | 3682                         | 5323                        | 10165                                | 14697                                | 14158                                       | 69   | 70  |
| <b>ACORES</b>                      | <b>1837</b>                  | <b>2656</b>                 | <b>7766</b>                          | <b>11229</b>                         | <b>10603</b>                                | <b>53</b>  | <b>52</b>   |
| <b>MADEIRA</b>                     | <b>2574</b>                  | <b>3721</b>                 | <b>10553</b>                         | <b>15258</b>                         | <b>14267</b>                                | <b>72</b>  | <b>70</b>   |

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

| Region                                      | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. Euro) | GDP,<br>1999,<br>(Mio. PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999<br>(Euro) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1999,<br>EU 15 = 100<br>(PPS) | GDP<br>per capita,<br>1997 - 1999,<br>EU 15 = 100<br>(PPS) |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>SUOMI/FINLAND</b>                        | <b>120485</b>                | <b>110986</b>               | <b>23327</b>                         | <b>21488</b>                         | <b>20429</b>                                | <b>101</b>  | <b>101</b>   |
| <b>MANNER-SUOMI</b>                         | <b>119668</b>                | <b>110234</b>               | <b>23285</b>                         | <b>21449</b>                         | <b>20398</b>                                | <b>101</b>  | <b>100</b>   |
| ITAE-SUOMI                                  | 11840                        | 10906                       | 17192                                | 15836                                | 15212                                       | 74  | 75   |
| VAELI-SUOMI                                 | 13435                        | 12376                       | 19105                                | 17599                                | 16796                                       | 83  | 83   |
| POHJOIS-SUOMI                               | 11057                        | 10185                       | 19849                                | 18285                                | 17606                                       | 86  | 87   |
| UUSIMAA (SUURALUE)                          | 44150                        | 40669                       | 32202                                | 29663                                | 27910                                       | 140   | 137  |
| ETELAE-SUOMI                                | 39187                        | 36098                       | 21539                                | 19841                                | 19036                                       | 93  | 94   |
| <b>ÅLAND</b>                                | <b>817</b>                   | <b>753</b>                  | <b>31836</b>                         | <b>29326</b>                         | <b>26605</b>                                | <b>138</b>  | <b>131</b>   |
| <b>SVERIGE</b>                              | <b>227607</b>                | <b>190869</b>               | <b>25695</b>                         | <b>21548</b>                         | <b>20655</b>                                | <b>101</b>  | <b>102</b>   |
| STOCKHOLM                                   | 60587                        | 50808                       | 33783                                | 28330                                | 27214                                       | 133   | 134  |
| ÖSTRA MELLANSVERIGE                         | 34821                        | 29201                       | 23349                                | 19580                                | 18923                                       | 92  | 93   |
| SYDSVERIGE                                  | 29255                        | 24533                       | 22979                                | 19270                                | 18317                                       | 91  | 90   |
| NORRA MELLANSVERIGE                         | 20349                        | 17064                       | 24205                                | 20298                                | 19381                                       | 95  | 95   |
| MELLERSTA NORRLAND                          | 9584                         | 8037                        | 25101                                | 21049                                | 19844                                       | 99  | 98   |
| ÖVRE NORRLAND                               | 12813                        | 10745                       | 24804                                | 20801                                | 19954                                       | 98  | 98   |
| SMÅLAND MED ÖARNA                           | 20265                        | 16994                       | 25327                                | 21239                                | 20527                                       | 100   | 101  |
| VÄSTSVRIGE                                  | 39932                        | 33487                       | 22678                                | 19017                                | 18259                                       | 89  | 90   |
| <b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>                       | <b>1368181</b>               | <b>1271594</b>              | <b>23020</b>                         | <b>21395</b>                         | <b>20756</b>                                | <b>101</b>  | <b>102</b>   |
| <b>NORTH EAST</b>                           | <b>45866</b>                 | <b>42628</b>                | <b>17788</b>                         | <b>16532</b>                         | <b>16147</b>                                | <b>78</b>   | <b>79</b>  |
| TEES VALLEY & DURHAM                        | 20307                        | 18873                       | 17485                                | 16250                                | 15931                                       | 76  | 78   |
| NORTHUMBERLAND AND TYNE & WEAR              | 25559                        | 23755                       | 18037                                | 16763                                | 16322                                       | 79  | 80   |
| <b>NORTH WEST (INC MERSEYSIDE)</b>          | <b>137488</b>                | <b>127782</b>               | <b>20004</b>                         | <b>18592</b>                         | <b>18145</b>                                | <b>87</b>   | <b>89</b>  |
| CUMBRIA                                     | 10290                        | 9564                        | 20946                                | 19467                                | 18999                                       | 92  | 93   |
| CHESHIRE                                    | 25775                        | 23956                       | 26263                                | 24409                                | 23825                                       | 115   | 117  |
| GREATER MANCHESTER                          | 52290                        | 48598                       | 20313                                | 18879                                | 18447                                       | 89  | 91   |
| LANCASHIRE                                  | 26511                        | 24639                       | 18618                                | 17304                                | 16960                                       | 81  | 83   |
| MERSEYSIDE                                  | 22622                        | 21025                       | 16135                                | 14996                                | 14534                                       | 71  | 72   |
| <b>YORKSHIRE &amp; THE HUMBER</b>           | <b>102022</b>                | <b>94820</b>                | <b>20237</b>                         | <b>18808</b>                         | <b>18284</b>                                | <b>88</b>   | <b>90</b>  |
| EAST RIDING & NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE            | 19156                        | 17804                       | 21754                                | 20218                                | 19725                                       | 95  | 97   |
| NORTH YORKSHIRE                             | 16166                        | 15025                       | 21648                                | 20119                                | 19725                                       | 95  | 97   |
| SOUTH YORKSHIRE                             | 22322                        | 20746                       | 17158                                | 15947                                | 15451                                       | 75  | 76   |
| WEST YORKSHIRE                              | 44377                        | 41244                       | 21002                                | 19519                                | 18923                                       | 92  | 93   |
| <b>EAST MIDLANDS</b>                        | <b>90236</b>                 | <b>83866</b>                | <b>21554</b>                         | <b>20032</b>                         | <b>19633</b>                                | <b>94</b>   | <b>97</b>  |
| DERBYSHIRE & NOTTINGHAMSHIRE                | 41406                        | 38483                       | 20656                                | 19198                                | 18744                                       | 90  | 92   |
| LEICESTERSHIRE, RUTLAND & NORTHANTS         | 36609                        | 34025                       | 23556                                | 21893                                | 21532                                       | 103   | 106  |
| LINCOLNSHIRE                                | 12220                        | 11358                       | 19462                                | 18088                                | 17778                                       | 85  | 87   |
| <b>WEST MIDLANDS</b>                        | <b>112551</b>                | <b>104605</b>               | <b>21118</b>                         | <b>19627</b>                         | <b>18987</b>                                | <b>92</b>   | <b>93</b>  |
| HEREFORDSHIRE, WORCESTERSHIRE & WARCS       | 27130                        | 25214                       | 22333                                | 20757                                | 20008                                       | 98  | 98   |
| SHROPSHIRE & STAFFORDSHIRE                  | 29501                        | 27419                       | 19782                                | 18385                                | 17733                                       | 86  | 87   |
| WEST MIDLANDS                               | 55920                        | 51972                       | 21314                                | 19810                                | 19227                                       | 93  | 95   |
| <b>EASTERN</b>                              | <b>129081</b>                | <b>119968</b>               | <b>23847</b>                         | <b>22163</b>                         | <b>21424</b>                                | <b>104</b>  | <b>105</b>   |
| EAST ANGLIA                                 | 54988                        | 51106                       | 25068                                | 23298                                | 22600                                       | 110   | 111  |
| BEDFORDSHIRE, HERTFORDSHIRE                 | 39369                        | 36590                       | 24553                                | 22819                                | 21947                                       | 107   | 108  |
| ESSEX                                       | 34723                        | 32272                       | 21489                                | 19972                                | 19312                                       | 94  | 95   |
| <b>LONDON</b>                               | <b>245088</b>                | <b>227786</b>               | <b>33680</b>                         | <b>31302</b>                         | <b>30344</b>                                | <b>147</b>  | <b>149</b>   |
| INNER LONDON                                | 155600                       | 144616                      | 55296                                | 51392                                | 50058                                       | 242   | 246  |
| OUTER LONDON                                | 89488                        | 83170                       | 20051                                | 18635                                | 18026                                       | 88  | 89   |
| <b>SOUTH EAST</b>                           | <b>204698</b>                | <b>190247</b>               | <b>25370</b>                         | <b>23579</b>                         | <b>22720</b>                                | <b>111</b>  | <b>112</b>   |
| BERKSHIRE, BUCKS & OXFORDSHIRE              | 63335                        | 58864                       | 29961                                | 27846                                | 26590                                       | 131   | 131  |
| SURREY, EAST & WEST SUSSEX                  | 62617                        | 58197                       | 24175                                | 22468                                | 21758                                       | 106   | 107  |
| HAMPSHIRE & ISLE OF WIGHT                   | 44662                        | 41509                       | 25104                                | 23332                                | 22501                                       | 110   | 111  |
| KENT  | 34083                        | 31677                       | 21497                                | 19980                                | 19376                                       | 94  | 95   |
| <b>SOUTH WEST</b>                           | <b>103075</b>                | <b>95798</b>                | <b>20907</b>                         | <b>19431</b>                         | <b>19001</b>                                | <b>91</b>   | <b>93</b>  |
| GLOUCESTERSHIRE, WILTSHIRE & NORTH SOMERSET | 52511                        | 48804                       | 24110                                | 22408                                | 21978                                       | 105   | 108  |
| DORSET & SOMERSET                           | 23648                        | 21979                       | 19968                                | 18558                                | 17995                                       | 87  | 89   |
| CORNWALL & ISLES OF SCILLY                  | 7370                         | 6850                        | 14917                                | 13864                                | 13536                                       | 65  | 67   |
| DEVON                                       | 19545                        | 18165                       | 18201                                | 16916                                | 16593                                       | 80  | 82   |
| <b>WALES</b>                                | <b>54399</b>                 | <b>50559</b>                | <b>18542</b>                         | <b>17233</b>                         | <b>16697</b>                                | <b>81</b>   | <b>82</b>  |
| WEST WALES & THE VALLEYS                    | 30366                        | 28223                       | 16281                                | 15131                                | 14665                                       | 71  | 72   |
| EAST WALES                                  | 24033                        | 22336                       | 22490                                | 20902                                | 20267                                       | 98  | 100  |
| <b>SCOTLAND</b>                             | <b>113538</b>                | <b>105523</b>               | <b>22204</b>                         | <b>20636</b>                         | <b>20025</b>                                | <b>97</b>   | <b>99</b>  |
| NORTH EASTERN SCOTLAND                      | 14108                        | 13112                       | 28003                                | 26026                                | 25514                                       | 122   | 126  |
| EASTERN SCOTLAND                            | 43604                        | 40526                       | 22975                                | 21353                                | 20805                                       | 100   | 102  |
| SOUTH WESTERN SCOTLAND                      | 49503                        | 46009                       | 21125                                | 19634                                | 18927                                       | 92  | 93   |
| HIGHLANDS & ISLANDS                         | 6323                         | 5876                        | 17157                                | 15946                                | 15502                                       | 75  | 76   |
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Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

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