

# Oil Economy 2007

A third of crude oil imports in the EU came from Russia, a quarter of exports of petroleum products went to the USA

Figure 1: Imports of Crude Oil and Feedstocks (Extra-EU)

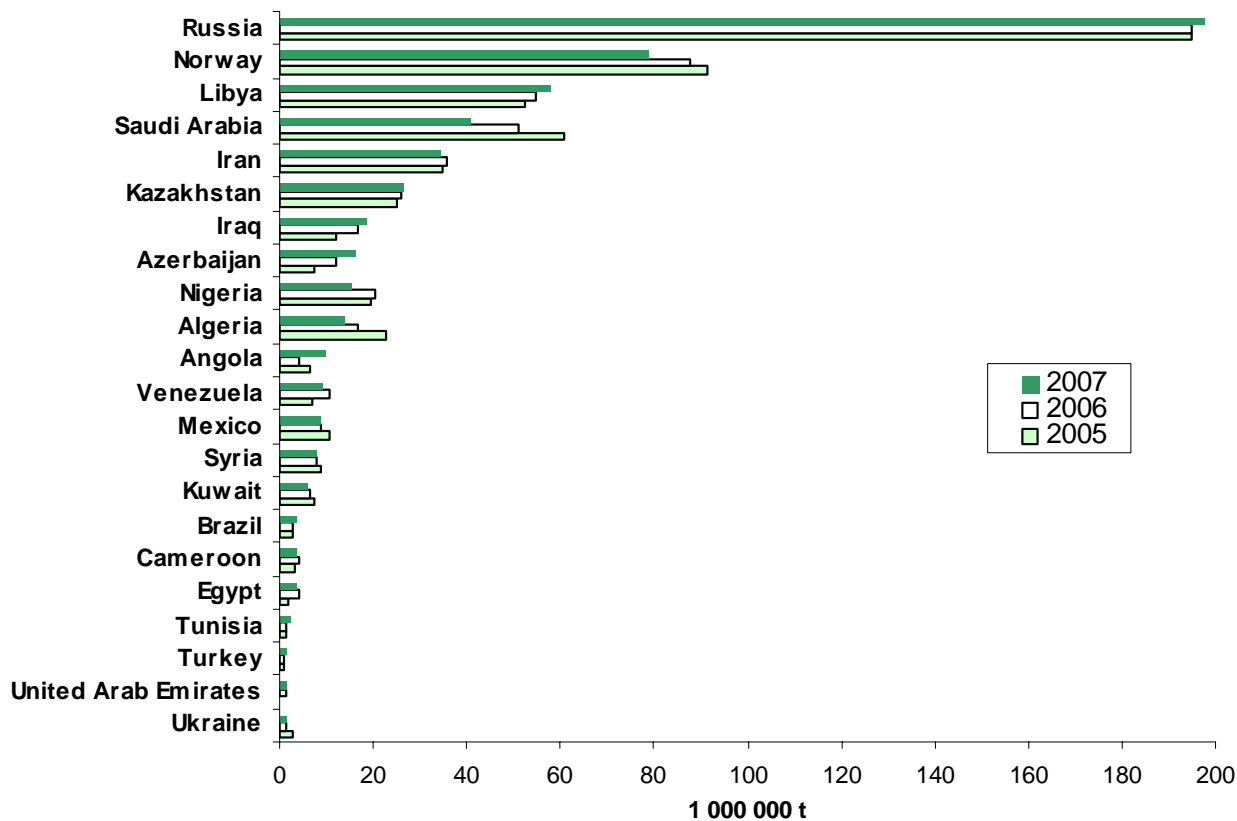
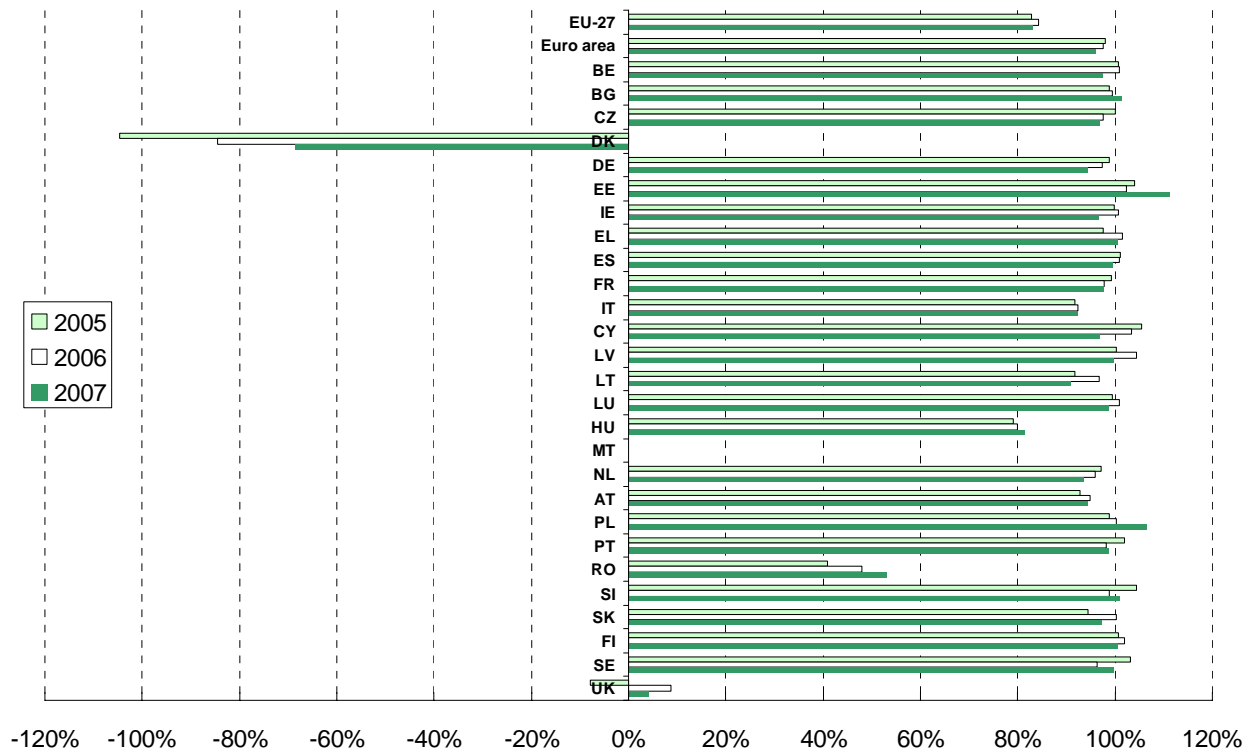
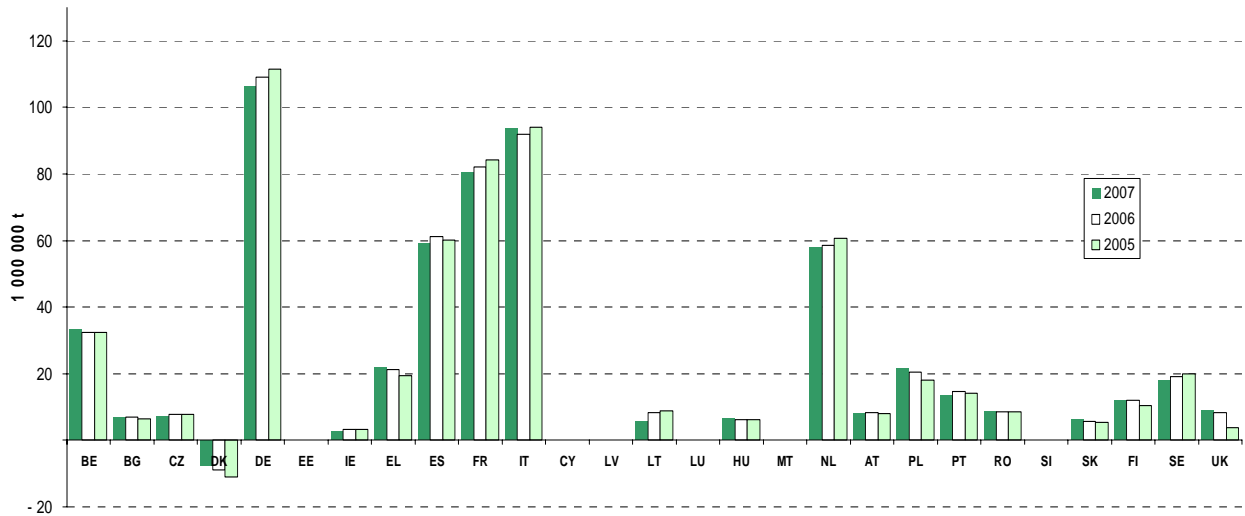


Figure 2: Oil Dependency (Crude Oil and Petroleum Products)<sup>1)</sup>



	Crude Oil and Feedstocks								1000t			
	Production				Total Imports				Extra-EU Imports			
	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %
European Union (EU-27)	124 431	112 333	112 468	0.1	648 568	646 949	638 658	-1.3	592 513	588 597	582 846	-1.0
Euro area	15 196	15 082	17 053	13.1	506 091	501 437	497 164	-0.9	463 067	457 436	454 110	-0.7
Belgium	-	-	-	-	35 561	35 165	36 608	4.1	29 919	29 787	32 635	9.6
Bulgaria	29	25	24	-4.0	6 333	7 075	7 109	0.5	6 333	7 075	7 109	0.5
Czech Republic	333	366	364	-0.5	7 820	7 870	7 276	-7.5	7 731	7 768	7 187	-7.5
Denmark	18 518	16 318	15 170	-7.0	2 782	2 716	2 055	-24.3	2 719	2 707	2 031	-25.0
Germany	3 470	3 382	5 181	53.2	112 314	109 648	106 815	-2.6	94 696	94 357	89 633	-5.0
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	3 273	3 195	2 877	-10.0	2 501	2 692	1 958	-27.3
Greece	100	94	81	-13.8	20 219	22 421	22 786	1.6	20 123	22 291	22 674	1.7
Spain	166	139	142	2.2	60 243	61 225	59 009	-3.6	59 109	59 631	57 347	-3.8
France	1 643	1 902	997	-47.6	84 328	82 011	80 734	-1.6	77 140	74 169	75 068	1.2
Italy	6 616	6 598	6 604	0.1	95 667	93 496	95 918	2.6	95 338	92 874	95 103	2.4
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	27	-
Lithuania	216	180	155	-13.9	9 000	8 518	5 810	-31.8	8 989	8 477	5 658	-33.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1 077	1 038	931	-10.3	6 620	7 100	7 160	0.8	6 598	6 904	7 023	1.7
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2 269	2 022	3 103	53.4	61 731	59 210	58 678	-0.9	53 473	50 224	48 489	-3.5
Austria	932	945	945	0.0	8 172	8 313	8 150	-2.0	7 736	7 947	7 773	-2.2
Poland	857	769	688	-10.5	18 281	20 680	21 876	5.8	18 171	20 497	21 535	5.1
Portugal	-	-	-	-	14 140	14 616	13 517	-7.5	13 889	13 841	13 432	-3.0
Romania	5 428	5 016	5 071	1.1	8 689	8 676	8 533	-1.6	8 689	8 676	8 533	-1.6
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	33	30	23	-22.0	5 537	5 749	6 150	7.0	5 516	5 710	6 114	7.1
Finland	-	-	-	-	10 443	12 137	12 071	-0.5	9 143	9 623	9 997	3.9
Sweden	-	-	-	-	20 520	19 757	18 414	-6.8	14 087	13 470	12 366	-8.2
United Kingdom	82 744	73 509	72 989	-0.7	56 896	57 371	57 084	-0.5	50 612	49 877	51 153	2.6

	Total Exports				Input to Refineries				Stocks on National Territory			
	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %
European Union (EU-27)	75 814	69 132	67 636	-2.2	741 590	735 122	730 115	-0.7	:	:	70 249	:
Euro area	7 542	6 749	8 403	24.5	556 449	551 495	552 836	0.2	:	:	53 818	:
Belgium	3 231	2 768	3 476	25.6	37 645	37 342	39 274	5.2	:	:	723	:
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	6 454	7 089	7 106	0.2	:	:	224	:
Czech Republic	58	42	16	-61.9	7 811	7 959	7 578	-4.8	:	:	1 121	:
Denmark	13 763	11 588	9 515	-17.9	7 527	7 946	7 778	-2.1	:	:	664	:
Germany	702	549	690	25.6	124 130	121 417	119 186	-1.8	:	:	18 681	:
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	-	:
Ireland	-	-	-	-	3 311	3 141	2 762	-12.1	:	:	136	:
Greece	918	1 054	1 056	0.2	21 246	22 289	23 132	3.8	:	:	2 073	:
Spain	-	-	-	-	60 893	61 942	60 370	-2.5	:	:	7 020	:
France	-	-	129	-	87 103	87 646	85 836	-2.1	:	:	9 552	:
Italy	1 553	1 707	2 117	24.0	101 387	98 045	100 938	3.0	:	:	6 391	:
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	-	:
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	-	:
Lithuania	147	116	156	34.5	9 227	8 251	5 695	-31.0	:	:	414	:
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	-	:
Hungary	359	826	612	-25.9	8 278	8 548	8 738	2.2	:	:	802	:
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1 138	671	935	39.4	85 470	81 917	84 168	2.7	:	:	4 993	:
Austria	-	-	-	-	9 666	9 465	9 407	-0.6	:	:	1 780	:
Poland	237	283	270	-4.6	18 822	21 548	21 752	0.9	:	:	4 696	:
Portugal	-	-	-	-	14 178	14 539	13 453	-7.5	:	:	1 246	:
Romania	-	-	-	-	14 223	13 931	13 596	-2.4	:	:	393	:
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	-	:
Slovakia	33	29	25	-13.8	6 381	6 196	6 351	2.5	:	:	511	:
Finland	-	-	-	-	11 420	13 752	14 310	4.1	:	:	1 223	:
Sweden	515	542	594	9.6	20 698	20 894	18 790	-10.1	:	:	1 297	:
United Kingdom	53 160	48 957	48 045	-1.9	85 720	81 265	79 895	-1.7	:	:	6 309	:

**Figure 3: Net Imports of Crude Oil and Feedstocks**


**Petroleum Products - Inland Deliveries**

1000t

	Total				Motor Spirit				Kerosenes and Jet Fuels			
	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %
European Union (EU-27)	613 712	613 823	591 327	-3.7	107 821	105 688	103 214	-2.3	55 716	56 570	57 375	1.4
Euro area	461 953	457 938	436 838	-4.6	72 329	69 521	67 574	-2.8	35 263	36 347	37 344	2.7
Belgium	20 662	19 636	18 795	-4.3	1 760	1 465	1 376	-6.1	1 305	1 219	1 067	-12.5
Bulgaria	4 120	4 493	5 326	18.5	609	632	958	51.6	204	220	215	-2.3
Czech Republic	9 643	9 613	9 457	-1.6	2 055	2 014	2 085	3.5	340	344	378	9.9
Denmark	7 834	8 157	8 104	-0.6	1 876	1 861	1 837	-1.3	932	905	1 087	20.1
Germany	111 395	113 527	104 946	-7.6	23 448	22 621	21 313	-5.8	8 101	8 510	8 822	3.7
Estonia	824	1 190	1 364	14.6	295	328	383	16.8	8	39	69	76.9
Ireland	9 038	9 023	8 826	-2.2	1 713	1 728	1 827	5.7	1 680	1 798	1 886	4.9
Greece	16 792	17 519	17 002	-3.0	3 918	3 959	4 137	4.5	1 110	1 280	1 285	0.4
Spain	66 560	65 226	65 997	1.2	7 270	6 938	6 680	-3.7	5 183	5 422	5 704	5.2
France	86 822	85 849	84 341	-1.8	9 610	9 081	8 609	-5.2	6 927	7 066	7 246	2.5
Italy	77 170	76 607	74 309	-3.0	13 347	12 602	12 426	-1.4	4 509	4 488	4 581	2.1
Cyprus	2 611	2 635	2 697	2.4	305	322	352	9.3	306	314	303	-3.5
Latvia	1 354	1 441	1 566	8.7	342	378	407	7.7	58	74	90	21.6
Lithuania	2 022	2 059	2 228	8.2	339	360	433	20.3	50	50	69	38.0
Luxembourg	3 094	2 915	2 883	-1.1	501	450	431	-4.2	421	392	422	7.7
Hungary	6 542	6 900	7 022	1.8	1 464	1 546	1 579	2.1	251	240	255	6.3
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	27 985	27 022	19 353	-28.4	4 101	4 173	4 396	5.3	3 638	3 660	3 659	0.0
Austria	13 439	13 530	12 962	-4.2	2 074	2 003	1 951	-2.6	652	684	697	1.9
Poland	19 803	21 268	21 451	0.9	4 024	4 199	4 154	-1.1	293	412	432	4.9
Portugal	14 990	13 288	13 308	0.2	1 804	1 678	1 587	-5.4	859	899	972	8.1
Romania	8 262	8 634	8 645	0.1	1 588	1 591	1 536	-3.5	158	165	161	-2.4
Slovenia	2 346	2 207	2 491	12.9	599	638	620	-2.8	22	23	31	34.8
Slovakia	2 695	2 777	2 950	6.2	628	642	637	-0.8	41	39	60	53.8
Finland	9 049	8 954	8 928	-0.3	1 879	1 863	1 869	0.3	550	592	669	13.0
Sweden	13 216	13 117	12 926	-1.5	4 091	3 984	3 924	-1.5	870	889	944	6.2
United Kingdom	75 444	76 236	73 450	-3.7	18 182	18 632	17 707	-5.0	17 249	16 845	16 271	-3.4

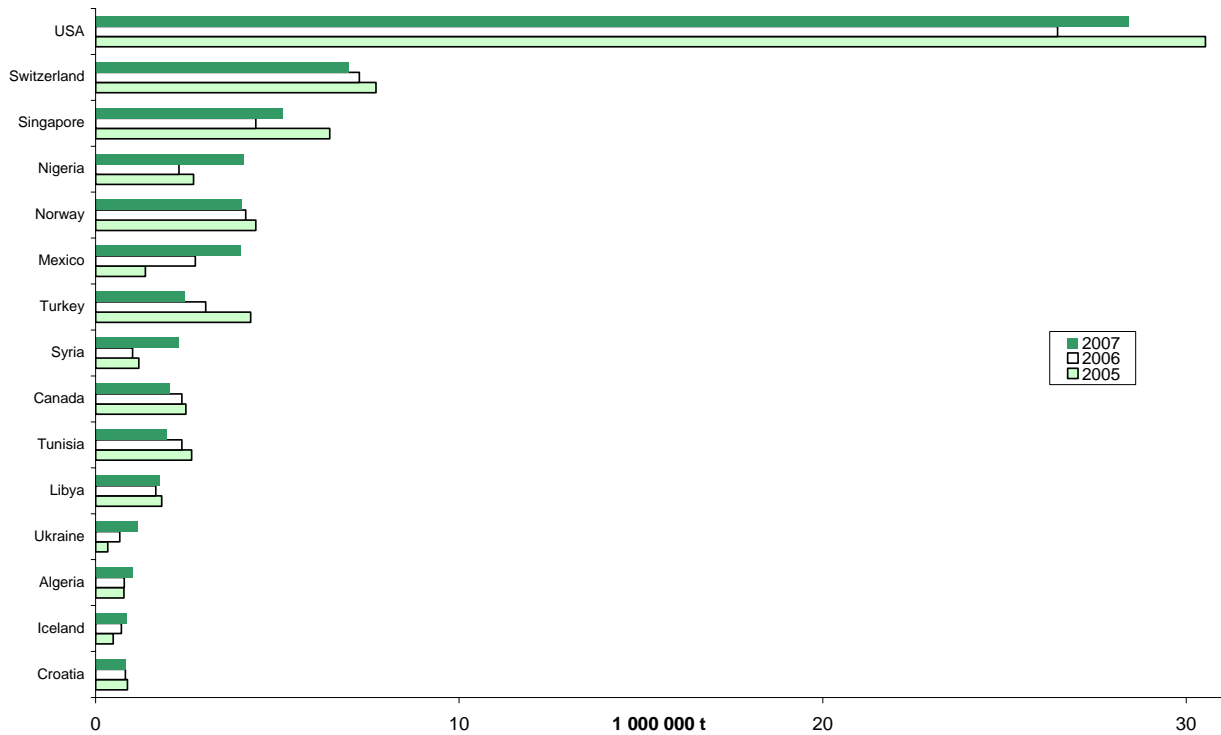
**Petroleum Products - Inland Deliveries**

1000t

	Gas / Diesel Oil				Residual Fuel				Miscellaneous Petroleum Products			
	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %
European Union (EU-27)	276 513	282 469	278 505	-1.4	47 802	45 048	38 884	-13.7	97 061	96 398	87 479	-9.3
Euro area	218 043	221 136	214 333	-3.1	39 150	36 747	32 520	-11.5	78 622	77 104	68 968	-10.6
Belgium	11 782	11 245	10 572	-6.0	1 438	1 199	1 005	-16.2	4 058	4 177	4 413	5.6
Bulgaria	1 455	1 776	2 179	22.7	244	202	219	8.4	1 168	1 215	1 321	8.7
Czech Republic	3 843	3 978	4 068	2.3	499	389	371	-4.6	2 631	2 635	2 398	-9.0
Denmark	3 773	4 025	3 946	-2.0	572	632	469	-25.8	535	564	606	7.4
Germany	52 997	55 637	48 984	-12.0	6 044	6 288	6 082	-3.3	17 531	17 146	16 392	-4.4
Estonia	536	601	690	14.8	67	210	200	-4.8	-	-	-	-
Ireland	3 589	3 720	3 969	6.7	1 279	1 002	738	-26.3	636	636	265	-58.3
Greece	7 474	7 606	7 276	-4.3	2 641	2 834	2 762	-2.5	1 188	1 373	1 093	-20.4
Spain	33 350	34 113	35 573	4.3	6 383	4 815	4 147	-13.9	12 103	11 847	11 826	-0.2
France	48 511	48 247	47 644	-1.2	3 210	3 096	2 773	-10.4	15 260	15 243	15 061	-1.2
Italy	30 973	31 244	30 947	-1.0	11 552	11 688	9 556	-18.2	12 879	12 840	13 206	2.9
Cyprus	540	535	516	-3.6	1 175	1 200	1 257	4.8	232	210	214	1.9
Latvia	677	728	839	15.2	78	53	40	-24.5	143	149	138	-7.4
Lithuania	854	898	1 100	22.5	191	209	75	-64.1	314	271	294	8.5
Luxembourg	2 137	2 040	2 007	-1.6	1	1	1	0.0	23	21	12	-42.9
Hungary	2 836	2 865	3 055	6.6	188	147	118	-19.7	1 483	1 663	1 679	1.0
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	7 453	7 785	7 983	2.5	28	34	92	171.6	9 383	8 711	1 564	-82.0
Austria	8 131	8 019	7 753	-3.3	1 069	1 062	916	-13.7	1 342	1 583	1 492	-5.7
Poland	8 946	9 985	10 831	8.5	1 347	1 497	762	-49.1	2 653	2 850	2 927	2.7
Portugal	5 569	5 406	5 457	0.9	2 829	1 882	1 765	-6.2	3 048	2 538	2 668	5.1
Romania	3 014	3 290	3 881	18.0	1 034	1 148	556	-51.6	1 717	1 688	1 746	3.4
Slovenia	1 473	1 550	1 583	2.1	44	77	60	-22.1	119	133	117	-12.0
Slovakia	1 115	1 184	1 363	15.1	13	33	12	-63.6	754	740	742	0.3
Finland	4 064	3 989	4 069	2.0	1 457	1 569	1 366	-12.9	820	646	645	-0.2
Sweden	4 808	4 916	4 785	-2.7	1 186	1 252	982	-21.6	1 534	1 314	1 522	15.8
United Kingdom	26 613	27 087	27 435	1.3	3 233	2 529	2 560	1.2	5 506	6 205	5 138	-17.2

	Total Imports				Total Exports			
	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %	2005	2006	2007	07/06 %
<b>European Union (EU-27)</b>	282 314	299 397	277 325	-7.4	271 862	278 097	267 034	-4.0
<b>Euro area</b>	233 294	241 621	221 397	-8.4	203 643	209 596	201 715	-3.8
<b>Belgium</b>	20 210	19 178	17 371	-9.4	22 210	21 054	20 917	-0.7
<b>Bulgaria</b>	1 258	1 569	1 590	1.3	2 839	3 806	2 994	-21.3
<b>Czech Republic</b>	3 081	2 865	3 157	10.2	1 205	1 134	997	-12.1
<b>Denmark</b>	5 755	5 501	5 784	5.1	3 957	4 182	4 643	11.0
<b>Germany</b>	34 960	36 982	28 622	-22.6	26 300	27 345	28 080	2.7
<b>Estonia</b>	913	1 134	1 215	7.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Ireland</b>	6 238	6 910	6 367	-7.9	1 563	1 302	1 253	-3.8
<b>Greece</b>	6 001	6 035	4 804	-20.4	4 881	5 892	6 298	6.9
<b>Spain</b>	27 533	27 800	30 632	10.2	8 258	9 840	10 714	8.9
<b>France</b>	35 859	34 673	33 446	-3.5	27 160	23 690	25 625	8.2
<b>Italy</b>	13 634	13 525	11 791	-12.8	27 639	25 158	23 964	-4.7
<b>Cyprus</b>	2 644	2 703	2 835	4.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Latvia</b>	2 145	1 942	1 843	-5.1	511	255	140	-45.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	421	498	693	39.2	6 697	6 245	3 713	-40.5
<b>Luxembourg</b>	3 084	2 947	2 848	-3.4	11	6	4	-33.3
<b>Hungary</b>	2 143	2 206	2 374	7.6	2 765	2 655	2 784	4.9
<b>Malta</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Netherlands</b>	63 573	73 339	64 501	-12.1	75 963	84 391	73 844	-12.5
<b>Austria</b>	7 077	7 074	7 037	-0.5	2 114	1 649	1 933	17.2
<b>Poland</b>	5 527	5 783	6 449	11.5	2 496	2 851	3 020	5.9
<b>Portugal</b>	4 928	3 239	3 519	8.6	2 361	3 392	2 485	-26.7
<b>Romania</b>	1 140	1 248	1 352	8.3	5 881	5 253	4 464	-15.0
<b>Slovenia</b>	2 644	2 845	2 945	3.5	222	399	413	3.5
<b>Slovakia</b>	1 118	1 223	1 134	-7.3	3 360	3 475	3 753	8.0
<b>Finland</b>	4 909	4 371	4 679	7.0	4 961	5 478	6 185	12.9
<b>Sweden</b>	7 094	7 177	7 238	0.8	10 058	10 750	9 996	-7.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	18 425	26 630	23 099	-13.3	28 450	27 895	28 814	3.3

Figure 4: Total Exports of Petroleum Products



## EU exports of Crude oil and Petroleum Products by country of destination - 2007

(1000 t)

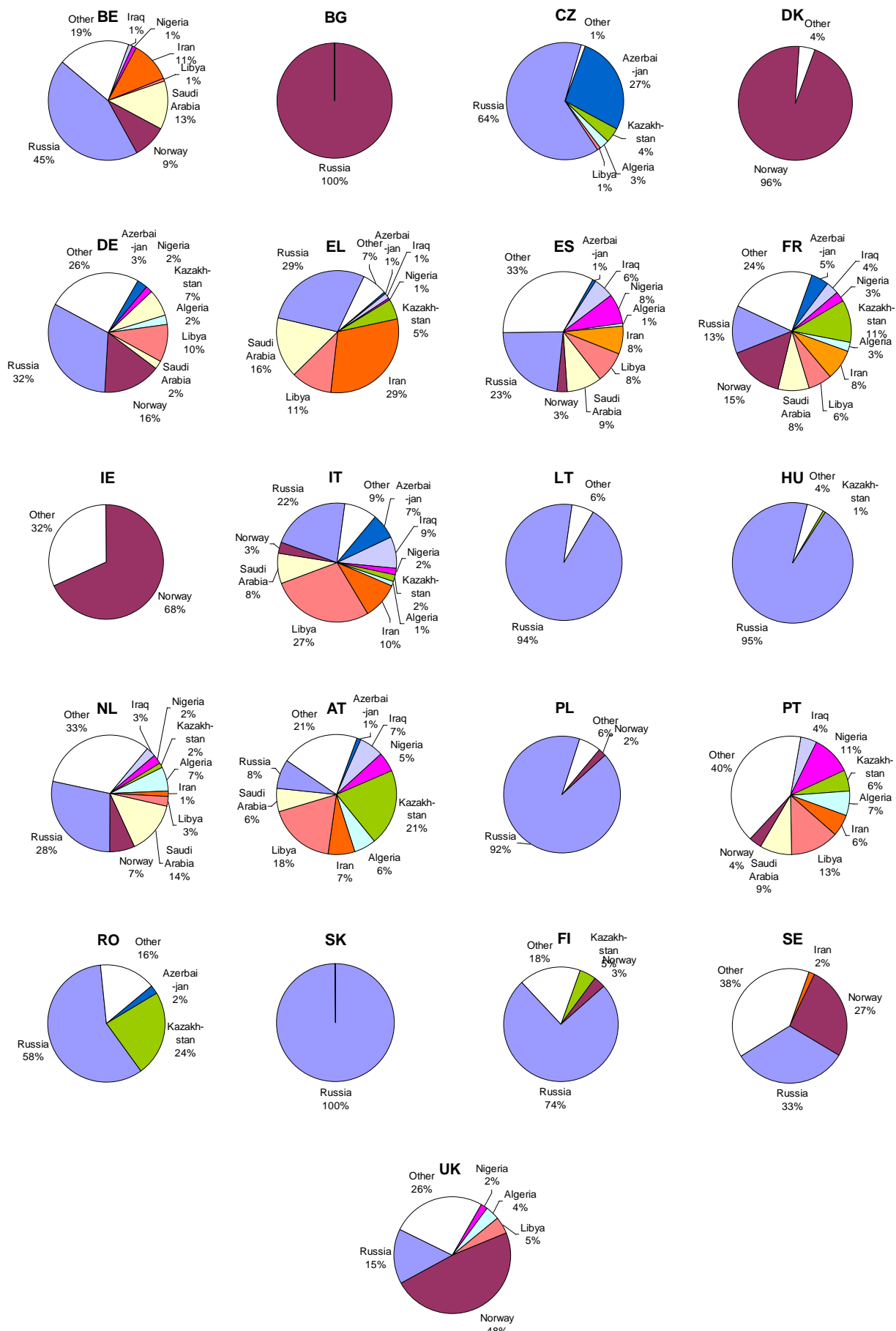
Country	Crude Oil	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	Motor Spirit	Kerosenes - Jet Fuels	Naptha	Gas Diesel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Other Petroleum Products	All Petroleum Products
Algeria **)	-	1	11	-	-	86	529	-	320	1011
Angola **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	242
Australia	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	9
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain *)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	1	29	7	-	67	19	-	24	149
Brazil	-	-	-	77	-	592	-	-	193	879
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	1732	-	1556	-	68	-	281	-	56	2029
China, People's Republic of	-	11	-	-	-	4	-	25	54	96
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	4	37
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem. Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	58	12	127	3	-	372	83	-	159	818
Ecuador **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	180	47	100	-	-	-	-	-	183	510
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong-Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11
Iceland	-	-	155	63	-	409	17	-	47	863
India	245	-	-	-	1	-	-	59	100	297
Indonesia **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Iran *), **)	-	-	254	-	-	-	17	-	1	272
Iraq *), **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	150	-	229	-	-	-	18	661
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait *), **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Libya **)	-	-	1457	-	-	-	-	-	30	1762
Macedonia, FYR of	1056	31	26	19	-	37	-	-	9	122
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	3813	-	-	-	-	2	3	3994
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	182	-	-	126	-	-	2	318
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria **)	-	15	2730	-	13	952	-	-	139	4070
Norway	795	204	639	122	71	856	1490	101	398	4020
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar *), **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	12	-	-	-	250	-	237	523
Saudi Arabia *), **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	241
<b>Singapore</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4742</b>	-	<b>123</b>	<b>5155</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2342</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>3112</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>6975</b>
Syria	-	202	30	-	-	427	984	-	24	2291
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9
Tunisia	-	381	446	14	1	279	600	-	140	1966
Turkey	291	78	555	60	-	807	326	55	448	2456
Ukraine	-	-	307	-	-	44	149	15	114	1170
United Arab Emirates *), **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>USA</b>	<b>12736</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18250</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>7550</b>	-	<b>200</b>	<b>28417</b>
Venezuela **)	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	170
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia, FR of	-	51	76	35	-	350	-	17	27	560
Other	2219	934	9408	3341	1335	12225	8833	113	1307	34558
<b>Total</b>	<b>19405</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>42661</b>	<b>4890</b>	<b>2306</b>	<b>21570</b>	<b>26045</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>4797</b>	<b>106695</b>
<b>Persian Gulf *)</b>	-	-	<b>254</b>	-	-	-	<b>17</b>	-	<b>14</b>	<b>516</b>
<b>OPEC ***)</b>	-	<b>15</b>	<b>4457</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1038</b>	<b>546</b>	-	<b>510</b>	<b>7535</b>

## EU imports of Crude oil and Petroleum Products by country of origin - 2007

(1000 t)

Country	Crude Oil	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	Motor Spirit	Kerosenes - Jet Fuels	Naptha	Gas Diesel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Other Petroleum Products	All Petroleum Products
Algeria **)	13949	2344	189	216	3042	162	188	-	1	6142
Angola **)	9776	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	49
Azerbaijan	15829	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	136
Argentina	-	12	-	-	4	-	-	34	16	66
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain *)	-	-	-	696	-	-	-	-	29	761
Belarus	121	277	15	2	62	1585	228	-	70	2248
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	3914	-	16	-	19	-	768	-	12	858
Cameroon	3661	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	122	37	-	-	69	211
China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	48	229
Colombia	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem. Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	40	-	-	87	-	24	7	-	172
Ecuador **)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	3515	389	26	182	546	-	13	151	61	1419
Gabon	1139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	11	-	-	-	12	108	32	-	-	220
Hong-Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30
India	-	-	-	1795	-	487	-	50	1	2374
Indonesia **)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	58
Iran *), **)	34482	43	-	-	21	-	-	-	31	174
Iraq *), **)	18406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	38	678
Kazakhstan	24565	543	-	-	-	102	132	-	-	799
South Korea	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	105	242
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait *), **)	6166	-	-	3528	-	-	-	-	-	3741
Libya **)	58110	291	64	701	1633	369	743	-	21	3952
Macedonia, FYR of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	27	-	68	-	-	40	211
Mexico	8624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	205
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	4	18
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria **)	15470	561	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	825
<b>Norway</b>	<b>78851</b>	<b>2779</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>1939</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>7703</b>
Oman	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar *), **)	2	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	127
<b>Russia</b>	<b>185415</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>3233</b>	<b>14593</b>	<b>10249</b>	-	<b>1453</b>	<b>32155</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia *), **)</b>	<b>41008</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2927</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	-	-	<b>14</b>	<b>3460</b>
Singapore	-	-	94	181	-	375	-	-	34	855
Switzerland	620	38	-	5	7	99	356	-	18	563
Syria	8012	-	-	-	126	-	33	-	-	159
Trinidad and Tobago	-	14	-	83	-	23	75	-	-	196
Tunisia	2385	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	178
Turkey	1453	-	70	-	121	23	114	-	74	635
Ukraine	1179	59	-	-	1	115	245	37	275	763
United Arab Emirates *), **)	1433	111	30	2516	-	-	-	-	-	2741
USA	1416	21	154	126	197	1485	1644	6497	1179	11358
Venezuela **)	9353	-	-	431	-	697	-	1965	171	3402
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	151	-	-	-	-	-	165
Yugoslavia, FR of	-	-	-	-	16	-	1	-	-	17
Other	17940	248	4533	2404	855	7238	4763	1080	1356	19329
<b>Total</b>	<b>567204</b>	<b>8921</b>	<b>6306</b>	<b>16784</b>	<b>10625</b>	<b>29956</b>	<b>20333</b>	<b>9952</b>	<b>5481</b>	<b>109624</b>
<b>Persian Gulf *)</b>	<b>101498</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>9751</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>33</b>	-	-	<b>74</b>	<b>11004</b>
<b>OPEC **)</b>	<b>208159</b>	<b>3759</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>10404</b>	<b>4771</b>	<b>1261</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>24672</b>

**Figure 5: Imports of Crude oil and Feedstocks by Member State [% of total imports]**





## Methodology

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N.B.1: The **energy dependency on oil** is the ratio of net imports to gross consumption of crude oil and petroleum products. Positive values over 100% indicate a stock build-up for oil and its products. Negative dependency rates indicate a net exporter country.

N.B.2: Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Malta and Slovenia have no refineries and therefore no stocks for crude oil and feedstocks are given.

N.B.3: Euro area is EA-15 (BE, CY, DE, EL, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI, FI).

N.B.4: The EU-27 aggregate does not include Malta for whom data are not available.

N.B.5: All data in this report represent the cumulative monthly figures and may differ from annual data.

N.B.6: Finished products are reported as coming from the country of last consignment.

N.B.7: Due to changes in reporting, there is a break in series for data of the Netherlands.

### Abbreviations

**EU:** European Union, including the 27 Member States (EU-27): Belgium (BE), Bulgaria (BG), the Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Germany (DE), Estonia (EE), Greece (EL), Spain (ES), France (FR), Ireland (IE), Italy (IT), Cyprus (CY), Latvia (LV), Lithuania (LT), Luxembourg (LU), Hungary (HU), Malta (MT), the Netherlands (NL), Austria (AT), Poland (PL), Portugal (PT), Romania (RO), Slovenia (SI), Slovakia (SK), Finland (FI), Sweden (SE) and the United Kingdom (UK).

### Symbols

":" not available

"-" zero or not applicable

\* Persian Gulf is Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates

\*\* OPEC is Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Data source: Eurostat, energy statistics

## Further information

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### European Statistical Data Support:

Contact details for this support network can be found on our Internet site:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>

Data: [EUROSTAT Website/Home page/Environment and energy/Data](#)

### Environment and energy



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