



Statistics in focus

ECONOMY AND FINANCE

THEME 2 – 29/2003

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Contents

Euro-zone, EU15, Member States and the main partners of the European Union

Development of GDP and expenditure components 2

Percentage change over previous period – at constant prices 3

Percentage change over the same period of the previous year – at constant prices 4

Contribution of components to variation in GDP – at constant prices 5

GDP and expenditure components, in millions of euro, in current prices 6

GDP and expenditure components, volume indices, 1995 = 100 7



Manuscript completed on: 03.06.2003

ISSN 1024-4298

Catalogue number: KS-NJ-03-029-EN-N

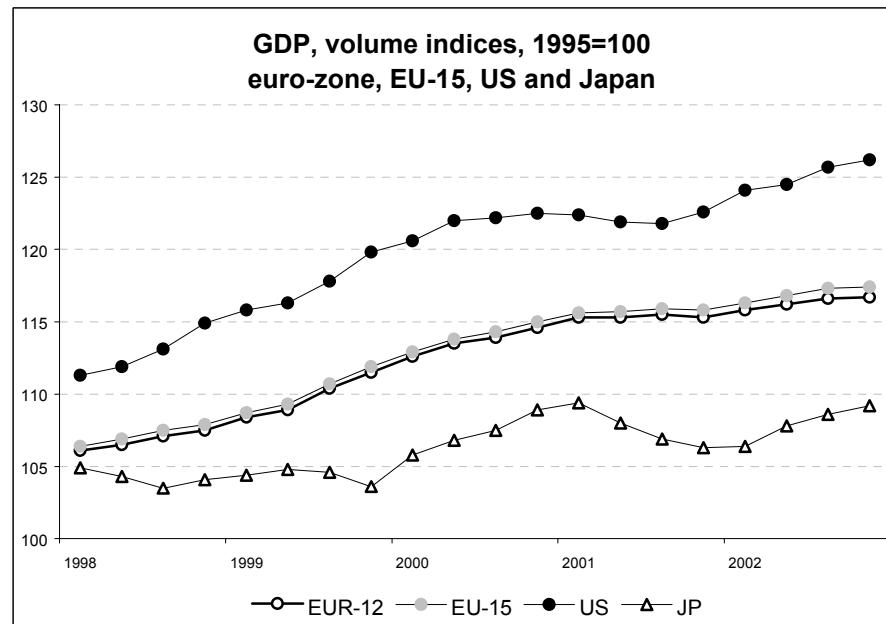
© European Communities, 2003

QUARTERLY ACCOUNTS

Fourth Quarter 2002

Expenditure Side

Roberto BARCELLAN



Eurostat estimates ⁽¹⁾ concerning the fourth quarter 2002 point out that the growth of Gross domestic product (GDP) reached 0.1% both in the euro-zone ⁽²⁾ and in the European Union (EU15). GDP growth in the two areas had been 0.3% and 0.4%, respectively, during the previous quarter.

During the fourth quarter 2002, the growth of final consumption expenditure of households and NPISHs (non-profit-making institutions serving households) slowed down in the euro-zone (+0.4% compared with +0.5% during the previous quarter), while growing at unchanged speed of +0.5% in the EU15. Investments stagnated in the euro-zone (0.0% compared with +0.2%), whereas they showed acceleration in the EU15 (+0.4% compared with +0.1%). Exports decreased both in the euro-zone and in the EU15 (-0.2% and -0.7%, respectively, compared with +2.0% and +1.4%). Imports grew slower than before both in the euro-zone and in the EU15 (+0.7% and +0.6%, respectively, compared with +1.9% and +1.5%).

With regard to the main partners of the EU15, GDP in the United States slowed down, showing a progression of +0.3% in the fourth quarter 2002 (+1.0% during the previous quarter). In Japan, GDP growth slowed too (+0.5% compared with +0.8%).

In comparison with the fourth quarter 2001, GDP of the euro-zone and of the EU15 increased by 1.2% and 1.4%, respectively, whereas it reached 2.9% in the United States; and a GDP growth of 2.8% was recorded in Japan.

⁽¹⁾ Methodological note: data for the euro-zone and EU15 are calculated in a coherent statistical framework, using as indicators the data of all the Member States compiling quarterly accounts. Aggregations for the euro-zone and EU15 were carried out using the seasonally adjusted data of the Member States. These data are also corrected for working days for Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland.

⁽²⁾ The euro-zone consists of Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland.

DEVELOPMENT OF GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS

Euro-zone, EU15 and main partners of the European Union

During the fourth quarter 2002 the growth of final consumption expenditure of households and NPISHs slowed down to +0.4% in the euro-zone, while growth was steady at +0.5% in the EU15. In addition, private consumption growth slowed down in the United States as well as in Japan (+0.4% and +0.1%, respectively), showing a fall in Switzerland (-0.1%).

Gross fixed capital formation in the fourth quarter 2002 stagnated in the euro-zone (+0.0%), while recording an increase in the EU15 (+0.4%). Investments accelerated in the United States as well as in Japan (+0.9% and +1.2%, respectively). In Switzerland, on the other hand, they recorded a strong decline (-6.5%).

The external balance of the euro-zone and of the EU15, expressed as a percentage of GDP, dropped when compared to the previous quarter (+2.9% and +1.7% of GDP, respectively). In the United States, where exports recorded a decrease of 1.5% and the growth of imports reached 1.8%, the trade deficit worsened to -5.9% of GDP. In Japan, a strong growth in exports (+4.1%) was only partially offset by that of imports (+1.6%), the commercial surplus reaching +2.7% of GDP. Finally, the latter increased in Switzerland too (+7.0% of GDP).

The Member States of the European Union

During the fourth quarter 2002, the economy of the EU Member States showed heterogeneous developments, although the majority reported positive growth rates. The highest GDP growth rate was observed in Finland (+0.7%), followed by the United Kingdom and Italy (+0.4% for both), Belgium, Spain and Sweden

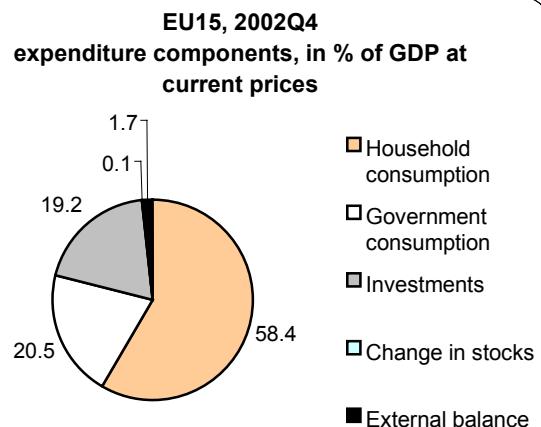
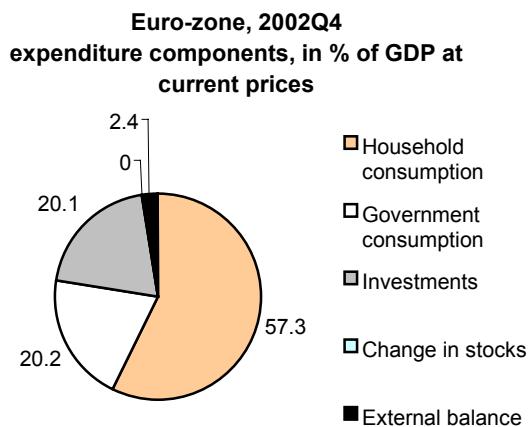
(+0.3% for the three), and by Denmark as well (+0.1%). GDP stagnated in Germany (0.0%). However, it decreased in Portugal (-0.8%), and, in a less pronounced way, in Greece (-0.3%), as well as in France, in the Netherlands and in Austria (-0.1% for the three).

Final consumption expenditure of households and NPISHs recorded the strongest increase in Finland (+1.5%), followed by the United Kingdom (+1.1%), Spain and Italy (+1.0% for both). Conversely, a strong fall was noticed in Portugal (-1.6%), the only other decline, albeit of a definitely lower magnitude, was observed in the Netherlands (-0.1%).

The most vigorous growth of gross fixed capital formation was recorded in Sweden (+9.3%), followed by far by Italy (+2.1%). On the other hand, investments in a number of Member States fell, the strongest decrease having been recorded in Portugal (-2.6%), followed by the Netherlands (-1.9%) and Finland (-1.8%).

The highest growth in exports was observed in Finland (+1.5%), followed by Spain (+1.1%), whereas the steepest fall was recorded in the United Kingdom (-3.6%), followed by Belgium (-2.0%), Austria (-1.8%), as well as Sweden (-1.7%). The growth in imports topped in Spain (+4.0%), while the most notable fall was seen in Portugal (-4.5%) and in Finland (-4.0%).

With regard to the external balance of the EU Member States, the highest commercial surplus, expressed as a percentage of GDP, was recorded in Finland (+15.3%) and in Sweden (+10.7%); the most important trade deficit was observed in Portugal (-8.6%), followed by the United Kingdom (-7.8%) and Greece (-7.2%).



T1

**GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS
EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS**

Percentage change over previous quarter – seasonally adjusted – at constant prices (1995)

	GDP				Household and NPISH final consumption expenditure				Government final consumption expenditure				Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Change in Inventories ⁽¹⁾				Domestic Demand				Exports				Imports				External Balance ⁽¹⁾			
	2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002							
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4				
	euro-zone	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.1	2.0	-0.2	-1.3	1.5	1.9	0.7	2.8	3.1	3.2
EU-15	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-0.1	2.3	1.4	-0.7	-0.8	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.7
EU MEMBER STATES																																				
B	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	4.4	-3.5	-0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.4	1.5	0.3	-1.4	3.5	0.4	0.2	3.4	-0.5	-2.0	0.0	1.2	3.3	-2.0	5.4	7.2	4.4	4.3
DK	0.0	1.8	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.4	1.3	-0.3	0.6	-3.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	-0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	1.9	-0.4	-0.2	2.1	2.0	-0.4	-0.8	1.7	2.1	0.7	-1.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.7
D	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.5	-1.9	-3.5	-0.2	0.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.9	0.3	-3.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.6
EL	2.0	0.3	1.3	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.4	1.4	-0.3	-7.6	0.4	2.2	0.2	-5.9	0.4	2.3	0.3	-7.1	-7.1	-7.2	-7.2
E	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	-0.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	-2.3	1.4	5.9	1.1	-0.8	-0.1	4.2	4.0	-2.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.7
F	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.4	2.0	0.8	-0.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	-0.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
IRL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.8	2.1	1.3	0.8	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	-0.2	0.0	1.1	-3.9	5.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.6	3.7	2.4	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8
L	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.3	1.6	0.6	-0.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
A	0.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.8	-0.5	1.3	1.9	-0.8	-0.6	-1.8	-0.5	-0.3	-1.7	0.9	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.0
P	0.5	1.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.6	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	-5.4	0.1	-4.0	-2.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-2.6	-0.8	4.5	-2.8	0.0	-1.0	0.2	2.9	-4.5	-9.7	-8.1	-10.6	-8.6
FIN	-0.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	-0.5	1.6	-0.1	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.4	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-1.1	-3.1	-0.4	0.7	1.5	-1.7	0.3	4.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	3.3	2.5	-4.0	13.1	14.0	13.2	15.3
S	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	-1.5	0.3	-1.8	9.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.7	0.3	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2	11.5	11.8	11.5	10.7
UK	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.1	-1.4	0.4	1.0	-2.2	0.9	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.2	1.4	1.6	0.2	4.0	-1.1	-3.6	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	-7.0	-6.2	-6.5	-7.8
EFTA																																				
N	-1.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	:	2.7	-0.1	0.9	:	-3.5	6.9	-7.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	:	0.7	1.4	-0.7	1.3	-6.5	6.7	-3.7	-1.0	-2.0	5.4	-2.7	2.4	4.5	5.2	4.7	3.4
CH	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.4	-4.5	-0.3	3.4	-6.5	-0.3	0.9	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	1.1	-1.6	-0.4	0.5	-0.8	4.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	-1.0	-1.7	5.1	4.4	6.3	7.0
MAIN PARTNERS																																				
US	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.4	-0.6	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	3.4	1.1	-1.5	2.1	5.1	0.8	1.8	-5.0	-5.4	-5.4	-5.9
JP	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	5.4	6.9	0.1	4.1	0.7	3.5	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.7
CAN	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	:	28.6	30.2	:	:	1.4	2.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.0	-2.0	1.1	4.6	1.3	0.0	5.4	3.9	4.2	3.3

(¹) Percentage of GDP.

: Data not available.

T2

GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS

EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS

t/t-4

Percentage change over the same quarter of the previous year – seasonally adjusted – at constant prices (1995)

	GDP				Household and NPISH final consumption expenditure				Government final consumption expenditure				Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Domestic Demand				Exports				Imports				
	2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
euro-zone	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	-2.8	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-2.6	1.0	3.0	3.7	-4.2	-1.8	1.6	2.9	
EU-15	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	-3.0	-3.4	-2.6	-1.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	-2.8	1.1	2.9	2.9	-3.7	-1.3	1.9	2.7	
EU MEMBER STATES																													
B	-0.4	0.4	0.9	1.7	-0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	-2.4	-4.6	-4.0	1.6	-0.4	-1.5	3.6	2.7	-4.8	1.3	0.5	1.1	-5.3	-1.1	3.8	2.4	
DK	1.3	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.7	0.9	2.1	-0.1	1.2	1.6	-2.3	2.8	-1.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	5.2	4.9	2.9	0.3	2.0	4.6	2.9	
D	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.0	-6.4	-8.2	-6.7	-4.7	-2.3	-2.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	1.8	3.7	5.1	-6.1	-4.1	0.1	2.0	
EL	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	-3.5	-4.3	-5.1	-4.9	-1.8	-2.6	-3.3	-3.1	
E	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.7	-2.9	-1.6	4.2	6.0	-1.1	-1.7	4.2	7.4	
F	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.3	-1.3	-0.7	-1.5	-2.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	-2.8	1.8	2.4	3.8	-2.1	0.3	1.9	2.6	
IRL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.8	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	0.3	-1.5	-1.6	1.3	3.9	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.9	-9.6	-2.3	4.2	4.3	-5.0	-1.4	5.2	7.8	
L	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	-2.2	-2.7	-3.9	-6.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-4.3	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	-5.7	-2.2	-1.0	0.5	
A	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9	-6.0	-5.2	-3.2	-4.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	4.9	5.4	1.3	-1.2	1.1	2.1	-1.4	-1.6	
P	1.3	1.9	0.0	-1.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	-0.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.6	-2.6	-7.7	-11.5	1.7	0.2	-0.9	-2.5	-1.4	4.7	4.2	0.8	0.0	-0.1	1.0	-2.4	
FIN	-1.2	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	-5.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	-2.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	7.1	9.5	7.0	-3.5	2.7	6.0	2.0	
S	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.6	-2.6	-0.3	-2.2	6.0	-0.8	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	-2.2	-4.5	-3.6	-1.0	-1.6	
UK	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.6	5.7	4.2	3.1	2.2	-4.5	-4.1	-2.9	-1.1	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.4	-5.7	0.4	2.1	-0.7	-1.5	1.1	3.5	3.0	
EFTA																													
N	1.0	2.9	0.3	-0.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	:	5.5	3.9	4.6	:	-9.7	2.2	-4.0	-0.3	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.7	-1.7	6.6	-1.4	-5.0	-2.5	4.6	1.6	2.9	
CH	-0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	-8.2	-6.8	-3.2	-7.9	-1.4	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-3.3	-2.5	3.9	3.8	-5.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.5	
MAIN PARTNERS																													
US	1.4	2.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	-4.2	-2.9	-1.0	0.9	1.8	2.9	3.9	3.9	-9.3	-3.0	2.8	3.9	-4.1	2.6	6.7	10.1	
JP	-2.8	-0.2	1.7	2.8	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.3	-8.2	-5.3	-3.6	1.2	-3.0	-1.0	1.0	1.8	-3.0	7.7	11.0	17.5	-5.5	-0.2	5.4	8.9	
CAN	2.3	3.0	4.3	4.1	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	:	:	1.4	3.7	:	:	1.1	3.1	3.9	6.3	-2.0	-0.5	3.5	1.8	-5.3	-0.7	2.5	7.1	

: Data not available.

CONTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO VARIATION IN GDP
EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS

GDP variation over previous quarter – seasonally adjusted – at constant prices (1995)

	GDP				Household and NPISH final consumption expenditure												Government final consumption expenditure				Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Change in Inventories				Domestic Demand				Exports				Imports				External Balance			
					2002				2002				2002								2002								2002				2002				2002							
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4				
euro-zone	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3									
EU-15	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.5								
EU MEMBER STATES																																												
B	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	3.1	0.0	0.3	-1.3	3.2	0.4	0.1	2.7	-0.4	-1.6	0.0	-0.9	-2.4	1.5	0.2	1.8	-2.8	-0.1								
DK	0.0	1.8	-0.9	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.2								
D	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.3	-1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.5								
EL	2.0	0.3	1.3	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.4	1.5	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.8	-0.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0									
E	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	-0.7	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	-1.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.0								
F	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0									
IRL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:								
I	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	-0.5	-1.0	0.1	1.0	-0.2	0.0	1.0	-1.1	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.4	0.3	-0.6								
L	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:								
NL	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	-1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0							
A	0.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	1.5	-0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.8	-0.5	1.3	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	0.6	-1.4								
P	0.5	1.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	-1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.5	0.0	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	-0.5	-2.8	-0.3	1.5	-1.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-1.3	2.1	0.2	1.4	-2.2	2.1								
FIN	-0.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	1.2	-2.0	-0.3	0.6	1.3	-1.5	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-1.1	-0.9	1.4	0.0	1.2	-0.7	2.2								
S	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.7								
UK	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	-0.2	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.3								
EFTA																																												
N	-1.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	:	0.6	0.0	0.2	:	-0.7	1.3	-1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.1	:	0.6	1.4	-0.6	1.2	-2.7	2.6	-1.5	-0.4	0.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.8	-2.0	0.8	-0.5	-1.3								
CH	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.7	-1.3	0.1	1.2	-2.6	0.9	-0.5	1.0	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	-0.7	2.0	0.7								
MAIN PARTNERS																																												
US	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.5								
JP	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.3								
CAN	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	:	:	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.8	1.9	:	:	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-1.4	0.4	-0.8								

Data not available.

T4

**GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS
EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS**

levels Fourth quarter 2002, in millions of euro, seasonally adjusted, at current prices

	GDP	Domestic Demand					Exports	Imports	External Balance
		Household and NPISH final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Change in Inventories				
euro-zone	1 785 469.3	1 022 975.9	360 930.9	358 123.7	672.7	1 742 703.2	651 954.0	609 187.8	42 766.2
EU-15	2 314 513.5	1 352 161.6	475 456.7	443 685.6	3 215.9	2 274 519.8	803 430.4	763 436.7	39 993.8
EU MEMBER STATES									
B	66 016.0	35 773.0	14 746.0	12 795.0	650.0	63 964.0	53 467.0	51 415.0	2 052.0
DK	45 886.6	22 310.8	12 070.1	8 999.6	-297.9	43 082.6	20 098.8	17 294.7	2 804.1
D	530 270.0	312 630.0	100 540.0	96 810.0	-410.0	509 570.0	191 370.0	170 670.0	20 700.0
EL	36 134.0	:	:	:	:	38 431.0	7 453.0	9 750.0	-2 297.0
E	177 883.0	102 824.0	31 393.0	45 313.0	1 997.0	181 527.0	50 949.0	54 593.0	-3 644.0
F	383 785.3	210 775.7	92 563.6	73 436.3	-1 610.6	375 164.9	103 193.9	94 573.6	8 620.4
IRL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	319 002.6	193 834.1	59 073.3	63 938.4	-601.2	316 244.7	87 045.9	84 288.1	2 757.9
L	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	112 512.0	56 415.0	27 698.0	22 890.0	-682.0	106 321.0	69 030.0	62 839.0	6 191.0
A	54 598.4	31 792.0	10 439.8	11 664.5	241.9	54 138.2	28 190.6	27 730.3	460.3
P	32 528.2	19 602.6	7 056.9	7 710.0	50.0	34 419.5	9 977.4	11 868.7	-1 891.3
FIN	35 608.0	17 906.0	7 708.0	6 839.0	183.0	32 636.0	13 367.0	10 395.0	2 972.0
S	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
UK	418 477.0	275 525.1	84 208.8	65 553.2	2 532.6	427 819.8	103 680.3	113 023.1	-9 342.7
EFTA									
N	53 138.4	:	:	8 687.9	:	45 878.6	21 354.6	14 094.8	7 259.8
CH	71 189.4	43 385.0	10 969.2	12 267.2	-691.4	65 930.0	30 236.1	24 976.7	5 259.4
MAIN PARTNERS									
US	2 648 890.0	1 857 530.1	415 039.8	489 262.1	6 133.9	2 767 966.0	256 513.7	375 589.6	-119 076.0
JP	1 023 630.8	583 547.9	182 317.1	246 756.4	-3 030.8	1 009 590.6	119 519.9	105 479.8	14 040.2
CAN	746 442.5	424 343.8	:	:	:	716 870.8	304 858.5	275 286.8	29 571.7

: Data not available.

T5

**GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS
EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS**

1995=100 Volume indices, 1995=100

	GDP				Household and NPISH final consumption expenditure				Government final consumption expenditure				Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Domestic Demand				Exports				Imports				
	2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				2002				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
euro-zone	115.8	116.2	116.6	116.7	115.0	115.4	115.9	116.4	112.8	113.6	114.1	114.3	118.5	117.0	117.2	117.2	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.3	149.3	152.5	155.5	155.3	146.7	148.9	151.7	152.8	
EU-15	116.3	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.3	117.8	118.4	119.0	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.3	119.9	118.7	118.8	119.2	116.0	116.1	116.6	117.3	148.2	151.5	153.7	152.6	149.0	151.1	153.4	154.3	
EU MEMBER STATES																													
B	115.3	115.8	116.4	116.7	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.4	113.3	114.0	113.9	114.5	120.9	116.7	116.4	117.7	114.2	112.5	116.4	116.9	129.4	133.8	133.2	130.6	128.6	130.2	134.5	131.8	
DK	116.6	118.7	117.7	117.8	108.5	108.5	109.3	109.9	113.0	114.5	114.2	114.9	141.3	142.4	143.0	143.9	114.4	116.6	116.1	115.9	151.8	154.8	154.2	153.0	149.8	152.9	153.9	151.6	
D	110.1	110.2	110.6	110.5	109.4	109.6	110.0	110.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	108.8	99.8	96.3	96.2	97.0	105.5	105.8	105.7	106.2	158.7	160.5	165.2	165.7	140.9	143.2	146.3	149.0	
EL	127.0	127.4	129.1	128.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	126.7	127.2	128.9	128.6	156.6	157.3	160.7	161.1	146.7	147.4	150.7	151.1	
E	125.4	126.0	127.0	127.4	124.4	124.8	125.0	126.2	124.8	125.8	126.8	128.3	140.1	141.4	143.3	142.4	128.4	128.5	128.9	130.6	164.1	166.4	176.2	178.0	177.2	177.0	184.5	191.8	
F	118.0	118.5	118.9	118.8	116.1	116.6	117.1	117.4	115.2	116.5	117.5	118.4	127.5	127.1	126.2	124.7	117.6	117.8	118.2	118.0	149.9	152.9	154.1	153.4	150.5	151.9	153.0	151.9	
IRL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.1	114.5	114.7	115.6	116.8	110.0	110.2	110.3	109.7	124.8	125.5	129.0	131.6	115.9	115.6	115.7	116.9	117.4	123.5	127.6	127.4	134.6	139.6	143.0	145.9	
L	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	121.5	121.8	122.0	121.9	124.2	124.2	124.8	124.7	116.6	119.2	119.4	120.3	128.6	127.5	124.9	122.5	121.1	121.6	121.8	121.7	141.2	142.9	143.8	143.2	142.8	145.1	146.0	145.3	
A	116.1	116.7	116.8	116.6	116.3	115.7	116.6	117.6	106.5	106.3	106.6	106.5	111.5	109.3	107.8	107.1	111.5	112.4	111.8	113.3	175.6	174.2	173.2	170.1	161.9	161.4	158.6	160.0	
P	124.1	126.2	122.8	121.8	122.7	123.1	123.8	121.9	128.3	128.5	129.0	129.9	145.2	145.3	139.5	135.9	128.1	128.4	127.9	124.6	142.0	148.3	144.2	144.3	150.7	151.0	155.4	148.5	
FIN	127.1	129.4	130.1	131.0	122.3	124.3	124.1	126.0	115.4	115.7	116.5	117.3	144.0	143.8	143.6	141.1	119.9	120.8	122.6	120.5	164.8	172.8	173.3	175.9	152.1	157.0	160.9	154.5	
S	120.4	121.1	121.5	121.9	117.7	118.4	119.1	119.7	106.1	106.7	107.4	107.6	128.7	129.0	126.7	138.5	114.1	114.4	115.2	116.6	154.6	154.1	152.7	150.2	143.4	141.5	141.1	140.7	
UK	118.6	119.3	120.6	121.1	130.9	132.4	133.4	134.8	115.7	114.1	114.6	115.8	125.7	126.8	126.5	127.1	126.3	126.1	127.9	129.9	137.9	143.4	141.8	136.7	164.3	166.5	166.8	167.2	
EU MEMBER STATES																													
N	122.1	124.7	123.2	123.2	125.5	126.0	127.2	:	121.9	121.7	122.9	:	118.1	126.3	117.3	121.9	124.4	126.2	125.3	126.9	124.4	132.8	127.8	126.5	131.6	138.7	134.9	138.1	
CH	109.9	110.2	110.7	111.0	111.8	111.6	112.0	111.9	110.1	110.3	111.6	112.0	100.0	99.6	103.0	96.4	108.4	109.6	107.9	107.5	133.9	132.8	138.1	138.4	132.5	134.0	132.7	130.5	
MAIN PARTNERS																													
US	124.1	124.5	125.7	126.2	128.3	128.9	130.2	130.8	117.3	118.4	119.2	120.8	141.3	140.5	140.7	141.9	128.9	129.8	131.0	132.1	127.5	131.8	133.3	131.4	166.6	175.2	176.6	179.8	
JP	106.4	107.8	108.6	109.2	107.1	107.5	108.4	108.4	121.1	121.3	122.0	122.0	99.2	99.6	99.9	101.1	105.4	106.4	107.5	107.7	126.0	134.7	134.9	140.5	117.6	121.7	125.1	127.1	
CAN	125.7	127.2	128.5	129.0	124.0	125.3	125.8	127.1	110.1	110.4	:	:	150.0	153.5	:	:	122.9	126.3	127.2	128.9	143.5	144.4	147.4	144.4	137.2	143.5	145.4	145.3	

: Data not available.

Further information:

➤ Databases

New Cronos, Theme 2

Domain: quart

To obtain information or to order publications, databases and special sets of data, please contact the **Data Shop** network:

BELGIQUE/BELGIË	DANMARK	DEUTSCHLAND	ESPAÑA	FRANCE	ITALIA – Roma
Eurostat Data Shop Bruxelles/Brussel Planistat Belgique Rue du Commerce 124 Handelstraat 124 B-1000 BRUXELLES / BRUSSEL Tel. (32-2) 234 67 50 Fax (32-2) 234 67 51 E-mail: dashop@planistat.be URL: http://www.dashop.org/	DANMARKS STATISTIK Bibliotek og Information Eurostat Data Shop Sejrogade 11 DK-2100 KØBENHAVN Ø Tlf. (45) 39 17 30 30 Fax (45) 39 17 30 03 E-mail: bib@dst.dk URL: http://www.dst.dk/bibliotek	STATISTISCHES BUNDESAMT Eurostat Data Shop Berlin Otto-Braun-Straße 70-72 (Eingang: Karl-Marx-Allee) D-10178 BERLIN Tel. (49) 1888-644 94 27/28 (49) 611 75 94 27 Fax (49) 1888-644 94 30 E-mail: dashop@destatis.de URL: http://www.eu-dashop.de/	INE Eurostat Data Shop Paseo de la Castellana, 183 Despacho 011B Entrada por Estébanez Calderón E-28046 MADRID Tel. (34) 915 839 167/ 915 839 500 Fax (34) 915 830 357 E-mail: dashop.eurostat@ine.es URL: http://www.ine.es/prodyser/dashop/index.html	INSEE Info Service Eurostat Data Shop 195, rue de Bercy Tour Gamma A F-75582 PARIS CEDEX 12 Tél. (33) 1 53 17 88 44 Fax (33) 1 53 17 88 22 E-mail: dashop@insee.fr	ISTAT Centro di Informazione Statistica Sede di Roma, Eurostat Data Shop Via Cesare Balbo, 11a I-00184 ROMA Tel. (39) 06 46 73 32 28 Fax (39) 06 46 73 31 01/07 E-mail: dashop@istat.it URL: http://www.istat.it/Prodotti-e/Allegati/Eurostatdashop.html
ITALIA – Milano	LUXEMBOURG	NEDERLAND	NORGE	PORTUGAL	SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA
ISTAT Ufficio Regionale per la Lombardia Eurostat Data Shop Via Fieno 3 I-20123 MILANO Tel. (39) 02 80 61 32 460 Fax (39) 02 80 61 32 304 E-mail: mileuro@tin.it URL: http://www.istat.it/Prodotti-e/Allegati/Eurostatdashop.html	Eurostat Data Shop Luxembourg 46A, avenue J.F. Kennedy BP 1452 L-1014 LUXEMBOURG Tél. (352) 43 35-2251 Fax (352) 43 35-22221 E-mail: dslux@eurostat.datasshop.lu URL: http://www.datasshop.org/	Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek Eurostat Data Shop-Voorburg Postbus 4000 2270 VOORBURG Nederland Tél. (31-70) 337 49 00 Fax (31-70) 337 59 84 E-mail: dashop@cbs.nl URL: www.cbs.nl/eurodatashop	Statistics Norway Library and Information Centre Eurostat Data Shop Kongens gate 6 Boks 8131 Dep. N-0033 OSLO Tel. (47) 21 09 46 42/43 Fax (47) 21 09 45 04 E-mail: Dashop@ssb.no URL: http://www.ssb.no/biblioteket/dashop/	Eurostat Data Shop Lisboa INE/Serviço de Difusão Av. António José de Almeida, 2 P-1000-043 LISBOA Tel. (351) 21 842 61 00 Fax (351) 21 842 63 64 E-mail: datashop@ine.pt	Statistisches Amt des Kantons Zürich, Eurostat Data Shop Bleicherweg 5 CH-8090 Zürich Tel. (41) 1 225 12 12 Fax (41) 1 225 12 99 E-mail: datashop@statistik.zh.ch URL: http://www.statistik.zh.ch
SUOMI/FINLAND	SVERIGE	UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA		
STATISTICS FINLAND Eurostat Data Shop Helsinki Tilastokeskus PL 2B FIN-00022 Tilastokeskus Työpajakatu 13 B, 2. kerros, Helsinki P. (358-9) 17 34 22 21 F. (358-9) 17 34 22 79 Sähköposti: datashop@stat.fi URL: http://tilastokeskus.fi/tk/k/dashop/	STATISTICS SWEDEN Information service Eurostat Data Shop Karlavägen 100 - Box 24 300 S-1014 51 STOCKHOLM Tfn (46-8) 50 69 48 01 Fax (46-8) 50 69 48 99 E-post: infoservice@scb.se URL: http://www.scb.se/janster/dashop.asp	Eurostat Data Shop Office for National Statistics Room 1.015 Cardiff Road Newport NP10 8XG South Wales United Kingdom Tel. (44-1633) 81 33 69 Fax (44-1633) 81 33 33 E-mail: eurostat.datasshop@ons.gov.uk	HAVER ANALYTICS Eurostat Data Shop 60 East 42nd Street Suite 3310 NEW YORK, NY 10165 USA Tel. (1-212) 986 93 00 Fax (1-212) 986 69 81 E-mail: eurodata@haver.com URL: http://www.haver.com/		

Media Support Eurostat (for professional journalists only):

Bech Building Office A4/017 • L-2920 Luxembourg • Tel. (352) 4301 33408 • Fax (352) 4301 35349 • e-mail: eurostat-mediasupport@cec.eu.int

For information on methodology

Roberto BARCELLAN Tél. (352) 4301 35802 E-mail : roberto.barcellan@cec.eu.int
Ingo KUHNERT Tél. (352) 4301 35234 E-mail : ingo.kuhnert@cec.eu.int
ORIGINAL: French Layout: Cindy BROCKLY

Eurostat/B2, L-2920 Luxembourg
Fax. (352) 4301 33879
Co–author : Pietro BENEDETTI

Please visit our web site at www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/ for further information!

A list of worldwide sales outlets is available at the **Office for Official Publications of the European Communities**.

2 rue Mercier – L-2985 Luxembourg
Tel. (352) 2929 42118 Fax (352) 2929 42709
URL: <http://publications.eu.int>
E-mail: info-info-opoce@cec.eu.int

BELGIQUE/BELGIË – DANMARK – DEUTSCHLAND – GREECE/ELLADA – ESPAÑA – FRANCE – IRELAND – ITALIA – LUXEMBOURG – NEDERLAND – ÖSTERREICH
PORTUGAL – SUOMI/FINLAND – SVERIGE – UNITED KINGDOM – ÍSLAND – NORGE – SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA – BALGARIJA – CESKÁ REPUBLIKA – CYPRUS
ESTI – HRVATSKA – MAGYARORSZÁG – MALTA – POLSKA – ROMÂNIA – RUSSIA – SLOVAKIA – SLOVENIA – TÜRKİYE – AUSTRALIA – CANADA – EGYPT – INDIA
ISRÄEL – JAPAN – MALAYSIA – PHILIPPINES – SOUTH KOREA – THAILAND – UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Order form

I would like to subscribe to Statistics in focus (from 1.1.2003 to 31.12.2003):

(for the Data Shop and sales office addresses see above)

All 9 themes (approximately 200 issues)

Paper: EUR 240
Language required: DE EN FR

Statistics in focus can be downloaded (pdf file) free of charge from the Eurostat web site. You only need to register. For other solutions, contact your Data Shop.

- Please send me a free copy of 'Eurostat mini-guide' (catalogue containing a selection of Eurostat products and services)
Language required: DE EN FR
- I would like a free subscription to 'Statistical References', the information letter on Eurostat products and services
Language required: DE EN FR

Mr Mrs Ms

(Please use block capitals)

Surname: _____ Forename: _____

Company: _____ Department: _____

Function: _____

Address: _____

Post code: _____ Town: _____

Country: _____

Tel.: _____ Fax: _____

E-mail: _____

Payment on receipt of invoice, preferably by:

Bank transfer
 Visa Eurocard

Card No: _____ Expires on: ____/____

Please confirm your intra-Community VAT number:
If no number is entered, VAT will be automatically applied. Subsequent reimbursement will not be possible.