

# Statistics in focus

## AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES

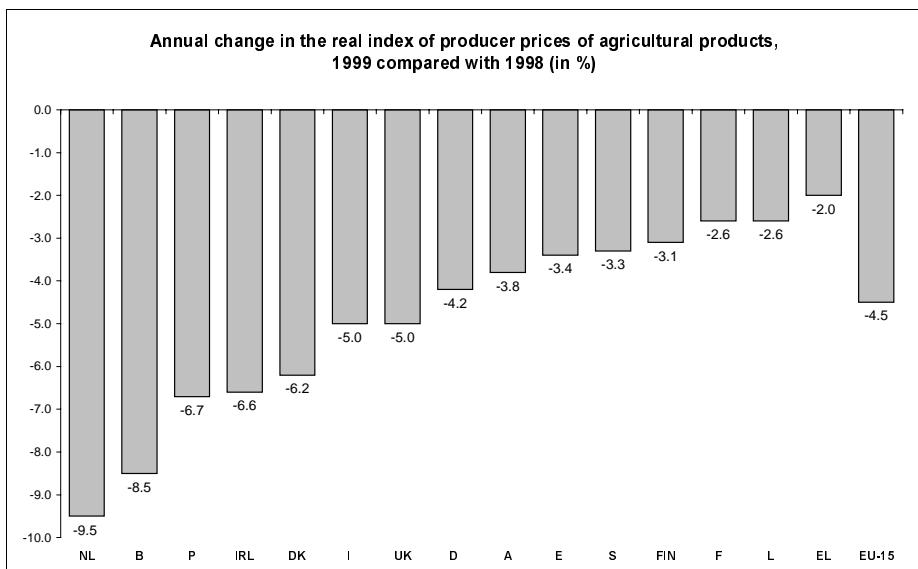
THEME 5 – 11/2000

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# AGRICULTURAL PRICE TRENDS IN THE EUROPEAN UNION IN 1999

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In 1999, the index of producer prices of agricultural products (including fruit and vegetables) for the European Union as a whole, EU-15, declined in nominal terms relative to the previous year (-3.0%). In real (i.e. deflated) terms, the output price index declined markedly (-4.5%), thus continuing the downward trend seen in 1997 and 1998. The price decline in 1999 was due mainly to animals and animal products, for which there was a noticeable decline in all prices. The decline for crop products was less pronounced, and only the prices of grape must and wine and olives and olive oil saw an increase.

Across Member States (see graph), producer prices declined in all countries, with steep declines in the Netherlands (-9.5%) and Belgium (-8.5%). The declines for the thirteen other Member States ranged from -6.7% in Portugal to -2.0% in Greece.

The annual index of the purchase prices of the means of agricultural production (i.e. input prices) also declined in real terms (-2.1%), owing mainly to a decline in the prices for feedingstuffs and fertilisers. The agricultural terms of trade (output prices divided by input prices) fell for the fourth consecutive year (-2.4%).

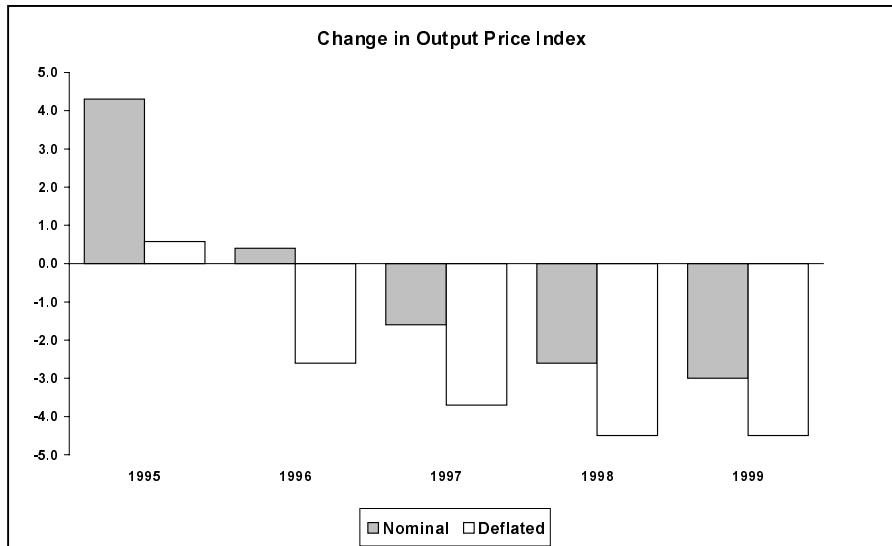


## Output prices

As regards the prices of agricultural products (see Table 1), the decline in the real price index overall, the decline for crop products and the more considerable decline for animals and animal products have already been noted.

The real price index for crop products fell (-3.3%), following little change in 1998 and notable price declines in the previous two years. The year 1999 saw real price decreases for seeds (-0.6%), root crops (-2.3%), cereals and rice (-2.8%), fresh vegetables (-4.3%), flowers and ornamental plants (-5.6%), and especially fruit (-9.8%) and "other crop products" such as pulses or oilseeds (-11.5%). In contrast, there were real price increases for wine must and wine (+4.1%) and olives and olive oil (+9.4%).

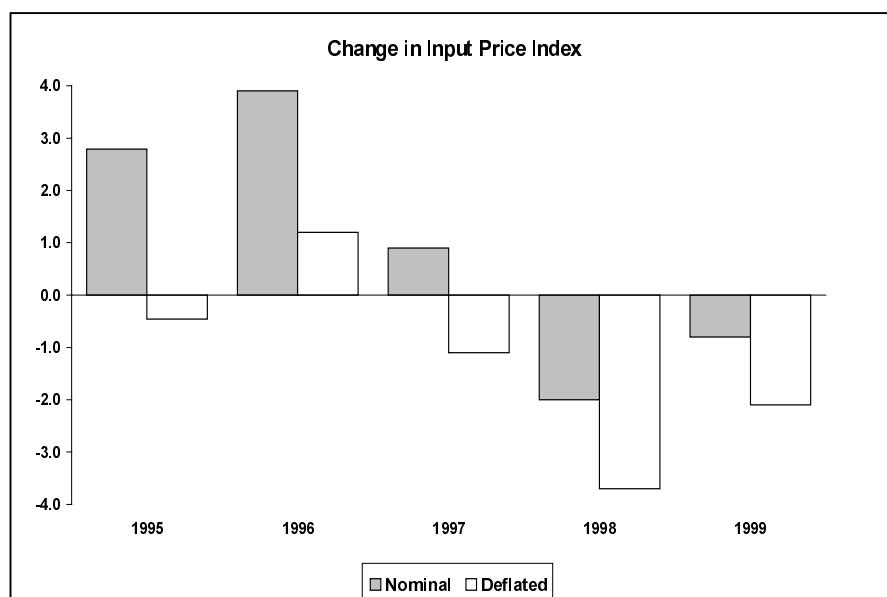
Prices declined for all for animals: calves (-2.2%), cattle excluding calves (-3.8%), sheep and lambs



(-6.0%), "other animals" such as horses and rabbits (-6.3%) and especially poultry (-8.5%) and pigs (-9.4%). Concerning animal products, the real price index for milk fell (-4.0%) continuing the downward trend of the previous years. Even steeper decreases were seen for "other animal products" such as hides and honey (-8.0%) and eggs (-9.5%).

The forecast of the change in the real producer price index for EU-15 published in Statistics in Focus 1999-23 was for a sharp decrease (-4.6%) for 1999. The figures now available show slightly less of a decline (-4.5%). This was due to animals and animal products. Except in the case of pigs, the price trend was slightly more favourable than had been estimated.

## Input prices



The annual index for the purchase prices of the means of agricultural production declined in both nominal and real terms in 1999 relative to 1998 (see Table 3). The real price decline overall (-2.1%) continued the long-term trend in input prices.

The real price index for goods and services for current consumption in agriculture saw a notable decline (-2.7%). Price falls were seen for the most important of these inputs: fertilisers (-5.2%) and feedingstuffs (-6.9%), whilst the prices for energy and lubricants saw an increase (+3.7%). There was a steep decline in the price index for animals for rearing and production, i.e. animal imports (-7.8%) reflecting the decline for animals for slaughter (-6.3%).

The real price index for goods and services contributing to agricultural investment showed little change (-0.4%) relative to the previous year. This slight price decline reflected that for machinery (-0.5%) and buildings (-0.3%).

Across Member States (see Table 4), real price declines were seen in the input price index in all cases. Price decreases ranged from -0.7% in Luxembourg and -0.9% in Sweden to -3.2% in the United Kingdom and -3.4% in Spain.

The forecast of the real input price index for the Union as a whole was published in Statistics in Focus 1999-23. The anticipated price decrease was fairly close to that observed (-2.8% -2.1% respectively).

### Terms of trade

The agricultural terms of trade, calculated by dividing the output price index by the input price index, fell in real terms (-2.4%) in 1999 relative to the previous year. This decrease was due to a decline in the output price index combined with a smaller decline in the input price index. Thus the downward trend in the terms of trade observed over the past three years (1996-1998) continued.

Across Member States, marked decreases in the terms of trade were seen in Ireland (-5.1%), the Netherlands (-6.7%) and Belgium (-6.8%). Declines in the remaining twelve Member States ranged from -0.1% in Spain to -4.2% in Portugal. Changes in the terms of trade mainly reflected changes in the output price index.

Change in Real Agricultural Terms of Trade (%)					
EU eurostat	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
B	-5.6	-2.1	-0.4	-0.9	-6.8
DK	-1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-9.6	-3.6
D	0.5	-3.5	-0.7	-2.6	-3.2
EL	2.5	-1.4	0.7	-1.2	-0.7
E	7.0	-4.4	-6.8	-1.5	-0.1
F	-0.9	-3.6	-2.0	1.5	-0.9
IRL	0.0	-8.1	-5.8	-0.2	-5.1
I	1.6	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	-3.0
L	-2.6	-4.5	1.1	-1.0	-1.9
NL	-0.4	-2.1	4.8	-2.4	-6.7
A	-24.2	-2.6	-0.3	-5.3	-2.5
P	9.7	-1.1	-3.6	7.7	-4.2
FIN	-7.4	-16.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.9
S	-5.2	-8.9	-4.6	2.3	-2.5
UK	5.5	-7.2	-10.4	-3.4	-1.8
EU-15	1.1	-3.7	-2.6	-0.8	-2.4

### ➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

**Type of index:** The indices, from which the rates of change reported here were calculated, are Laspeyres type indices with base year 1990. That is, for the purposes of aggregation (over products or services within a Member State, and across Member States) the sub-indices were weighted by the values of sales or purchases in 1990. That year is also the reference year, i.e. 1990=100. For most items (exceptions being fruit and vegetables) the same weights are used for each month of the year.

**Deflation:** The EU agricultural price indices, output and input, are available in Eurostat's New Cronos database (PRAG domain) in both nominal and deflated form. By using the deflated indices it is possible to avoid the distortions in the nominal price indices caused by different inflation rates in the Member States. The nominal agricultural price indices are deflated by means of the consumer price index for each Member State. The terms "deflated" and "real" are used synonymously in this report.

**Germany:** The output and input price indices for Germany now refer to that country in its boundaries following October 1990. The national authority has calculated indices for Germany in its new frontiers on the basis 1991=100. Eurostat has re-referenced these indices to 1990=100 on the assumption that the change in the agricultural prices from 1990 to 1991 for Germany in its previous frontiers approximates to the change for the whole country.

**Table 1**

**EU Index of producer prices of agricultural products:  
Rates of change of the price indices for EU-15**

		(%)				
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
NOMINAL INDICES						
<b>0</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>-2,6</b>	<b>-3,0</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>CROP PRODUCTS</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>-0,2</b>	<b>-3,1</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>-1,9</b>
11	Cereals and rice	2,5	-2,1	-9,4	-7,5	-1,6
12	Root crops	14,4	-24,0	-3,1	17,4	-0,9
13	Fruit	15,3	0,0	2,6	3,4	-8,1
14	Fresh vegetables	4,4	4,0	4,1	2,5	-2,6
15	Wine must and wine	18,1	5,4	-5,4	6,0	5,3
16	Olives and olive oil	18,7	24,0	-25,4	-12,4	10,9
17	Seeds	13,6	-3,3	-4,3	1,2	1,0
18	Flowers etc.	9,5	-1,5	4,8	3,6	-4,3
19	Other crop products	1,1	5,2	1,6	-1,8	-9,0
<b>2</b>	<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-6,7</b>	<b>-4,3</b>
21	Animals	-0,7	0,5	1,1	-10,7	-4,9
21 A	Calves	-0,1	-11,5	4,1	8,1	-0,7
21 B	Cattle excluding calves	-5,9	-12,9	0,9	1,2	-2,5
21 C	Pigs	6,9	10,9	1,7	-27,3	-8,1
21 D	Sheep and lambs	0,9	14,3	1,2	-11,9	-3,6
21 E	Poultry	-5,7	7,9	-1,4	-4,6	-7,1
21 F	Other animals	0,8	5,1	-1,6	2,5	-4,1
22	Milk	0,9	-0,5	-1,4	0,3	-2,7
23	Eggs	-6,7	20,9	-3,1	-8,0	-8,0
24	Other animal products	1,1	-2,8	5,6	-8,9	-7,1
DEFLATED INDICES						
<b>0</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>-2,6</b>	<b>-3,7</b>	<b>-4,5</b>	<b>-4,5</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>CROP PRODUCTS</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>-3,7</b>	<b>-5,5</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>-3,3</b>
11	Cereals and rice	-1,0	-4,6	-11,4	-9,3	-2,8
12	Root crops	10,9	-26,4	-5,7	16,2	-2,3
13	Fruit	10,0	-4,1	-0,5	1,5	-9,8
14	Fresh vegetables	-0,5	0,5	1,1	0,3	-4,3
15	Wine must and wine	13,7	2,3	-6,6	4,3	4,1
16	Olives and olive oil	12,6	18,9	-28,7	-15,3	9,4
17	Seeds	10,6	-5,5	-6,4	-0,7	-0,6
18	Flowers etc.	6,5	-3,4	2,6	1,6	-5,6
19	Other crop products	-3,8	0,5	-1,0	-3,8	-11,5
<b>2</b>	<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>-3,4</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>-1,9</b>	<b>-8,4</b>	<b>-5,7</b>
21	Animals	-3,8	-2,2	-0,8	-12,4	-6,3
21 A	Calves	-3,4	-14,3	2,4	6,7	-2,2
21 B	Cattle excluding calves	-8,5	-14,9	-0,8	-0,3	-3,8
21 C	Pigs	3,7	8,4	-0,3	-28,8	-9,4
21 D	Sheep and lambs	-3,2	10,9	-1,4	-14,9	-6,0
21 E	Poultry	-8,8	4,8	-3,2	-6,4	-8,5
21 F	Other animals	-3,6	0,7	-3,8	0,6	-6,3
22	Milk	-2,0	-2,6	-3,4	-1,4	-4,0
23	Eggs	-10,1	17,9	-5,5	-10,4	-9,5
24	Other animal products	-1,5	-5,1	3,5	-10,5	-8,0

**Table 2**

**Index of producer prices of agricultural products:  
Rates of change by Member State**

	Total				Crop Products				Animals and anim. Products				(%)
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	
NOMINAL INDICES													
<b>B</b>	1.8	1.7	-4.8	-7.4	-0.1	-3.0	6.7	-5.1	2.9	4.5	-11.4	-9.0	
<b>DK</b>	1.5	0.5	-10.5	-4.3	-3.6	-1.1	-2.7	-3.6	4.3	1.4	-14.6	-4.7	
<b>D</b>	-1.1	1.0	-5.7	-3.6	-5.5	-3.0	-1.0	-3.0	1.3	3.0	-8.0	-3.8	
<b>EL</b>	6.9	3.4	0.1	0.2	9.4	3.5	-1.1	-1.0	0.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	
<b>E</b>	-0.4	-4.5	-1.9	-1.3	-3.1	-9.1	2.5	1.6	4.6	3.5	-8.5	-6.3	
<b>F</b>	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.1	1.0	-2.9	0.8	-0.6	-0.9	2.6	-2.2	-3.7	
<b>IRL</b>	-5.0	-6.3	-1.0	-4.2	-11.9	-8.7	15.0	-2.0	-4.0	-6.0	-3.0	-4.6	
<b>I</b>	2.0	0.0	-0.5	-3.4	2.5	0.7	0.9	-3.5	1.2	-1.2	-2.7	-3.2	
<b>L</b>	-2.2	2.0	-1.6	-1.7	12.9	4.3	3.0	0.0	-5.1	1.4	-2.8	-2.1	
<b>NL</b>	1.9	5.1	-4.1	-7.6	0.4	6.1	3.3	-5.6	3.2	4.2	-10.8	-9.8	
<b>A</b>	1.0	2.5	-6.5	-3.3	2.8	2.3	-2.8	-2.4	0.5	2.5	-7.5	-3.6	
<b>P</b>	-0.6	-6.1	6.1	-4.8	-3.5	-10.9	20.4	-5.2	3.1	-0.6	-8.5	-4.1	
<b>FIN</b>	-14.3	-1.4	-0.9	-2.0	-9.2	0.1	1.5	-1.1	-16.1	-2.0	-1.9	-2.3	
<b>S</b>	-4.0	-2.8	1.1	-2.8	-7.3	-7.8	4.2	9.7	-2.6	-0.9	0.0	-7.4	
<b>UK</b>	-1.5	-13.6	-9.0	-3.7	-7.6	-16.7	1.8	-4.1	2.4	-11.8	-14.8	-3.5	
<b>EU-15</b>	0.4	-1.6	-2.6	-3.0	-0.2	-3.1	1.5	-1.9	1.0	0.0	-6.7	-4.3	
DEFLATED INDICES													
<b>B</b>	-0.3	0.0	-5.8	-8.5	-2.1	-4.6	5.7	-6.2	0.9	2.8	-12.3	-10.1	
<b>DK</b>	-0.6	-1.6	-12.2	-6.2	-5.6	-3.3	-4.5	-5.5	2.2	-0.8	-16.2	-6.6	
<b>D</b>	-2.5	-0.8	-6.6	-4.2	-6.8	-4.8	-1.9	-3.7	-0.2	1.1	-8.9	-4.5	
<b>EL</b>	-1.5	-2.0	-4.5	-2.0	0.9	-2.0	-5.6	-3.2	-7.6	-2.1	-1.3	1.3	
<b>E</b>	-3.8	-6.3	-3.6	-3.4	-6.4	-10.8	0.7	-0.6	1.0	1.5	-10.2	-8.3	
<b>F</b>	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-2.6	-1.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.1	-2.9	1.4	-2.9	-4.2	
<b>IRL</b>	-6.6	-7.7	-3.1	-6.6	-13.4	-10.0	12.5	-4.4	-5.6	-7.4	-5.1	-6.9	
<b>I</b>	-1.8	-2.1	-2.3	-5.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0	-5.1	-2.6	-3.2	-4.5	-4.8	
<b>L</b>	-3.5	0.6	-2.6	-2.6	11.4	2.9	2.1	-1.0	-6.4	0.0	-3.7	-3.0	
<b>NL</b>	-0.2	2.7	-6.0	-9.5	-1.7	3.7	1.3	-7.5	1.1	1.8	-12.5	-11.6	
<b>A</b>	-0.8	1.2	-7.4	-3.8	0.9	1.0	-3.7	-2.9	-1.3	1.3	-8.4	-4.1	
<b>P</b>	-3.6	-7.7	3.2	-6.7	-6.5	-12.5	17.1	-7.2	0.0	-2.3	-11.0	-6.1	
<b>FIN</b>	-14.8	-2.5	-2.3	-3.1	-9.7	-1.0	0.1	-2.3	-16.6	-3.1	-3.2	-3.5	
<b>S</b>	-4.4	-3.3	1.3	-3.3	-7.7	-8.3	4.4	9.2	-3.1	-1.5	0.2	-7.9	
<b>UK</b>	-3.9	-16.2	-12.0	-5.0	-9.8	-19.3	-1.6	-5.4	-0.1	-14.5	-17.6	-4.8	
<b>EU-15</b>	-2.6	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5	-3.7	-5.5	-0.3	-3.3	-1.5	-1.9	-8.4	-5.7	

**Table 3**

**EU Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production:  
Rates of change of the price indices for EU-15**

	(%)				
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>NOMINAL INDICES</b>					
<b>00 TOTAL</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>01 GOODS AND SERVICES CURRENTLY CONSUMED IN AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
1 Seeds	7.6	1.0	-2.3	2.0	0.9
2 Animals for rearing	-0.2	-3.9	6.9	-9.9	-6.8
3 Energy	1.0	7.9	2.6	-5.6	4.7
4 Fertilizers	9.1	4.6	-3.6	-3.8	-4.0
5 Plant protection products	0.1	2.6	0.4	-0.2	0.1
6 Animal feedingstuffs	-0.2	5.5	-0.2	-6.9	-5.4
7 Small tools	7.2	-0.2	0.4	1.1	-0.5
8 Maintenance and repair of plant	4.5	4.2	3.5	2.4	1.9
9 Maintenance and repair of buildings	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.7
10 Veterinary services	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.9
11 General expenses	4.6	1.9	1.8	-0.1	0.7
<b>02 GOODS AND SERVICES CONTRIBUTING TO AGRICULTURE INVESTMENT</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
12 Machinery	3.8	3.9	1.8	1.8	0.7
13 Buildings	2.7	2.0	2.7	0.8	1.3
<b>DEFLATED INDICES</b>					
<b>00 TOTAL</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>01 GOODS AND SERVICES CURRENTLY CONSUMED IN AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
1 Seeds	4.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.3	-0.2
2 Animals for rearing	-2.8	-5.8	4.9	-11.4	-7.8
3 Energy	-2.3	4.8	0.7	-7.3	3.7
4 Fertilizers	5.8	2.0	-5.6	-5.3	-5.2
5 Plant protection products	-3.0	-0.1	-1.4	-1.9	-1.1
6 Animal feedingstuffs	-3.5	2.8	-2.1	-8.7	-6.9
7 Small tools	3.9	-3.0	-1.9	-0.9	-1.9
8 Maintenance and repair of plant	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
9 Maintenance and repair of buildings	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6
10 Veterinary services	-0.3	1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.8
11 General expenses	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
<b>02 GOODS AND SERVICES CONTRIBUTING TO AGRICULTURE INVESTMENT</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
12 Machinery	0.5	1.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.5
13 Buildings	-1.3	-1.2	0.5	-1.0	-0.3

**Table 4**

**Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production**  
**Rates of change by Member State**

(%)

	Total				Consumption goods				Investment goods			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
NOMINAL INDICES												
<b>B</b>	3.9	2.1	-4.0	-0.7	4.4	2.0	-5.0	-1.2	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.8
<b>DK</b>	3.1	2.4	-1.0	-0.7	3.3	2.4	-1.9	-1.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.2
<b>D</b>	2.5	1.6	-3.2	-0.4	2.9	1.9	-4.5	-0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>EL</b>	8.4	2.8	1.3	0.9	9.0	2.6	0.0	0.6	6.4	3.2	5.8	1.9
<b>E</b>	4.2	2.5	-0.3	-1.2	4.0	2.3	-1.1	-1.3	5.2	3.8	3.6	-0.7
<b>F</b>	3.8	1.7	-2.1	-1.2	4.1	1.7	-2.9	-1.8	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.1
<b>IRL</b>	3.4	-0.5	-0.8	1.0	3.8	-1.5	-2.2	0.7	2.1	2.4	3.4	1.7
<b>I</b>	3.6	0.6	-1.0	-0.4	3.0	-1.9	-2.6	-1.7	4.3	3.0	0.4	0.9
<b>L</b>	2.5	0.9	-0.7	0.3	3.7	0.7	-2.4	-0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
<b>NL</b>	4.0	0.2	-1.7	-1.0	4.7	0.4	-3.1	-2.1	2.1	-0.2	2.5	2.3
<b>A</b>	3.7	2.8	-1.2	-0.9	5.0	3.8	-3.2	-2.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
<b>P</b>	0.5	-2.6	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-4.4	-2.5	-1.0	4.4	4.7	2.5	1.3
<b>FIN</b>	2.1	1.8	-1.0	-1.1	2.3	2.7	-2.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.1	2.4	0.7
<b>S</b>	5.5	1.9	-1.1	-0.4	6.9	2.2	-1.9	-0.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.6
<b>UK</b>	6.1	-3.6	-5.7	-1.9	6.7	-4.6	-7.1	-2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.1
<b>EU-15</b>	3.9	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	4.2	0.5	-3.2	-1.4	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0
DEFLATED INDICES												
<b>B</b>	1.9	0.4	-5.0	-1.9	2.3	0.3	-6.0	-2.3	-0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6
<b>DK</b>	0.9	0.2	-2.8	-2.7	1.1	0.2	-3.7	-3.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
<b>D</b>	1.0	-0.2	-4.1	-1.1	1.5	0.1	-5.4	-1.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	0.1
<b>EL</b>	-0.1	-2.6	-3.3	-1.3	0.4	-2.8	-4.6	-1.6	-1.9	-2.2	1.0	-0.3
<b>E</b>	0.6	0.6	-2.1	-3.4	0.4	0.3	-2.9	-3.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	-2.8
<b>F</b>	1.7	0.5	-2.8	-1.7	2.0	0.5	-3.6	-2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
<b>IRL</b>	1.6	-2.0	-2.9	-1.5	2.0	-2.9	-4.3	-1.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	-0.8
<b>I</b>	-0.2	-1.5	-2.9	-2.0	-0.9	-3.9	-4.4	-3.4	0.4	0.9	-1.4	-0.8
<b>L</b>	1.1	-0.5	-1.6	-0.7	2.3	-0.8	-3.3	-1.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.7
<b>NL</b>	1.9	-2.0	-3.6	-2.9	2.5	-1.9	-5.0	-4.1	0.0	-2.4	0.5	0.3
<b>A</b>	1.8	1.5	-2.2	-1.4	3.1	2.5	-4.1	-2.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
<b>P</b>	-2.6	-4.3	-4.2	-2.6	-3.4	-6.0	-5.2	-3.1	1.2	2.9	-0.3	-0.8
<b>FIN</b>	1.4	0.6	-2.4	-2.3	1.6	1.5	-4.1	-3.2	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-0.5
<b>S</b>	5.0	1.4	-1.0	-0.9	6.4	1.7	-1.7	-1.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.1
<b>UK</b>	3.6	-6.5	-8.8	-3.2	4.2	-7.6	-10.2	-3.8	0.1	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3
<b>EU-15</b>	1.2	-1.1	-3.7	-2.1	1.6	-1.5	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4

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